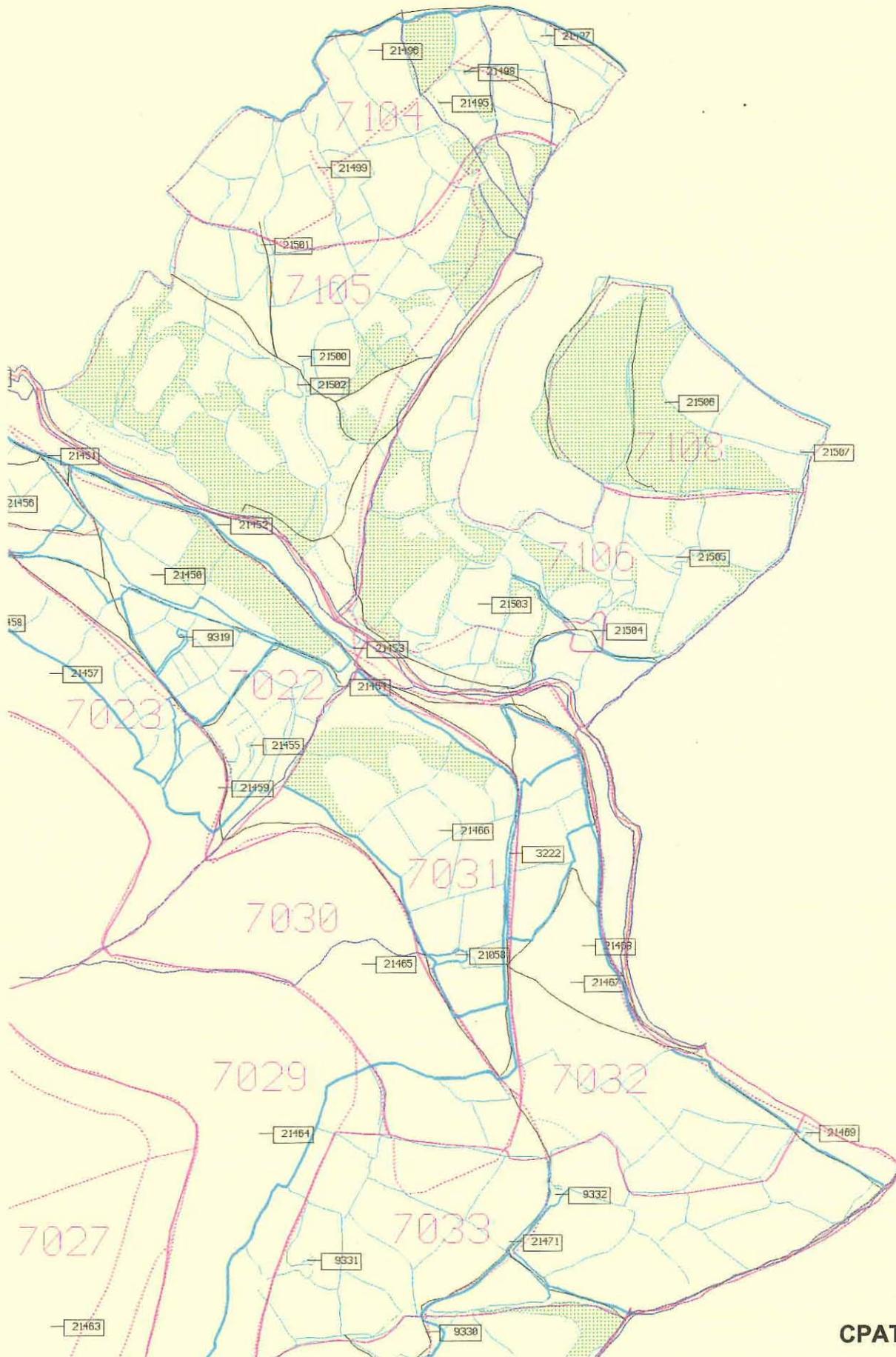


# Forest Enterprise Archaeological Survey 1996



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July 1996

Report prepared for Forest Enterprise (Wales)

CPAT Report 191

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CPAT Report Record

Report and status

CPAT Report Title FOREST ENTERPRISE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY 1996	
CPAT Project Name FOREST ENTERPRISE PILOT ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY	
CPAT Project No 654	CPAT Report No 191
Confidential (yes/no)	draft/final

Internal control

	name	signature	date
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Revisions

no	date	made by	checked by	approved by

Internal memo


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**Contents**

Section 1	Introduction
Section 2	Sources and methods
Section 3	The archaeology in the forest - its general condition and conservation problems
Section 4	Archaeological Site Categories
Section 5	Management Guidelines for Archaeological Site Types
Section 6	Recommendations for further work
Section 7	Explanatory notes on the gazetteer and maps
Section 8	Forest descriptions, gazetteer and maps

**Forest Enterprise Archaeological Survey 1996**  
**Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust**

**Section 1**

**Introduction**

The archaeological survey covers land managed by Forest Enterprise within the northern part of the South-East District and the southern part of Newtown District ie. the southern half of the county of Powys (map 1). It was commissioned by Forest Enterprise Regional Office (Wales) in 1996 in response to a proposal submitted by the Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust (CPAT) in 1995. The survey was envisaged as a pilot project to test the most appropriate methods for the collection of archaeological data on Forest Enterprise land in Wales and the provision of management advice.

Analysis of the sites and monuments record for Clwyd and Powys indicated that there was a serious deficiency in archaeological knowledge within the forest areas. This is a legacy of extensive tree planting in the post-war period before the creation of the sites and monuments records whilst there was little systematic archaeological survey. A similar situation exists throughout Wales. Large scale, mechanised harvesting of such forests is making the provision of adequate archaeological management advice essential. Lack of sound archaeological data considerably hampers the ability of CPAT, and other archaeological curators within Wales, to offer this advice.

The survey, which commenced in March 1996 and was completed by the end July 1996, was carried out by the curatorial section of CPAT.

**The principal objectives of the project were as follows:-**

1. To establish what archaeological sites lie on land managed by Forest Enterprise.
2. To map the distribution of archaeological sites, to make an initial record of their nature, condition, landscape context and date.
3. To advise on the management of archaeological sites.
4. To make recommendations for further in-depth archaeological investigations.
5. To make recommendations for measured survey of selected sites.
6. To advise on the presentation of archaeological sites to the public.

**The following sources have been used:-**

1. The regional sites and monuments record for Powys.
2. Aerial photographs from the collections of CPAT and Forest Enterprise.
3. 1st and 2nd edition OS 6" maps.
4. Tithe maps.
5. Forest Enterprise constraints maps.
6. Verbal and written information from Forest Enterprise staff.
7. Information derived from site visits by CPAT.

## **Section 1: Introduction**

### **Introduction**

The archaeological survey was commissioned by Forest Enterprise Regional Office (Wales) in 1996 in response to a proposal submitted by the Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust (CPAT) in 1995. The survey was envisaged as a pilot project to test the most appropriate methods for the collection of archaeological data on Forest Enterprise land in Wales and the provision of management advice.

Analysis of CPAT's regional Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) for Clwyd and Powys indicated that there was a serious deficiency in archaeological knowledge within the forest areas. This is a legacy of extensive tree planting in the post-war period before the creation of regional sites and monuments records and before systematic archaeological survey. A similar situation exists throughout Wales. Large-scale mechanised forestry methods are making the provision of archaeological advice essential for good management. Lack of sound archaeological data considerably hampers the ability of CPAT and other archaeological curators within Wales, to offer this advice.

The project, which commenced in March 1995 and was completed by the end of July 1996, covered six forest areas, namely Coed Samau and Radnor in the Newtown forest district and Taf Fechan, Talybont, Mynydd Du, and Hay in the South East forest district, an area of approximately 7500 hectares. It did not examine those areas which have recently been sold off, or which are about to be sold. The work, which was undertaken by the Curatorial Section of CPAT, was entirely funded by Forest Enterprise.

The principal objectives of the project were as follows:-

- To identify and map, primarily by desk-top survey, sites and areas of archaeological interest which lie on land managed by Forest Enterprise.
- To make an initial record of their nature, condition, landscape context and date.
- To advise on the management of archaeological sites.
- To make recommendations for archaeological survey and other appropriate investigations.
- To advise on the presentation of archaeological sites to the public.

The project has added some 615 'new' archaeological sites to 152 already known to exist in the survey areas at its outset. The sites newly identified include some of national importance as well as around 200 house or structure sites, including industrial sites, and a large number of field boundaries and trackways, many of which form extensive landscapes. The project has also identified aspects of the historic environment such as areas of former ancient woodland, wetlands, rough pasture and agricultural land. The features have important implications not only for archaeology but also for other aspects of conservation. 256 records were created to record the 'archaeological characteristics' of each forestry compartment studied, and while these are not strictly archaeological sites they are an important element of the overall record and form part of statistics quoted above.

Survival of archaeology in the forest has generally been good as the initial forest planting has caused less damage than expected. It has effectively fossilised some aspects of the landscape. Modern forestry practice, however, has the potential to cause greater damage and for this reason detailed management advice has been suggested to ensure the continued survival of archaeology in the forest.

In summary, the pilot project has achieved:-

- the creation of a digitally stored map base, for use by Forest Enterprise, depicting elements of the historic landscape existing before afforestation, and consequentially surviving, at least in part within the present forest.
- the creation of a database, of archaeological data, recording sites known to lie within those forests, to be used, by Forest Enterprise, in conjunction with the digital mapbase
- the formulation of general management prescriptions for archaeological sites recorded in the survey area
- the evaluation of the recorded sites and their allocation to a specific management category
- the formulation of broad management guidelines for types of site commonly found in forestry
- the production of a series of written reports discussing the archaeology of each forest studied, together with a set of maps showing the Forest Enterprise stock data, the pre-afforestation landscape (derived from the digital map base) and the overlain archaeological data (shown as data active points on a digital map), and a full gazetteer of those archaeological sites recorded during the survey (derived from the database)
- the production of recommendations for the further investigation, survey and promotion of archaeological sites in line with the project's initial objectives
- the production of recommendations for certain sites to be scheduled as ancient monuments under the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act of 1979

## **Section 2: Sources and methods**

### **Sources**

#### *The regional Sites and Monuments Record for Powys.*

The starting point for the survey was a review of the known sites in the SMR maintained by CPAT. This identified 152 sites which lay within or close to the boundary of Forest Enterprise managed land. They fell into a number of broad categories. Firstly those identified in the early part of this century, before the advent of widespread forestry planting, which include substantial monuments such as Iron Age hillforts, prehistoric burial mounds, and Dark Age and medieval earthworks, some of which are now scheduled ancient monuments. Secondly a number of findspots, generally of prehistoric flintwork and metalwork which are often poorly located. Thirdly a number of sites which were located using recent editions of Ordnance Survey (OS) maps, such as quarries and abandoned house sites. Fourthly sites described as 'enclosures' and 'circles' identified by the Ordnance Survey from RAF vertical aerial photographs.

#### *Verbal and written accounts by Forest Enterprise staff.*

Since initial planting very little archaeological fieldwork has been carried out in Welsh forestry. However, most forests are well known to Forest Enterprise staff and a great deal of information was provided by those who knew the ground the best. As a consequence several meetings were held with the tariffing and marking gangs as well as Forest Officers and Rangers, to discuss potential archaeological sites, which proved invaluable for determining site location and condition. In addition all field visits were made in the company of one or more members of Forest Enterprise.

#### *Early editions of the OS maps.*

A large proportion of the sites identified, many by Forest Enterprise staff, were abandoned houses, field boundaries, and abandoned routeways which were likely to be shown and accurately located on the early editions of the OS maps and it was decided to use these maps as the basis for locating sites within the forest. The 2nd edition of the OS 6" series, dating to between 1903 and 1905 in the study area, was used as the main source, as it records the location of late nineteenth-century sites such as conifer shelter belts and plantations enclosed by substantial earthworks which were common in the study area. It was felt that the 1st edition OS series of the 1870s was too early to capture significant late nineteenth-century landuse change within the study area, while at the same time depicting no more 'archaeological' detail than the 2nd edition. Cross checks were made on the digitised map base (see below) to test the accuracy of recording from both 6" and 25" maps which determined that, for the purposes of this survey, a significant loss of accuracy or site recognition was not incurred by using the 6" maps.

The chosen maps were digitised and corrected to modern OS co-ordinates, which enabled accurate site location. Data relating to the historic environment, as it was between 1903 and 1905, include areas of deciduous woodland, wetlands, rough and improved grazing in addition to archaeological sites.

#### *Tithe Maps*

The tithe maps, dating to the late 1830s and 1840s, were compared to the digitised versions of the 2nd edition OS maps. A number of house sites not shown on the later maps were recorded in this way, and others which were not named on the later maps were named on the tithe. Where the tithe map was digitised and rectified to modern OS grid co-ordinates, for the tithe map of Llanwenarth Citra parish showing the Graig settlement in Mynydd Du for example, this showed a high level of relative accuracy.

#### *Forest Enterprise constraints maps and forest design plans.*

These were consulted to highlight sites known within Forest Enterprise, but not recorded in the regional SMR. Important archaeological sites such as the Bryn-oe tramway in Talybont and several former house sites were identified in this way.

#### *Aerial photographs.*

Three collections of aerial photographs were consulted, namely the Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments in Wales (RCAHMW) collection of early post-war RAF vertical photographs which shows many areas before forestry planting, the CPAT oblique collection which generally shows specific previously known sites, and Forest Enterprise's own collection of recent verticals. The photographs showed less than expected, partly because much of the land in the studied areas was hillslope land, where the gradient makes it difficult to see all but larger linear features, and partly because the scale of the verticals was too small to be able to confidently identify sites. In other Forest Enterprise managed areas there may be a greater return from aerial photographic sources.

#### *Field visits*

The maps produced from the digitising were used as the basis for the field visits. About twenty percent of the sites were visited. Systematic coverage of areas of forestry using established field walking techniques was not carried out as it is not suitable for planted areas where visibility and movement is restricted. All site visits were made in the company of Forest Enterprise staff.

### **Methodology**

#### *The map base*

All the archaeological data from the above sources was mapped using the second edition of the OS 6" map as a base and rectified to the correct OS grid co-ordinates. Forest Enterprise stock map data were also digitised so that the two could be viewed together. The maps were digitised and rectified using Autocad 12 and then imported in to FastCAD for editing and overlaying. The maps were also read into FastMAP 2.3, a GIS system, to facilitate the creation of a database of archaeological records using Foxpro 2.6.

#### *Data handling and storage*

Discussions are in progress with Forest Enterprise to establish the best method of integrating this data into the computerised system currently being put in place in Wales. In the interim it is envisaged that the archaeological data will be used from the printed gazetteers and maps which form part of this report. Additional loose-leaf maps have been supplied to facilitate photocopying during this period. Once a full mapping and database system is in place Forest Enterprise should be able to print extracts from the maps as and when required. An agreed system of updating of the data by Forest Enterprise and CPAT must be put in place.

Data derived from the survey has been incorporated within CPAT's SMR for Powys and will thereafter be managed as a part of that database system. The use of data in that system is governed by The Welsh Archaeological Trusts' *Access and Charging Policy* and the Extended National Database (END) agreement signed with RCAHMW, and will normally therefore be accessible to the public. Any conditions to control its release to third parties must be agreed between Forest Enterprise and CPAT.

### **Effectiveness of the methodology**

The majority of the maps, printed from the digitised map base, used in the field proved to be accurate to within 5m generally, and nowhere was there a discrepancy of more than 15m. These maps (comprising Forest Enterprise stock map data, early OS maps data, and archaeological data points) were very effective for finding sites, even in heavily forested areas and therefore solved one of the greatest problems for archaeologists working in the forest environment, namely site location.

The methodology was best at identifying structural and landscape features such as former houses, farmhouses and field systems from the maps. Where these were visited many survived in good condition. Few new earthwork or small prehistoric structures such as cairns were identified during the

survey as these were not shown on the maps and were difficult to locate from aerial photography. Such sites will only be recognised by detailed field walking which was outside the scope of this study. Areas where particular types of sites may potentially be located can however be identified. Prehistoric cairns and standing stones for example may survive on ridge tops while charcoal burning mounds are likely to be located in areas of deciduous or mixed woodland. It is necessary that a reporting and management system is put in place so that any such sites identified by Forest Enterprise staff or contractors during the course of normal working can be incorporated into the SMR and management advice provided. The archaeological record for Forest Enterprise must be dynamic: the data captured during this survey does not represent the full archaeological record.

The methodology also enabled the pre-forestry historic environment to be recorded. This has important implications not only for archaeological study but also for other aspects of conservation work as areas of ancient woodland, wetlands and rough and improved pasture have been identified.

### Section 3: The archaeology in the forest - its general condition and conservation problems

A sample of sites (c.34%, excluding compartments) has been visited during the survey to establish the general level of survival of sites within the forest. From the collected survey data, the general condition of the sites is described below according to their type, along with any conservation problem affecting that type of site. The sites have been broadly grouped by site type for convenience.

#### *Structures and buildings*

This group includes cairns, standing stones, house sites, agricultural buildings and industrial structures, and miscellaneous structures such as bridges and roads.

Substantial structures such as former houses, agricultural buildings and limekilns generally survive in good condition in the forest, although the level of survival varies. Some house sites are still occupied, but most survive as ruins, some substantial and some low. Very few of the sites which were visited left no indication whatsoever of their position, and therefore most can be assumed to require some form of management. However, many such sites lie close to streams might easily be incorporated into riparian zones which would provide a stable and managed environment. The retention of broad-leaved trees and hedgerows would also enhance the ecological diversity of the zone.

Many of the former house sites already form important conservation areas. The walls themselves provide excellent nesting sites for small birds and habitats for lichens, mosses and other plants. They often lie near streams and are associated with large broad-leaved trees, commonly sycamore and ash. The house site at Jack's Green Farm (PRN 21307) in Radnor has approximately 17 different types of tree associated with it, including sweet chestnut, laurel, yew, sycamore, holly, lime, willow, beech, hawthorn, ash, rowan and crab apple. Smaller cultivated shrubs such as gooseberry and domestic apple are also found at sites.

In general, structures appear to be better preserved in unfelled areas of the first planting. The more substantial sites were not planted because they were easily recognisable, and perhaps unsuitable for tree growth, or simply because they were more difficult to plough or plant over. Some were retained as wet weather shelters. Smaller structures such as sheepfolds which are less readily recognisable have fared less well, mainly because they were more vulnerable to ploughing during preparation of the ground for planting.

Some damage to larger structures has inevitably occurred during clear fell operation and replanting because of the heavy harvesting and scarifying machinery now used. Sites may, however, appear less well preserved because they are more difficult to see under brash, or in thick new growth. Other sites, particularly smaller sites, have been destroyed by Forest Enterprise roads.

Substantial damage has been caused by the deliberate demolition of houses which occurred largely on sites abandoned shortly before acquisition for forestry. This is not now a common practice, unless for safety reasons, but may still occur and should be avoided if possible. Another cause of damage is the deliberate removal of stone. Some has been sold during the life of the forest, while some has been stolen, as at Blaen Callen (PRN 21229) in Taf Fechan, and while neither is considered a widespread practice it should be actively discouraged. Damage is also caused by the roots of trees growing on or through the walls which disturbs the fabric of the wall. Greater damage is caused if the tree falls. Where trees have been planted too close to the structures they are vulnerable to damage from windthrown trees or during felling.

Structures such as cairns and standing stones are more vulnerable to root damage and impact from falling trees. This has generally been recognised and the known sites are marked.

A number of sites, particularly boundary markers and cairns, lie on the legal boundary of Forest Enterprise land. These marked ancient boundaries which have also defined the Forest Enterprise boundary. Often the Forest Enterprise fence lies inside the legal boundary, leaving these sites in a 'no-mans land' and vulnerable to animal disturbance in overgrazed areas, and to erosion by walker, mountain bike and, increasingly, four-wheel drive vehicles. In certain cases, such as the cairn (PRN

5721) at Disgwilfa on the edge of Radnor Forest, this erosion (here caused by the overuse of an established trackway by vehicles) has reached crisis point.

#### *Earthworks*

This group comprises sites which survive as discrete earthworks, including sites such as pillow mounds, house platforms, charcoal burning platforms and earthwork enclosures. Larger landscape features such as ditches, dykes, banks or leats are discussed separately.

Such sites are undoubtedly the most under-represented in the survey. This is because they are not normally shown on maps and many are only recognisable on aerial photographs in favourable conditions. Some house platform sites have been recognised because they are shown as structures on the 1905 OS map but as many have not been visited it is difficult to say what proportion survive as purely earthwork sites.

Some of the sites known prior to the survey have survived in good condition, even where their location or significance was not known. An example is the pillow mounds in Dyffryn Cwannon (PRN 2380), where the mounds had been planted over in the 1960s, but most of the trees on top of the mounds had failed, presumably because the mounds were less favourable for tree growth. They were first identified by the RCAHMW in the 1950s, but were described by the OS in 1976 as being destroyed by afforestation. Their location was known to Forest Enterprise workers who knew the site as the Giant's Graves.

A single charcoal burning platform (PRN 21784) was located in Talybont but there are undoubtedly many more surviving. They are flat platforms approximately 6-8m across, often cut into a steep hillside and surrounded by charcoal spreads. They are found in or close to former areas of woodland, often in association with old coppice stools.

Earthwork sites, particularly smaller ones, are the most vulnerable to damage because they are often not easily recognisable and can be destroyed by ploughing, scarifying or road construction. They can also be obscured by dense planting.

#### *Landscape features*

Landscape features of archaeological interest include linear sites like field banks, boundary dykes, trackways, leats etc.

There is an extremely large number of boundary banks, field walls, ditches, hedgerows, and lanes surviving in the forest. Many of the banks and ditches remain as earthworks, while field walls often survive intact. The former lanes and trackways can be deeply sunken and survive well, and many are still in occasional use.

Landscape features often have important conservation associations. A large number survive as hedgerows with surviving broad-leaved trees and other species which can provide important habitats within the conifer crop. Many sunken lanes are lined with broad-leaves and may also be open areas of grass which can be used by animals as routeways through the forest.

Some features were destroyed by ploughing during ground preparation before the first planting, and others have been damaged further during subsequent felling and replanting. Hedgerow species have often suffered from excessive shading. Where large broad-leaved trees remain on the features they have often been avoided during harvesting, but they have then been vulnerable to windblow after the removal of the surrounding conifer crop. Where trees have been blown over they can lift large root plates which causes considerable damage to the site. Where former trackways have been used as Forest Enterprise routeways, particularly as main roads, they can suffer damage. Sometimes the adoption of a trackway as a forest ride has beneficial effects as the routes are kept open and maintained, although these rides are often abandoned after felling.

However, former trackways or green lanes can be damaged by uncontrolled use by vehicles such as mountain bikes, motorcycles, and more particularly four-wheel drive vehicles. Overuse can cause

deep rutting and the disturbance of the defining earthworks or hedgerows and potential wildlife corridors.

As with other categories of site noted above those features which lie on or close to the Forest Enterprise legal boundary, but lie outside the fenced area of forestry, cause concern. Many important landscape features, for example those which mark the former boundary between common and enclosed land, or a former parish boundary often also define the Forest Enterprise legal boundary and therefore the problem is particularly acute.

The patterns created by these features give the landscape its particular character and can be particularly important from a conservation point of view because of the habitats they provide. Elements of the landscape such as hedged or banked trackways or the former boundaries between rough and common land are of greater archaeological importance because they form the basic structure of the landscape and these should be given a greater level of protection.

#### *Features of the historic environment*

This group comprises less definable features of the historic landscape which have archaeological implications, and includes wetland sites, areas of ancient woodland and early conifer plantations. Such features have important implications for all aspects of conservation, and their management needs to take account of many different conservation interests.

Less obviously definable features of the historic landscape have often been unrecognised as being of archaeological importance, and consequently have fared less well, unless they have been protected for some other environmental reason, such as ancient woodland or wetland management.

Many boggy areas or former ponds have been planted over. This has had the effect of drying out the features, which has a detrimental effect on deposits that may have important potential for environmental research into preserved organic remains such as pollen and plant macrofossils.

Areas of former woodland have seldom been recognised as sites of archaeological potential. Coppice stools and pollarded trees were in many cases uprooted during ground preparation before initial planting, and those which do survive, as in Talybont compartment 6038 suffer from neglect and excessive shade.

Large areas of former deciduous woodland, much of which was ancient or semi-ancient woodland has been replanted with conifers. In many of the woods this was a process which had begun by 1905.

#### *Findspots*

This group comprises the sites of both isolated finds and those of larger finds scatters.

Findspots leave no trace on the ground, although more artefacts may be found at the same spots in the future. The presence of finds, particularly where there are significant concentrations, indicates the former presence of human activity and could mark the location of buried features. For example concentrations of worked flint tools may well indicate a proximity to prehistoric settlement.

Because such sites seldom leave a visible trace above ground (indeed some finds may quite literally be lying on the modern ground surface), it is difficult to identify either conservation problems or management solutions.

#### *Poorly located and 'dubious' sites*

This type includes poorly recorded sites such as those often taken from antiquarian references, and sites which although once identified as of archaeological significance are now seen to be illusory.

Many of these sites are not located and therefore cannot be visited and assessed. Those whose antiquity has been discounted in modern times, can probably be safely ignored for management purposes, and therefore present no conservation problems. However, those sites that are 'lost' may

be highly archaeologically significant and may in due course 're-emerge' to require appropriate management.

#### Section 4: Archaeological Site Categories

For the purposes of management, the sites recorded in this survey have been divided into a number of categories (A to E). The broad divisions between these categories have been drawn on archaeological grounds, but each is tailored towards specific management aims. Each category is described archaeologically, lists management objectives and gives a management prescription.

Using these categories, an evaluation of each site recorded during the survey has been attempted and sites labelled accordingly. This evaluation process has only been fully successful where, (a) existing records gave full and up to date details of the site's form and present state of preservation, such as those already in the SMR or those with detailed records made by third parties such as the RCAHMW, or (b) where a visit has been possible as part of this survey. Of the 767 sites recorded by the survey, 300 have been fully evaluated (128 from existing data and 172 from field visits during the survey). Discounting the 256 records used to describe the archaeological characteristics of each stock compartment this leaves 211 that have not yet been evaluated, and these sites are marked '**Not evaluated**' in the accompanying database and gazetteer. The categorisation of sites should be an ongoing process requiring site identification and recording by Forest Enterprise in conjunction with the appropriate archaeological body. Categories are not immutable and where new information becomes available review may be considered, this may be most common for sites in category E.

Where sites require immediate remedial conservation work, the management category is marked with an asterisk in the database and gazetteer.

The *management objectives* and *prescriptions* outlined below are intended to achieve either the preservation of archaeological remains *in-situ* (i.e. to retain and maintain the site in a stable condition and to actively protect it from further disturbance), or the preservation of archaeological remains *by record* (i.e. to preserve a record of the sites present state and form, but not necessarily to actively conserve it or protect it from further disturbance). This terminology is derived from government advice on the handling of archaeology in the planning process (Planning Policy Guidance Note 16 '*Archaeology and Planning*' - PPG16) and is that in common use in archaeology.

The terms *regional importance* and *local importance* are used below as in PPG16.

The term *national importance* is used below as defined by the *non-statutory criteria for scheduling ancient monuments*. A site, or less commonly a landscape, may meet any one of, or combination of, these seven published criteria (period, rarity, documentation, group value, survival/condition, fragility/vulnerability, diversity, potential) and be deemed of national importance and therefore merit scheduling as an ancient monument under the 1979 *Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act*. Once designated, Ancient Monuments are protected by law and special permission (Scheduled Monument Consent) is required, from the Secretary of State, for any works effecting them. Cadw, who administer Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAMs) in Wales, and English Heritage who perform a similar function in England, may enter into management agreements with owners of such sites, and Forest Enterprise already has a number of agreements in place for SAMs on its holdings. These agreements are specific to each monument and take precedence over the general management prescriptions given below. Management plans for non-scheduled sites, where needed, should be drawn up with reference to CPAT.

The initial locating of known sites within forestry will usually fall to Forest Enterprise using the mapbase and/or the printed maps that form parts of this report. Once located any recording needed should be done by appropriate archaeologists. A copy of any such new recording should be passed to the SMR. Where marking out is required for future identification in forestry works this should also be done with archaeological advice.

### **Category A**

#### **Archaeological landscapes, or significant clusters of archaeological monuments.**

These will be diverse and may include redundant field and settlement systems (comprising walls, banks, hedges, trackways, buildings or sites of buildings etc.), prehistoric ritual landscapes (such as barrow cemeteries, stone rows and settings), prehistoric settlement landscapes (such as hillforts with field systems), industrial complexes (such as areas of mining or quarrying) or relatively modern agricultural landscapes among others. The main criteria for selection is that the various elements should form a significant and coherent archaeological or historic whole. Survival and condition are not necessarily important when defining a landscape, for example the medieval Forest of Radnor exhibits little or no surviving physical remains but it is a closely defined area where the long term exercising of Forest Law has shaped the current landuse pattern.

Defined landscapes may in due course be included in the non-statutory *Register of Historic Landscapes, Parks and Gardens of Special Interest In Wales* administered by Cadw, or perhaps scheduled as being nationally important (although this is more commonly used to protect individual elements). Individual elements of each landscape may fall into any management category from B to E (below).

#### **Management Objective**

To maintain and enhance as a landscape of national, regional or local importance.

#### **Management Prescription**

Identify, record and categorise all possible elements of the archaeological or historic landscape with a view to their evaluation. Various systems for landscape analysis exist, and once components have been identified, these might be attempted.

Landscapes should be identified in Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other strategies, and appropriate management detailed.

### **Category B**

#### **Discrete archaeological monuments of national importance**

This category may include any site, whatever its form, which might meet the criteria for scheduling. It will by definition include all Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAMs). Many sites in this category may be recommended for scheduling, and an initial list of such recommendations is to be found in Section 6.

The main criteria for selection will usually be the rarity, condition and potential of the site. Typically, sites such as barrows, hillforts, linear earthworks or significant (ruined) buildings might fall in this category, although significant find scatters might equally well qualify on potential or relatively modern farmsteads on group value.

#### **Management Objective**

To maintain and enhance as a monument of national importance.

#### **Management Prescription**

Identify and record with a view to preservation *in-situ*.

A detailed management plan should be written for SAMs and for other significant monuments in this category.

Halt any damaging processes such as root damage, movement of heavy machinery or erosion. Maintain site in stable condition, if necessary carrying out remedial work (sites will need to be properly recorded before any work starts and work to be supervised and recorded throughout). This may include the removal of trees or scrub from the site.

Sites will usually be best maintained in riparian zones especially where they can be incorporated into open areas which are being maintained in this state for other forest management reasons e.g. watercourses. Active clearance may not be necessary in all cases, but cleared sites must be kept clear of scrub and tree regeneration.

Sites should be identified in Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other strategies, and appropriate management detailed.

Certain sites in this category may be suitable for interpretation and display.

### **Category C**

#### ***Discrete archaeological monuments and landscape features of regional or local importance.***

This category may include any site, whatever its form, which while not meeting the criteria for scheduling may still be seen as of regional or local importance. For example, a type of site unique to a particular locality but common elsewhere, or severely degraded examples of commonly occurring types.

#### ***Management Objective***

To maintain and enhance as a monument of regional or local importance.

#### ***Management Prescription***

Identify and record with a view to preserving better examples *in-situ*.

Halt any damaging processes such as root damage, movement of heavy machinery or erosion and maintain site in stable condition.

Sites to be preserved *in situ* will usually be best maintained in riparian zones especially where they can be incorporated into open areas which are being maintained in this state for other forest management reasons e.g. watercourses. Ideally, such sites should be kept clear of scrub and tree regeneration. In cases where it is not practical to include a site within a riparian zone, restocking should be kept back from the edge of the site to prevent root damage but allow shading, though is only practical where sites are small.

Certain sites such as field walls and banks may be incorporated within replanted areas so long as care is taken to leave a corridor wide enough to minimise root damage but sufficiently narrow to allow shading from trees to suppress regeneration. Former hedgerows and trackways should not be restocked but should be maintained as corridors within the forest.

Sites should be identified in Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other strategies, and appropriate management detailed.

Certain sites in this category may be suitable for interpretation and display.

### **Category D**

#### ***Discrete archaeological monuments of lesser significance.***

This category comprises sites which while being of archaeological or historical interest are not worthy of conservation or active protection.

#### ***Management Objective***

Identify and record as appropriate

#### ***Management Prescription***

Identify and record sites during the course of normal forest management, with a view to preservation by record. No other archaeological management may be necessary, but conservation and protection might be offered, as appropriate, as a part of other schemes.

Sites should be identified in Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other strategies, and management detailed if appropriate.

### **Category E**

#### ***Sites with no defined physical presence***

This category comprises findspots, sites noted but not accurately located in antiquarian references, sites known only from placename evidence and other reported sites whose authenticity is in doubt (e.g. certain sites which have not been verified by recent archaeological fieldwork).

Where poorly located sites initially placed in this category are subsequently identified and recorded it may be appropriate to revise their categorisation.

#### ***Management Objective***

Identify and record sites as opportunities arise. Assess their nature and condition.

#### ***Management Prescription***

Identify and record site as appropriate during the course of normal forest management. Sites that cannot be located cannot be managed.

Sites should be noted in Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other strategies, to alert forestry workers to their potential presence, and to the fact that they may not be precisely located.

#### **Acknowledgement**

CPAT wish to acknowledge the use made, in the preparation of this section, of the *forestry management categories* first defined by the Gwynedd Archaeological Trust.

## **Section 5: Management Guidelines for Archaeological Site Types**

The intention of this section is to provide general management guidance for particular types of archaeological site. They should not be seen as alternatives to the Management Categories discussed in section 4 and ascribed to the sites in the database and gazetteer, but rather as illustrations of best practice for particular types of monument. They may prove particularly useful when considering new management plans, in day-to-day management on the ground, or when assessing management options of unevaluated or other newly discovered sites.

The management guidelines are written from an archaeological perspective. Many of the sites have conservation implications other than archaeological. This should be realised during any management work. Many of the recommendations may be carried out during the course of other Forest Enterprise work.

Before acting on any of the following management advice Forest Enterprise should check the legal status of the site. Any work on a Scheduled Ancient Monument will require Scheduled Monument Consent from Cadw: Welsh Historic Monuments or English Heritage, as appropriate. Work on Listed Buildings will require the granting of Listed Building Consent by the local planning authority (although such buildings are uncommon in forestry). Failure to obtain the appropriate consent may render Forest Enterprise liable to prosecution.

### ***Structures and Buildings***

These include small prehistoric structures such as cairns and standing stones, ruined houses, agricultural buildings and industrial structures.

#### ***Management Guidance***

Identify and record the location, nature and condition of the site.

Halt any damaging processes such as root damage or erosion by the removal of trees or scrub growing on walls or within the building/structure and the re-routing of forestry tracks/roads or water runoff. Do not remove low vegetation (e.g. grass, mosses, lichen, ferns, etc.) which are binding the structure and preventing erosion: vegetation may be of significant wildlife interest. It is not necessary to remove healthy deciduous trees or mature conifers in the vicinity of the site provided that they are not causing root damage: they enhance the ecological value of the site.

Avoid the use of any machinery on or across the site. Fell any standing timber during harvesting and remove scrub with care to avoid damage to building/structure. Do not allow timber or brash to fall or be placed on the site. Do not allow the site to be used for storage of equipment, fuel, etc. Do not scarify.

Do not restock in the immediate vicinity of the site. Trees should be planted no closer to the site than the anticipated maximum spread of the root plate, so that the mature root systems will not interfere with its stability. In the case of particularly fragile sites this planting distance might need to be equal to the anticipated maximum height of the mature tree, to avoid damage from windblow.

Maintain the site in a stable condition. Prevent regeneration on walls and within buildings. Fence any dangerous structures e.g. old mine shafts, deep holes/wells, etc. and, if appropriate, erect warning signs. If necessary seek archaeological advice on the desirability of consolidating the building/structure. No remedial work of this kind should be carried out without consultation and archaeological recording. Any such work should be supervised by an archaeologist. An assessment of any wildlife constraints should be made.

Do not allow the removal of stone or any material from the site. Do not allow the tipping of any rubbish, spoil or other debris on the site.

It is strongly advised that wherever possible such sites should be included within a riparian zone created for its wildlife/water interest as well as its value for the conservation of archaeological monuments/landscapes. This will not only add to the value of the riparian zone but make for more cost effective management.

Public access to vulnerable sites should not be improved as this may lead to erosion or deliberate damage. Where sites lie close to public roads and/or are publicly accessible e.g. near car parks or picnic places, consideration should be given to the provision of interpretation boards.

Where damage is unavoidable, for example if the structure has to be partially destroyed to make it safe, a full archaeological survey consisting of photography and measured drawing should be carried out.

### ***Earthworks***

This will include earthworks such as house platforms, charcoal burning mounds, pillow mounds, barrows etc. It also includes larger enclosures and hillforts, many of which are Scheduled Ancient Monuments and are therefore subject to separate management plans agreed with Cadw:Welsh Historic Monuments or English Heritage.

### ***Management Guidance***

Identify and record the location, nature and condition of the site.

Halt any damaging processes such as root damage or erosion by the removal of trees or scrub growing on earthworks and the re-routing of forestry tracks/roads or water runoff. Do not remove low vegetation (e.g. grass, mosses, lichen, ferns, etc.) which are preventing erosion: vegetation may be of significant wildlife interest. It is not necessary to remove healthy deciduous trees in the vicinity of the site provided that they are not causing root damage: they enhance the ecological value of the site. Do not remove remains of hedgerows or other vegetation directly associated with the site and its surroundings.

Avoid the use of any machinery on or across the site. Fell any standing timber during harvesting and remove scrub with care to avoid damage to the earthworks. Do not allow timber or brash to fall or be placed on the site. Do not allow the site to be used for storage of equipment, fuel, etc. Do not scarify.

Do not restock in the immediate vicinity of the site or in the interior of enclosures. Trees should be planted at a minimum distance so that the mature root system will not interfere with the stability of the site. However in certain cases where the earthwork is small (e.g. less than 3-4 metres long, such as a small house platform) and it will be difficult to include it within a riparian zone it will be possible to restock closer to the site so that the mature trees will shade and prevent regeneration. In such cases great care must be taken to prevent damage by roots and during harvesting. However, the creation of medium sized clearings in forestry may also cause eddying and therefore invite damage from windblow, and this should also be considered. Restocking around barrows should be no closer to the edge of the visible earthwork than a distance equal to the diameter of the mound, to allow for buried features e.g. silted ditches or sites of former standing stones.

Maintain the site in a stable condition. Prevent regeneration on earthworks. Do not allow the tipping of any rubbish, spoil or other debris on the site.

It is strongly advised that wherever possible such sites should be included within a riparian zone created for its wildlife/water interest as well as its value for the conservation of archaeological monuments/landscapes. This will not only add to the value of the riparian zone but make for more cost effective management.

Public access to vulnerable sites should not be improved as this may lead to erosion or deliberate damage. Where sites lie close to public roads and/or are publicly accessible e.g. near car parks or

picnic places, consideration should be given to the provision of interpretation boards. Avoid locating these on banks or in entrances which may be vulnerable to wear. As the approach to such sites is often on steep slopes consideration should be given to improvement to footpaths to prevent erosion.

If the site is a Scheduled Ancient Monument any work, outside a management plan agreed with Cadw or English Heritage, will require Scheduled Monument Consent. Failure to obtain consent when needed may make Forest Enterprise liable to prosecution.

### ***Landscape features***

This will include topographical features such as boundary banks, field walls, trackways and leats.

#### ***Management Guidance***

Identify and record the location, nature and condition of the site. If necessary seek archaeological advice on the desirability of preservation. Some landscape features, such as the former division between enclosed and common land, embanked trackways and features used to identify parish boundaries are more important from an archaeological perspective, and require a stricter management to ensure their preservation.

Where appropriate the features should be included in riparian zones to ensure their survival and enhance the ecological worth of the zone.

Where preservation is required, halt any damaging processes such as root damage or erosion by the removal of trees or scrub growing on walls. Ensure minimum damage is caused by the construction of roads, by ensuring that a feature is avoided if possible or only crossed once. Avoid areas where features join each other. Do not remove low vegetation (e.g. grass, mosses, lichen, ferns, etc.) which are binding the structure and preventing erosion: vegetation may be of significant wildlife interest. It is not necessary to remove healthy deciduous trees adjacent to the walls provided that they are not causing root damage: they enhance the ecological value of the site.

Trees should not be planted immediately adjacent to landscape features. A sufficient gap should be left so that the feature will not be undermined by roots but will be shaded by semi-mature trees thus preventing regeneration and the necessity for periodic clearance of scrub. Maintain the site in a stable condition.

Avoid the use of any machinery close to or across the features. Where this is unavoidable try to utilise existing gaps and crossing points in the feature. Fell any standing timber during harvesting and remove scrub with care to avoid damage. Do not allow timber or brash to fall or be placed on the walls. Do not store equipment, fuel, etc. close to the walls. Do not scarify close to walls. Do not allow the removal of any stone or any material from the site. Do not allow the tipping of any rubbish, spoil or other debris on the site.

Whilst public access along trackways is acceptable the use of motor vehicles should in general be prevented. Vulnerable sites such as grassed trackways should be protected from erosion by four-wheel drive vehicles, motorcycles, mountain bikes and horses. Discourage the excessive use of any fragile site by walkers. Neither banks nor ditches should be used as routeways and care should be taken to prevent paths and tracks needlessly crossing them as erosion will inevitably occur.

### **Features of the historic environment**

This type will include wetlands, former woodland, etc.

Boggy areas may be important deposits of environmental remains such as pollen, the analysis of which makes it possible to understand the former environment. They may also preserve organic remains including wooden structures.

Ancient woodland may include former coppice sometimes associated with charcoal burning mounds; pollarded trees; remains of former hardwood forests (often with old wood banks - see earthworks above); early plantations.

#### *Management Guidance*

Identify and record the location, nature and condition of the site.

As soon as is practical remove trees and scrub from waterlogged deposits as such vegetation will dry out the organic material in which organic remains may be preserved. Avoid the use of any heavy machinery on or around such deposits; take care not to damage the edges of ponds. Do not damage the deposit by drainage works or any form of pollution. Do not divert existing or new drainage channels into waterlogged deposits as this may alter their chemical and physical composition. Waterlogged deposits should not be excavated to construct conservation ponds.

Where it is considered desirable to clean out silted ponds take environmental and archaeological advice. Any such work should be monitored by an archaeologist. Any archaeological finds should be notified immediately and work should cease until advice has been received. Any organic finds e.g. wood, leather, etc. should be immediately immersed in clean water to prevent deterioration.

Waterlogged deposits and the margins of ponds should not be restocked. Deciduous trees in the vicinity of ponds or waterlogged deposits may be left if they are not damaging the banks or causing drying of the deposits. Depending upon an assessment of the site for its wildlife value it may be appropriate to include the waterlogged deposit/pond within a riparian zone.

Do not allow the tipping of any rubbish, spoil or any other debris on the site.

Evaluate the wildlife and archaeological value of ancient woodland and other plantation sites in liaison with the appropriate wildlife and archaeological bodies. If appropriate consider the viability of recommencing management or a modified form of the present landuse to enhance the wildlife and archaeological value of the site. It is appreciated that this may only be possible in a minority of cases.

#### *Findspots*

There are seldom any surface remains associated with sites of casual finds. Such artefacts are often found on the ground surface, or disturbed from topsoil, and therefore present little or no opportunity for management. Significant scatters of finds may however indicate the presence of buried features.

#### *Management Guidance*

The sites of significant finds scatters should be avoided by substantial ground disturbing machinery, particularly if a new road is being cut.

If disturbance is unavoidable then an archaeological watching brief should be carried out to identify buried features.

## Section 6: Recommendations for further work

The results of the pilot survey will be of benefit to Forest Enterprise not only for the improved management of archaeology within its landholding but for the identification of sites with other conservation interests. The desk-top assessment methods developed for the archaeological survey have proved to be successful in identifying and mapping sites in a manner which is compatible both with CPAT's existing SMR and with the GIS and database system currently being developed by Forest Enterprise. It should therefore be an effective management tool. It would be highly desirable to extend the survey to the remainder of the land held by Forest Enterprise in Wales.

### *Improved management of archaeology*

To ensure the proper management of archaeology on Forest Enterprise land it will be necessary to develop an ongoing programme of site identification and recording. This is particularly necessary for prehistoric and early medieval sites which may not have been mapped by the Ordnance Survey. CPAT has been commissioned by Forest Enterprise to evaluate the feasibility of identifying sites within the harvesting process. Without pre-empting the results of that evaluation the following recommendations are made:-

- A reporting system should be established to ensure the ongoing reporting to the SMR of archaeological sites identified during the course of Forest Enterprise management.
- Sites identified prior to felling or during other forestry work should be visited by an archaeologist who should record and categorise the site and if necessary provide management recommendations.
- Once the results of this survey are added to the SMR, the data will be managed as part of that record. A system that allows CPAT to update Forest Enterprise with new or amended information, on a regular basis and in the most appropriate format, needs to be developed. The archaeological record for Forest Enterprise land must be dynamic, and must not become fossilised.
- Further work might also be anticipated on adapting the CPAT digital and database data to the final version of Forest Enterprise's GIS system.
- A standard format should be agreed for archaeological management plans (across Wales)
- Management plans should be drawn up for sites in Category B which remain unscheduled (see below). From an archaeological point of view this would be better achieved as a single project than piecemeal. However, as the number of sites requiring plans will never be finite this approach may be difficult.
- The results of this survey should be incorporated into Forest Design Plans, Conservation Management Plans and other such strategies, and its recommendations implemented as appropriate.

### *Recommendations for scheduling*

Consideration should be given to scheduling the following sites in Category B identified during the course of the project. These are:

PRN 242	Creigiau Hynod Cairn	(Coed Samau)
PRN 992	Sheperds Well dyke	(Radnor)

PRN 925 & PRN 4007	Nant Tarthwyni hillforts	(Talybont)
PRN 1153 & PRN 1154	Llyn Dwr cairn & standing stone	(Coed Sarnau)
PRN 1716	Lower Neuadd standing stone	(Taf Fechan)
PRN 2380	Pen Bwlch Glascwm Pillow Mounds	(Talybont)
PRN 3199	Tyle Clydach Hillfort	(Talybont)
PRN 3221 & PRN 5720	Disgwilfa cairns	(Mynydd Du)
PRN 21239 & PRN 21240	Llwyn-on house site and enclosures	(Taf Fechan)
PRN 21326	Radnor Forest aqueduct observatory	(Radnor)
PRN 21363	Fishpools Boundary Bank	(Radnor)
PRN 21536	Cwm Graig farmstead	(Coed Sarnau)
PRN 21585	Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park Shed	(Coed Sarnau)
PRN 21739	The Graig settlement	(Mynydd Du)
PRN 23060	Abercynafon Neolithic waterlogged site	(Talybont)

Detailed survey of the sites listed above should be a preliminary to any recommendation for scheduling. Once scheduled Forest Enterprise should encourage Cadw to agree management plans for each site.

This list may be revised on further fieldwork, and further sites may be recommended for scheduling in due course.

#### *Recommendations for further archaeological work*

- Rapid field survey of those sites in category B where the present survey has not identified the extent of the surviving remains.
- A particular problem of erosion damage to sites on or near Forest Enterprise boundaries has been identified. A program of work to check the location and condition (and ownership) of such sites should be implemented and appropriate management provided for those on Forest Enterprise land. A similar problem may exist on ridge ways within cleared forestry, and this should also be quantified
- It is assumed that tree root growth is damaging to archaeology. While this must be true the nature and extent of damage is quite unquantified. It is suggested that a small-scale excavation on a site which has both planted and unplanted areas might provide invaluable information. The northern most hillfort at Nant Tarthwyni would seem ideal for this as its interior and defences are crossed by a planting boundary. Small-scale trial trenches could be excavated either side of this boundary and the relative survival of features examined.
- Detailed survey of landscape features such as field boundaries and trackways in Mynydd Du to compare their survival in unfelled areas to their survival in clear fell and restocked areas,

is recommended. This work would serve as a test for other areas where there are extensive field systems surviving in the forest.

- A rapid survey of those landscape features shown as *of greater archaeological interest* on the mapbase should be undertaken to check their survival and condition.
- Survey and historical research in the former parkland in Coed Samau around Abbey Cwmhir to establish the nature and survival of medieval parkland associated with the abbey. This parkland has important historical associations and the study could recommend management procedures to ensure that it is preserved.

*Recommendations for interpretation and display*

Sites identified as suitable for interpretation and display are noted in the database and gazetteer.

## **Section 7: Explanatory notes on the gazetteer and maps.**

Sites are arranged according to their compartment number. Sites which lie outside Forest Enterprise land or on the boundary of Forest Enterprise land are given the number of the nearest compartment.

Records described in the type fields as "compartment" are landscape records describing what is shown on the map in a particular compartment. They therefore do not represent sites.

Linear sites such as tramways or railways are not given compartment numbers where they cross more than one compartment or form the boundary of compartments. Their PRN number is referred to in the compartment descriptions. The same is true of extensive landscapes where they are in multiple compartments. The records which lie in multiple compartments are at the end of each forest gazetteer.

### *The maps*

The landscape details shown on the maps are taken solely from the second edition of the OS map, dated to between 1903 and 1905 in the survey area. Landscape features marked do not necessarily still survive on the ground.

A number of tones are used to describe the woodland areas. This is because the nature of the woodland was changing in 1905. Many of the areas of ancient and semi-ancient woodland were being replaced with conifers. This is reflected in the areas of mixed woodland and conifer planted former deciduous woodland.

The maps can be used to identify areas where particular sites are more likely to survive. Charcoal burning mounds for example may be found in areas of former deciduous woodland, while cairns and standing stones may be located on parish boundaries.

The data points are generated directly from the database. Their location is in the centre of the feature. These features will often be larger than the area covered by the datapoint.

The areas marked as Scheduled Ancient Monuments are not bordered. Reference must be made to the scheduling documents from Cadw for definition of the boundary.

## Section 8: Forest Descriptions

### Newton Forest District

#### Coed Sarnau

Coed Sarnau is located in an area of western Radnorshire which was historically sparsely populated. This meant that apart from small areas of early enclosure the landscape was to a large extent common land, unenclosed until the parliamentary enclosure movement of the eighteenth and nineteenth century. The isolation of the area attracted the Cistercian order of monks who founded Cwmhir Abbey in 1143 A.D. Parkland was created around the abbey and maintained by the estate based at Abbey Cwmhir Hall after the dissolution.

#### *Prehistory*

The first evidence of human occupation is dated to the Bronze Age and is represented by the barrows, cairns and standing stones which lie on the higher ground and on ridges. No settlement evidence has been found in the valleys, perhaps because of the continued agriculture on the better farmland.

#### *Early Enclosure*

The earliest surviving field systems in the area are impossible to date accurately, but they may date to the medieval period. They consist of small and irregular fields and trackways, generally located in stream valleys and can be seen for example around Cwm Bedw (compartment 5061), Pabyll'wyd-ganol (compartment 5001 and 5003), and Coed-tew-uchaf in Treflyn (compartment 5083). Many of these features survive in good condition. The field boundaries are often banks or ditches with hedges, and the trackways may be sunken. The 1905 OS map suggests that areas of early enclosure had become redundant. Around Cwm-bedw for example there has been secondary woodland growth within the fields. Small conifer plantations had also been planted.

#### *Encroachment and Enclosure of the Common land.*

The greater part of Coed Sarnau was common land in the medieval period, used for the rough grazing of stock. It was crossed by a number of routeways, some ancient. The first encroachment appears to have been the establishment by the rural poor of smallholdings in the early post-medieval period. The houses were usually constructed from locally gathered stone and roofed with turf or heather and set within small irregular fields. Examples may survive at Cwm Graig (PRN 21536), and perhaps Ty-Nicholas (PRN 21555).

Berries (PRN 2060) may be encroachment of another sort because on the first edition of the OS map and on the tithe map it is called 'Burrows'. This could mean that it was originally established as a site for rabbit farming, a common upland industry in the late medieval and early post-medieval periods. No artificial warrens or pillow mounds were identified during the survey, but the site is unlike other smallholdings because it is not enclosed in its own fields.

The large scale enclosure of the common land may not have been the result of a single act, but the large and regular fields of Coed Sarnau all appear to date from the eighteenth and nineteenth century. The enclosure affected all of the former common land in Coed Sarnau and smallholding sites such as Cwm Graig were incorporated into the enclosure fields. The field boundaries are often small banks or drystone walls often hedged, particularly with hawthorn.

The main landscape development in the former common land areas in the late nineteenth century was the establishment of small conifer plantations and shelter belts. These are common throughout Coed Sarnau, and many still survive as the location of species such as European Larch which have reached maturity.

#### *Parkland.*

The parkland in Coed Sarnau lies around Abbey Cwmhir and consists of the Great Park and the Little Park. The distinctive parkland landscape of large stands of unenclosed deciduous woodlands with large clearings also characterises the adjoining Sugar Loaf, Glog, Wenallt and Cwm-cynydd bank. Although the precise location and nature of the holdings of the medieval abbey are unclear it

is likely that the parkland was directly associated with it. If this is the case then it is of considerable historical interest. The Great Park Shed (PRN 21585) is likely to have been a medieval lodge and is a site of national importance.

Later development within the parkland associated with the post-dissolution estate includes the establishment of small plantations. Some of the areas of deciduous woodland had been replanted by conifers by 1905. A number of rides with a gentle gradient had also been established, partly for the use of the park for recreation.

## **Newton Forest District**

### **Radnor**

The greater part of the Radnor forest area lies in eastern Radnorshire, with some areas running into England. The character of the main block was influenced by the presence of the medieval Radnor Forest while the smaller blocks to the east are largely former deciduous woodland.

#### *Prehistoric and Dark Age*

The eastern part of Radnorshire was relatively well populated in prehistory. The focus of activity seems to have been in the Walton basin, particularly in the Neolithic and Bronze Age, but there is also evidence of man's presence in the forest areas. Bronze Age activity is represented by two burial mounds in Worsell Wood (PRN 23102 and PRN 23103) and a bronze flat axe found at Jack's Green Dingle (PRN 2183). Flint work, which may date from either the Neolithic or Bronze Age has been found on Evenjobb hill ( PRN 19040) and below Burfa Bank (PRN 26307). Iron Age activity is represented by two hillforts, at Gloss Hill Camp (PRN 279) and Burfa Bank (PRN 312).

The major monument of the Dark Age is Offa's Dyke (PRN 26722) which runs along the bottom of Burfa Bank. Other monuments which may date from the Dark Age are the cross dykes at Fishpools (PRN 21363), first recognised during this survey, and Shepherds Well (PRN 992).

#### *The Medieval Radnor Forest*

The area of the main block in Radnor was part of the medieval Radnor Forest. It was not a forest in the modern sense, rather an area of waste held directly, after the accession of Edward IV, by the crown. Its prime purpose was as a Royal hunting reserve.

Early encroachment in the forest was suppressed as there are none of the small irregular fields with sunken lanes which characterise parts of Coed Samau and the forest areas in the Southeast district.

There is some evidence of encroachment in the post-medieval period in the form of smallholdings, where small farms were established and enclosed in their own fields. Examples are Glydre (PRN 21322) and perhaps Jack's Green (PRN 21307). Such encroachment are documented in government records of the mid-sixteenth century. The Warren in Water-break-its-neck was a rabbit farming venture, and evidence of the pillow mounds or artificial rabbit warrens can be still be seen (PRN 21382). This activity was common in the late medieval and early post-medieval periods.

A large amount of quarrying was also carried out, particularly around Jack's Green where the stone was used for the building of the medieval castle and town of New Radnor. Evidence of the quarries themselves can be seen as well as the routeways used for the transport of stone.

There are a number of ancient routes across the forest, and these were probably later used by the drovers. Stanlo pool (PRN 21376) lies at the crossing of two such tracks, and may have been deliberately excavated or deepened for the watering of stock.

The enclosure of the Radnor Forest was carried out during the eighteenth and nineteenth century parliamentary enclosures. The fields are characteristically large and regular, and generally unimproved. The boundaries are small and often hedged with broadleaves.

Conifer shelter belts and small circular plantations were established in the later part of the nineteenth century. Some larger plantations were also planted, as at Water-break-its-neck. The Elan valley to Birmingham aqueduct lies underground close to Fishpools and there is a fine example of an observatory for viewing the pipeline surviving (PRN 21326).

#### *Former woodland*

The forest areas in the eastern part of the Radnor area are largely replanted ancient woodland. Prehistoric remains in Worsell Wood and Burfa Bank suggest that some of it has not had continuous woodland cover, but this is likely to be true in most cases. Parish boundaries often follow the boundary of the wood, suggesting their existence as distinct blocks from at least the Norman period.

The woodland is likely to have had a long history of management. Forest Wood has deeply sunken rides, as does Nash Wood. There may also be woodland banks. Pollarded trees survive in Bradnor Coppice (PRN 21404), and there are undoubtedly surviving coppice stools and charcoal burning platforms throughout the former woodland, although none were identified during the survey. The structure at Ross's Green in Nash wood (PRN 21394) may have been a woodman's cottage.

The coniferisation of the deciduous woodland had started before 1905. Large areas of Nash Wood for example were mixed wood. Quarrying on a small and large scale had also been carried out on the margins of the woods.

## **Southeast Forest District**

### **Taf Fechan**

The main part of Taf Fechan lies on the southern side of the Brecon Beacons, at the top of the valley that runs towards Merthyr Tydfil. The landscape and archaeology reflects the fact that the area was relatively well populated and on the edge of the industrial region of South Wales. The outlying areas of Glyn Tarell, Blaen Brynich and Yr Allt are marginal areas of former woodland or rough pasture.

#### *Prehistoric and Roman Periods*

The earliest evidence of human activity are the flints of Mesolithic date found at Blaen Car (PRN 50547). Neolithic flints (PRN 50548) were recovered from the same general location, while Bronze Age activity is represented by the Lower Neuadd standing stone (PRN 2367). Yr Gaer hillfort above Blaen-y-cwm is the only substantial evidence of Iron Age activity.

Two routeways are marked in the main block on the 1905 OS map as Roman roads. Whether these are genuine is not known, but it is likely that the Romans used the valley and the passes over the mountains. The line of an alleged Roman road also runs through the northern corner of Blaen Brynich.

#### *Early Enclosure*

Small and irregular fields divided by sinuous lanes cover much of the main block which, although undated, are likely to have their origin in the medieval period. Many of the house and farm sites within this landscape probably have a similar origin, although most had been demolished and rebuilt over the course of the past 200 years.

Unlike Talybont many of the fields are shown as improved on the 1905 OS map and there is less woodland regeneration, which probably reflects the fact that on this side of the mountains there was less depopulation as a result of the industrialisation of the south. On the valley sides there are larger fields which reflect early enclosure of marginal areas. The boundary between the enclosed and common land is likely to be a feature of some age.

Areas of ancient woodland were located in Glyn Tarrell and Yr Allt, but these areas had been replanted with conifers or mixed woodland by 1905.

#### *Encroachment onto common land.*

The common land was first encroached upon by the establishment of smallholdings in the post-medieval period. These smallholdings, of which Llwyn-on (PRN 21239) is a fine example, were generally built of locally gathered stone, stuffed with moss, probably roofed with turf or heather and set within their own fields.

An earlier example of encroachment may be the small settlement on the western side of Blaen Brynich (PRN 21289), which survives as a low earthwork. The associated fields on the eastern side run into the forest, while the western side is formed by a boundary bank which follows the stream and lies on the parish boundary.

#### *Industrial development*

Six limekilns survive in Taf Fechan reflecting the proximity of the limestone quarries to the north. These are generally large and probably date from the late eighteenth or nineteenth centuries.

Much of the woodland in the valley was being felled around 1905, as areas are marked on the map as underwood or brushwood rather than as mature deciduous woodland. Small conifer plantations had also been established by this period. No charcoal burning platforms or coppice stools were identified during the survey, although they are likely to exist.

Later developments in the valley include the construction of the Brecon-Merthyr railway, opened in 1863, and the construction of three large reservoirs.

## **Southeast Forest District**

### **Talybont**

Apart from the outlying Carno block the Talybont forest lies on the northern side of the Brecon Beacons along the Usk and its tributaries. The area was relatively well populated historically, but depopulation may have occurred with the development of the industrial regions of South Wales.

#### *Prehistory*

The earliest evidence of man's activity in the Talybont forest comes from the recently excavated Neolithic site at Abercynafon (PRN 23060), where a timber platform was found. The Bronze Age is represented by the cairn located in the fort at Allt yr Esgair (PRN 5090), while the importance of the Usk valley as a strategic route in the Iron Age is reflected by the hillforts at Allt yr Esgair (PRN 657), Tyle Clydach (PRN 3199) and Nant Tarthwyni (PRN 925 and 4007) where two lie next to each other.

#### *Early enclosure*

The small and irregular fields of early enclosure can be found throughout the Talybont valley and in Dyffryn Cwannon. This type of landscape is thought to date from the medieval period if not earlier. The most complete example is in Coity where the small fields near the farmsteads with larger fields towards the boundary with the common land survive in good condition. The lanes through the landscape were used to funnel stock from the lowlands onto the common land.

The 1905 OS map suggests that many of the fields were redundant by the turn of the century. A good proportion are shown as unimproved rough pasture, and there had been considerable woodland regeneration. This probably reflects the movement of population into the industrial regions of South Wales.

The pillow mounds in Dyffryn Cwannon (PRN 2380) are a remnant of the rabbit farming which was a common activity in the uplands in the late medieval and early post-medieval periods.

#### *Parkland*

Buckland hill was a former parkland attached to Buckland House. It had large stands of deciduous woodland, but by 1905 much of this had been replanted with conifers. There were also small conifer plantations. The entrance of the icehouse (PRN 21669) associated with the house lies outside Forest Enterprise land, but the interior, which supports a colony of Lesser Horseshoe bats lies within, as does the reservoir.

#### *Industrial development*

The construction of the Abergavenny to Brecon canal provided the impetus for industrial development in the second half of the eighteenth century. The Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) was constructed to transport limestone from the quarries above Dyffryn Cwannon to the canal, and a number of limekilns were constructed along its route (PRN 21720). A large limekiln also survives at Ysgubor in Dyffryn Cwannon (PRN 21725). The Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814) was opened in 1863. It runs up the Talybont valley into a tunnel (PRN 21831) and is now used as a Forest Enterprise road.

Much of the woodland in Talybont was being felled around 1905 because there are large areas of underwood and brushwood shown on the OS map rather than mature deciduous woodland. In places it had been replaced with conifers and mixed woodland. Near Talybont there is a surviving charcoal platform associated with coppice stools. There are likely to be many more unrecorded examples in the forest.

## Southeast Forest District

### Mynydd Du

Mynydd Du lies on the southern side of the Black Mountains. The early enclosure of the valleys shows there was a significant population, but by 1905 much of it had been abandoned, suggesting population movement to the industrial region of South Wales. The forest is unusual in terms of the forests studied during this project as Forest Enterprise land stretches into the bottom of the valley and consequently there is a greater number of former house sites. The Graig, west of Abergavenny, contains a small settlement established in the late eighteenth century.

#### *Prehistory*

A large number of prehistoric finds have been recovered from Mynydd Du, including flintwork and a polished stone axe-head (PRN 3208). These date from the Neolithic and Bronze ages. Bronze age cairns lie on the ridges on either side of the Gwyrne Fawr valley.

#### *Early enclosure and woodland*

Most of the lower part of the Gwyrne Fawr valley is enclosed in small and irregular fields with sinuous trackways thought to be typical of enclosure in the medieval period or earlier. The boundary between the common land and the enclosed land is likely to be a feature of considerable age. The farms in the valley could originally be of the medieval date, although most were rebuilt in the eighteenth or nineteenth centuries.

The 1905 map shows that large areas of the landscape had become redundant. Many of the fields are shown as rough pasture and there had been considerable woodland regeneration. Many of the small houses close to the stream had been abandoned.

Large areas of the forest blocks to the east, along the Llanthony valley, was formerly woodland. Much of it had been replaced by mixed woodland by 1905.

#### *Common Land.*

The common land was owned by a number of estates for much of the nineteenth century, who used it for grouse shooting. The inscribed boundary stones which mark the extents of the estate survive along the ridges, often on the boundary of Forest Enterprise land.

#### *Industrial development*

The main development which affected the forest areas was the building of the Grwyne Fawr reservoir in the early part of this century. The village used for the accommodation of the workers still survives in ruins (PRN 23056), and includes the old school and shops. A railway was constructed, with the help of Canadian soldiers, to help movement of timber. The railway lies under the present road.

#### *The Graig*

The Graig (PRN 21739) is a unique site where a number of houses were constructed on a steeply sloping bank, which was terraced to facilitate agriculture, including orchards and perhaps vines as it is Southwest facing. There are 25 separate houses, one of which (PRN 21759) has a date stone of 1746. One house (PRN 21740) must have served as a bakery as it is the only one with a bread oven, while another (PRN 21741) probably served as a dairy and butchers because the interior of the ground floor is plastered and there are shelves and ovens set into the walls.

The stone used for the houses was either collected from the areas of scree on the slope, or quarried from the two large quarries at the site. One of these (PRN 21774) has a limekiln (PRN 21775) set in its interior, perhaps to provide mortar for the settlement, and is approached by an embanked trackway.

## **Southeast Forest District**

### **Hay**

Hay forest is the smallest of the areas studied during the survey. It lies to the Southeast of Hay, and much of it was common land until the parliamentary enclosures.

#### *Early Enclosure and Woodland.*

The early enclosure was around the former farmstead called Maerdy in New House Wood. This is characterised by small and irregular fields which probably originated in the medieval period if not earlier. The rest of the forest was common land, apart from the eastern side of Tack Wood which was former deciduous woodland, partly called Forest Wood and partly called Tack Wood.

#### *Enclosure of the Common Land*

The enclosure of the common land was probably carried out in the eighteenth or nineteenth century as the fields are large and regular. The boundary on the western side of Tack Wood was a substantial wall, which suggests that it may have been an estate boundary.

#### *Industrial development.*

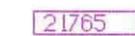
A large limekiln survives in compartment 5111 (PRN 21637), and a building in New House Wood (PRN 21620) may be associated with the quarry which lies on the edge of the forest. Other quarries can be found in compartment 5114 (PRN 21634 and PRN 21635).

### Key to the maps

The maps are created from the second edition of the OS 6" map. The landscape information on the maps therefore records a snapshot of the landscape before acquisition by the Forestry Commission. The features marked on the maps may or may not still survive. All maps are at a scale of 1:10000.

  The Forest Enterprise boundary, compartments and compartment numbers are marked in purple. Dotted lines represent Forest Enterprise rides or roads.

 The scheduled areas of Scheduled Ancient Monuments are toned in red.

  The data points are generated directly from the database. Compartment records do not have a visible data point and are shown directly beneath the compartment number.

#### Boundaries and pathways marked on 1905 map

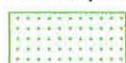
  Light blue lines represent the boundaries on the OS 1905 6" series maps. They can represent banks, hedges, ditches, leats or the edges of trackways. Dotted lines represent dotted lines on the map. Bold lines represent features of greater archaeological interest.

 Dark blue lines represent water courses. These are shown in preference to other boundary features where these coincide.

 Solid black lines represent pathways or tracks which can be sunken, hedged or embanked. They also represent tramways or railways.

 Red lines represent parish boundaries. Often substantial boundary banks can be found on these boundaries as well as cairns, standing stones and later boundary stones.

Woodland areas are marked in green. The different fills used represent different types of woodland. The woodland was undergoing a great deal of change in 1905. Parts of the deciduous woodland were being felled and replanted with mixed woodland or conifer plantations. The different symbols try to reflect this. Apart from the conifer plantations and the secondary woodland the areas probably represent areas which were ancient or semi-ancient woodland before stocking with conifers. Charcoal burning mounds, and woodland banks may be associated with the areas of former woodland. Conifers which have reached maturity may be found in the former plantations and conifer belts.

 Areas of managed deciduous woodland in 1905.

 Areas of secondary woodland in 1905.

 Areas of mixed woodland in 1905.

 Conifer plantations in 1905.

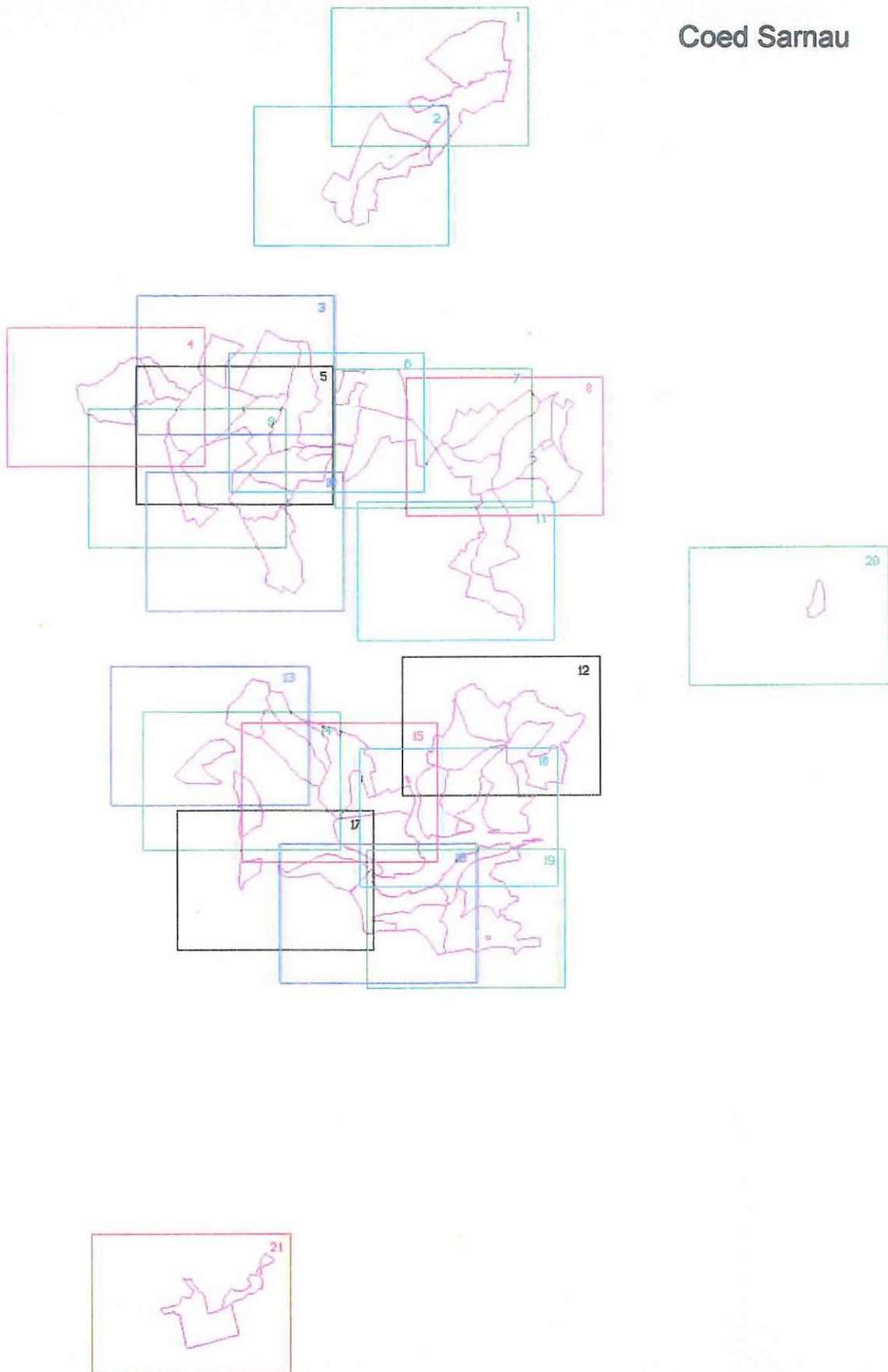
 Replanted ancient woodland in 1905.

#### Wetlands, which potentially contain preserved organic remains.

 Pond in 1905

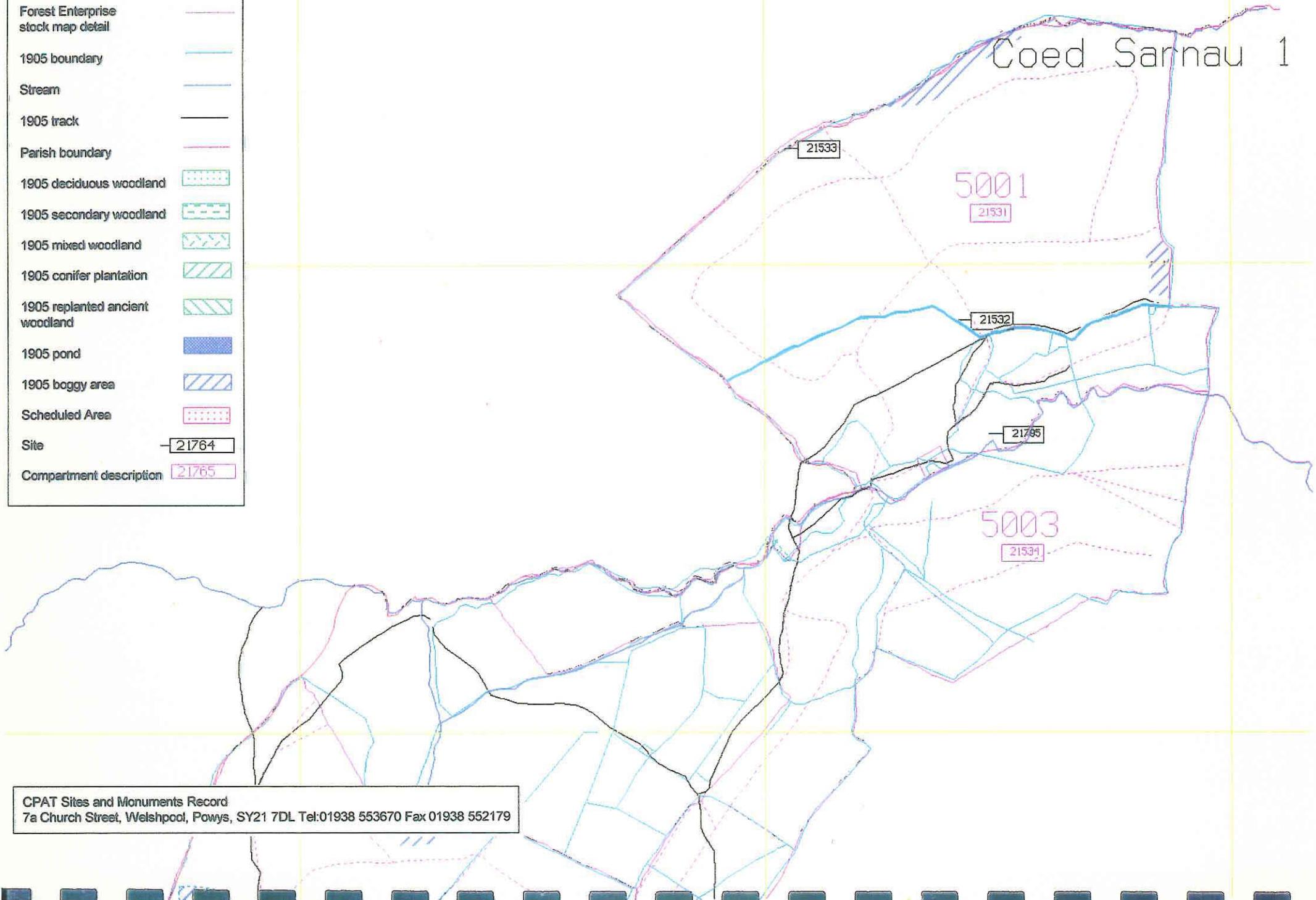
 Boggy area in 1905

Coed Sarnau

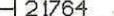


Key Scale 1:10000

- Forest Enterprise stock map detail 
- 1905 boundary 
- Stream 
- 1905 track 
- Parish boundary 
- 1905 deciduous woodland 
- 1905 secondary woodland 
- 1905 mixed woodland 
- 1905 conifer plantation 
- 1905 replanted ancient woodland 
- 1905 pond 
- 1905 boggy area 
- Scheduled Area 
- Site 
- Compartment description 



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Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 track	
Parish boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
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1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled Area	
Site	
Compartment description	

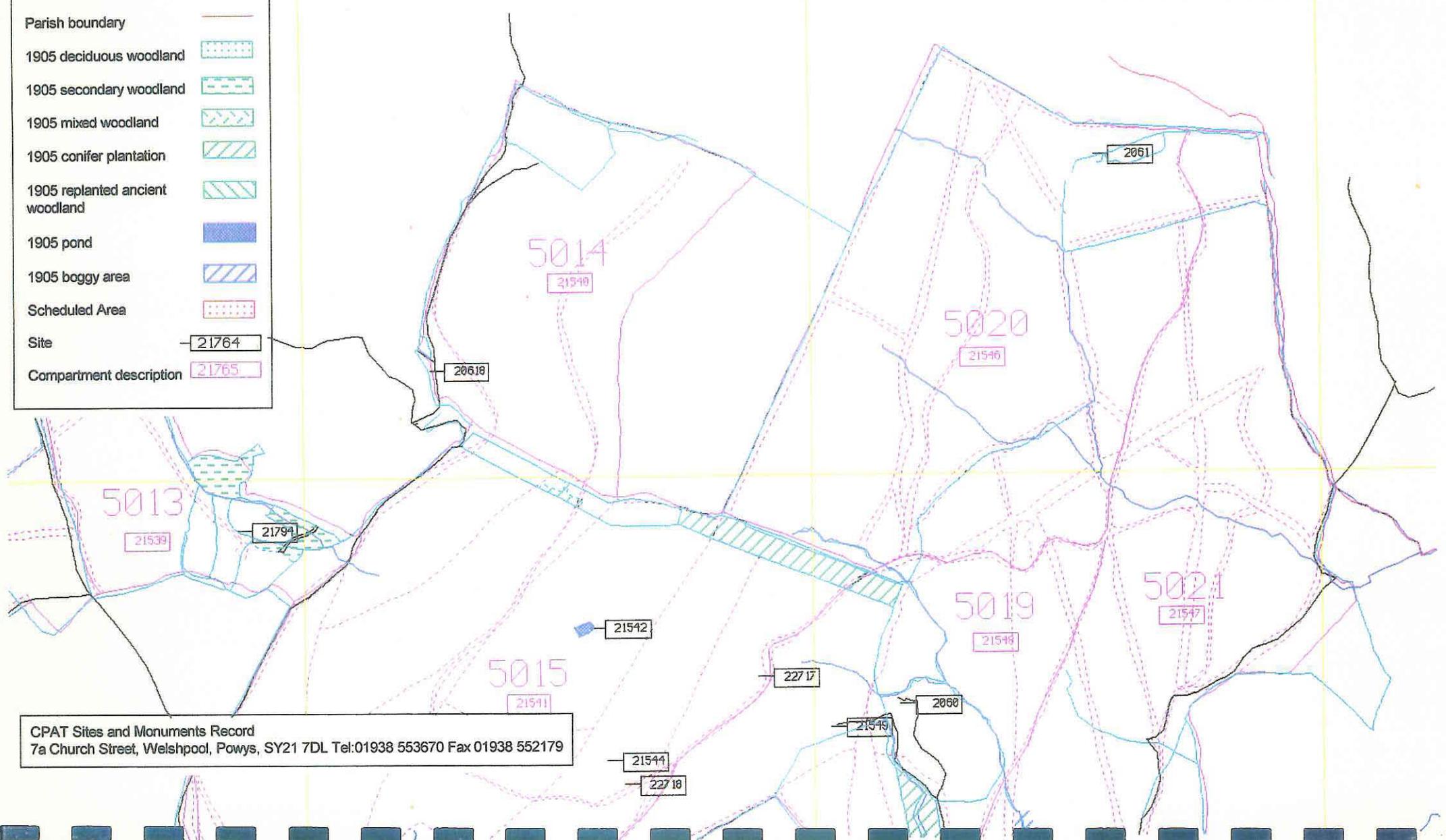


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# Coed Sarnau 3

Key Scale 1:10000

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- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 track
- Parish boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
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- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 replanted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled Area
- Site
- Compartment description

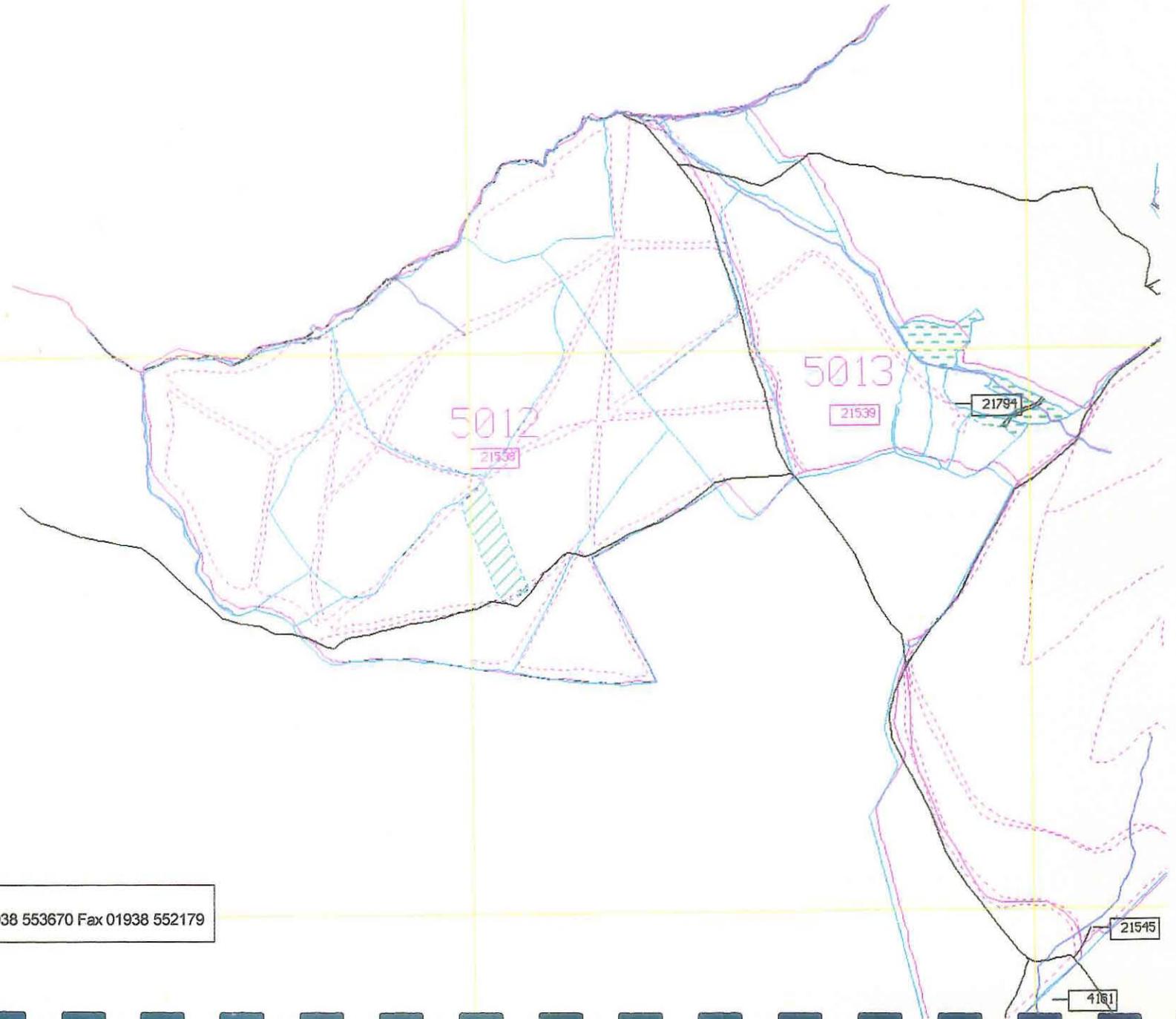


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# Coed Sarnau 4

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- 1905 boundary 
- Stream 
- 1905 track 
- Parish boundary 
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- 1905 replanted ancient woodland 
- 1905 pond 
- 1905 boggy area 
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- Site 
- Compartment description 



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Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise  
stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 track

Parish boundary

1905 deciduous woodland

1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 replanted ancient  
woodland

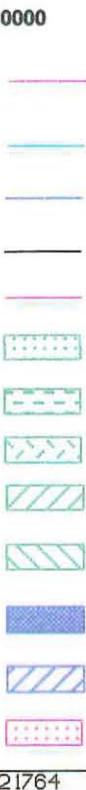
1905 pond

1905 boggy area

Scheduled Area

Site

Compartment description



Coed Sarnau 5

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# Coed Sarnau 6

Key Scale 1:10000

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- Stream
- 1905 track
- Parish boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
- 1905 mixed woodland
- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 replanted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled Area
- Site
- Compartment description

020  
21546

019  
21548

5021  
21547

5025  
21556

5024  
21557

4456

5022  
21550

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Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise  
stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 track

Parish boundary

1905 deciduous woodland

1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 replanted ancient  
woodland

1905 pond

1905 boggy area

Scheduled Area

Site

Compartment description

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21556

21558  
21559

21764

21765

4156

22723

5027  
21553

5028  
21560

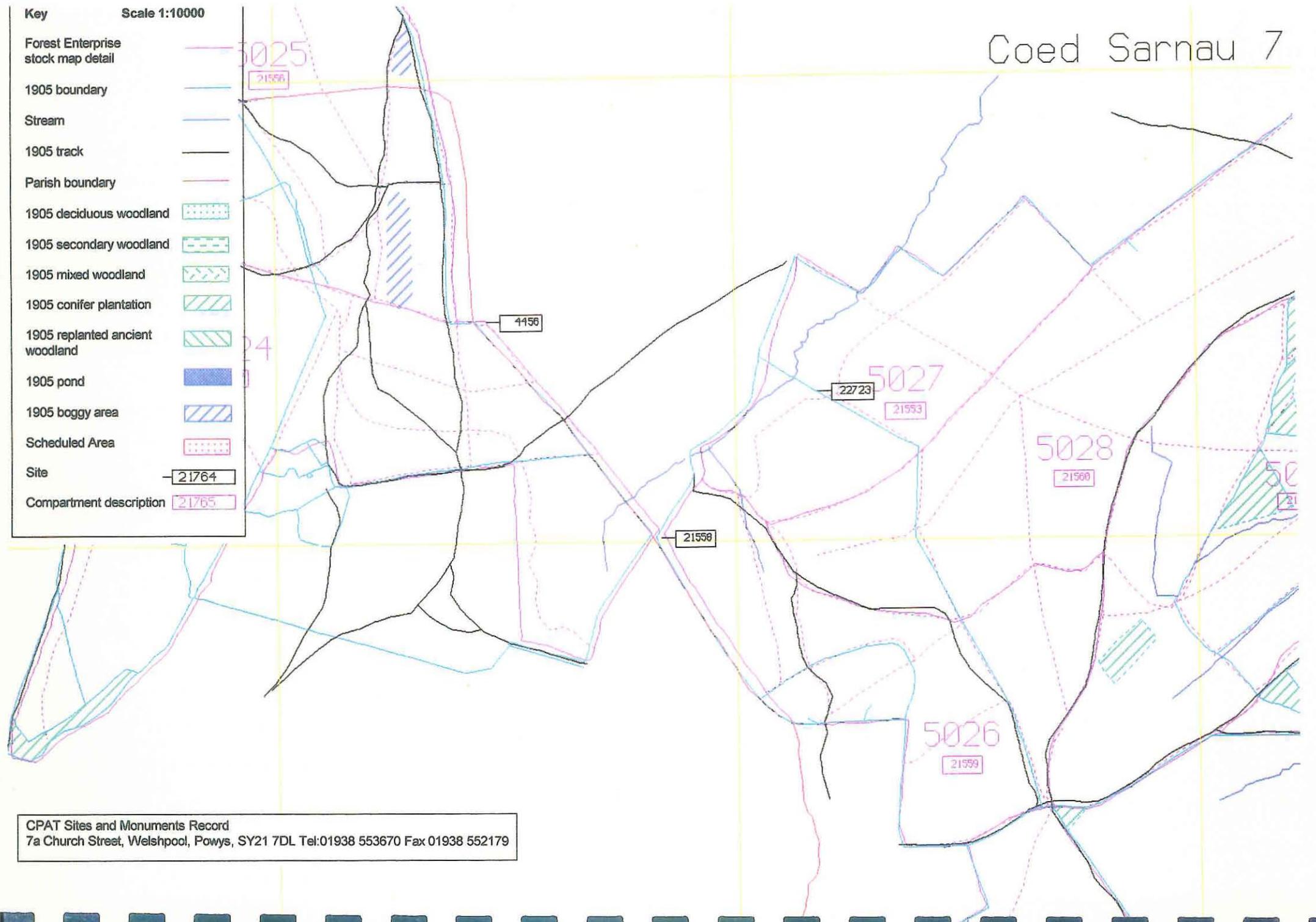
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21558

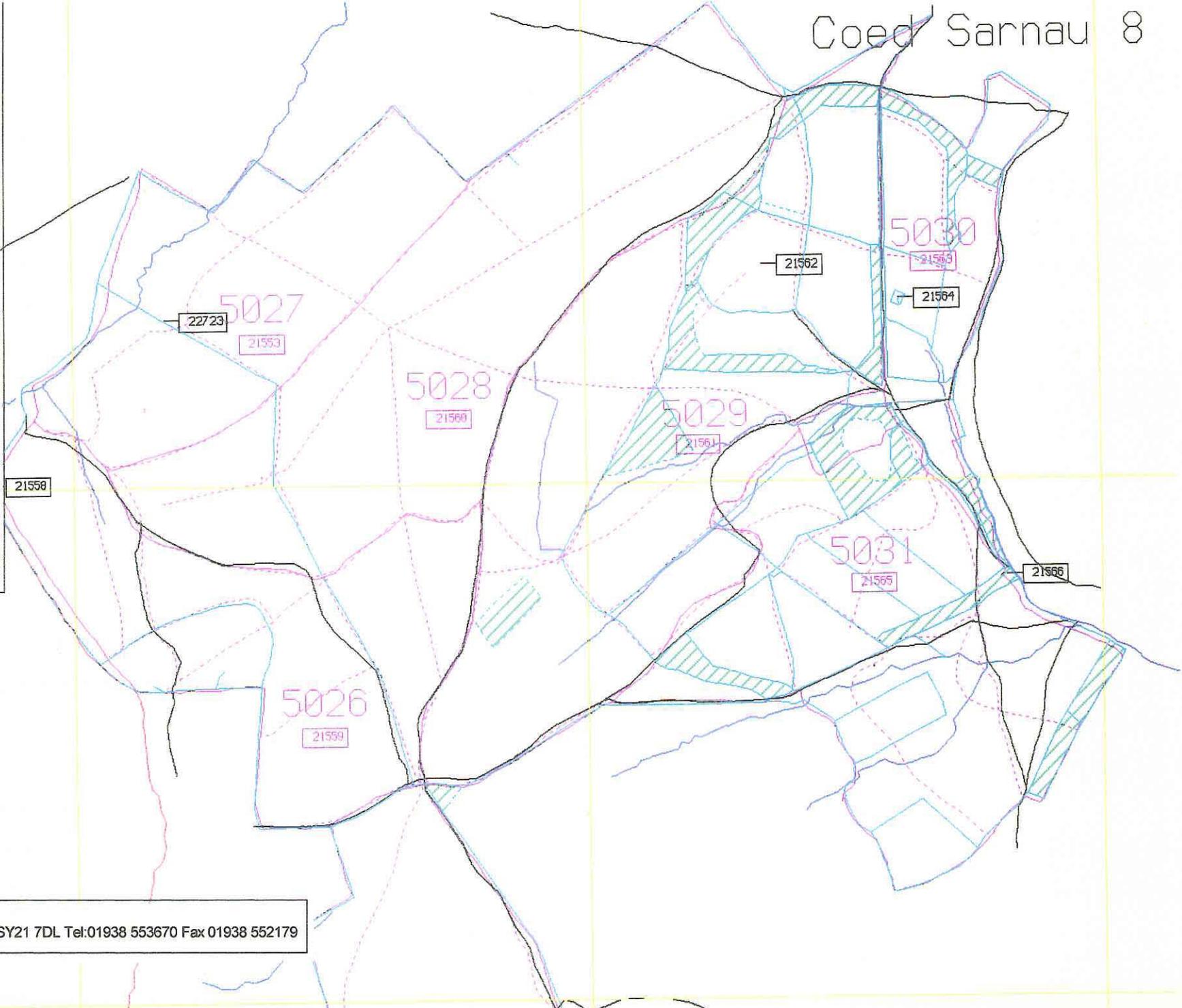
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Key Scale 1:10000

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- Stream
- 1905 track
- Parish boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
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- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 replanted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled Area
- Site
- Compartment description



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Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise  
stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 track

Parish boundary

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1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 replanted ancient  
woodland

1905 pond

1905 boggy area

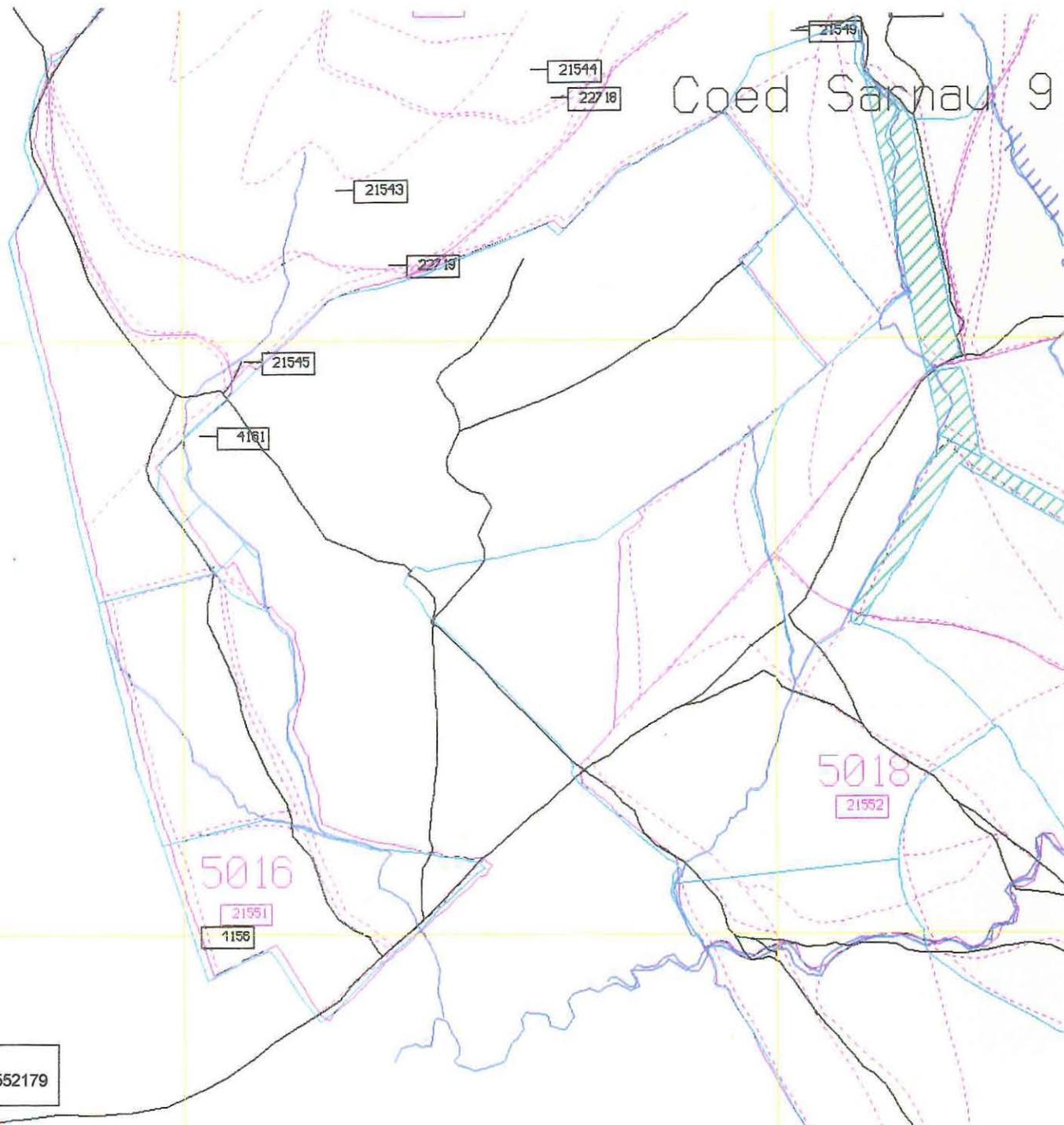
Scheduled Area

Site

Compartment description

21764

21765

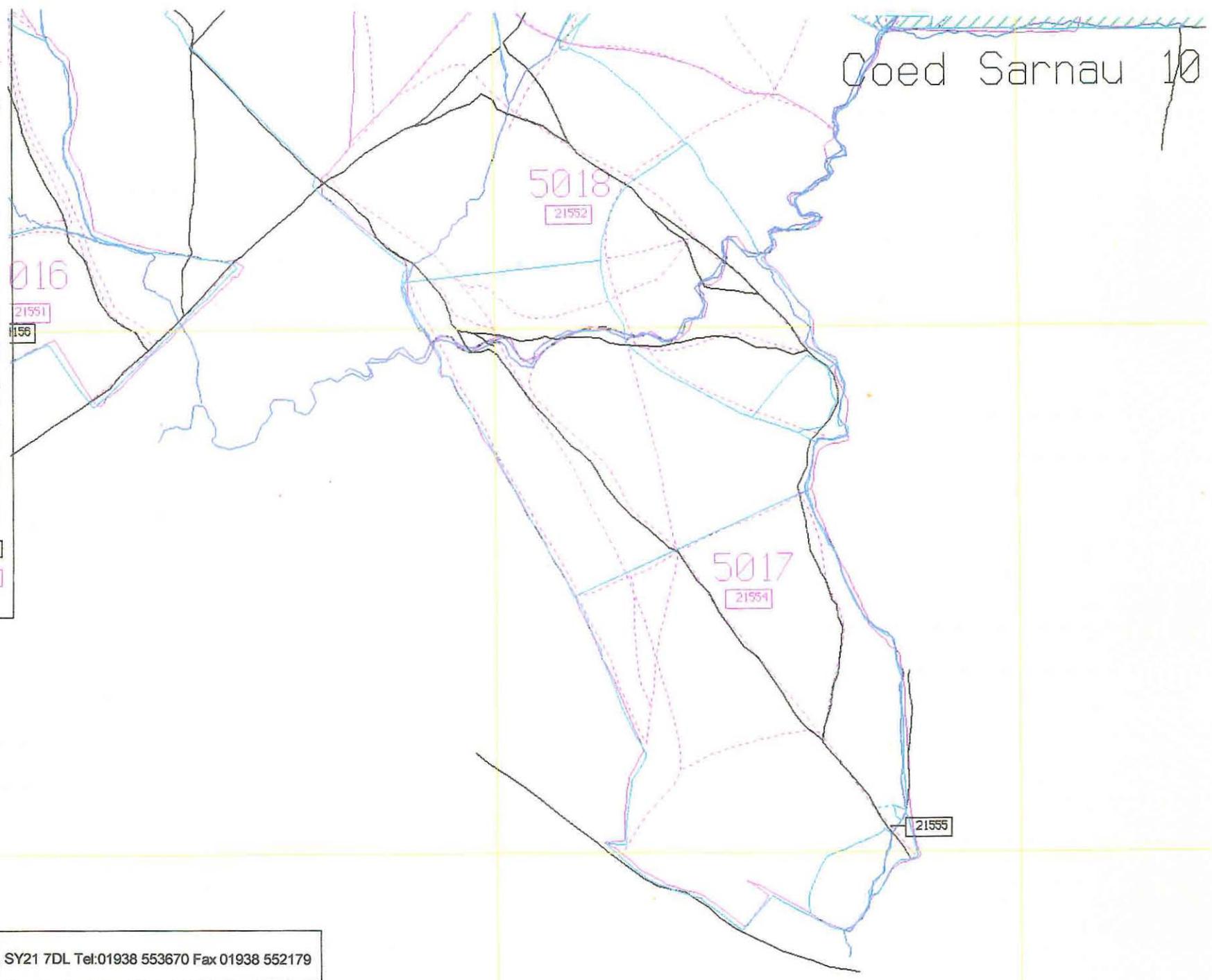


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**Key** **Scale 1:10000**

Forest Enterprise stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 track	
Parish boundary	
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1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
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1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled Area	
Site	
Compartment description	

Ooed Sarnau 10



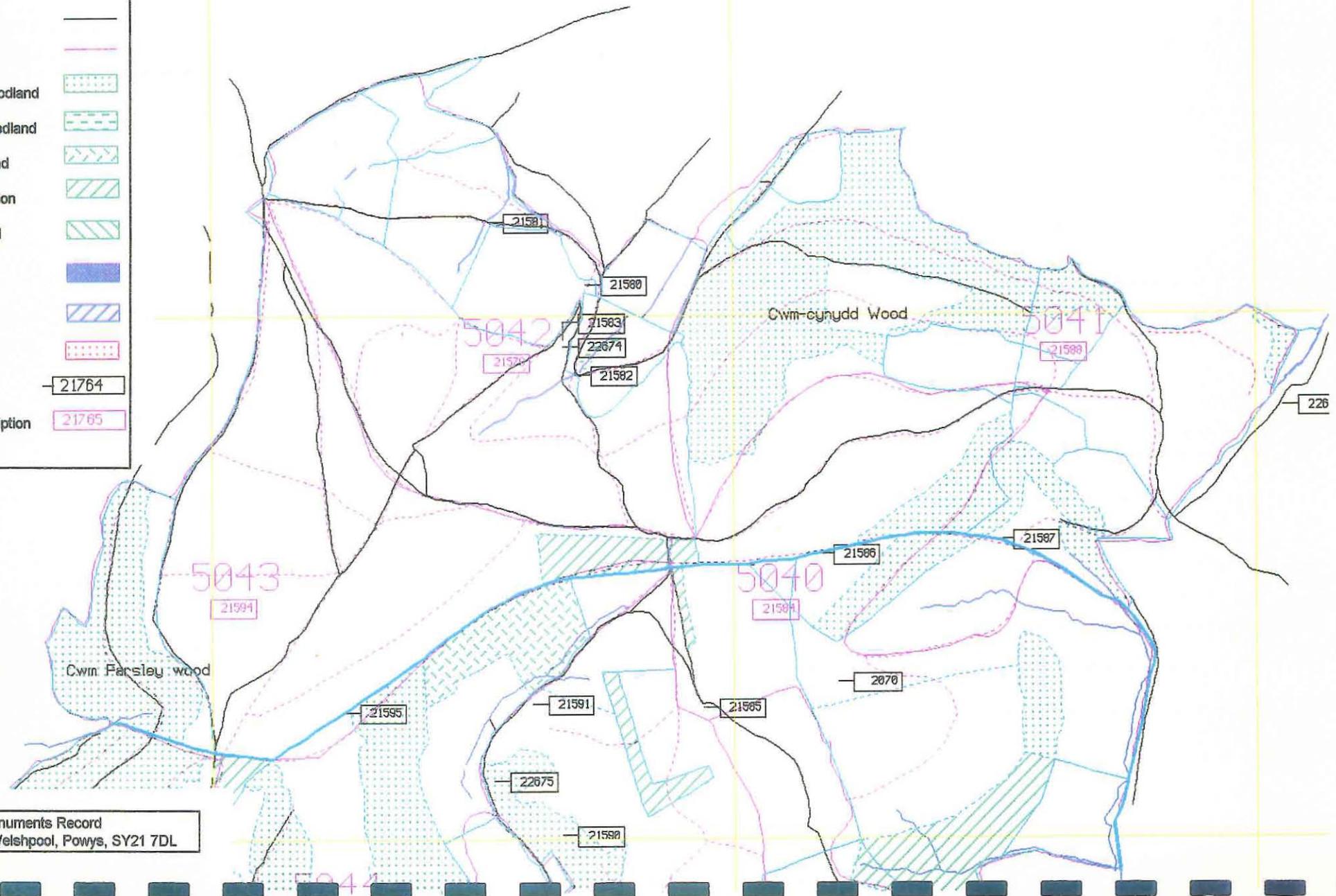
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Key	Scale 1:10000
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Stream	
1905 track	
Parish boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
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1905 replanted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled Area	
Site	
Compartment description	

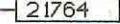
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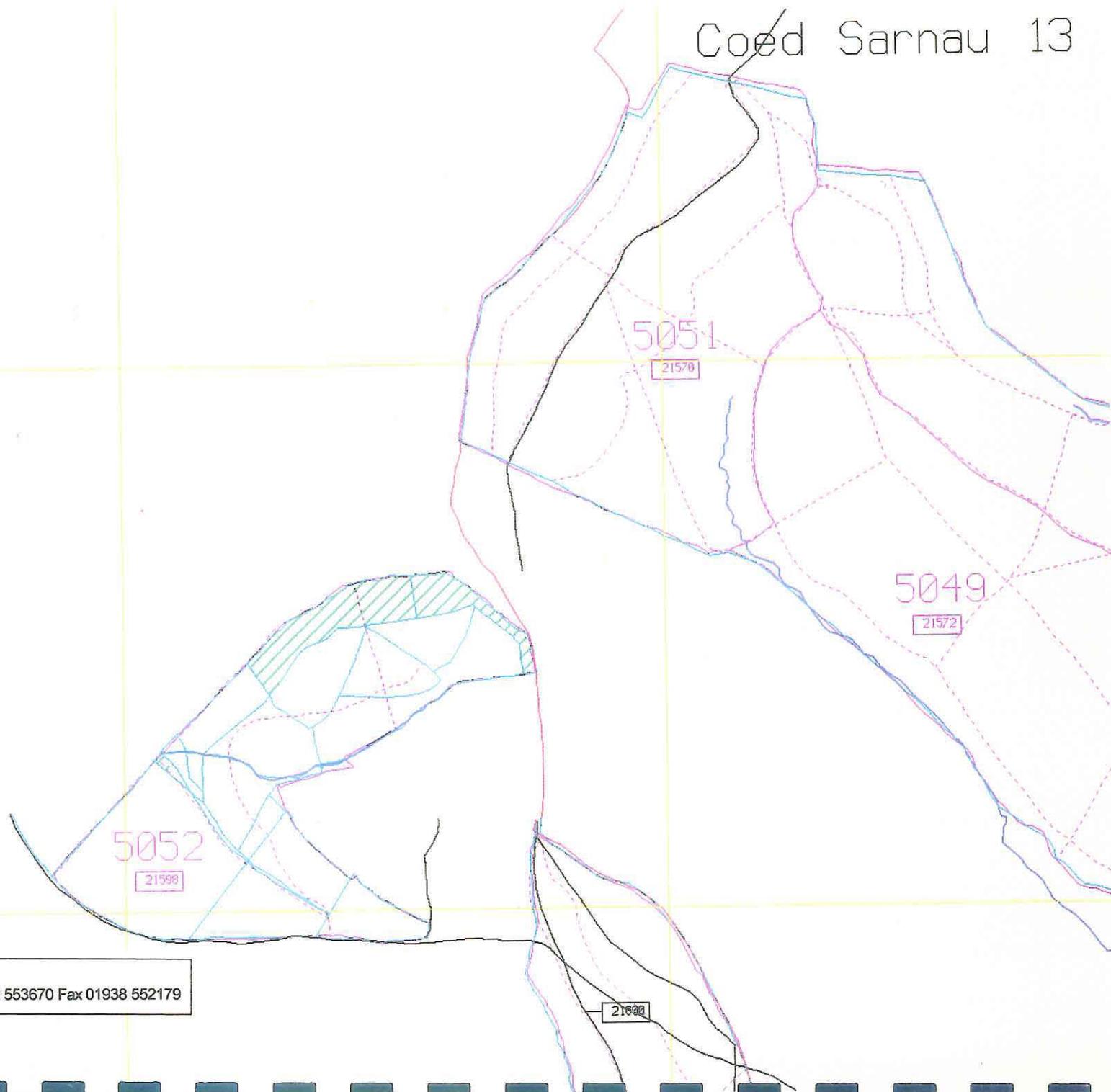
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Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 Deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 Pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



Key Scale 1:10000

- Forest Enterprise stock map detail 
- 1905 boundary 
- Stream 
- 1905 track 
- Parish boundary 
- 1905 deciduous woodland 
- 1905 secondary woodland 
- 1905 mixed woodland 
- 1905 conifer plantation 
- 1905 replanted ancient woodland 
- 1905 pond 
- 1905 boggy area 
- Scheduled Area 
- Site  21764
- Compartment description  21765

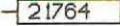
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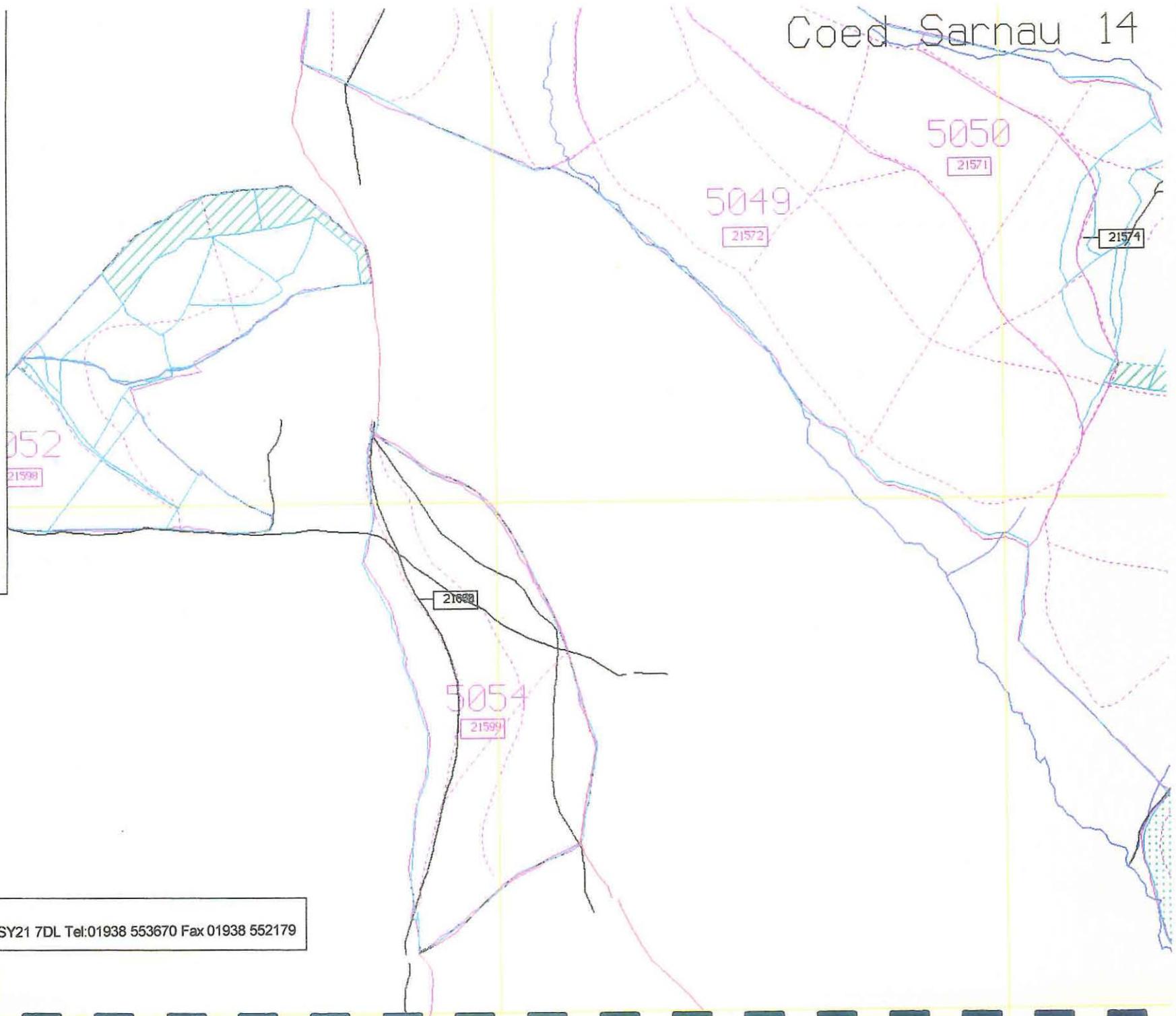
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21600

Key Scale 1:10000

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- 1905 boundary 
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- 1905 track 
- Parish boundary 
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- 1905 boggy area 
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- Site 
- Compartment description 

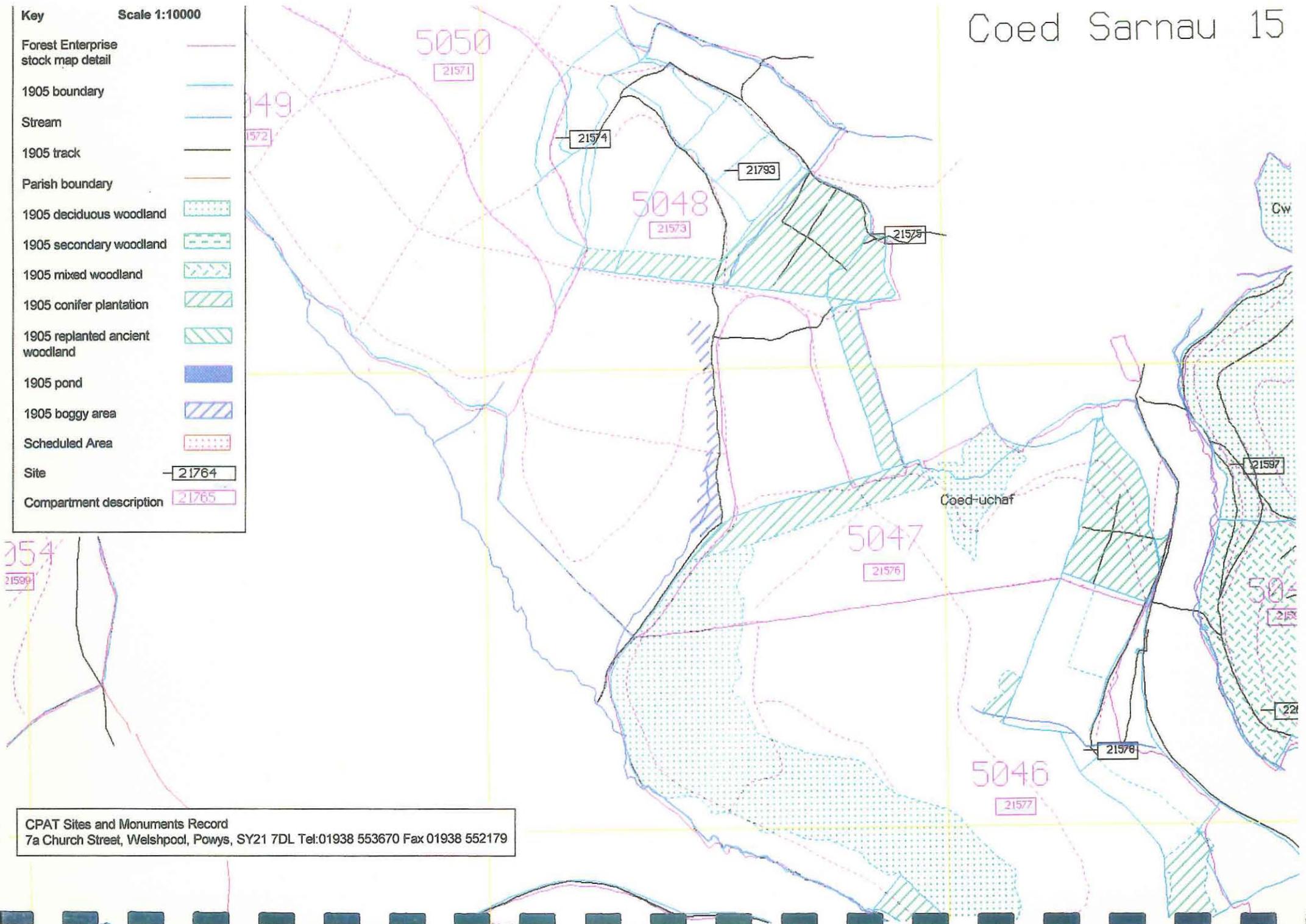
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Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 track	
Parish boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 replanted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled Area	
Site	
Compartment description	



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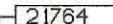
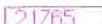
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- Parish Boundary
- 1905 Deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
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- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland
- 1905 Pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description

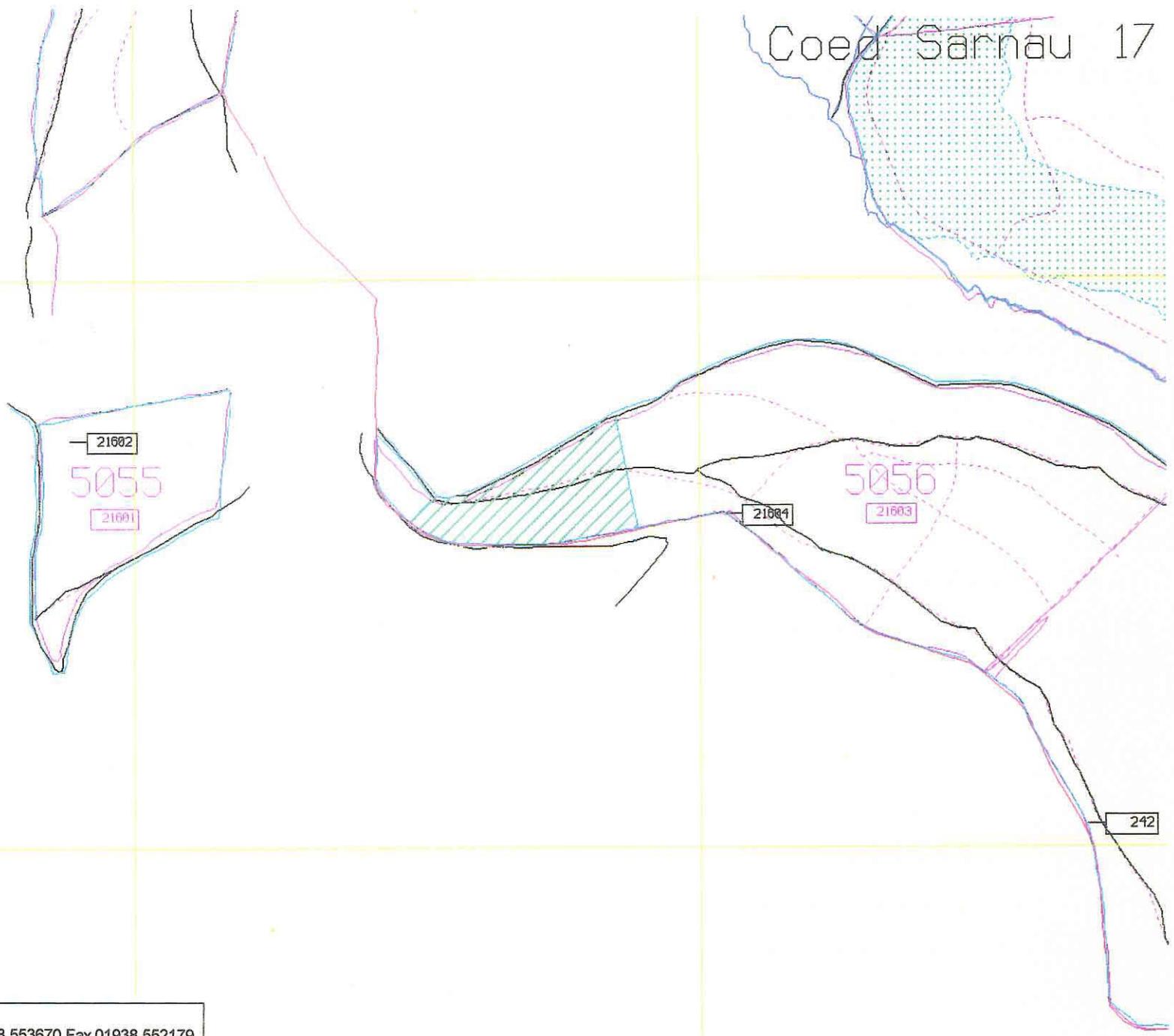


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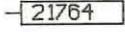
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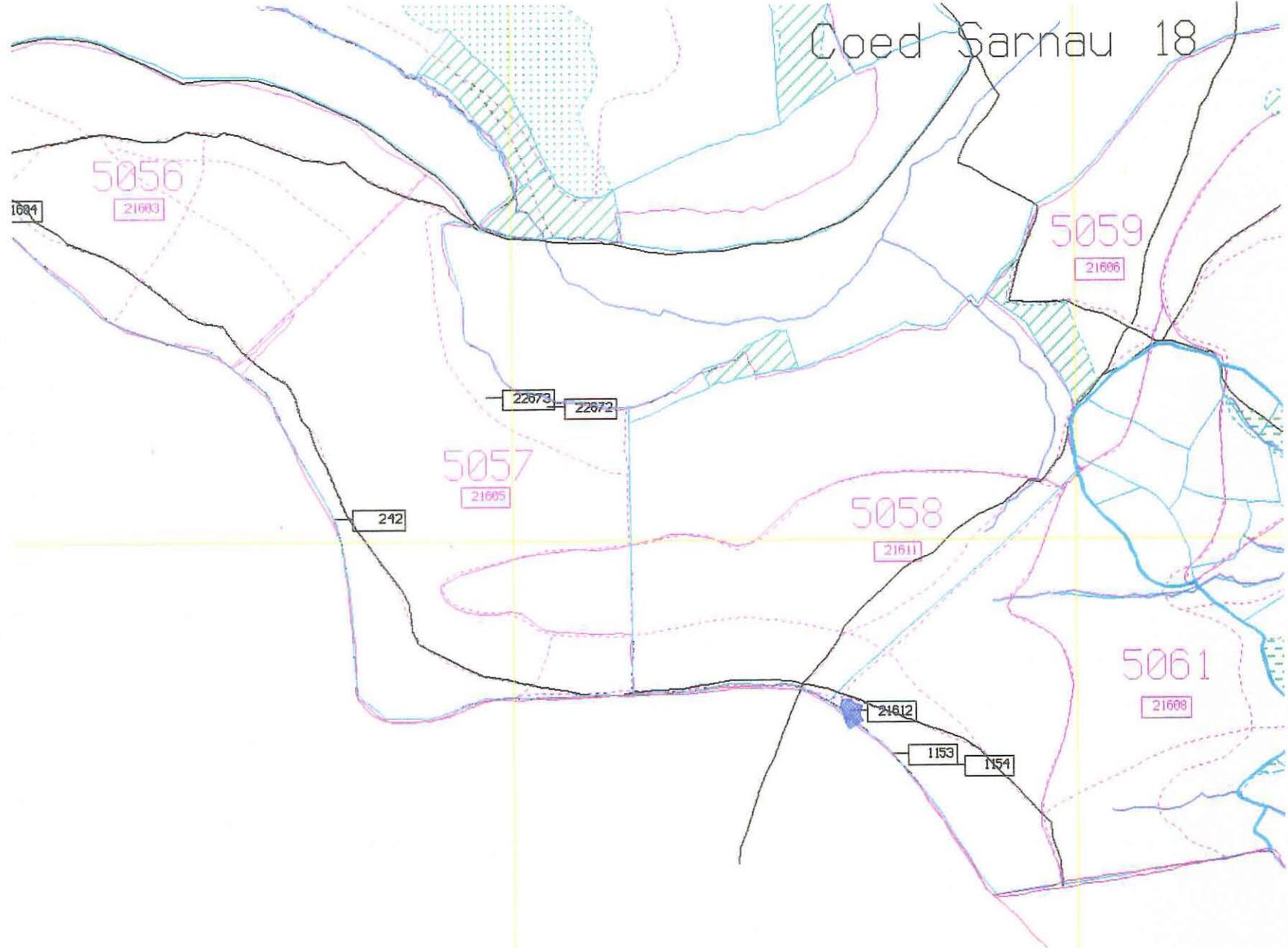
- Forest Enterprise stock map detail 
- 1905 boundary 
- Stream 
- 1905 track 
- Parish boundary 
- 1905 deciduous woodland 
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- 1905 mixed woodland 
- 1905 conifer plantation 
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- 1905 pond 
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- Scheduled Area 
- Site 
- Compartment description 

Coed Sarnau 17



# Coed Sarnau 18

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 Deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 Pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



Forest Enterprise  
Stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 Track

Parish Boundary

1905 Deciduous woodland

1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 conifer planted  
ancient woodland

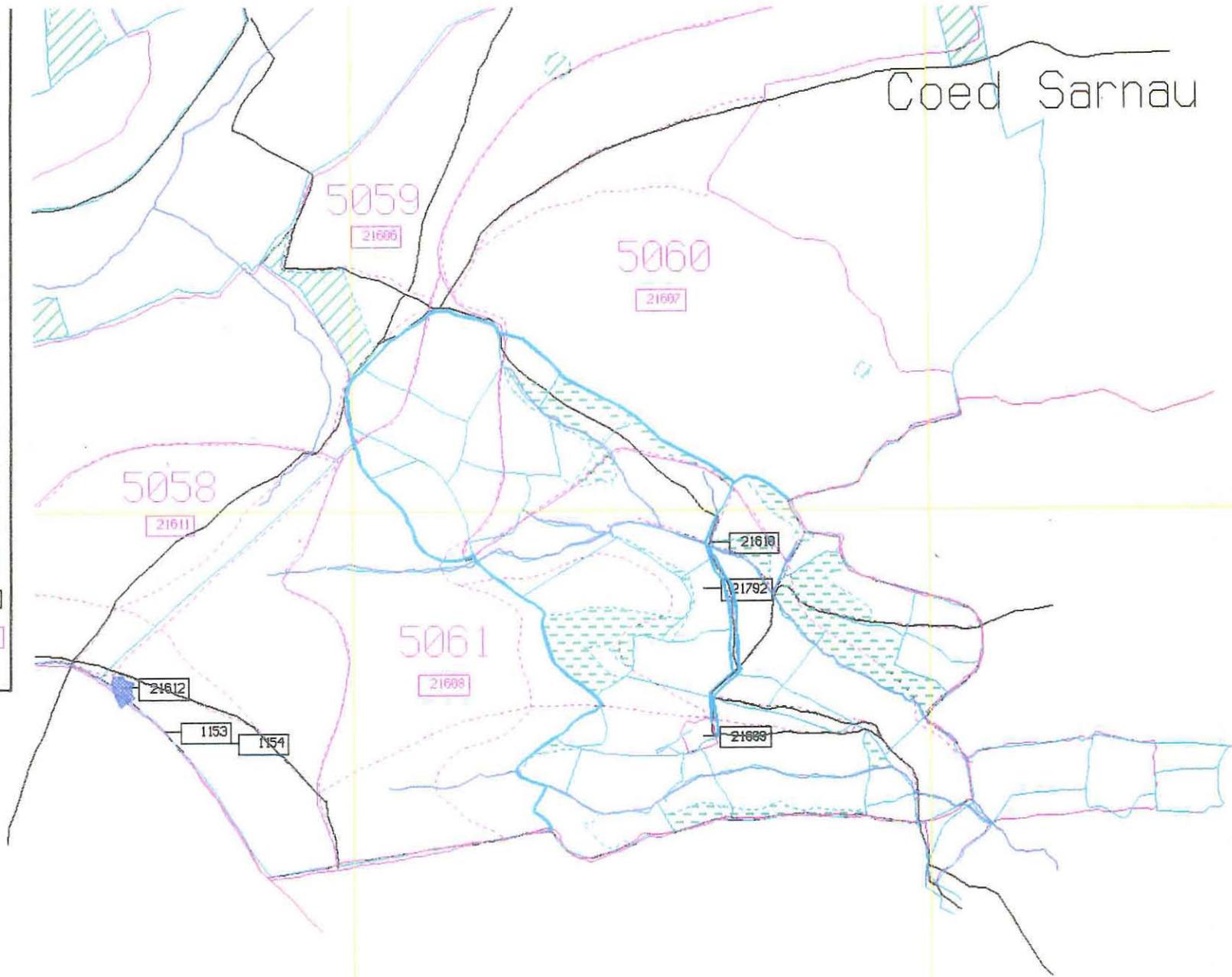
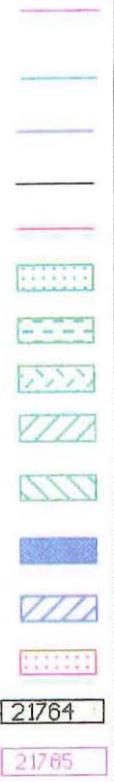
1905 Pond

1905 boggy area

Scheduled area

Site

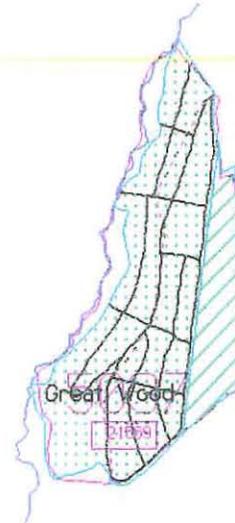
Compartment description



Coed Sarnau 19

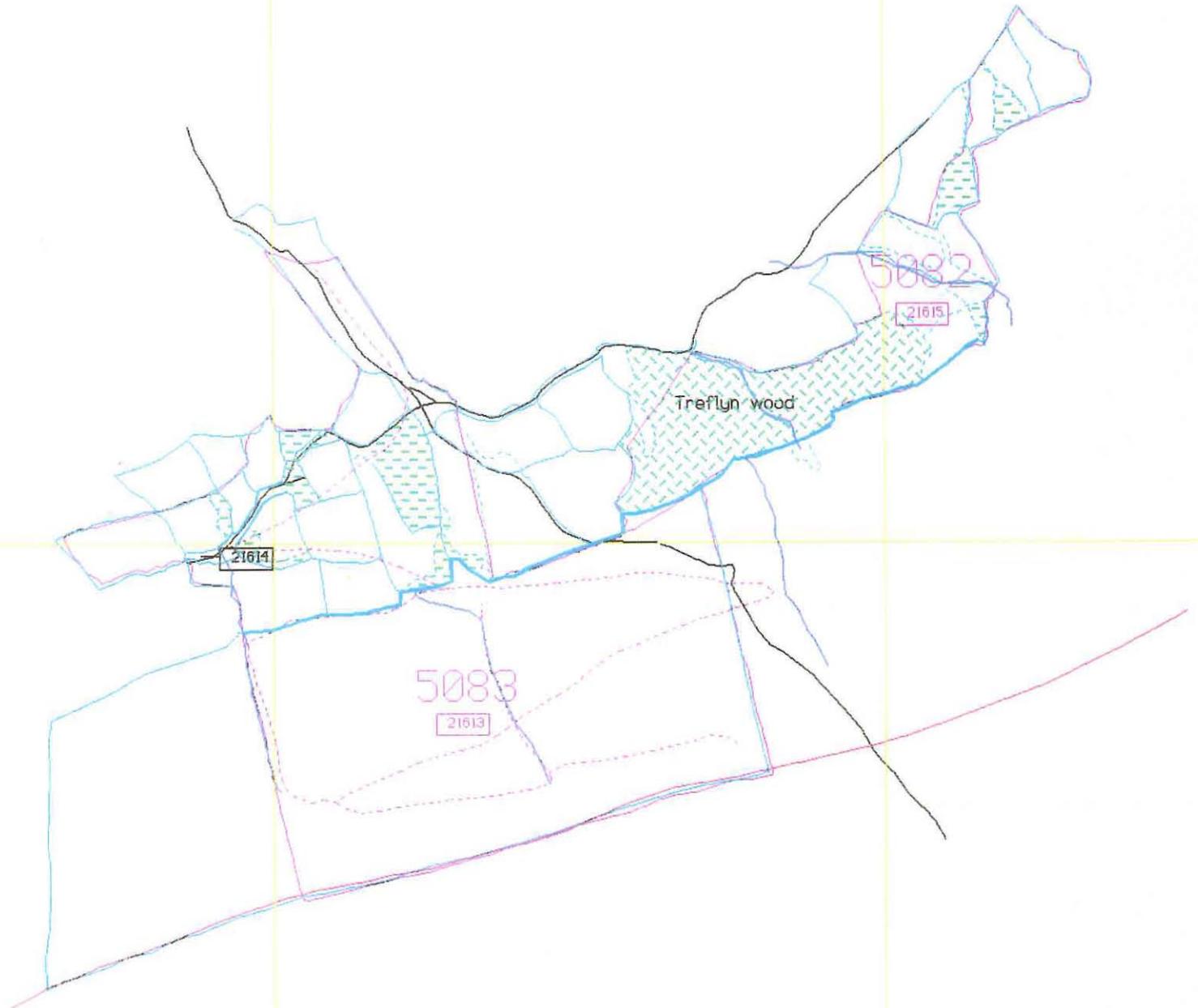
# Coed Sarnau 20

Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 Deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 Pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



# Coed Sarnau 21

Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 Deciduous woodland	▤
1905 secondary woodland	▥
1905 mixed woodland	▧
1905 conifer plantation	▨
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	▩
1905 Pond	■
1905 boggy area	▩
Scheduled area	▫
Site	21764
Compartment description	21765



**PRN 21531 Coed Sarnau compartment 5001**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5001  
NGR SO0536883040

Area of unenclosed rough pasture to the northwest. Improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields to the southeast (PRN 21795). Parish and county boundary runs around northwestern and southwestern FE legal boundary. The boundary between rough and enclosed land (PRN 21532) crosses the compartment. A boggy area lies in the eastern part.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21532 Pabyll'wyd-ganol boundary bank**  
Boundary marker Medieval

Compartment: 421/5001  
NGR SO0541882879

Substantial boundary bank which lies on the former boundary between rough and improved ground. The bank in the eastern part of the compartment is followed by a trackway.

*Condition:*

Bank survives to c.1m high. Occasional broadleaves lie on the bank.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21533 Llyn-dwr Hill boundary stone**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5001  
NGR SO0504883245

A series of stones lying on or close to the FE legal boundary and on the parish and old county boundary. 5 single stones which appear to have been removed from the adjacent fields during ploughing.

*Condition:*

Stones survive lying on ground.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21534 Coed Sarnau compartment 5003**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5003  
NGR SO0560782467

Former rough pasture to the east and improved to the west. Enclosed in large and regular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21535 Coed Sarnau compartment 5005**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5005  
NGR SO0366281218

Area of former rough pasture. A single straight boundary runs through the northern part of the compartment. Parts of the north are boggy. An area of improved pasture in small irregular fields associated with Cwm-craig (PRN 21536) lies in the south.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21536 Cwm Graig**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5005  
NGR SO0346880637

Former farmstead marked on OS 1905 map. Survives as at least two distinct buildings constructed from rounded stones. Farmstead is set within its own fields which are smaller and more irregular than the surrounding field systems. Surrounded by broadleaves including sycamore, rowan and hawthorn.

*Condition:*

Survives as ruin with walls surviving to c. 1.5m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of machinery across platform. Clear as necessary during harvesting and do not restock. See also detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21537 Coed Sarnau compartment 5006**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5006  
NGR SO0403481206

Largely rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields, apart from the southern part which is improved pasture enclosed in small but regular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21538 Coed Sarnau compartment 5012**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5012  
NGR SO0005977920

Former area of rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields. A shelter belt in the southern part. The parish boundary lies on the stream which forms the northwestern boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21539 Coed Sarnau compartment 5013**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5013  
NGR SO007577999

Former area of improved pasture in large and regular fields. Smaller irregular fields (part of PRN 21794) on the southern side of Cwm Pistyll in the eastern part of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21540 Coed Sarnau compartment 5014**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5014  
NGR SO0146978373

Area of former unenclosed rough pasture except the northwestern corner which was improved pasture in a large and regular field.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 20618 Prysgrduon House**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5014  
NGR SO0125078210

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21541 Coed Sarnau compartment 5015**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0134077539

Area of unenclosed rough pasture. Conifer shelter belts on the northern edge of the compartment. A number of small quarries

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21542 Pistyll pond**  
Pond Unknown

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0156177704

Small pond shown on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Survives as a boggy area in forest where conifers have failed.

*Management:*

Remove trees during harvesting and do not restock.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 05/06/96

**PRN 21543 Pistyll Quarry VI**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0126477248

Quarry shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21544 Pistyll quarry IV**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0159377445

Quarry shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21545 Pistyll Quarry V**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0110676966

Quarry shown on OS 1905 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22717 Pistyl Quarry I (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0189277606

Quarry shown on modern OS map

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22718 Pistyll Quarry II (Disused)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0162777398

Quarry. Re-used by FE.

*Condition:*

Quarry re-used by FE

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22719 Pistyl Quarry III (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5015  
NGR SO0135277126

Former quarry.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21551 Coed Sarnau compartment 5016**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5016  
NGR SO0098976500

Formerly rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 4156 Waun Marteg Barrows**  
Barrow cemetery Bronze Age

Compartment: 421/5016  
NGR SO0100076000

Triangular arrangement of three barrows on the verge of Waun Marteg common (Williams, J. 1858). Probably refers to PRN 1953 1954 and 3451.

Condition:  
Management:  
Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.  
Management Category: B  
Visited:

**PRN 4161 Cwm Pistyll Enclosure**  
Enclosure Prehistoric

Compartment: 421/5016  
NGR SO0103076840

Partly naturally formed enclosure. On SW facing slope 60m by 40m internally. Natural slopes 6m high on W. Slopes scarped to 1.3m high on SE. Earthen bank 5m wide 0.7m high 50m long on NE

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: C  
Visited:

**PRN 21554 Coed Sarnau compartment 5017**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5017  
NGR SO0240475468

Rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21555 Ty Nicholas**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5017  
NGR SO0275075049

Small house marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Survives as ruins (FE)

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21552 Coed Sarnau compartment 5018**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5018  
NGR SO0214076255

Area of rough pasture enclosed in large fields. The curving boundary in the east of the compartment may be of older date and associated with field systems attached to Old Waun.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21548 Coed Sarnau compartment 5019**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5019  
NGR SO0215177289

Largely unimproved rough pasture enclosed in large and regular enclosures, except the area around Berries (PRN 2060) which is improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields. Berries is called Burrows on the tithe map, so it is possible that pillow mounds survive in the compartment. Conifer shelter belts also planted on the eastern part of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2060 Berries**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5019  
NGR SO0217077550

Site shown on 1905 OS map and named Berries. Called Burrows on the 1839 tithe map and 1st edition of OS map which may suggest it is associated with rabbit farming. A complex of platforms survive.

*Condition:*

A number of platforms are visible.

*Management:*

Site should be cleared during harvesting and the subject of further archaeological investigation. See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21549 Berries well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5019  
NGR SO0203477507

Well marked on 1905 OS map. Supplies Berries (PRN 2060)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21546 Coed Sarnau compartment 5020**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5020  
NGR SO0237478250

Area of rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2061 Cwm Llygod Hafod**  
Structure Medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5020  
NGR SO0256078620

Ruined stone building. 9.1m long NNE-SSW. 5.5m wide. Annexe 3.7m long at S end. Site shown on 1905 6"series as unoccupied, though apparently re-occupied before FE took land (FE).

*Condition:*

Stone walls surviving to c 1m high.

*Management:*

Manage in open area.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21547 Coed Sarnau compartment 5021**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5021  
NGR SO0274777838

Area of rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields. The stream which passes through the southern part of the compartment flows through a boggy area.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21550 Coed Sarnau compartment 5022**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5022  
NGR SO0274976784

Partly improved and partly rough pasture. Enclosed in large and regular fields. Generally the rough pasture is to the west. Former conifer shelter belt runs through the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21557 Coed Sarnau compartment 5024**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5024  
NGR SO0396177312

Rough pasture enclosed in large and regular fields. A boggy area in the northeast.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 4456 Brondre Fawr Hill Stone**  
Boundary marker ? Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5024  
NGR SO0446077480

Recumbant partially buried stone. 0.48m by 0.38m. Probably boundary stone (Llananno-Abbeycwmhir parishes).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21556 Coed Sarnau compartment 5025**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5025  
NGR SO0388577902

Rough pasture enclosed in large regular fields to the east. Smaller regular fields of improved pasture and furze to the west.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21559 Coed Sarnau compartment 5026**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5026  
NGR SO0540276720

Former rough pasture and furze crossed by two boundaries. The one in the south is curvilinear, and appears to be related to the fields attached to Upper Dolau Farm.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21558 Bwlch-y-sarnau hill gravel pit**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5026  
NGR SO0483777009

Gravel pit shown on 1904 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21553 Coed Sarnau compartment 5027**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5027  
NGR SO0530977307

Former rough pasture and furze crossed by a single boundary bank.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 22723 Red Lion Hill Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5027  
NGR SO0517977326

Former quarry.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21560 Coed Sarnau compartment 5028**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5028  
NGR SO0575777310

Area of rough pasture. A single boundary runs through the compartment.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21561 Coed Sarnau compartment 5029**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5029  
NGR SO0618877131

Unenclosed rough pasture to the west. Smaller irregular fields of improved pasture to the east, associated with Red Lion. The former common land boundary runs through the compartment, and there are a number of conifer shelter belts.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21562 Old House Piece**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5029  
NGR SO0634577418

Place name on 1843 tithe map.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21563 Coed Sarnau compartment 5030**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5030  
NGR SO0666477272

Area of improved pasture enclosed in large semi-regular fields with a number of conifer shelter belts.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21564 Red Lion Enclosure**  
Enclosure Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5030  
NGR SO0661077352

Small enclosure marked on 1904 OS map which probably represents a stock pen.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21565 Coed Sarnau compartment 5031**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5031  
NGR SO0661876706

Improved pasture enclosed in small and regular fields. Some enclosed rough pasture also. A number of conifer shelter belts.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21566 Red Lion school**  
School Modern

Compartment: 421/5031  
NGR SO0681576817

School marked on 1904 OS map. Probably lies just outside the FE boundary.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21567 Coed Sarnau compartment 5033**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5033  
NGR SO0573275819

Area of unenclosed rough pasture.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21568 Coed Sarnau compartment 5034**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5034  
NGR SO0557474884

Former rough and unenclosed pasture, except the southern end which was improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed within small and irregular fields associated with Croft-yr-onnen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21569 Coed Sarnau compartment 5037**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5037  
NGR SO1054574694

Former deciduous woodland known as Great Wood. Crossed by a number of rides. A conifer plantation on the eastern side.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21589 Coed Sarnau compartment 5039**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0585971812

Part of Abbey Cwmhir Great Park. Consists of rough pasture with large stands of unenclosed deciduous woodland. The southern end lies outside the Great Park and is mixed woodland enclosed in regular and large boundaries. A conifer shelter belt in the north. A number of quarries in the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 244 Fowler's Cave**  
Quarry Medieval

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0580971550

Quarried outcrop of rock to the north-east of Abbeycwmhir monastery and situated within the Great Park. Remains of quarry, possibly used in construction of monastery.

*Condition:*

Survives as quarry, with no obviously recent extraction.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 11/02/96

**PRN 3465 Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0600071800

Traditional site of park said to have existed at Abbeycwmhir. Granted by abbey to the Mortimers between 1246 and 1282 (OS 1964). Note also names Little Park (SO05257185) and Tyfaenor Park

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21590 Cwm-poeth quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0567172008

Quarry marked on 1904 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21591 Cwmpoeth Quarry III**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0561672258

Old quarry marked on 1904 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22675 Cwm-poeth Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0554172110

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22676 Great Park Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5039  
NGR SO0574971851

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21584 Coed Sarnau compartment 5040**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5040  
NGR SO0614472315

The southern part lies within Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park which consists of rough pasture with few boundaries and large stands of unenclosed deciduous woodland. The boundary of Great Park crosses the compartment from East to West. To the north of the park the landscape was similiar. The southwestern compartment lies on the boundary of Great Park.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2070 Waun Gaseg Enclosure**  
Enclosure Medieval

Compartment: 421/5040  
NGR SO0620072300

Enclosure (RCAHMW archive) Unlocated. Site under dense afforestation (OS 1976)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21585 Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park Shed**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5040  
NGR SO0594372251

Remains of the Great Park Shed. Certainly post-medieval in date, but could be earlier and associated with the medieval use of the Great Park. Probably used as keeper's lodge.

*Condition:*

Survives as ruins. Walls barely visible, up to 0.5m in height.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21586 Great Park boundary**  
Boundary marker Medieval

Compartment: 421/5040  
NGR SO0616272542

Boundary of the Great Park as defined on the Tithe map within compartment 5040.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21588 Coed Sarnau compartment 5041**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5041  
NGR SO0650572980

Partly deciduous woodland known as Cwm-cynydd wood, partly rough pasture enclosed in large irregular fields, the eastern part of which was known as Bank Stile. Stands of unenclosed deciduous woodland. Small parcels of improved pasture to the northeast of Cwm-cynydd wood. The southern part lies within Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21587 Abbey Cwm-hir Great Park boundary**  
Boundary marker Medieval

Compartment: 421/5041  
NGR SO0650672569

Boundary bank of Great Park within compartment 5041

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22678 Cwmcringlyn Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5041  
NGR SO0705372825

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21579 Coed Sarnau compartment 5042**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0553572981

Unenclosed rough pasture and furze to the south and west, part of Cwm-cynydd bank. Improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields associated with Cwm-cynydd to the north and east. Crossed by a number of footpaths.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21580 Cwm-cynydd**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0571973059

Farmstead shown on 1904 OS map. A substantial farm which was occupied shortly before FE took over land. Consists of house and outbuildings.

*Condition:*

Survives in ruins, but most elements still visible. Walls survive in places up to 2.5m

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21581 Cwm-cynydd bridge I**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0553373180

Possible site of bridge or culvert marked on 1904 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21582 Cwm-cynydd bridge II**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0569972886

Possible site of bridge or culvert marked on 1904 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21583 Cwm-cynydd well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0569372948

Site of well marked on 1904 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22674 Cwmcynydd Quarry I (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5042  
NGR SO0567572941

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21594 Coed Sarnau compartment 5043**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5043  
NGR SO0514372548

Largely unenclosed rough pasture and furze. To the west deciduous woodland known as Cwm-farsley Wood. The boundary of Abbey Cwm-hir Little Park (PRN 21593) lies just within the southwestern compartment boundary. A conifer stand lies in the eastern part.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21595 Little Park boundary**  
Boundary marker Medieval

Compartment: 421/5043  
NGR SO0525572243

Boundary of Little Park where it lies within compartment 5043

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21592 Coed Sarnau compartment 5044**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5044  
NGR SO0523971914

Compartment corresponds closely with the former Abbey Cwm-hir Little Park (PRN 21593). Large unenclosed stands of deciduous woodland with rough pasture. Conifer stands in the north.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21593 Abbey Cwm-hir Little Park**  
Park Medieval

Compartment: 421/5044  
NGR SO0523471859

Park associated with Abbey Cwm-hir. It is crossed by rides, which generally follow the contours, and holloways which run across the park, often crossing the contours.

*Condition:*

The rides and holloways survive. Some are planted, but many are not.

*Management:*

Remove trees from hollow ways.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21596 Coed Sarnau compartment 5045**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5045  
NGR SO0474971624

Largely deciduous woodland with rough pasture. The northern part known as The Glog (PRN 21791), the southern as the The Sugarloaf (PRN 21790).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21597 The Glog sandpits**  
Pit Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5045  
NGR SO0461971777

Sandpits marked on 1903 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22671 Sugar Loaf Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5045  
NGR SO0468171243

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21577 Coed Sarnau compartment 5046**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5046  
NGR SO0407371043

Partly unenclosed rough pasture on the Wenallt. The slopes of the Wenallt to the southwest were covered in deciduous woodland while the slopes on the eastern side were covered by rough pasture with isolated trees. Improved pasture to the east enclosed in small regular fields, with a single stand of conifers.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21578 Wenallt quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5046  
NGR SO0429571160

Quarry marked on OS 1903 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21576 Coed Sarnau compartment 5047**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5047  
NGR SO0403571641

Largely former rough pasture with isolated trees. Conifer shelter belts also, and an area of deciduous woodland known as Coed-uchaf. The eastern part of the compartment was enclosed in small regular fields, one of which consisted of a small conifer plantation.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21573 Coed Sarnau compartment 5048**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5048  
NGR SO0341172154

To the south former open rough pasture. To the north small irregular fields associated with Cwm-y-Geifr (PRN 21793). Also a conifer plantation known as Cwm-y-Geifr.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21574 Cwm Lleyest**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5048  
NGR SO0316372499

Site of house shown on 1839 tithe map.

*Condition:*

FE road crosses site location

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21575 Cwm-yr-Geifr**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5048  
NGR SO0384872284

Former farmstead which largely lies outside FE boundary, but at least one building lies within. Site is ruinous, but there are a number of tree species associated with the site.

*Condition:*

Buildings are recognisable as ruins and platforms.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21572 Coed Sarnau compartment 5049**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5049  
NGR SO0269072479

Former unenclosed rough pasture, part of Cefn Crin.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21571 Coed Sarnau compartment 5050**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5050  
NGR SO0284372749

Largely former unenclosed rough pasture apart from the southwest which includes the former boundary between common and enclosed land associated with Cwm Lleyst (Fields are PRN 21793).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21570 Coed Sarnau compartment 5051**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5051  
NGR SO0201873103

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture known as Cefn Crin with a sunken trackway passing from SW-NE. The parish boundary lies on the FE legal boundary to the northwest.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21598 Coed Sarnau compartment 5052**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5052  
NGR SO0120572268

Largely improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields associated with Bwlch-cefn-Ileian. Conifer shelter belts on the western and northern sides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21599 Coed Sarnau compartment 5054**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5054  
NGR SO0199771646

Rough pasture and furze, part of Lan Goch. Enclosed in a single slightly irregular boundary. The parish boundary lies on the southern and western boundaries.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21600 Lan Goch Quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5054  
NGR SO0184571812

Quarry marked on OS 1903 6"series

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21601 Coed Sarnau compartment 5055**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5055  
NGR SO0200170654

Rough pasture enclosed in single large slightly irregular field. Part of Lan Goch.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21602 Lan Goch Quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5055  
NGR SO0188770721

Quarry marked on 1903 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21603 Coed Sarnau compartment 5056**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5056  
NGR SO0327170680

Unenclosed rough pasture in area known as Creigiau. Stand of conifers called Cwm-yr-og towards the west of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21604 Cwm-yr-og stone**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5056  
NGR SO0304770590

Boundary stone marked on parish boundary which lies on FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21605 Coed Sarnau compartment 5057**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5057  
NGR SO0388570105

Rough pasture, part of Creigiau. A single boundary runs from N-S across the compartment. A rocky area known as Creigiau Hynod lies towards the west. The western and southern legal boundaries lie on the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 242 Creigiau Hynod Cairn**  
Round barrow Bronze Age

Compartment: 421/5057  
NGR SO0388570042

Grass covered round cairn constructed of large stones. 22m diameter 1.8m high. Lies on FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Intact

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery or any other activity which will damage the structure eg. fences.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 22672 Creigiau Quarry I (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5057  
NGR SO0406370236

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22673 Creigiau Hynod Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5057  
NGR SO0395370253

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21611 Coed Sarnau compartment 5058**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5058  
NGR SO0456469894

Unenclosed rough pasture with a single boundary running from SW to NE. Two pathways cross the compartment. The southern FE legal boundary lies on the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 1153 Llyn Dwr Cairn**  
Round barrow Bronze Age

Compartment: 421/5058  
NGR SO0467069620

Round cairn, base circumference 36.5m, 1.8m high. Constructed of stone and earth. Bisected by Forestry Commission boundary fence.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Removal of fence would be desirable. Avoid use of machinery over site.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 05/06/96

**PRN 1154 Llyn Dwr Stone**  
Standing stone Bronze Age

Compartment: 421/5058  
NGR SO0477069600

Standing stone 0.75m high by 0.45m by 0.45m. Low and pointed. Girth of 1m at base. About 91m from PRN 1153

*Condition:*

Intact, though quite loose in ground. Fenced off by FE.

*Management:*

Maintain buffer zone around stone.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 05/06/96

**PRN 21612 Llyn Dwr**  
Pond Unknown

Compartment: 421/5058  
NGR SO0459769696

Pond, probably natural, though it lies close to meeting of two paths.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21606 Coed Sarnau compartment 5059**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5059  
NGR SO0540970831

Rough pasture with deciduous woodland. Northern edge of area known as Llywy. Conifer plantations to north and south. A circular conifer stand lay close to the FE road on the southern side of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 22677 Mill Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/5059  
NGR SO0548370953

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21607 Coed Sarnau compartment 5060**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5060  
NGR SO0573570423

Largely rough pasture, in area known as Llywy. A circular stand of conifers lies towards the southwest of the compartment and there is a plantation in the northeast. To the southwest is a mixture of improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21792).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21608 Coed Sarnau compartment 5061**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5061  
NGR SO0545569751

Largely improved pasture and deciduous woodland in small and irregular fields (PRN 21792) associated with Cwm-bedw. The FE legal boundary follows the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21609 Cwm-bedw**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5061  
NGR SO0560769608

Farmstead marked on the OS 1904 map. Still occupied and not owned by FE

*Condition:*

Still occupied

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 05/06/96

**PRN 21610 Cwm-bedw Old House and Barn**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5061  
NGR SO0562569944

Site shown on 1839 tithe map

*Condition:*

A suitably flat plot of ground next to stream is the only evidence of the site

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21615 Coed Sarnau compartment 5082**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5082  
NGR SO0198864308

Deciduous wood to the west called Treflyn wood. To the east improved pasture with patchy deciduous woodland enclosed in small irregular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21613 Coed Sarnau compartment 5083**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/5083  
NGR SO0125463902

Southern part formerly rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields. FE legal boundary follows parish boundary on the southern side. The north was formerly improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small and irregular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21614 Coed-tew-uchaf**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/5083  
NGR SO0088163981

Former site of farmstead marked on 1904 OS map. Survives as ruins.

*Condition:*

Ruinous. Location of buildings can be seen, and walls survive up to 1.5m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21790 Sugarloaf**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0486571357

Possible parkland associated with Abbey Cwmhir. The large stands of unenclosed mixed woodland with a clearing in the centre are similar to the Great Park and Little Park.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21791 The Glog**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0477371953

Possible parkland associated with Abbey Cwmhir. The stands of unenclosed woodland (shown as mixed on 1905 map) with central clearing are similar to the Great Park and the Little Park.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21792 Cwm Bedw field system**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0560969862

Small irregular fields with hedges and hedged trackways. The arrangement of the fields suggests that they were set out in the medieval period, if not earlier. The 1905 map shows considerable woodland regeneration, suggesting partial abandonment.

*Condition:*

Replanted with conifers, but hedgelines and trackways still visible

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21793 Cwm-y-geifr field systems**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0353072425

Small and irregular fields associated with Cwm-y-geifr and Cwm llyest farms. Their pattern suggest that they may be medieval or earlier in origin.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers, but hedges can be made out.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 18/06/96

**PRN 21794 Prysgrduon field systems**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0086977901

Area of irregular fields. The pattern suggests early enclosure perhaps in the medieval period

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21795 Pabwll'wyd-ganol field systems**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0548582637

Small irregular fields which may represent early enclosure, perhaps in the medieval period.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers, hedges still visible in places.

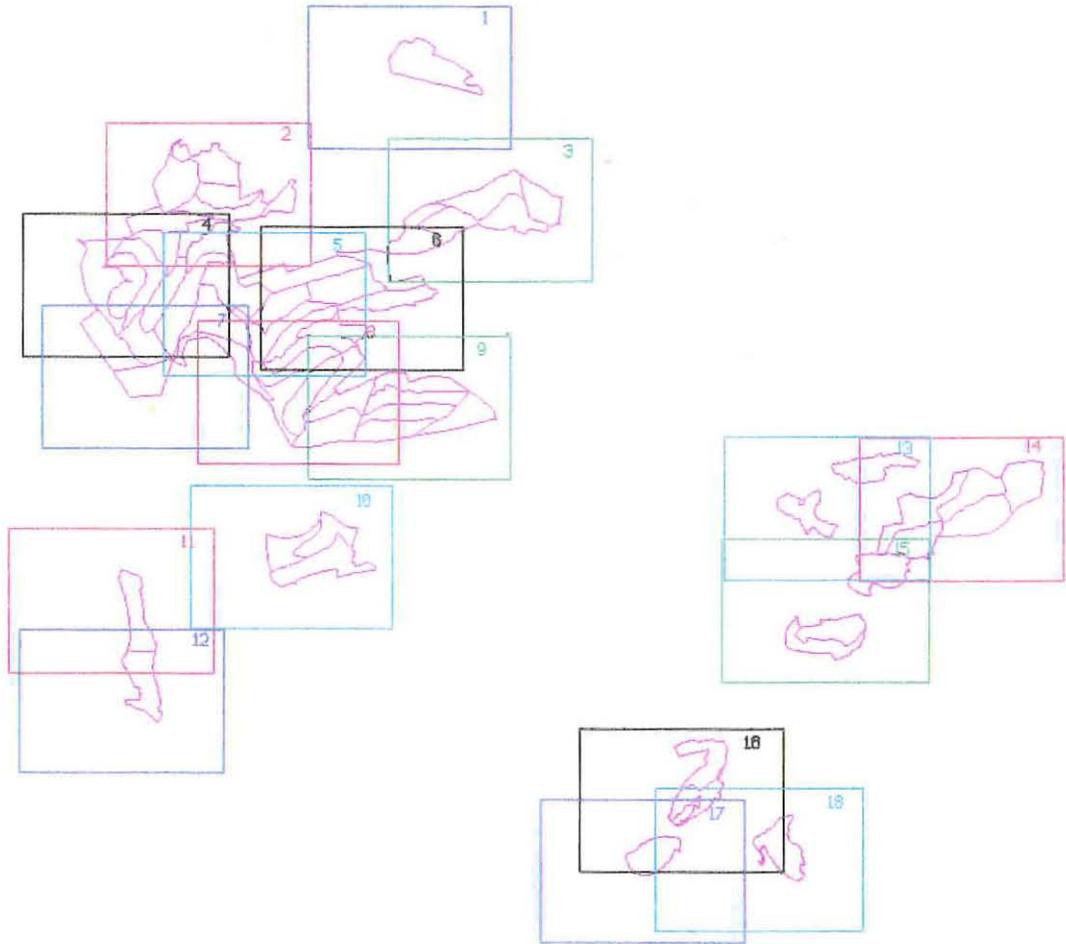
*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

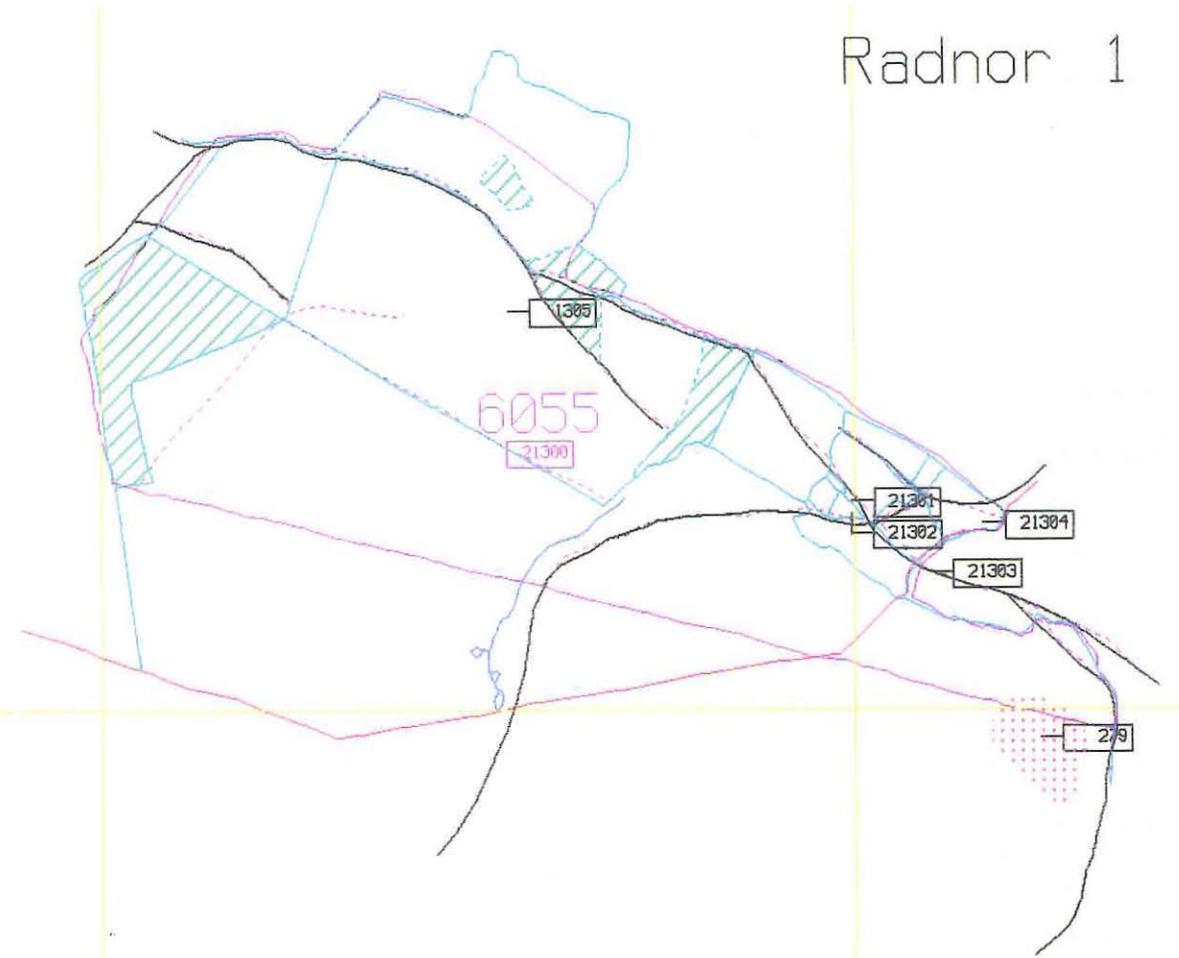
*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 18/06/96

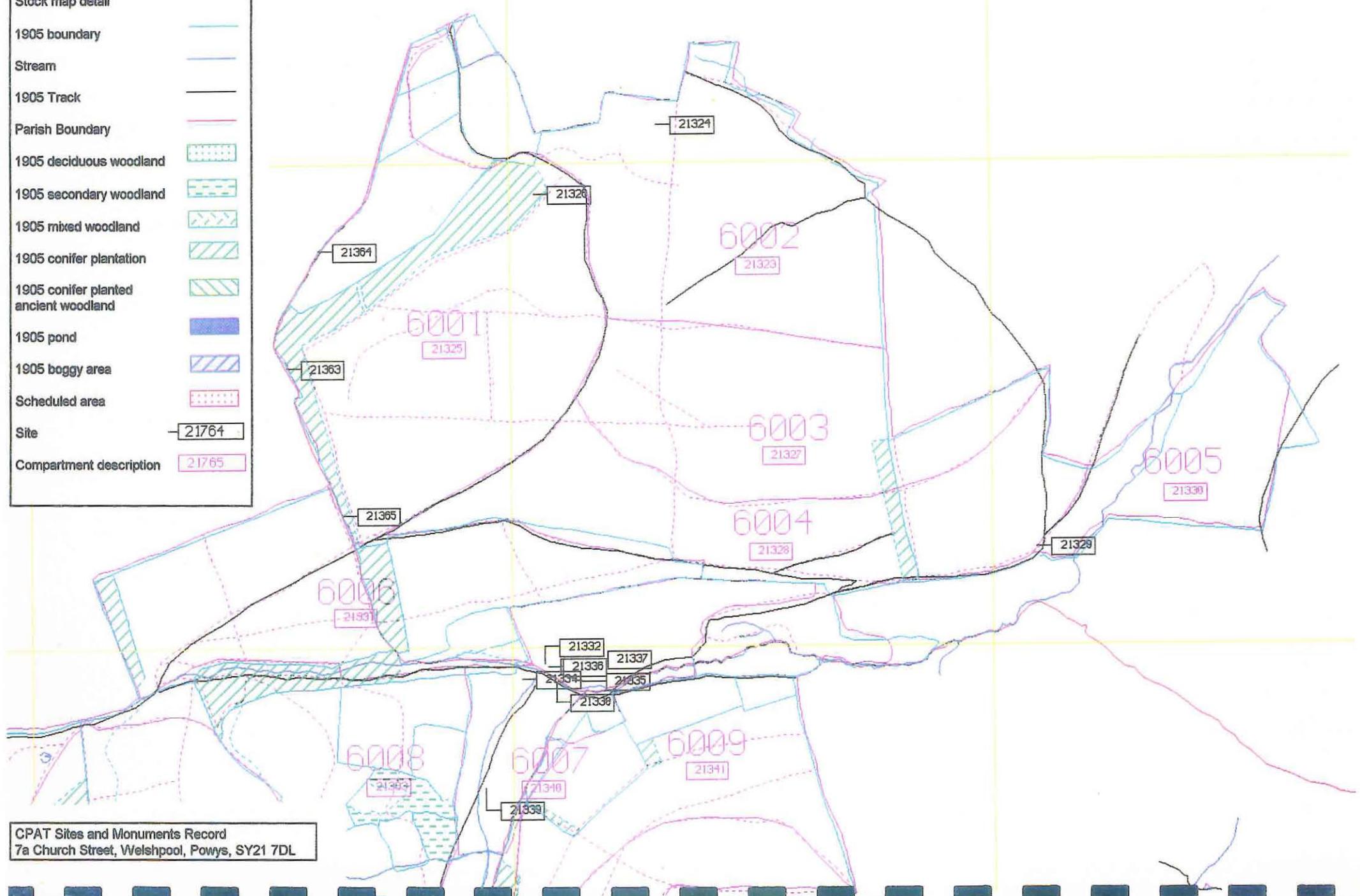
Radnor



Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 deciduous woodland	[diagonal lines]
1905 secondary woodland	[dotted]
1905 mixed woodland	[cross-hatch]
1905 conifer plantation	[diagonal lines]
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	[diagonal lines]
1905 pond	[solid blue]
1905 boggy area	[diagonal lines]
Scheduled area	[dotted]
Site	[21764]
Compartment description	[21765]



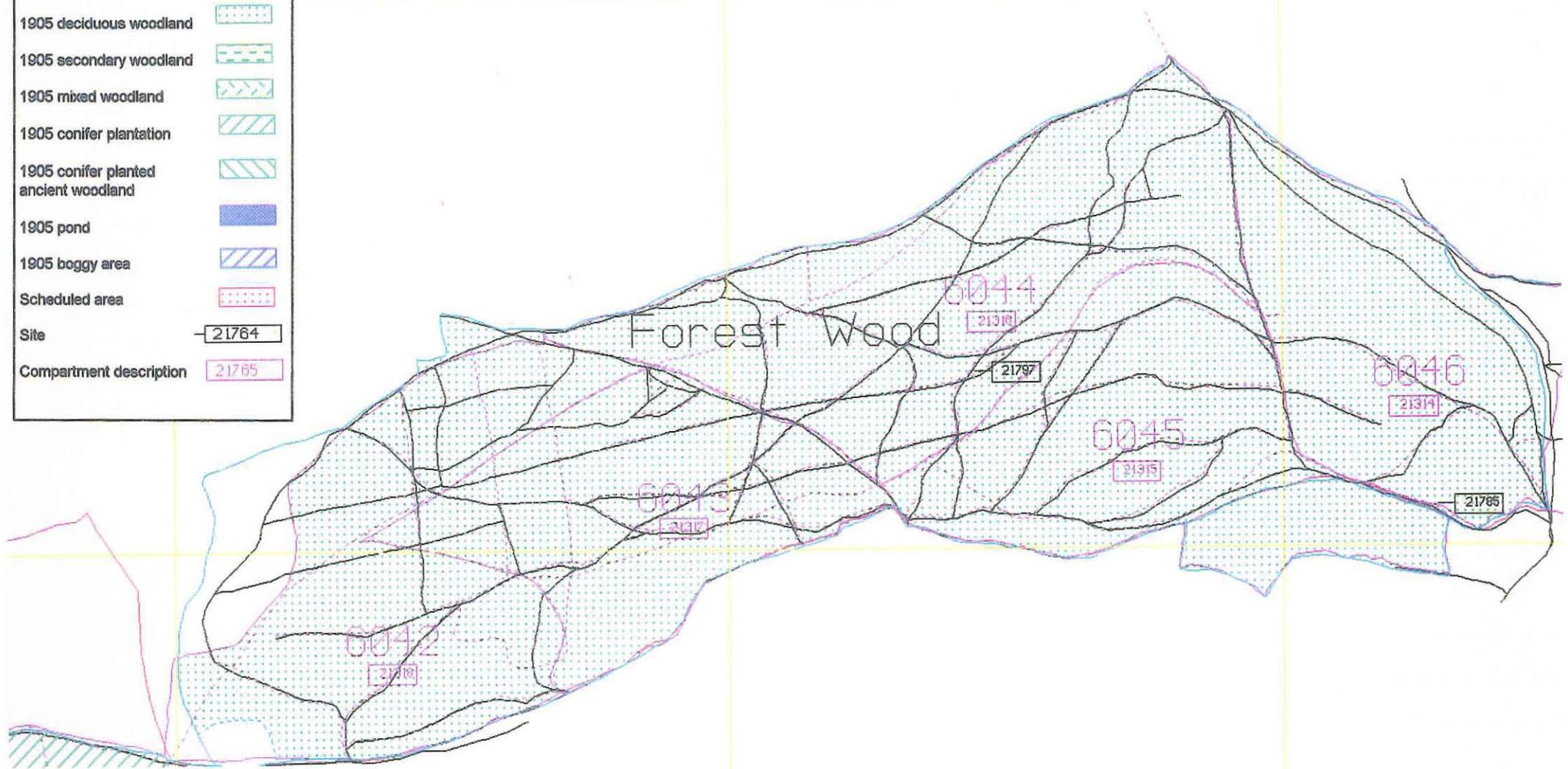
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1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
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1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



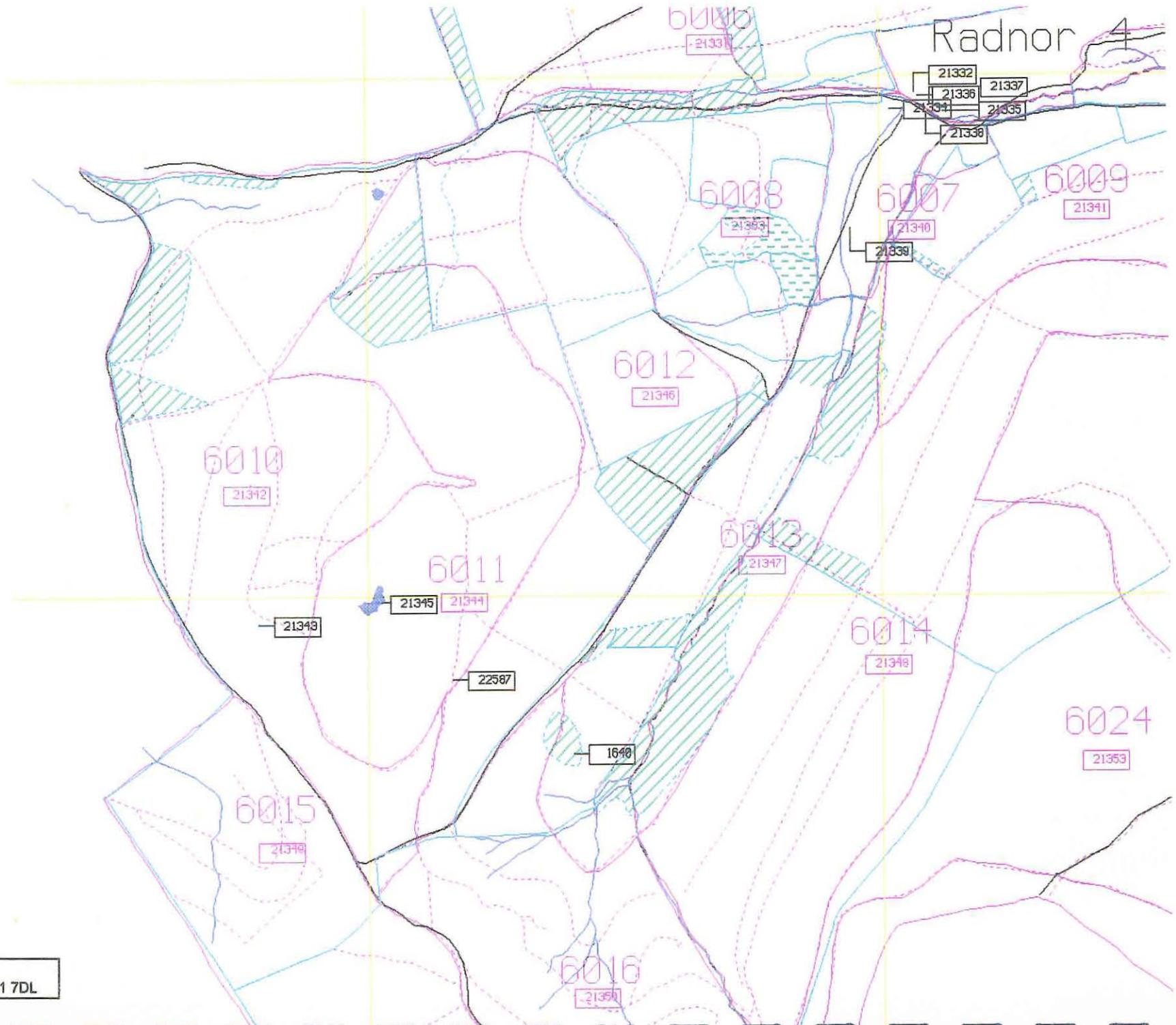
CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
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1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



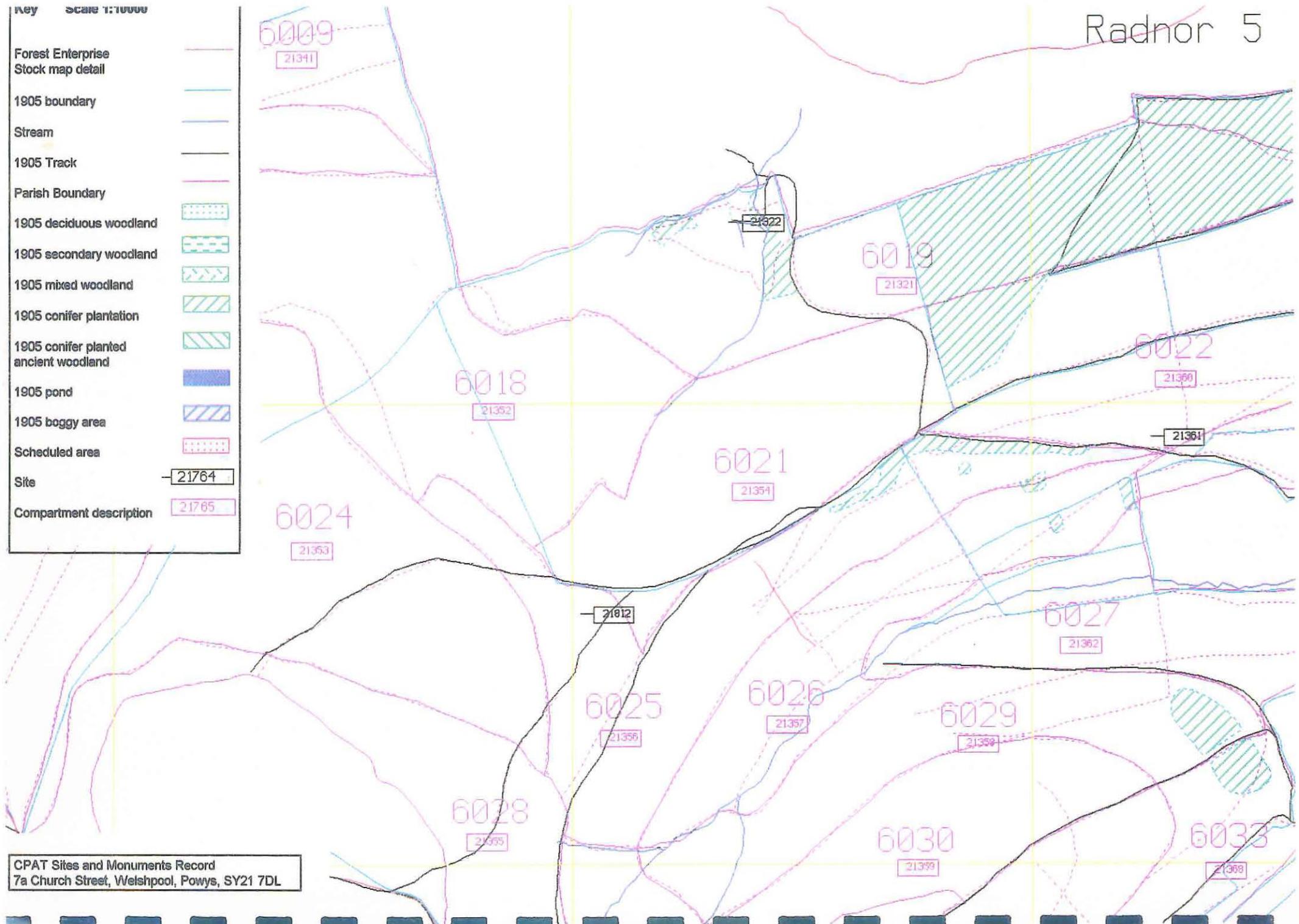
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

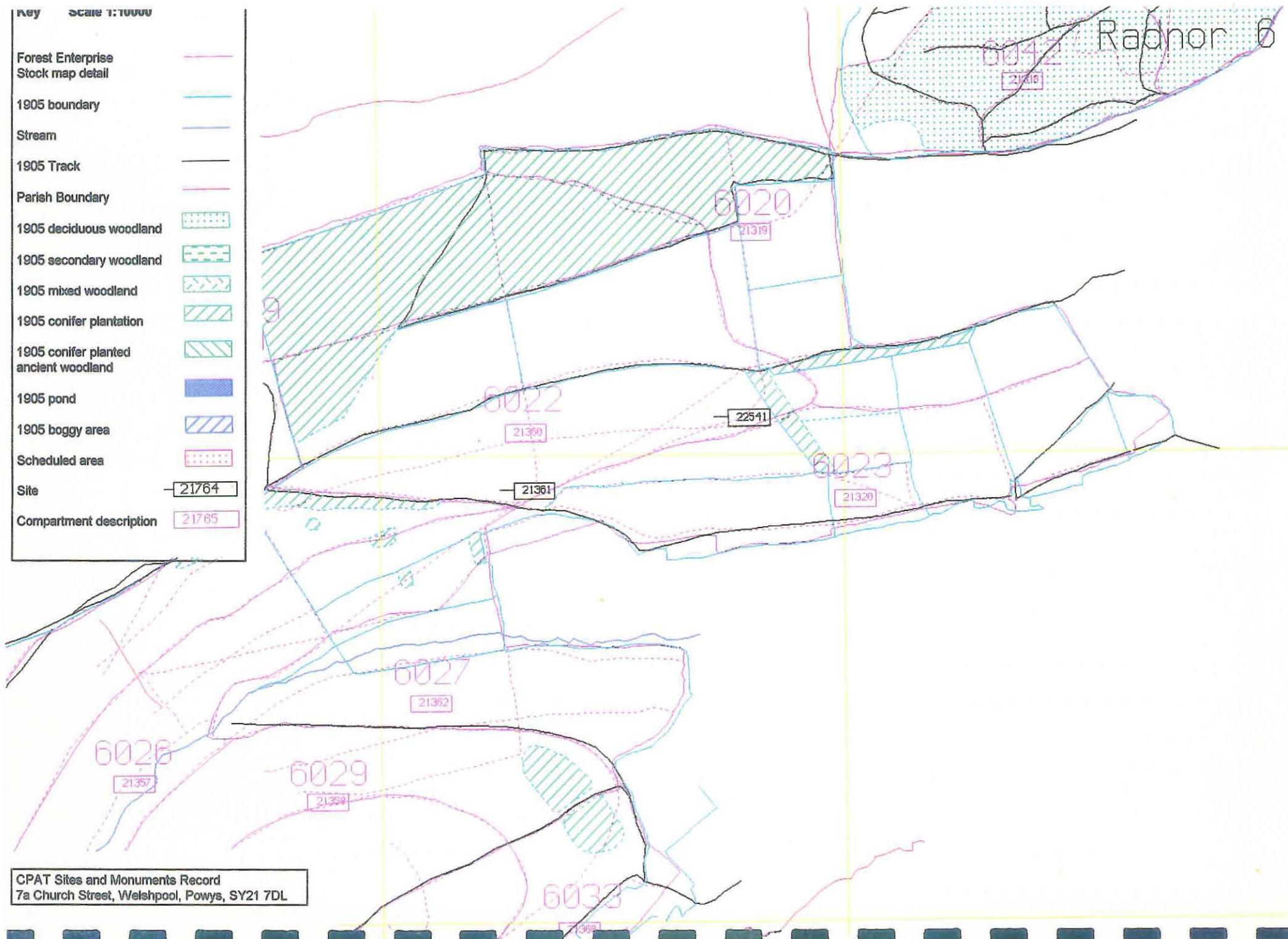
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- Forest Enterprise Stock map detail
- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 Track
- Parish Boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
- 1905 mixed woodland
- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
 7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise  
Stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 Track

Parish Boundary

1905 deciduous woodland

1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 conifer planted  
ancient woodland

1905 pond

1905 boggy area

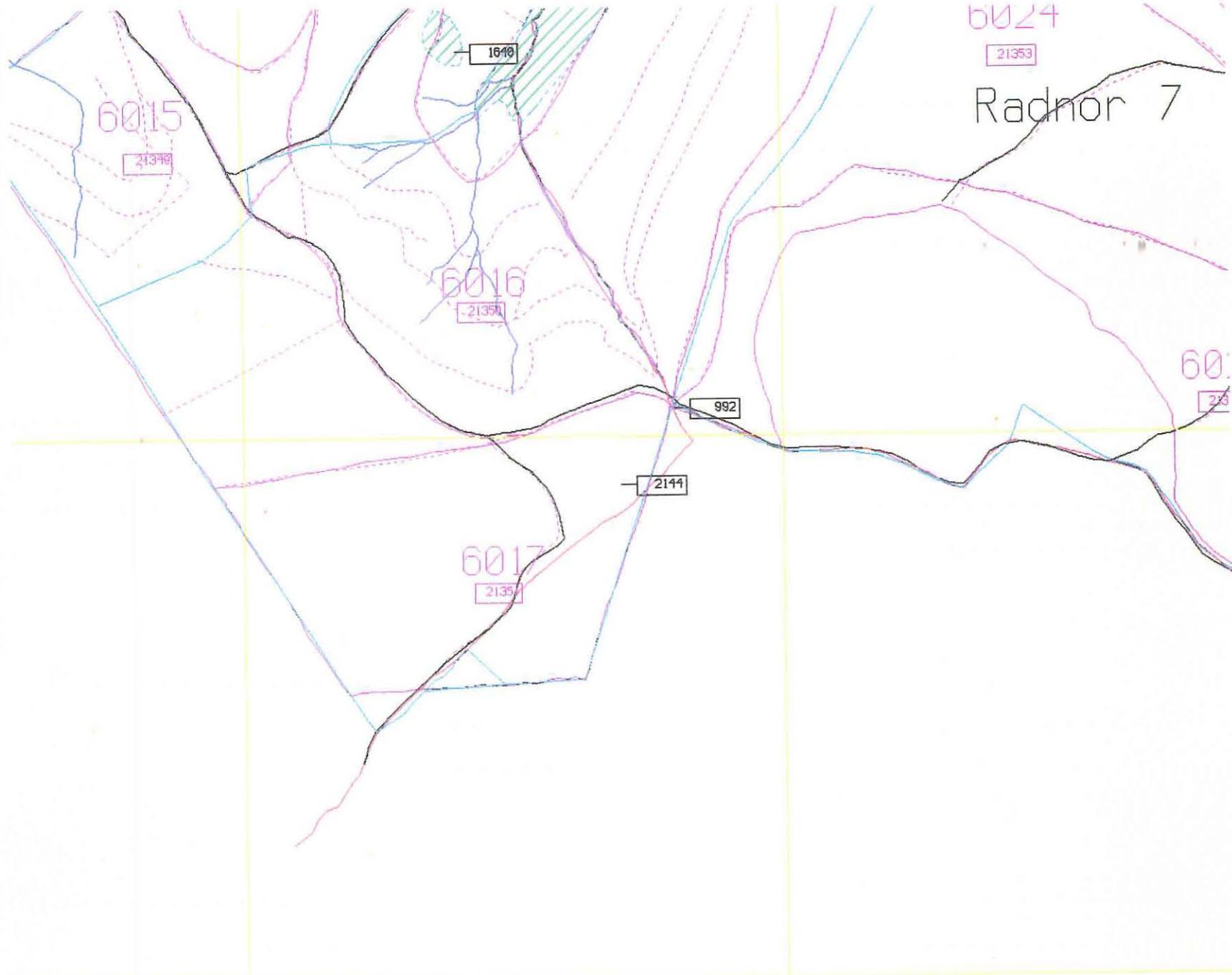
Scheduled area

Site

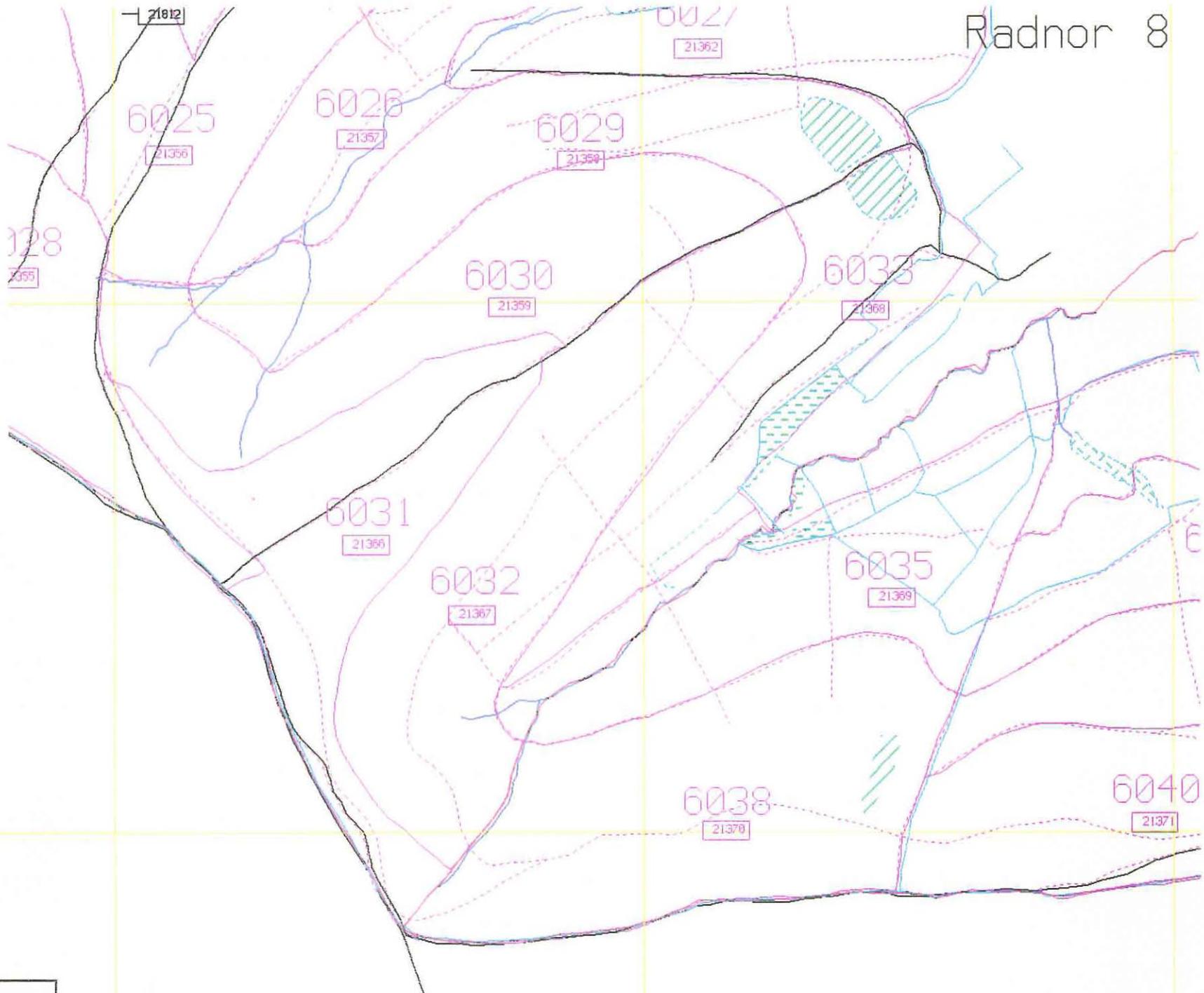
Compartment description

21764

21765

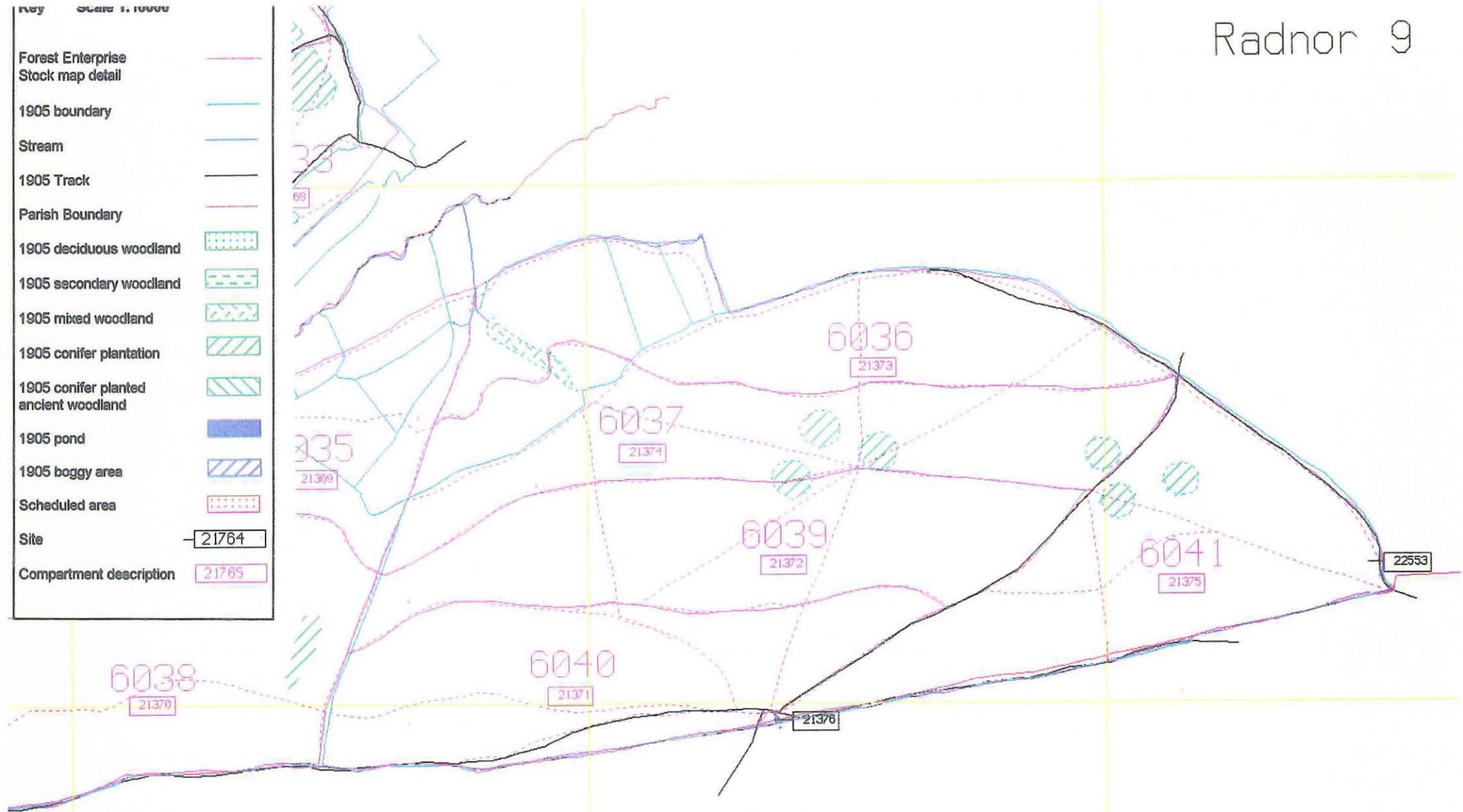


- Forest Enterprise Stock map detail
- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 Track
- Parish Boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
- 1905 mixed woodland
- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description

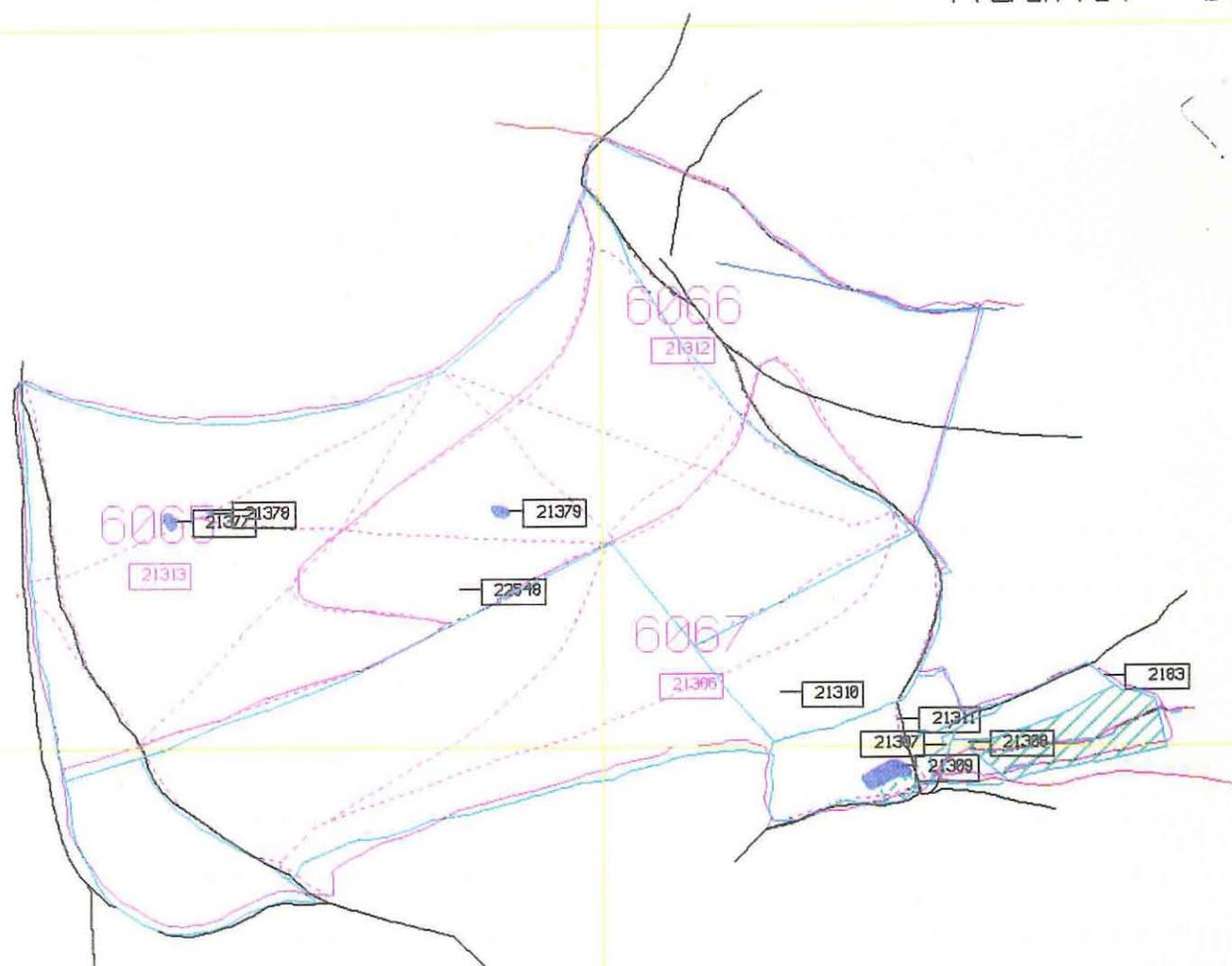


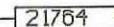
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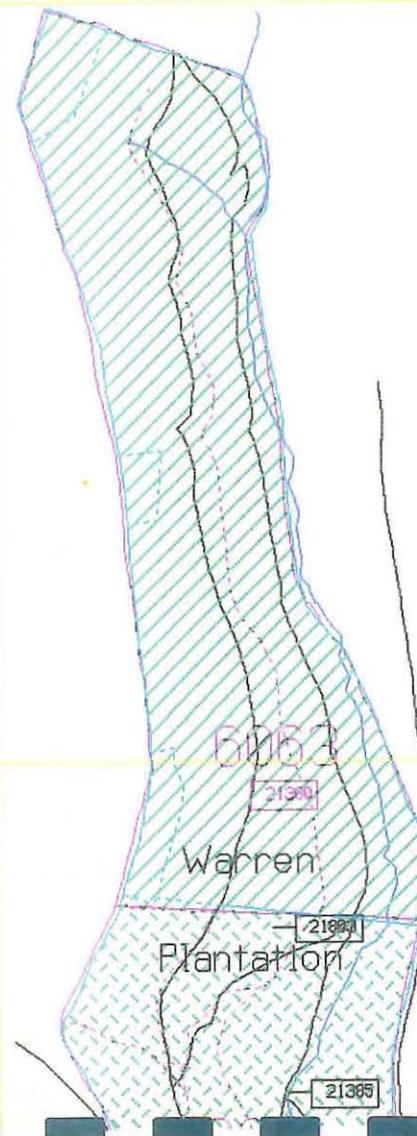
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- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 Track
- Parish Boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
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- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description

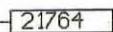


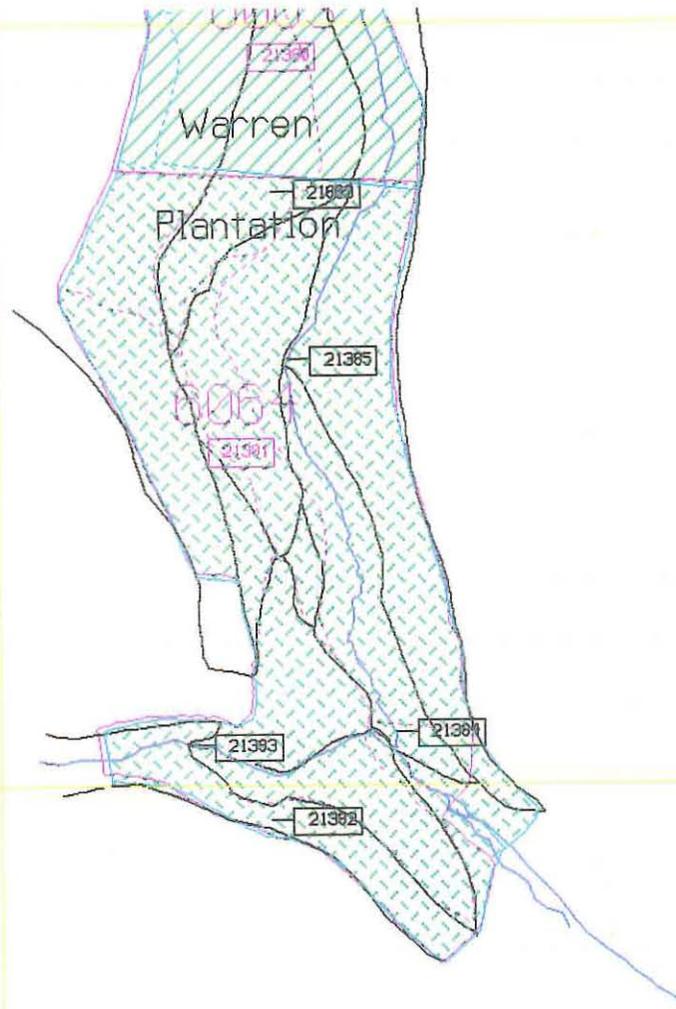
Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 deciduous woodland	[Dotted pattern]
1905 secondary woodland	[Horizontal dashed pattern]
1905 mixed woodland	[Diagonal dashed pattern]
1905 conifer plantation	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 pond	[Blue solid]
1905 boggy area	[Diagonal solid pattern]
Scheduled area	[Dotted pattern]
Site	[Box with 21764]
Compartment description	[Box with 21765]

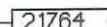


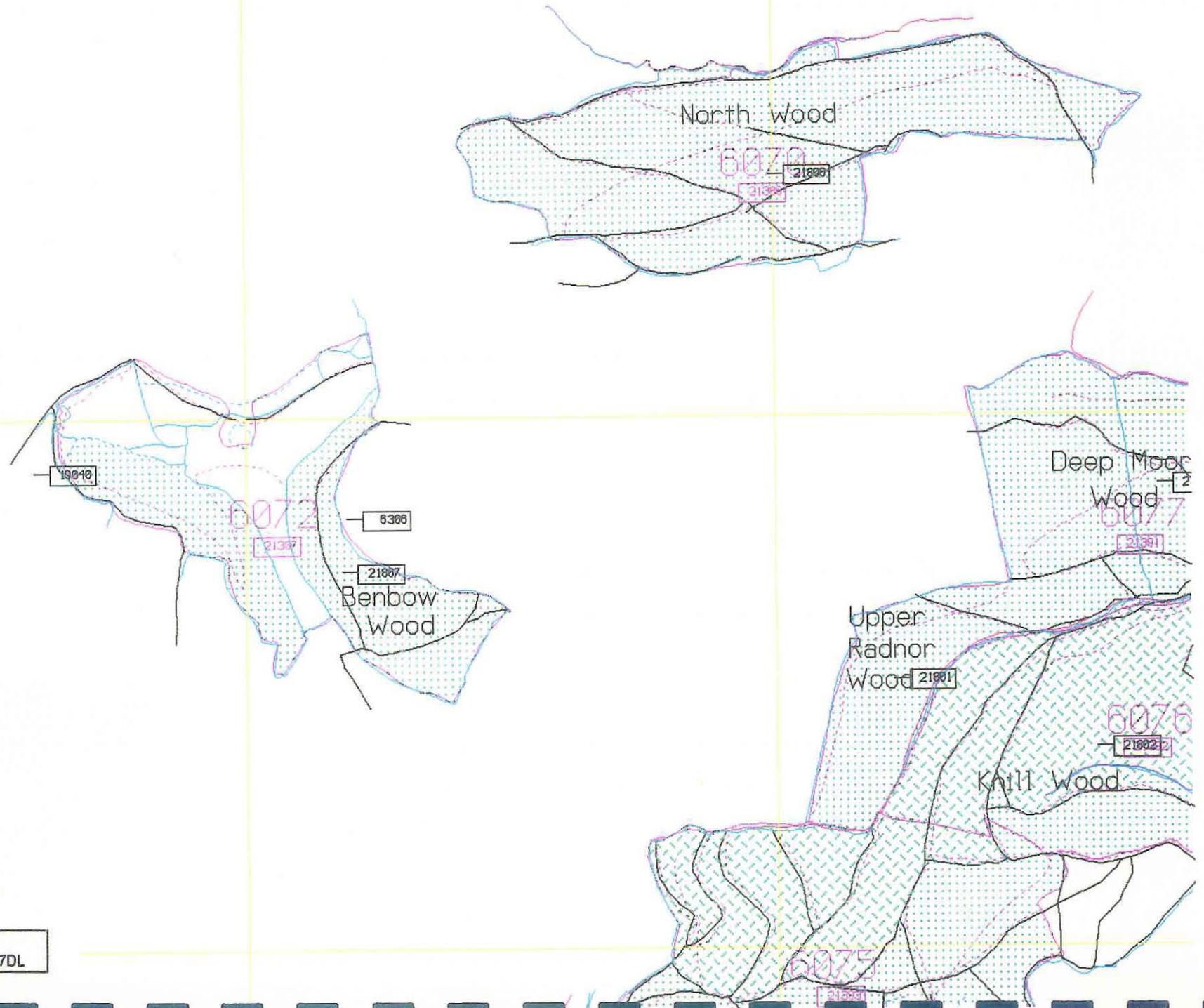
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

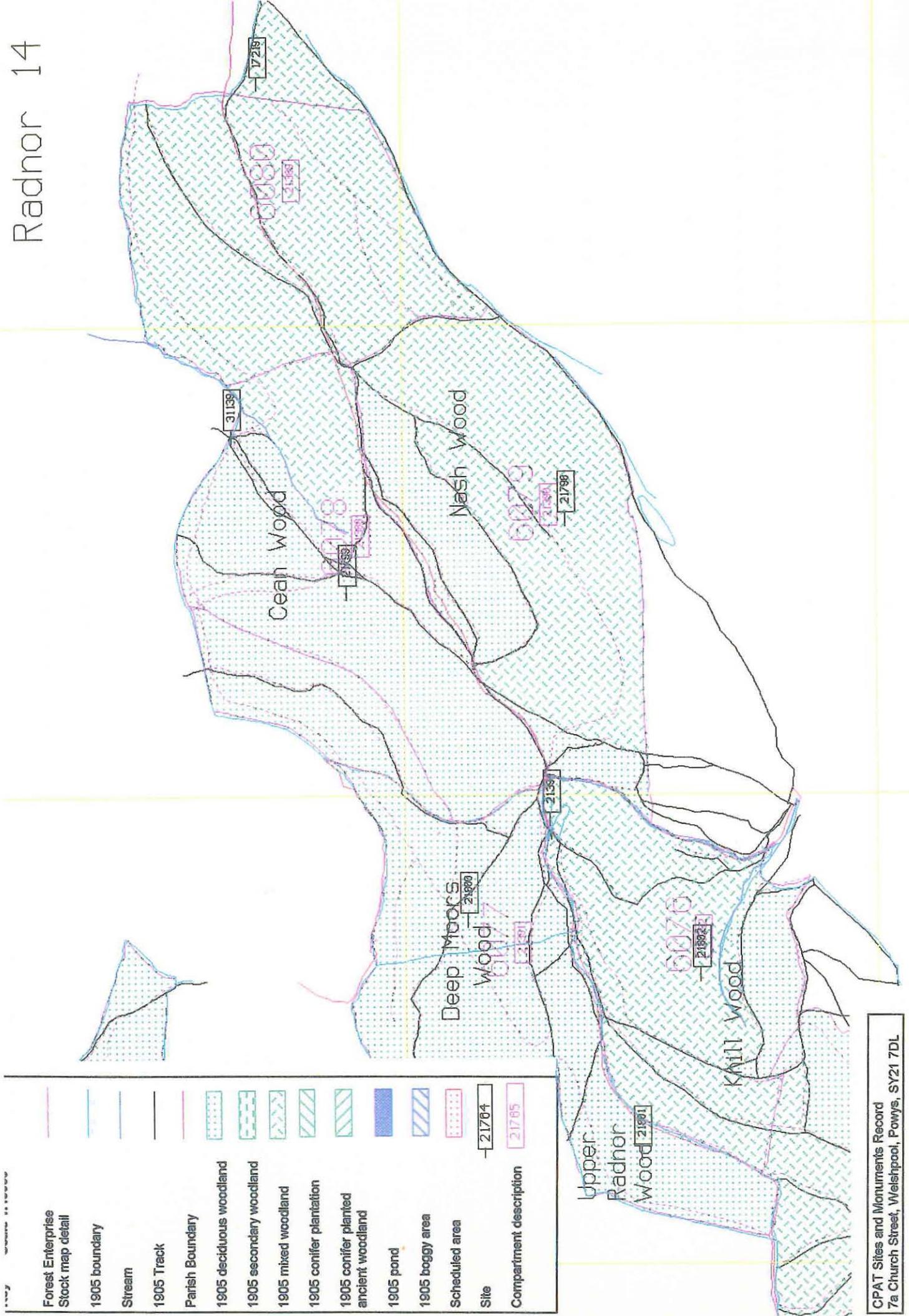


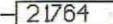
Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

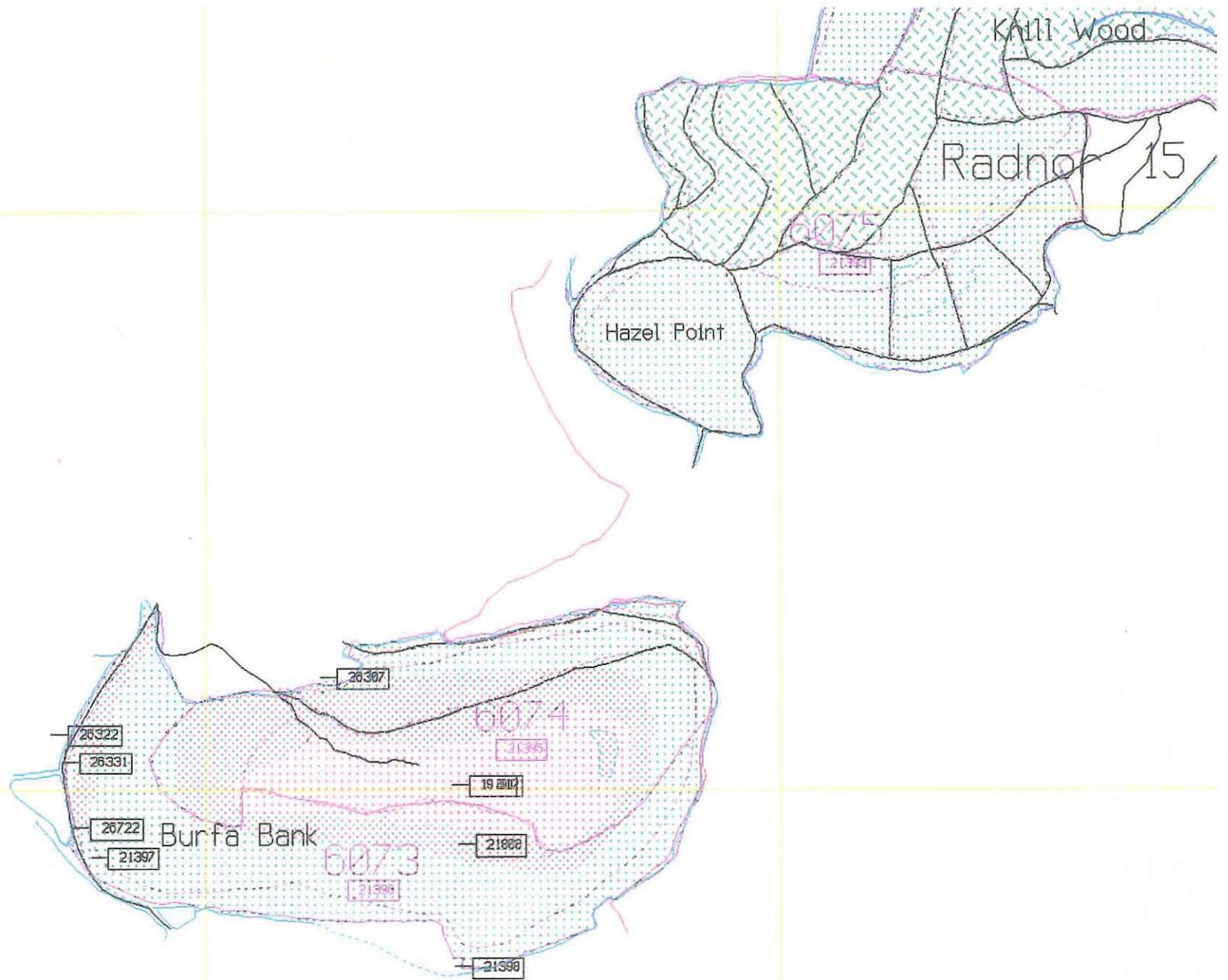


Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

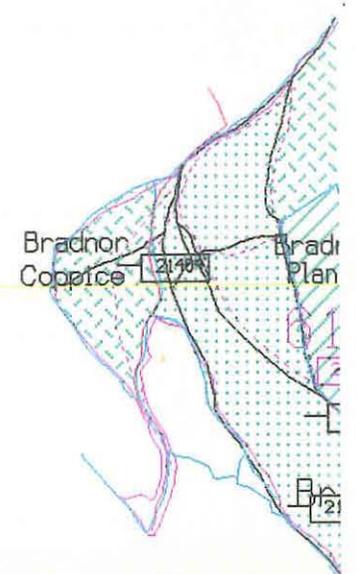
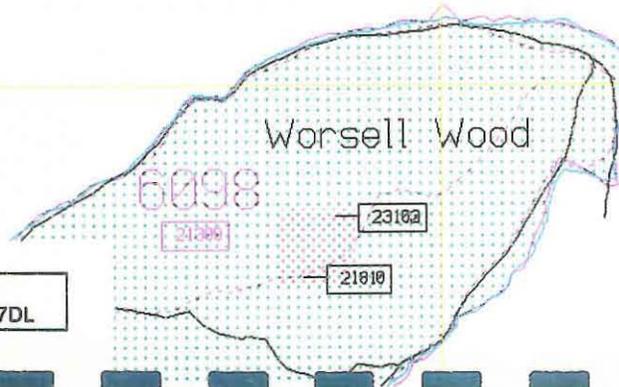
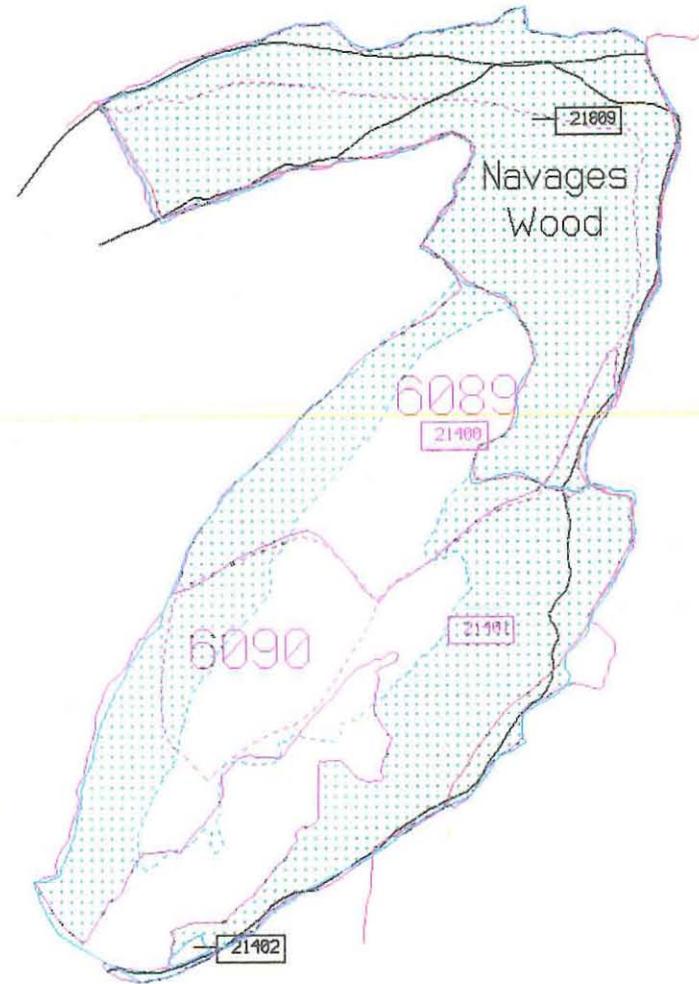


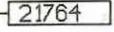
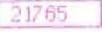


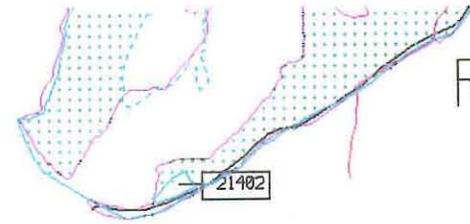
Forest Enterprise	
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Stream	
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1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



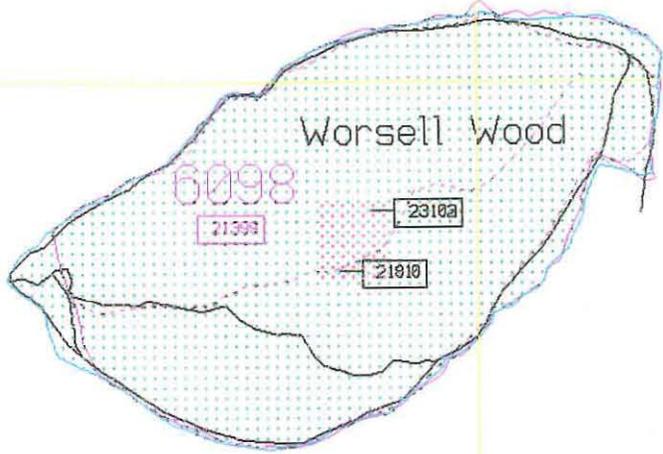
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1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 secondary woodland	
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1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



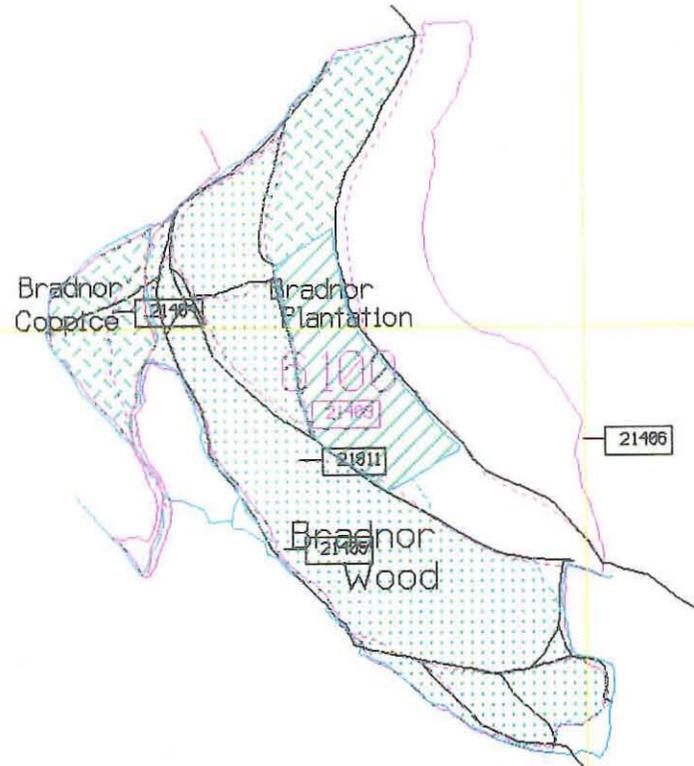
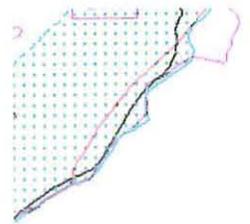
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



Radnor 17



Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted	
ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



**PRN 21325 Radnor compartment 6001**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6001  
NGR SO1886167675

The northern part consists of former improved pasture enclosed with regular fields, while the rest is unenclosed rough pasture, probably part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). A conifer shelter belt runs across the compartment and along part of the western side. The western boundary is formed by a large boundary bank (PRN 21363).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21326 Radnor Forest observatory**  
Tower Modern

Compartment: 421/6001  
NGR SO1905267939

Observatory tower on the Elan Valley to Birmingham Aqueduct which runs underground at this point.

*Condition:*

Survives in good condition as a stone tower.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21364 Fishpools Boundary Bank II**  
Boundary marker Medieval

Compartment: 421/6001  
NGR SO1860267825

The part of PRN 21363 which forms the western boundary of compartment 421/6001. Much of the feature lies outside the FE fence although it probably forms the legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial earthwork c. 2.5m high with a ditch on the W side.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21323 Radnor compartment 6002**  
Compartment Mutiperiod

Compartment: 421/6002  
NGR SO1948267881

Former rough grazing. Boundary coincides with FE boundary. Probably once part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21324 Radnor compartment 6002 well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6002  
NGR SO1930968078

Well marked on OS 2nd edition

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21327 Radnor compartment 6003**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6003  
NGR SO1949367517

Former rough grazing with areas of furze towards the south. Probably part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21328 Radnor compartment 6004**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6004  
NGR SO1952867211

Former rough grazing and furze on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). A conifer shelter belt lay towards the east of the compartment.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21329 Radnor compartment 6004 quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6004  
NGR SO2009267202

Old quarry

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21330 Radnor compartment 6005**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6005  
NGR SO2046167416

Former rough grazing: mainly one large field, boundary runs to east of stream. Probably once part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21331 Radnor compartment 6006**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6006  
NGR SO1869067115

Former area of rough grazing, the southern part of which lies on a steep slope. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). A conifer shelter belt lies on the western edge and another through the central part of the compartment. A trackway crosses from East to West. The boundary with 6001 is defined by a large boundary bank (PRN 21363).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21332 Cwm-y-gerwyn tank** *Compartment:* 421/6006  
Tank Post medieval *NGR* SO1906966967

Tank, possibly for water, north of stream and associated with Cwm-y-gerwyn farmstead.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21363 Fishpools Boundary bank (multiple)** *Compartment:* 421/6006  
Boundary marker Medieval *NGR* SO1853467581

A large linear boundary bank which forms the boundary between the parishes of Llanfihangel Rhydieithon and Bleddfa, and is probably associated with the monastic holding at Monaughty. See also PRN 21364 and 21365.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/06/96

**PRN 21365 Fishpools Boundary Bank I** *Compartment:* 421/6006  
Boundary marker Medieval *NGR* SO1864967275

The part of 21363 which forms the boundary between compartments 6001 and 6006.

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial bank c 2.5m high with a ditch to the west. Covered in bracken with hawthorn on the bank.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21340 Radnor compartment 6007** *Compartment:* 421/6007  
Compartment Multi-period *NGR* SO1907666766

Former fields immediately to east of Cwm-y-gerwyn.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21333 Radnor compartment 6008** *Compartment:* 421/6008  
Compartment Multi-period *NGR* SO1873166789

Former enclosed land forming part of Cwm-y-gerwyn farmstead.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21334 Cwm-y-gerwyn farmstead  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6008  
*NGR* SO1902066936

Former farmstead on south bank of stream. Two main buildings and small enclosures.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21335 Cwm-y-gerwyn ford I  
Ford Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6008  
*NGR* SO1908466938

Fording place

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21336 Cwm-y-gerwyn ford II  
Ford Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6008  
*NGR* SO1905366955

Former ford

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21337 Cwm-y-gerwyn footbridge I  
Bridge Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6008  
*NGR* SO1906266952

Former footbridge probably adjacent to ford

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21338 Cwm-y-gerwyn footbridge II  
Bridge Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6008  
*NGR* SO1909166934

Former footbridge adjacent to ford

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21339 Cwm-y-gerwyn building**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6008  
NGR SO1894366709

Unknown structure probably a building

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21341 Radnor compartment 6009**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6009  
NGR SO1937566780

Former rough grazing with small plantation and one field to west of compartment. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21342 Radnor compartment 6010**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6010  
NGR SO1782566327

Former rough grazing. Boundary coincides with FE boundary on western side. Single plantation to north. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21343 Front Wen quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6010  
NGR SO1778765946

Disused quarry

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21344 Radnor compartment 6011**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6011  
NGR SO1822766125

Former rough grazing on Fron Wen. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21345 Fron Wen Pool**  
Pond Unknown

*Compartment:* 421/6011  
*NGR* SO1801565990

Pond, possibly natural.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* D  
*Visited:*

**PRN 22587 Bwchybryngolan quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

*Compartment:* 421/6011  
*NGR* SO1816665840

Former quarry.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21346 Radnor compartment 6012**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6012  
*NGR* SO1853966378

Former rough grazing with small pockets of former woodland on lower slopes. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). Upper fields of Cwm-y-gerwyn on eastern side.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21347 Radnor compartment 6013**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6013  
*NGR* SO1882766134

Former rough grazing with woodland along stream. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21348 Radnor compartment 6014**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6014  
*NGR* SO1891165853

Former rough grazing with field boundary on southern edge of compartment and single straight field boundary running SE-NW downslope in middle of compartment. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21349 Radnor compartment 6015**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6015  
NGR SO1792965255

Former rough grazing with field boundaries forming SW edge of compartment. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). Single field boundary cuts across compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21350 Radnor compartment 6016**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6016  
NGR SO1844465280

Former rough grazing with one field and small plantation in north. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 1640 Gaer Gorau Enclosure (plantation)**  
Enclosure Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6016  
NGR SO1840065700

Earthwork enclosure noted on AP (RAF 1947). OS 1905 map shows it as small plantation.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21351 Radnor compartment 6017**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6017  
NGR SO1839964727

Former rough grazing with old field boundary former western edge of forest. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2144 Cwm Bwch Enclosure**  
Enclosure Unknown

Compartment: 421/6017  
NGR SO1870064910

Earthwork enclosure (RCAHMW archive) No further details. Unlocated in densely afforested area (OS, 1980)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21352 Radnor compartment 6018**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6018  
NGR SO1986165987

Former rough grazing with pockets of woodland near streams. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21321 Radnor compartment 6019**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6019  
NGR SO2071866314

The eastern part of the compartment, to the east of a straight boundary, had been planted with conifers by 1905, while the western half remained rough grazing with some sparse woodland. It probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). A small settlement known as Glydre lay in the north, close to a stream, running towards which were trackways. Two conifer stands lay close to the settlement.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21322 Glydre**  
Earthwork Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6019  
NGR SO2034366389

Structure shown on 1905 OS map called Glydre, but known as Cwm Gerwyn on the Tithe map of 1839. Platforms survive at the site location, but no structural remains. Mature broadleaves grow near the site. Trackways lead to site from north.

*Condition:*

Planted over with conifers.

*Management:*

Platforms and trackways should be cleared during harvesting and not restocked.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21319 Radnor compartment 6020**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6020  
NGR SO2188766388

Area of enclosed rough grazing. The fields are large and regular and therefore are likely to date from the 18th or 19th century. The northern part of the compartment had been planted with conifers by 1905. Two trackways cross from East to West. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21354 Radnor compartment 6021**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6021  
*NGR* SO2040665901

Former rough grazing divided into large geometric fields. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21360 Radnor compartment 6022**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6022  
*NGR* SO2137066185

Former rough pasture divided into geometric fields with part of plantation in SE corner. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21361 Rhiw Lawr quarry II (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6022  
*NGR* SO2125965927

Former quarry

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 22541 Rhiw Lawr Quarry I (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

*Compartment:* 421/6022  
*NGR* SO2172266081

Former quarry

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21320 Radnor compartment 6023**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6023  
*NGR* SO2210465986

Area of enclosed rough grazing. The fields are large and regular suggesting that they date from the 18th or 19th century. A track runs along the forest boundary to the north, and conifer shelter belts had been planted to the north and west by 1905. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21353 Radnor compartment 6024**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6024  
*NGR* SO1946465632

Former rough grazing. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21356 Radnor compartment 6025**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6025  
*NGR* SO2014865271

Former rough grazing divided into large geometric fields. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21357 Radnor compartment 6026**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6026  
*NGR* SO2074665627

Former rough grazing with small pockets of woodland towards Glydre and on border of 6021/6026. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21362 Radnor compartment 6027**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6027  
*NGR* SO2111465545

Former unenclosed rough pasture and furze. Probably once formed part of the Medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21355 Radnor compartment 6028**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6028  
*NGR* SO1977965172

Former rough grazing grazing divided into large geometric fields.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 992 Shepherds Well Dyke**  
Linear earthwork Dark Age

*Compartment:* 421/6028  
*NGR* SO1880065050

Bank (8.5m wide by 0.7m high) and ditch (average 1.1m deep) some 70.5m NNW-SSE. Size reduced and counterscarp removed since 1935 (Jerman, H N, 1935a; Jerman, H N, 1935). Runs across col between 2 ravines.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

The location of this site in relation to the FE boundary should be clearly established. See also detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 21358 Radnor compartment 6029**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6029  
*NGR* SO2089765363

Former unenclosed rough grazing with small plantation in eastern end of compartment. Probably once part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21359 Radnor compartment 6030**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6030  
*NGR* SO2084465094

Former unenclosed rough grazing lying on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21366 Radnor compartment 6031**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6031  
*NGR* SO2047264625

Former area of rough open pasture along ridge. A trackway follows the ridge. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21367 Radnor compartment 6032**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6032  
NGR SO2078464560

Area of former rough pasture and isolated trees on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21368 Radnor compartment 6033**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6033  
NGR SO2133864937

The northern part consists of former unenclosed rough grazing with isolated trees on a steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). The southern part includes some improved pasture in fields associated with Cwm Mawr. A conifer plantation lay in the northeast.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21369 Radnor compartment 6035**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6035  
NGR SO2143264481

The northeast of the compartment was former enclosed land of either rough pasture or furze, while the remainder was unenclosed rough grazing on a steeply sloping valley side with occasional trees. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21373 Radnor compartment 6036**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6036  
NGR SO2229964703

The western end is former enclosed rough pasture and furze lying on a steeply sloping valley side while the eastern end is unenclosed. Probably once part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21374 Radnor compartment 6037**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6037  
NGR SO2248664515

Area of unenclosed rough pasture and furze on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). Three circular conifer stands were located towards the centre and one in the east of the compartment. The western end contains an enclosed field of rough pasture and furze.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21370 Radnor compartment 6038**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6038  
NGR SO2113764080

Area of former unimproved pasture with isolated trees on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21372 Radnor compartment 6039**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6039  
NGR SO2232164309

Former area of rough pasture and furze on steeply sloping valley side. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21371 Radnor compartment 6040**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6040  
NGR SO2206964050

Former area of unenclosed rough grazing, the southern part of which lies on a ridge. A trackway runs across the ridge, and the parish boundary runs along the southern edge. Probably once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21375 Radnor compartment 6041**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6041  
NGR SO2308064262

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture and furze on end of ridge. Probably once formed part of medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). Two circular stands of conifers lie in the north. The southern boundary forms the forest boundary and runs along the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21376 Stanlo Pool**  
Pond Unknown

Compartment: 421/6041  
NGR SO2236563969

Pond, possibly man-made. Lying on top of ridge at the crossing of two trackways. Probably used for stock watering. Just outside FE boundary.

*Condition:*

Still exists

*Management:*

Outside FE boundary.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 22553 Ednol Hill Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 421/6041  
NGR SO2350764271

Former quarry

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21318 Radnor compartment 6042**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6042  
NGR SO2230166903

Part of replanted ancient wood known as Forest Wood (PRN 21797). Deeply cut rides lined with broad leaved trees run through the compartment, suggesting management over a long period of time. The parish boundary runs along the forest boundary to the south.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21317 Radnor compartment 6043**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6043  
NGR SO2285767086

Part of replanted ancient wood known as Forest Wood (PRN 21797). Deeply cut rides lined with broad leaved trees run through the compartment, suggesting that the wood has been managed for a considerable period of time. The parish boundary runs along the forest boundary to the south.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21316 Radnor compartment 6044**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6044  
NGR SO2344967480

Part of replanted ancient wood known as Forest Wood (PRN 21797). Deeply cut rides lined with broad leaved trees run through the compartment, suggesting management over a long period of time.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21315 Radnor compartment 6045**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6045  
NGR SO2379567157

Part of replanted ancient wood. The compartment lies across the boundary of two former woods, Forest Wood (PRN 21797) to the North and Rock Wood to the south. The parish boundary also lies along this division. Deeply cut rides lined with broad leaved trees run through the compartment, suggesting management over a long period of time.

*Condition:*

Replanted ancient woodland

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21785 Rock Wood Barrow**  
Barrow Bronze Age?

Compartment: 421/6045  
NGR SO24276707

Low mound (c.0.5m high) with stones protruding from near top. Diameter c3-4metres. Lies close to bank forming parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Intact mound.

*Management:*

Protect from erosion by machinery. Mark off site during felling and do not restock within 3m of barrow.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21314 Radnor compartment 6046**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6046  
NGR SO2424667350

Part of Forest Wood (PRN 21797), a managed wood of some age. Deeply cut rides cross the compartment, and the vegetation is typical of a former ancient woodland. The southern boundary lies on the parish boundary and the division between Forest Wood and Rock Wood.

*Condition:*

Replanted ancient woodland

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21300 Radnor compartment 6055**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2261869290

Former fields associated with Little Living farm and larger rectangular fields to west. Some early plantations

*Condition:*

Field boundaries visible in places as hedgerows. Some partially sunken tracks survive near house

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery on trackways or house site

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 279 Gloss Hill Camp {S}**  
Hillfort Iron Age

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2324568963

Roughly circular univallate enclosure. Bank and ditch visible to N, S and W. Entrances on W and SE. Interior slopes upwards from E-W and has two probable habitation areas in NW and NE corners.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Scheduled Ancient Monument R98

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 1305 Little Living quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2254269524

Old quarry

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21301 Little Living Farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2299769272

Former farm site now a triangular-shaped platform at intersection of trackways. Possible lower platform. No building remains. Partially covered by deciduous trees.

*Condition:*

Platform undamaged, trackways undamaged in immediate vicinity of platform.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21302 Little Living trackways**  
Trackway Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2302269256

Sunken trackways bordered by hedgerow trees. Crossroads where old farm site situated.

*Condition:*

Trackways intact near farm site.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21303 Cracking pit**  
Quarry? Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2310169180

Name from OS 2nd edition: possible quarry/house site

Condition:

Management:

Management Category: Not evaluated

Visited:

**PRN 21304 Cracking pit well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6055  
NGR SO2317669245

Well shown on 2nd edition OS.

Condition:

Management:

Management Category: Not evaluated

Visited:

**PRN 21380 Radnor compartment 6063**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6063  
NGR SO1831461271

Former conifer plantation known as Warren Plantation (PRN 21803) on steeply sloping valley side. Two trackways run from north to south. Possibly once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

Condition:

Unknown

Management:

Management Category:

Visited:

**PRN 21381 Radnor compartment 6064**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6064  
NGR SO1839860345

Former conifer plantation known as Warren Plantation (PRN 21803) on steeply sloping valley side. The compartment contains Water-break-its-neck waterfall. Parts of the compartment were used to breed rabbits, as suggested by the placename and the remains of pillowmounds (PRN 21382). The area was possibly part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

Condition:

Unknown

Management:

Management Category:

Visited:

**PRN 21382 Water-break-its-neck pillow mounds**  
Pillow mound Medieval

Compartment: 421/6064  
NGR SO1828059993

A series of pillow mounds associated with Warren House. They lie on flat or slightly sloping ground between the forest boundary to the south and a former trackway now used as a ride to the north.

Condition:

Mounds survive up to c.0.5m in height

Management:

Trees should be removed during harvesting. Mounds should not be damaged by planting or use of heavy machinery.

Management Category: C

Visited: 24/06/96

**PRN 21383 Water-break-its-neck footbridge I**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6064  
NGR SO1825360056

Stone footbridge above Water-break-its-neck waterfalls.

*Condition:*

Survives in good order and is still in use.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21384 Water-break-its-neck footbridge II**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6064  
NGR SO1852260074

Footbridge marked on OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21385 Water-break-its-neck footbridge III**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6064  
NGR SO1838460563

Footbridge marked on OS map of 1905.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21313 Radnor compartment 6065**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6065  
NGR SO2042262207

Former area of rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields. Possibly once part of Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21377 Whimble Pond I**  
Pond Unknown

Compartment: 421/6065  
NGR SO2039462323

Pond, probably natural.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21378 **Whimble Pond II**  
Pond Unknown

*Compartment:* 421/6065  
*NGR* SO2045062334

Pond, probably natural

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21312 **Radnor compartment 6066**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6066  
*NGR* SO2105062517

Former rough grazing and furze on steep valley sides. Few field boundaries. Possibly once formed part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21379 **Whimble Quarry**  
Pond Unknown

*Compartment:* 421/6066  
*NGR* SO2085962335

Pond, probably natural

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 22548 **Whimble Forest Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

*Compartment:* 421/6066  
*NGR* SO2079962226

Former quarry

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21306 **Radnor compartment 6067**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2100462115

Former rough pasture and furze to the north enclosed in large and regular fields. Possibly once forming part of the medieval Radnor Forest (PRN 21812). In the southern part the fields are smaller, around Jack's Green Dingle, to the east of which was a conifer plantation known as Jack's Green Wood.

*Condition:*

Boundaries survive mainly as hedgerows with slight banks.

*Management:*

Maintain hedgerow particularly on FE boundaries.

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 2183 **Jack's Green Dingle Find**  
Find Bronze Age

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2170062100

Small bronze flat aze with broken butt. Found before 1937.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21307 **Jack's Green Farm**  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2144962002

Remains of stone-built buildings forming farmstead which is situated on level terrace cut into hillside. Steep slope below. Approached by two well-preserved trackways.

*Condition:*

Building partially collapsed with much fallen stone. Trackways well preserved bordered by hedgerow trees. Area of bio-diversity. Tree species include sycamore, holly, laurel, lime?, aspen, hazel, hawthorn and specimen conifers.

*Management:*

Maintain area in present state. Do no restock. Avoid use of any machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN** 21308 **Jack's Green Farm well**  
Well Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2151162005

Well probably used by occupants of Jack's Green Farm

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21309 **Jack's Green pond**  
Pond Unknown

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2140661972

Pond, probably natural, in shallow depression at edge of forest. Probably used by stock and people utilising nearby trackway.

*Condition:*

Important area of biodiversity. Pond partially overgrown by willow and virtually dry in summer: standing water in winter. Possibly important site for peat/pollen preservation.

*Management:*

Prevent excessive regeneration of scrub and remove some willow from pond. Do not restock or use heavy machinery.

Consult for wildlife interests.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN** 21310 **Jack's Green quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

*Compartment:* 421/6067  
*NGR* SO2124862077

Former quarry

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21311 Jack's Green trackway**  
Trackway Post medieval

**Compartment:** 421/6067  
**NGR** SO2141262039

Trackway running up valley side (starting at New Radnor) past Jack's Green Farm and up to Whimble hill. Probable originally route for transporting stone from quarries. Part multiple sunken way, part causeway at back of Jack's Green Farm.

*Condition:*

Bounded by hedgerow trees including sweet chestnut. Excellent condition

*Management:*

Avoid all use of machinery on track. Clear trees from sunken tracks and do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21806 North Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

**Compartment:** 421/6070  
**NGR** SO2899363450

Former managed woodland.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21386 Radnor compartment 6070**  
Compartment Multiperiod

**Compartment:** 421/6070  
**NGR** SO2904363531

Former deciduous woodland known as North Wood (PRN 21806). The compartment corresponds closely with the extent of the former wood. It is crossed by rides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21807 Benbow Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

**Compartment:** 421/6072  
**NGR** SO2818062710

Former managed woodland. Crossed by rides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21387 Radnor compartment 6072**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6072  
NGR SO2805162823

The eastern part of the compartment contained a deciduous wood called Benbow Wood (PRN 21807) and the western an unnamed wood, which may once have formed part of Benbow Wood. Between the two was an area of improved farmland, and to the northwest there was a field of rough pasture and furze. Trackways run through Benbow Wood.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 6306 Benbow Wood Mound**  
Non antiquity ? Unknown

Compartment: 421/6072  
NGR SO2819062810

Irregular mound 20m dia by 1.7m to 0.7m high Noted by OS, 1981 (whilst looking for PRN 2276). Thought to be a natural feature by OS, 1981.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 19040 Evenjobb Hill Find II**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 421/6072  
NGR SO2760062900

1 flint (Dunn, C J 1964, 45).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21396 Radnor compartment 6073**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2823960862

Former deciduous woodland (PRN 21808) on steeply sloping ground which formed part of Burfa Bank. The northern edge lies within Burfa Bank Hillfort (SAM R013;PRN 312), while the southern edge lies on a scheduled length of Offa's Dyke (SAM R024;PRN 26722).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21397 Burfa Bank Quarry I**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2780060888

Former quarry marked on OS 1905 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21398 Burfa Bank quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2843560697

Former quarry marked on OS 1905 map. Lies just outside FE boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 26322 Burfa find II**  
Find Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2773061100

Post medieval pottery from fieldwalking.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 26331 Burfa farm hollow-way**  
Hollow way Medieval

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2775061050

Hollow-way starting at Offa's Dyke running west for c50m (CPAT visit 1995).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: C  
Visited: 04/05/95

**PRN 26722 Offa's Dyke {S}**  
Bank Dark Age

Compartment: 421/6073  
NGR SO2792061280

Scheduled area of Offa's Dyke (Cadw).

Condition:  
Management:  
Scheduled Ancient Monument R24.  
Management Category: B  
Visited:

**PRN 21395 Radnor compartment 6074**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6074  
NGR SO2843461102

Former deciduous woodland (PRN 21808) which formed part of Burfa Bank. The southern part of the compartment was unwooded and lay within Burfa Bank Hillfort (SAM R013;PRN 312). The western boundary of the compartment lies on the national boundary. The compartment is crossed by former rides.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:



**PRN 21394 Ross's Green**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6076  
NGR SO2993362690

Building and associated small enclosures within former woodland. Possibly a woodman or gamekeeper's dwelling. It lies within Knill Wood, but close to the boundaries of Deep Moors Wood, Nash Wood and Caen Wood. Not named on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Remains of building survive to c.3ft high, covered in undergrowth. Vegetation includes yew, gooseberry, bluebells, snowdrops, and dog's mercury.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition. Avoid use of heavy machinery near or on site. Do not restock in future.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21391 Radnor compartment 6077**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6077  
NGR SO2954662758

Former deciduous woodland. The eastern part formed part of Deep Moors Wood (PRN 21800), while the western was part of Upper Radnor Wood (PRN 21801). The eastern boundary lies along the parish boundary and the boundary with Caen Wood, while the southern lies along the national boundary. The compartment is crossed by former rides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21388 Radnor compartment 6078**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6078  
NGR SO3049863136

Formerly mixed woodland forming part of Caen Wood (PRN 21799). Crossed by a number of rides. The southwestern edge of the compartment forms the boundary between Caen Wood and Deep Moors wood, and also the parish boundary. The south edge of the compartment runs along the national boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 31139 Cold Harbour**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6078  
NGR SO3075063360

Listed building

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 11/03/96

**PRN 21390 Radnor compartment 6079**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6079  
NGR SO3054962735

Formed part of former deciduous wood known as Nash Wood (PRN 21798). The northern boundary lies along the national boundary while the western lies along a parish boundary and the boundary between Nash and Knill woods. The southern boundary is defined by more recent quarrying activity. A number of former rides also cross the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21389 Radnor compartment 6080**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6080  
NGR SO3123963242

Former mixed woodland. The northern half was within Caen Wood, while the southern was in Nash Wood. Crossed by a number of rides and the national boundary which runs along the former boundary between Nash and Caen woods.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 17219 Folly Farm coal mine**  
Mine Modern

Compartment: 421/6080  
NGR SO3150063300

Abortive coal mine attracting investors 1912-15. No coal located (Parker W.K., 1983, 10-27).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21809 Navages Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

Compartment: 421/6089  
NGR SO2673159386

Former managed deciduous woodland

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21400 Radnor compartment 6089**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6089  
NGR SO2675059138

The compartment was largely a former deciduous woodland known as Navages Wood, apart from the highest part in the south which was former rough grazing and furze. The eastern boundary lies on the national boundary while the western and southern lies on the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21401 Radnor compartment 6090**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6090  
NGR SO2658258722

Former area of deciduous woodland lying either side of Stanner Rocks. The eastern boundary lies on the national boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21402 Stanner Cottages**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6090  
NGR SO2627258302

Site of Stanner Cottage marked on OS 1905 map. Lies on or close to the FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21810 Worsell Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

Compartment: 421/6098  
NGR SO2581757750

Former deciduous woodland. The woodland cover has probably not been continuous, at least on the summit as Bronze Age barrows have been constructed there.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21399 Radnor compartment 6098**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6098  
NGR SO2587757851

Former deciduous woodland known as Worsell wood( PRN 21810). Crossed by a single ride. Contains 2 scheduled barrows (SAM RD151;PRN 23102,23103) which lie on top of hill.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 23102 Worsell Wood burial mound II {S}**  
Barrow Prehistoric

Compartment: 421/6098  
NGR SO2586057830

Low mound/cairn, ovoid in shape 6m by 4m, built of igneous blocks c0.45m and only 0.35m high maximum. slightly larger at west end where there is a tree stump. Volcanic bedrock c0.20m from surface of ground. Mound situated c13m north of forestry path and c3metres directly east of mound I. (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Scheduled Ancient Monument R151

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 01/06/95

**PRN 23103 Worsell Wood burial mound I {S}**  
Barrow Prehistoric

Compartment: 421/6098  
NGR SO2586057830

Circular mound 10.5m diameter and 2m high at centre. Made of stone blocks c0.5m diameter. Approximately 11 small trees on mound. The mound is intact with no obvious robbing trench. No surrounding ditch (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Scheduled Ancient Monument R151.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 01/06/95

**PRN 21811 Bradnor Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

Compartment: 421/6100  
NGR SO2762257829

Former managed woodland. By 1905 the wood had been divided into 3. The areas are Bradnor Wood, Bradnor Coppice which contains pollarded tree, and Bradnor Plantation, which may have been added onto the side of Bradnor Wood.

*Condition:*

Replanted with conifers. The pollarded trees survive in the coppice.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21403 Radnor compartment 6100**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 421/6100  
NGR SO2767557889

A formerly largely wooded compartment consisting of unenclosed rough grazing to northeast, to the southwest of which was a conifer plantation known as Bradnor Plantation. The main central part of the compartment formed Bradnor Wood (PRN 21811), to the southwest of which was Bradnor Coppice. Bradnor Coppice was known as Priest's Coppice on the tithe map. The parish boundary runs along the boundary between Bradnor Coppice and Bradnor Wood.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21404 Bradnor Coppice Pollards**  
Pollard Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6100  
NGR SO2737558026

A line of four pollarded oaks in the former Bradnor Coppice.

*Condition:*

All four survive and are good examples of formerly pollarded oaks.

*Management:*

Shading should be controlled. Do not fell pollards.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/06/96

**PRN 21405 Bradnor Wood quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 421/6100  
NGR SO2759957709

Former quarry shown on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21406 Bradnor Bank**  
Earthwork Unknown

Compartment: 421/6100  
NGR SO2799757854

Bank of unknown type marked on 1905 OS map. Lies on or close to the FE boundary. Runs from SO27855800 to SO28025768.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Establish location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21808 Burfa Bank Wood**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO2844160909

Former managed woodland on slopes of Burfa Bank.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21812 Radnor Forest**  
Landscape Medieval

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO2001765542

A medieval hunting reserve. Originally established by the Marcher Lords, but held directly by the Crown after the accession of Edward IV. Unlikely to have been forested in the modern sense, probably largely wasteland.

*Condition:*

Parts now forested.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21797 Forest Wood**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO2344867319

An managed deciduous woodland in 1905. It probably existed as a distinct entity from the Norman period at least because the parish boundary follows its southern margin. The deeply sunken rides suggest management for a considerable period of time.

*Condition:*

Largely replanted with conifers or American Red Oak. The rides contain indigenous tree species.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 04/12/96

**PRN 21798 Nash Wood**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO3057162655

Former deciduous woodland, probably managed for a considerable period of time judging by the deeply cut rides. By 1905 large parts had been replanted with conifers.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers. Ancient woodland indicators growing in the wood.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 17/06/96

**PRN 21799 Caen Wood** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Managed woodland Unknown *NGR* SO3041763120

Former managed woodland. Deeply sunken rides suggest management over a considerable period of time.

*Condition:*

Replanted with conifers, but woodland indicator species growing.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 17/06/96

**PRN 21800 Deep Moors Wood** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Managed woodland Unknown *NGR* SO2971962868

Former managed woodland. Sunken rides suggest management over a considerable period of time.

*Condition:*

Largely planted with conifers, though woodland indicator species growing

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 17/06/96

**PRN 21801 Upper Radnor Wood** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Managed woodland Unknown *NGR* SO2922162503

Former deciduous woodland. Marked as brushwood on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21802 Knill Wood** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Managed woodland Unknown *NGR* SO2960262375

Former managed woodland

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21803 **Warren Plantation**  
Plantation Post medieval

*Compartment:* Multiple  
*NGR* SO1836560780

A conifer plantation on 1905 map. The area may also have had a recreational purpose as there are a number of rides heading towards the Water-break-its-neck waterfalls.

*Condition:*

Replanted with conifers, although many pre-FE conifers grow.

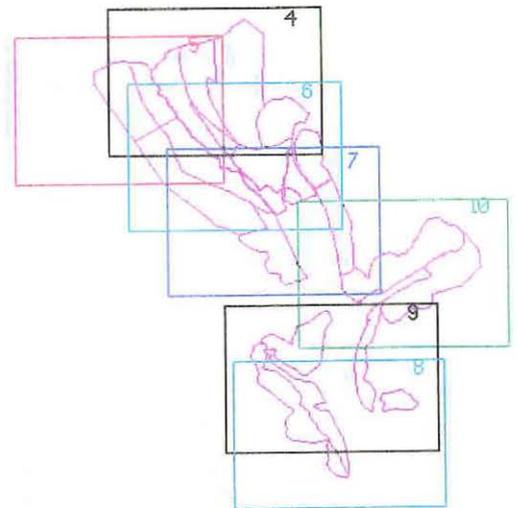
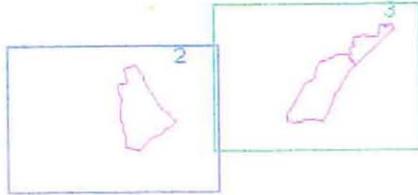
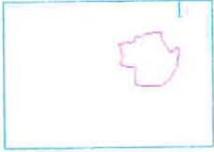
*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

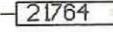
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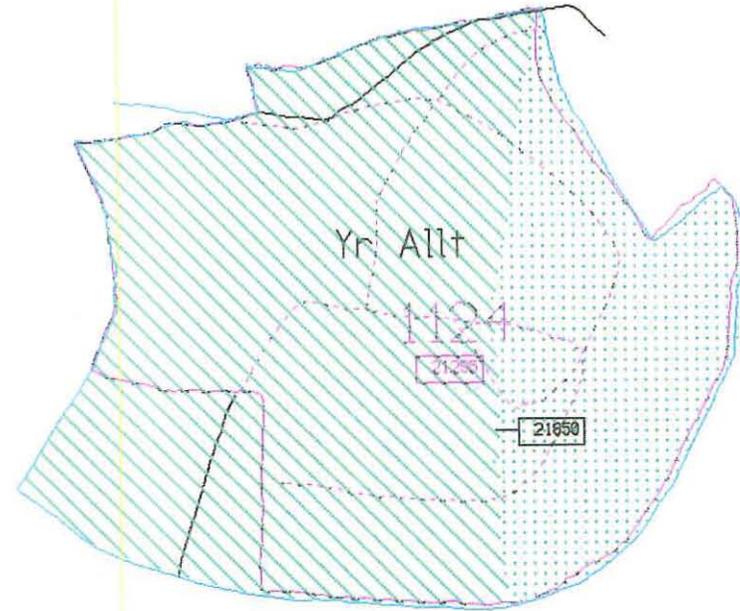
Taf Fechan

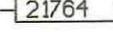


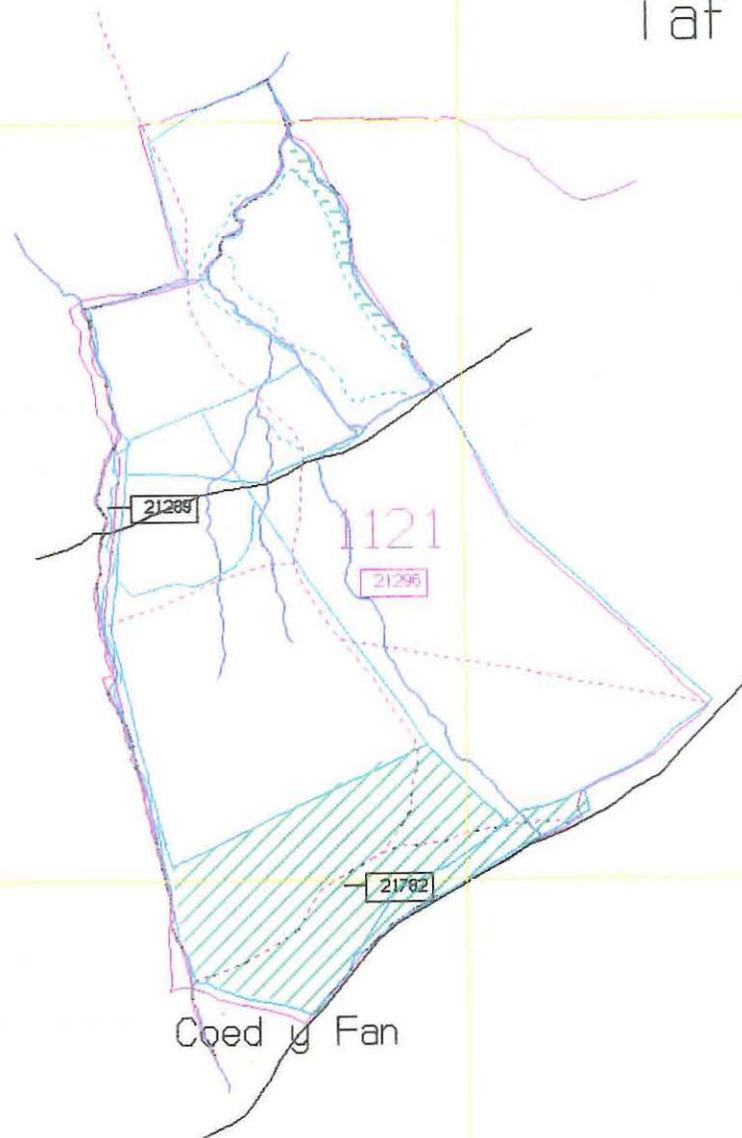
# Taf Fechan 1

Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

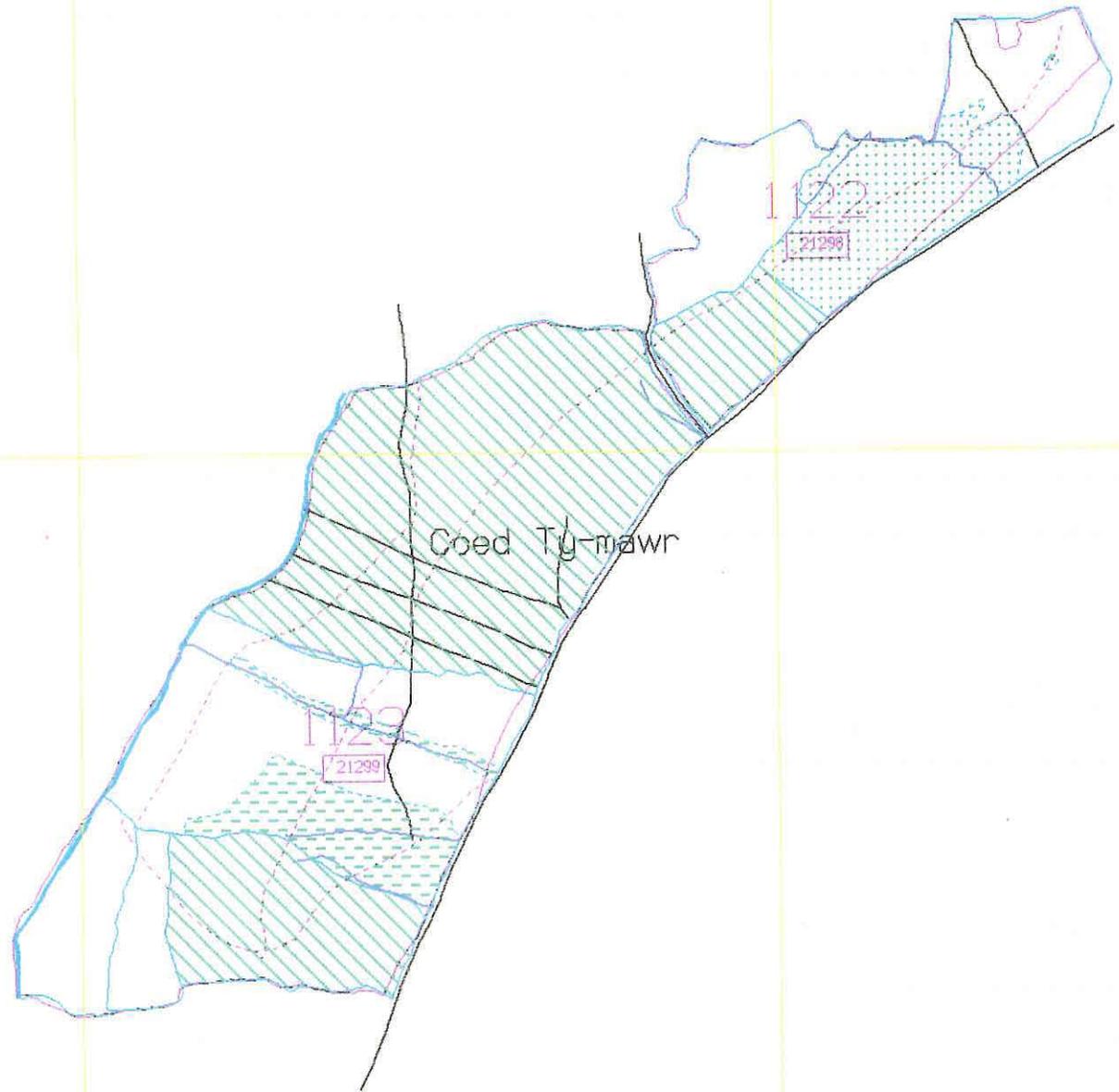


Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



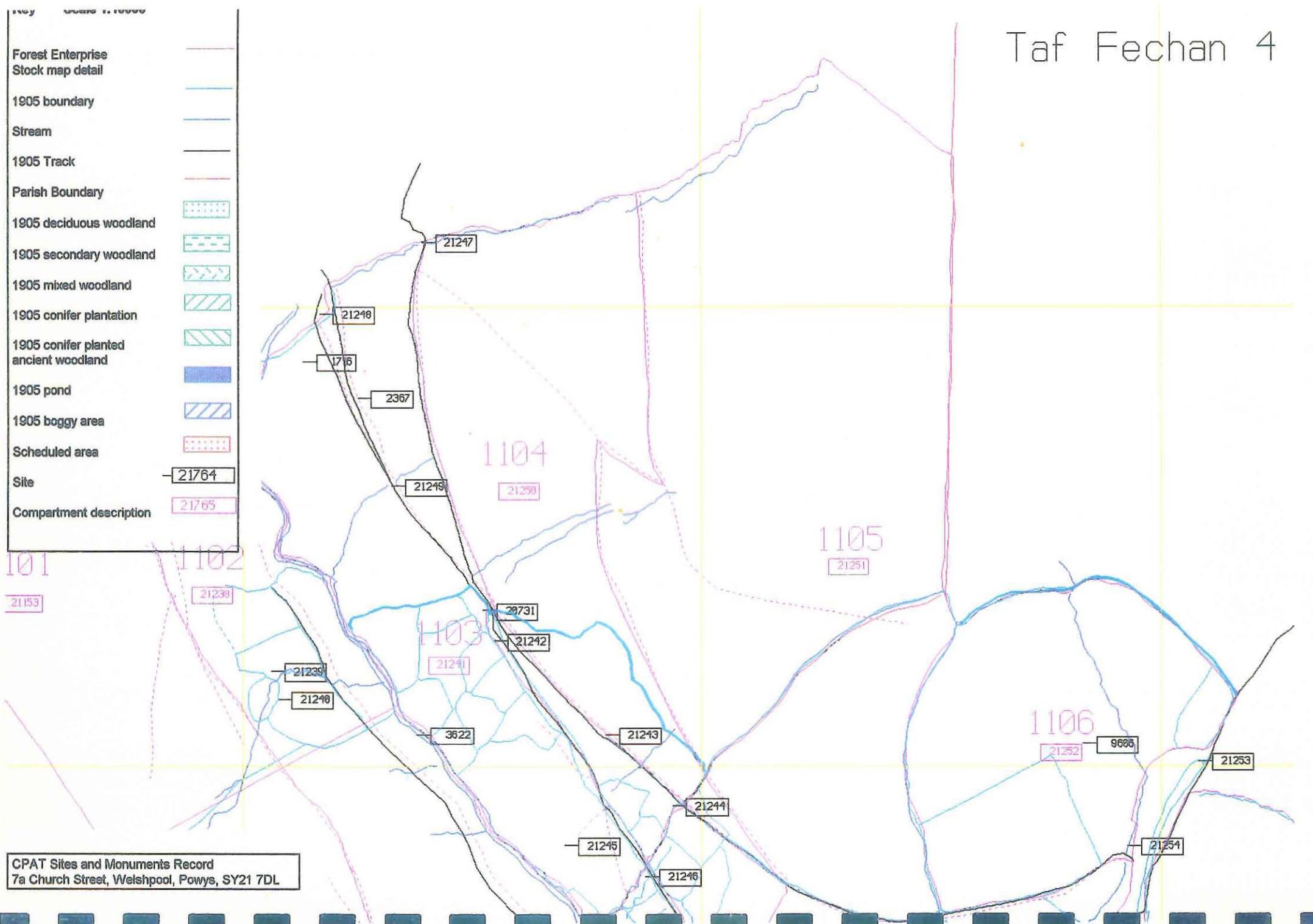
# Taf Fechan 3

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



# Taf Fechan 4

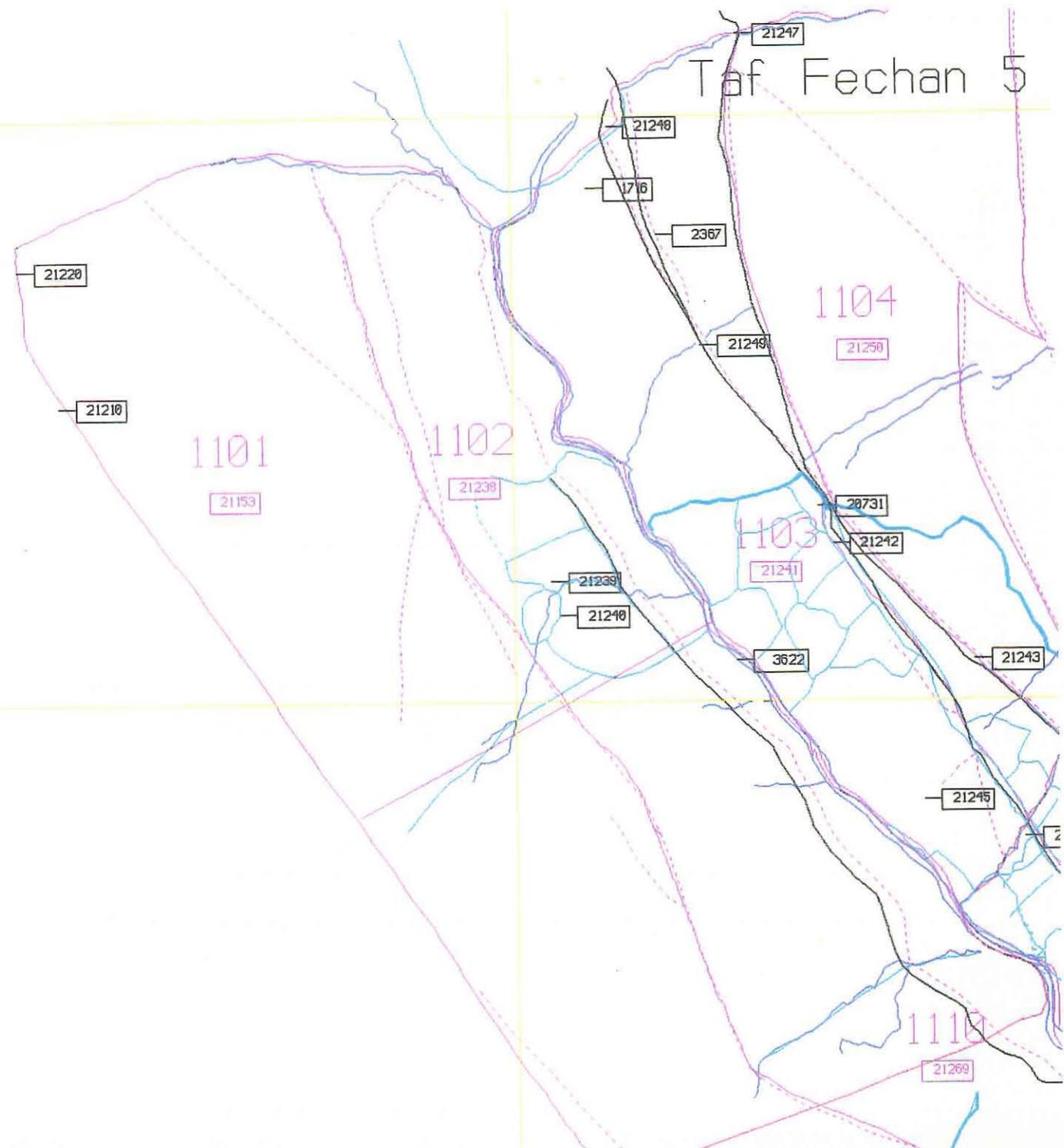
Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted	
ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



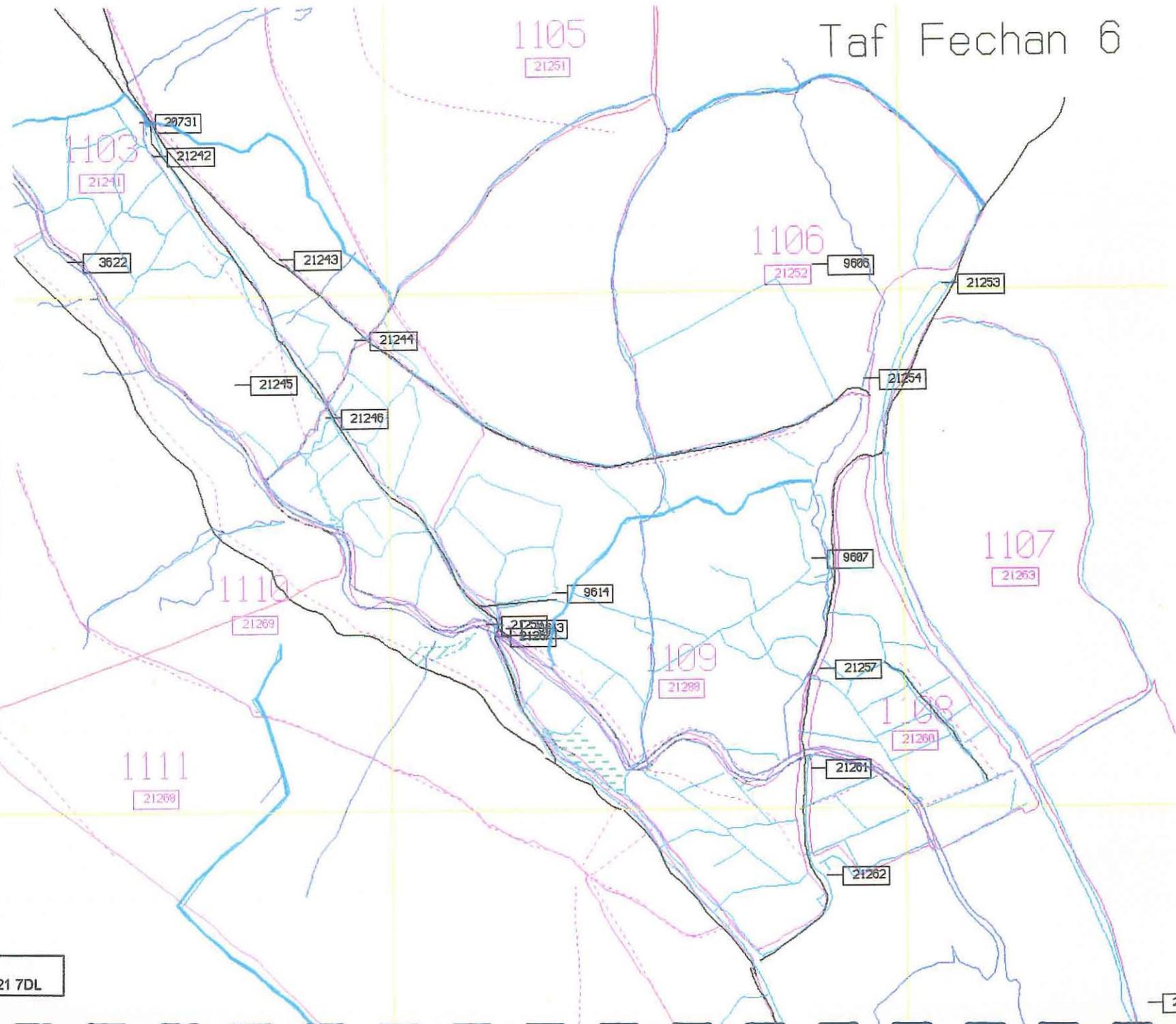
CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

- Forest Enterprise Stock map detail
- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 Track
- Parish Boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
- 1905 mixed woodland
- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description

# Taf Fechan 5



Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

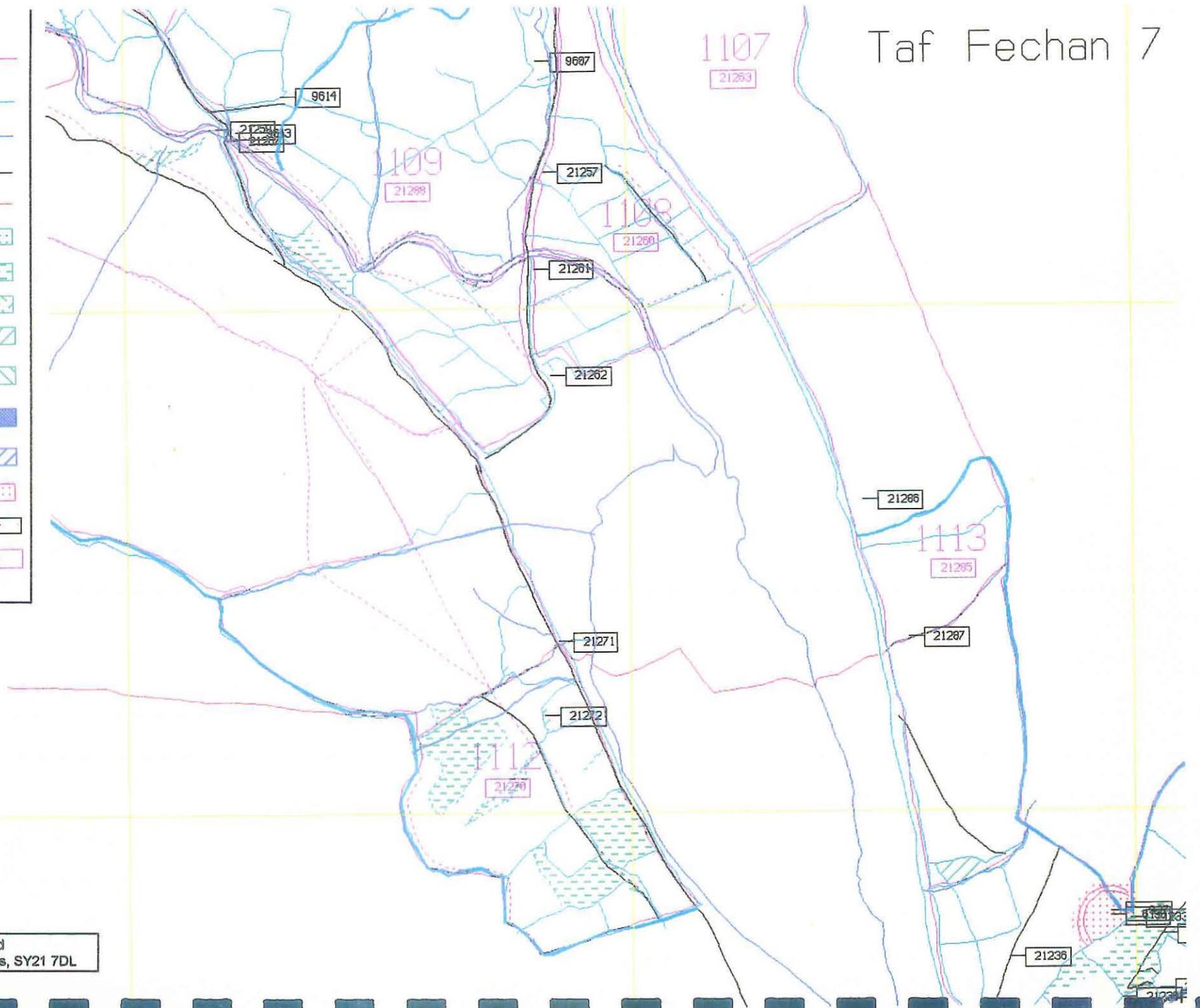


CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
 7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL



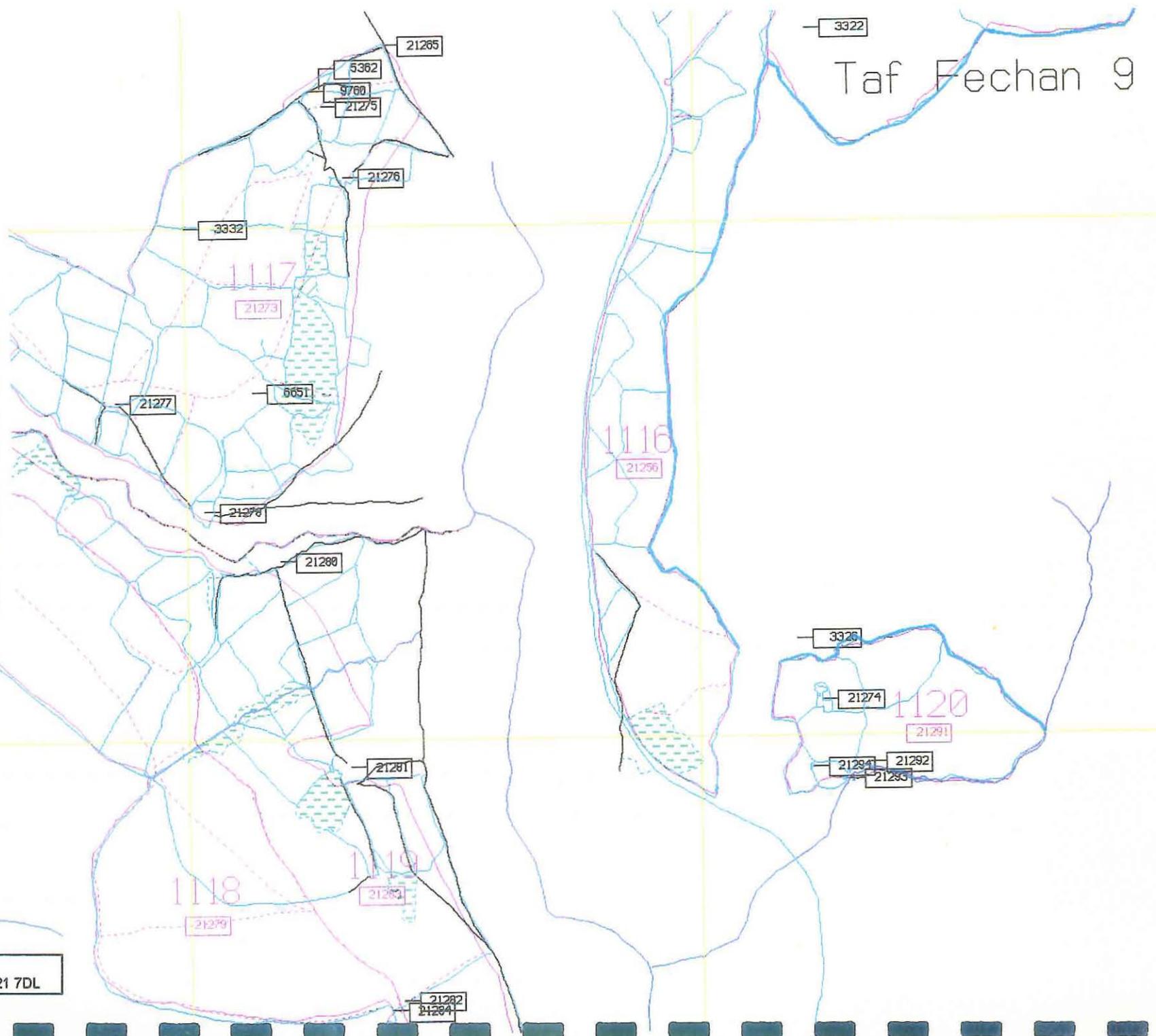
# Taf Fechan 7

Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 deciduous woodland	▨
1905 secondary woodland	▨
1905 mixed woodland	▨
1905 conifer plantation	▨
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	▨
1905 pond	■
1905 boggy area	▨
Scheduled area	▨
Site	21764
Compartment description	21765



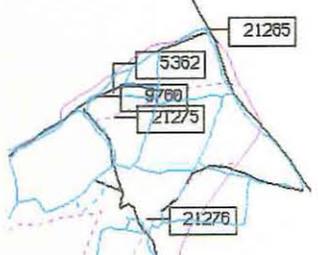
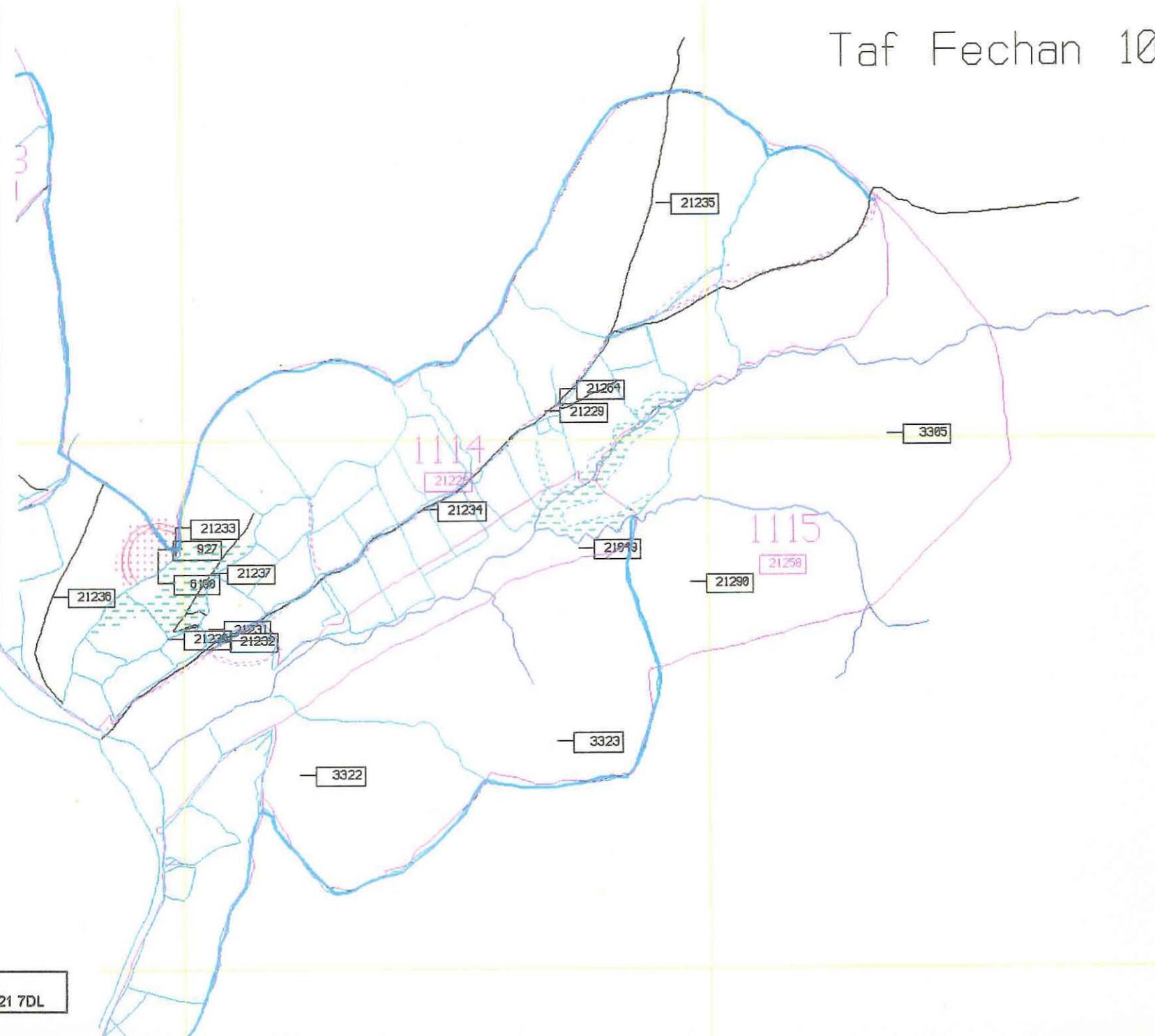


Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
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Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
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Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
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**PRN 21153 Taf Fechan compartment 1101**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1101  
NGR SO0260017400

Former rough pasture with single field boundary in S of compartment associated with LLwyn-on.

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21210 Taf Fechan compartment 1101 Trig point**  
Trig point Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1101  
NGR SO0221517513

On or close to legal FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
Establish position in relation to FE boundary.  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21220 Taf Fechan compartment Boundary Stone**  
Boundary stone Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1101  
NGR SO0214617746

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
Establish position in relation to FE boundary.  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21238 Taf Fechan compartment 1102**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1102  
NGR SO0303217498

Former enclosed land of Llwyn-on including stone-walled fields. Walls built of large rounded stones gathered from land.

*Condition:*  
Field walls and house site in good condition.  
*Management:*  
Restocking should avoid stone walls and house site. Felling of deciduous trees on house walls.  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21239 Llwyn-on farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1102  
NGR SO0306217208

Stone-walled, rectangular enclosure on banks of stream containing at least two rectangular one-roomed, stone-built buildings and another possible brick lean-to. Walls of rounded stone from fields. Roof possible of slate. Approached by track leading to bridging point over stream. Associated stone-walled fields. Build suggests 17th century date or earlier.

*Condition:*  
Walls stand to maximum of 1.5m, moss covered with some deciduous trees.  
*Management:*  
Remove felled tree which is partly across site. No restocking of farmstead area. See detailed recommendations in report 1996.  
*Management Category:* B\*  
*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN** 21240 Llwyn-on fields  
Wall Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1102  
*NGR* SO0307717148

Irregularly shaped fields associated with Llwyn-on farmstead. Fields bounded by stone walls.

*Condition:*

To east of stream stone walls survive to c0.5m high: in clear fell. To west walls run into forest.

*Management:*

Avoidance of walls by heavy machinery. Restocking should be kept c3m on each side.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN** 21241 Taf Fechan compartment 1103  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/1103  
*NGR* SO0333717194

Former enclosed land of Blaen Taf Fechan. Rough grazing to northern end of valley.

*Condition:*

Field boundaries appear to be largely destroyed.

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 1716 Lower Neuadd Reservoir Stone  
Standing stone Bronze Age

*Compartment:* 411/1/1103  
*NGR* SO0313017880

Tapering erect stone c1m high. 0.9m x 0.4m basal cross- section. Basal packing stones apparent.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Mark area around. Do not restock immediate area. Avoid use of heavy machinery in vicinity.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN** 2367 Lower Neuadd Find  
Find Neolithic ?

*Compartment:* 411/1/1103  
*NGR* SO0325017800

Flint flakes discovered on land ploughed for afforestation Mostly miniscule and derived from a grey podzol beneath peat (RCAHM archive). Not diagnostically mesolithic.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN** 20731 Blaen Taf Fechan farmstead I  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1103  
*NGR* SO0352417338

Former farmstead now largely destroyed.

*Condition:*

Virtually destroyed.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21242 Blaen Taf Fechan farmstead II**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1103  
NGR SO0354717272

Building belonging to Blaen Taf Fechan farmstead.

*Condition:*

Largely destroyed.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21245 Blaen Taf Fechan structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1103  
NGR SO0370216830

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21246 Blaen Taf Fechan bridge II**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1103  
NGR SO0387816763

Bridge or culvert carrying track over stream.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21247 Blaen Taf Fechan bridge III**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1103  
NGR SO0339118139

Bridge or culvert carrying track over stream.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21248 Blaen Taf Fechan building**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1103  
NGR SO0316717984

Building of unknown function.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21249 Blaen Taf Fechan bridge IV**  
Bridge Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1103  
*NGR* SO0332417611

Bridge or culvert carrying track over stream.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21250 Taf Fechan compartment 1104**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/1104  
*NGR* SO0370917601

Former rough grazing with enclosed land in southern part of compartment.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21243 Blaen Taf Fechan quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1104  
*NGR* SO0379117070

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21244 Blaen Taf Fechan bridge I**  
Bridge Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1104  
*NGR* SO0393616915

Bridge or culvert carrying track over stream.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21251 Taf Fechan compartment 1105**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/1105  
*NGR* SO0419717504

Former rough grazing with one field boundary running east-west along stream in south of compartment.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21252 Taf Fechan compartment 1106**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1106  
NGR SO0478217033

Former rough grazing with one rectangular field towards southern end of compartment and one irregular field to north-east above tunnel entrance.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 9606 Gorlan Tyn y Waen House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1106  
NGR SO0483017050

House site (CPAT 1981)

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited: 17/03/81

**PRN 21253 Taf Fechan tunnel**  
Tunnel Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1106  
NGR SO0508117012

Former railway tunnel.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21254 Torpantau station**  
Railway station Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1106  
NGR SO0492716829

Former railway station now largely destroyed.

Condition:  
Largely destroyed.  
Management:  
Management Category: D  
Visited:

**PRN 21263 Taf Fechan compartment 1107**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1107  
NGR SO0520316509

Former rough grazing with no field boundaries other than former boundary between rough and enclosed land,

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21260 Taf Fechan compartment 1108**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1108  
NGR SO0500216209

Former fields of Llwyn-y-dylluan (?): regular rectangular in outline, probably 19th century in date.

*Condition:*

Part felled 1994? and walls damaged

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21261 Pont-y-Llwyn**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1108  
NGR SO0481616078

Bridge carrying road over stream

*Condition:*

Intact

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21288 Taf Fechan compartment 1109**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0450416415

Fields associated with farmsteads of Tyn-y-waen and Llwyn-y-dylluan.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9607 Pedolau farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0482216484

Former farmstead.

*Condition:*

Building partially knocked down.

*Management:*

Maintain in safe condition. Sited in play area. Suitable site for interpretation board.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 9613 Cwm-y-fedwen farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0422616350

Former farmstead including stone house.

*Condition:*

Restored by FE for public use

*Management:*

Maintain. Interpretation board?

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 9614 Tyn-y-waen farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0431616420

Former farmstead including stone building and associated fields.

*Condition:*

Only one stone wall surviving adjacent to FE road. Rubble of building in adjacent area.

*Management:*

Do not restock. Keep heavy machinery clear.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21257 Llwyn-y-dylluan farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0483516267

Former farmstead of rectangular stone building with slate roof.

*Condition:*

Restored and modified for use as shelter for public.

*Management:*

Maintain building. Interpretation board?

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21259 Tyn-y-waen plantation**  
Plantation Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0418616358

Plantation of 19th century date: European larch. Adjacent to farmstead and stream.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21262 Ystrad-gynwyn farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0484615868

Former farmstead including stone house.

*Condition:*

House restored and occupied

*Management:*

Outside FE boundary

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21267 Pont Cwm-y-fedwen**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1109  
NGR SO0420316335

Bridge carrying road over stream.

*Condition:*

Intact

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21269 Taf Fechan compartment 1110**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1110  
NGR SO0346816420

Former rough grazing with field boundary adjacent to stream in southern part of compartment

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3622 Taf Fechan Building**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1110  
NGR SO0338017070

Remains of two roomed building 12m long by 3.5m wide with turfed over walls remaining up to 0.3m high. Partition wall 5m from N end. Entrance midway along NE side. Possibly a longhouse.

*Condition:*

Walls up to 0.3m high

*Management:*

Include in riparian zone. Avoid use of heavy machinery. Keep free of scrub.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21268 Taf Fechan compartment 1111**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1111  
NGR SO0350816207

Former rough grazing with field boundaries only on FE boundary with common and in south-east corner.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21270 Taf Fechan compartment 1112**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1112  
NGR SO0477915034

Former rough grazing and fields associated with Pentre-y-wernen and Ddol fach. Former woodland in south and north-east of compartment.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21271 Pentre-y-wernen farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1112  
NGR SO0485715342

Former farmstead

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21272 Ddol Fach farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1112  
NGR SO0482915193

Former farmstead

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21285 Taf Fechan compartment 1113**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1113  
NGR SO0560915504

Former rough pasture with field boundary on FE boundary and around Dan-yr-allt cottages

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21286 Dan-yr-allt cottages**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1113  
NGR SO0546515618

Former cottages

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21287 Dan-yr-allt quarry I**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1113  
NGR SO0555415347

Former quarry

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21228 Taf Fechan compartment 1114**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0650114900

Former enclosed landscape of rough improved pasture with areas of underwood on the northern side of Cwm Callan, part of PRN 21849. Forest perimeter lies on the historic boundary between common and improved land. The field boundaries are generally irregular.

Condition:  
Field boundaries survive as stone walls and hedges. Parts of the compartment have been retained as agricultural land  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:



**PRN 21232 Cwm Callan limekiln building II**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0605814622

One of two buildings apparently associated with Cwm Callan limekiln PRN 21230

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21233 Y Gaer sheepfold**  
Sheepfold Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0599014786

Sheepfold lying on boundary between common and improved land and on or close to FE legal boundary. Lies within scheduled area of Dol-y-Gaer hillfort (PRN 927)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Lies within scheduled area of Dol-y-Gaer hillfort

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 21234 Cwm Callan Trackway I**  
Road Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0645514872

Post medieval trackway on the line of a Roman Road according to OS map. Enters compartment at SO 07301545 and leaves at SO 05851444

*Condition:*

Road survives with patchy metalling and bounded on either side by stone walls

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 08/04/96

**PRN 21235 Cwm Callan Trackway II**  
Trackway Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0690415445

Track which runs from Cwm Callan over the hill to the Talybont valley. Enters the compartment at SO 06931565 and meets Cwm Callan Trackway I at SO 06811519

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21236 Dol y Gaer trackway**  
Trackway Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1114  
NGR SO0574914710

Track running from valley to the common land. Enters the compartment at SO 05761449 and meets the common boundary at SO 05841492

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21237 Cwm Callan limekiln trackway**  
Trackway Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1114  
*NGR* SO0605314754

Trackway running from Cwm Callan trackway I to limekiln and into an area of underwood. From SO 06061461 to SO 06131487

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* C  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21264 Blaen Callan culvert**  
Culvert Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1114  
*NGR* SO0672115063

Culvert for stream running beneath trackway. Stone built and arched.

*Condition:*  
Stone work survives in reasonably good order.  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* D  
*Visited:* 08/04/96

**PRN 21290 Blaen-Callan sheepfold**  
Sheepfold Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/1114  
*NGR* SO0696414733

Stone sheepfold in rough grazing area

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21258 Taf Fechan compartment 1115**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/1115  
*NGR* SO0709914810

Former enclosed fields south of Blaen Callan, part of PRN 21849. Rough grazing on upper slopes of valley.

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 3305 Nant yr Ychain Cropmark**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age

*Compartment:* 411/1/1115  
*NGR* SO0734015010

Circular cropmark c19m diameter (RAF AP 1947). Site not visible due for afforestation (OS 1976).

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* E  
*Visited:*

**PRN 3322 Neuadd Weir Circle**  
Enclosure ? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/1115  
NGR SO0622014370

Circular cropmark (OS 1964).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 3323 Waun Rydd Circle**  
Hut ? Bronze Age ?

Compartment: 411/1/1115  
NGR SO0671014430

Possible hut circle (OS 1964).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21256 Taf Fechan compartment 1116**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1116  
NGR SO0590113605

Former fields on valley side: generally regular in shape

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21273 Taf Fechan compartment 1117**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0510213799

Former fields associated with Blaen-cai and Tyn-y-coed

Condition:  
Field boundaries survive as stone walls and banks with some hedgerows.  
Management:  
Heavy machinery should avoid crossing banks and walls. Hedgerows should be left as wildlife routes  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 3332 Dol y Gaer Find**  
Find Roman

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0500014000

Possible findspot of Roman Cornelian intaglio, said to have been found near Roman road, near Dol-y-Gaer (Anon 1911) Other possible findspot PRN 856.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 5362 Tyn-y-coed limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0527014264

Former limekiln with two flues. Diameter 6m, height 1.2m

*Condition:*

Roof caved in with deciduous tree in centre. Body of kilns intact.

*Management:*

Remove tree from on kiln and keep free of regeneration

*Management Category:* C\*

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 6651 Cefn yr ystrad limekilns**  
Limekiln Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0513013680

Several (4?) limekilns near quarry (PRN 19247) (Silvester, R J & Brassil, K S 1991, 19).

*Condition:*

Partially intact in 1991.

*Management:*

Establish present condition. Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees affecting the stability of the site.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 01/01/91

**PRN 9760 Tyn y Coed Green Lane**  
Trackway Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0525014260

Green lane known as an old drovers' road. Links lower valley with uplands.

*Condition:*

Sunken trackway bordered by hedgerow trees.

*Management:*

Manage in present state. Avoid use of heavy machinery

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21265 Pen-twyn Inn**  
Public house Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0539414347

Former public house now destroyed.

*Condition:*

Slight remains of wall in car park.

*Management:*

None

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 11/06/96

**PRN 21275 Tyn-y-coed trackway**  
Trackway Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0527214231

Sunken trackway linking lower valley with commons. Passes by kilns where it joins another old trackway and continues up hill as hollow way. Partially bordered by hedgerow trees.

*Condition:*

In good condition with hedgerow trees.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition. Avoid use of heavy machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21276 Tyn-y-coed farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0531414095

Former farmstead including a stone building and associated trackway. Also stone cistern and water source in side of hill. Associated field boundaries up and down slope.

*Condition:*

Walls of house survive to c1m max. in part broken down. Pool formed where water runs from cistern.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Do not stock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21277 Blaen-cai farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0486213663

Former farmstead now only a triangular platform adjacent to stream and FE road. Some stone protruding from undergrowth.

*Condition:*

Platform mainly grass with some deciduous trees.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition. Do not stock.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21278 Cwm-Cai farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1117  
NGR SO0503413449

Former farmstead now restored stone house, occupied.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

House outside FE boundary

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21279 Taf Fechan compartment 1118**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1118  
NGR SO0480313208

Former rough pasture on upper slopes with fields on lower slopes, associated with farms of Coed-cai and Llyngerau.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21283 Taf Fechan compartment 1119**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1119  
NGR SO0520613105

Former fields associated with Llyngerau farmstead.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21280 Coed-car farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1119  
NGR SO0518113349

Former farmstead

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21281 Llyngerau farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1119  
NGR SO0531512949

Former farmstead

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21282 Taf Fechan compartment 1119 Quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1119  
NGR SO0541312496

Former quarry c 30m across adjacent to FE road

Condition:  
Now a deep water-filled pit with deciduous trees around  
Management:  
Maintain in present condition.  
Management Category: D  
Visited: 29/05/96

**PRN 21284 Taf Fechan compartment 1119 Boundary stone**  
Boundary stone Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1119  
NGR SO0539112476

Possible boundary stone c1.5m high re-used as gatepost. On boundary of FE land.

Condition:  
Standing just outside present fence, Upright  
Management:  
Avoid damage from machinery  
Management Category: D  
Visited: 29/05/96

**PRN 21291 Taf Fechan compartment 1120**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0645113110

Former fields and enclosure associated with unnamed farmstead. Smaller fields towards lower valley side.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 3326 Bryn Shac Enclosure**  
Enclosure ? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0619013190

Circular enclosure (OS, 1964) no further details No such feature visible (CPAT site visit, 1981).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21274 Taf Fechan compartment 1120 farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0623813072

Former farmstead and small enclosures. Not named on OS 1905.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21292 Taf Fechan compartment 1120 quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0633012949

Former quarry

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: D  
Visited:

**PRN 21293 Taf Fechan compartment 1120 building/structure? I**  
Building? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0628812918

Possible building located on OS 1905

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21294 Taf Fechan compartment 1120 building/structure? II**  
Building Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/1120  
NGR SO0621812941

Probable building shown on OS 1905

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21296 Taf Fechan compartment 1121**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1121  
NGR SN9485023388

Former field boundaries. Mainly rectangular fields except to east of old settlement (earthworks). Former woodland in north of block. Former plantation in south of block.

*Condition:*

Field boundaries mainly hedges. Survive in part.

*Management:*

Hedgerows could form small riparian zones.

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21289 Blaen Brynich settlement**  
Settlement Medieval?

Compartment: 411/1/1121  
NGR SN9452923497

Earthworks of former settlement/farmstead consisting of a number of platforms and trackways. Bounded by stream which forms the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Part of the earthworks lie outside FE boundary. Part lie within mature forest.

*Management:*

Clear trees from site when felling. Do not restock. Avoid use of heavy machinery or damage to ground.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 30/05/96

**PRN 21782 Blaen Brynich pond**  
Pond Modern

Compartment: 411/1/1121  
NGR SN9483722993

Small artificial pond. Probably made before area forested for watering stock. Inlet on SE side. No outlet. Not shown on maps

*Condition:*

Intact

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21298 Taf Fechan compartment 1122**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1122  
NGR SN9811024337

Landscape partially rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields associated with farms. Partially deciduous and mixed woodland in blocks intersected by old rides. Large area of underwood on the western side.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21299 Taf Fechan compartment 1123**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1123  
NGR SN9732923579

Landscape of former small and irregular fields of rough pasture. Conifer plantation which was probably replanted deciduous woodland called Coed Ty-mawr towards the north. Part of the western FE legal boundary follows the line of the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21850 Yr Allt Quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/1124  
NGR SN9149729358

Small quarry not shown on OS 1905 map. Approached from the south by a trackway. Location of site not definite.

*Condition:*

Survives in good condition

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21295 Taf Fechan compartment 1124**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/1124  
NGR SN9135729482

Former woodland divided into three main areas. Old plantations shown on OS 1905.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21849 Blaen Callan Field Systems**  
Landscape Multiperiod

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO0675114798

Small irregular fields bisected by lanes. One of the lanes is marked as a Roman Road on the 1905 OS map. The origin of the field systems is unknown, but their pattern suggests they are at least medieval. By 1905 there had been a little woodland regeneration.

*Condition:*

Many of the fields held by FE are unplanted. The boundaries survive in good condition even where planted over.

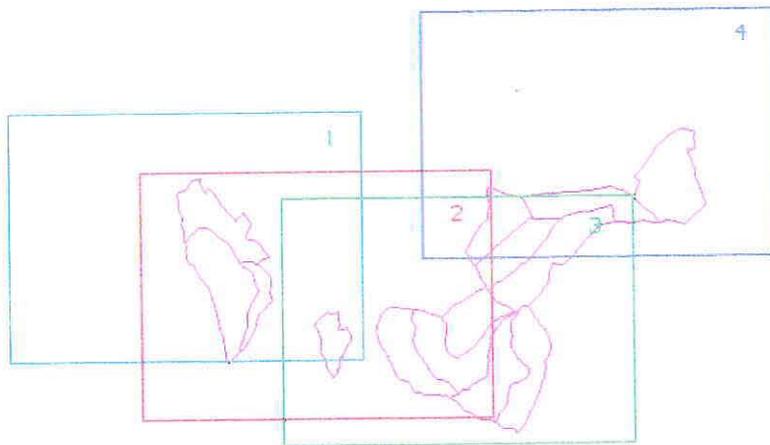
*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

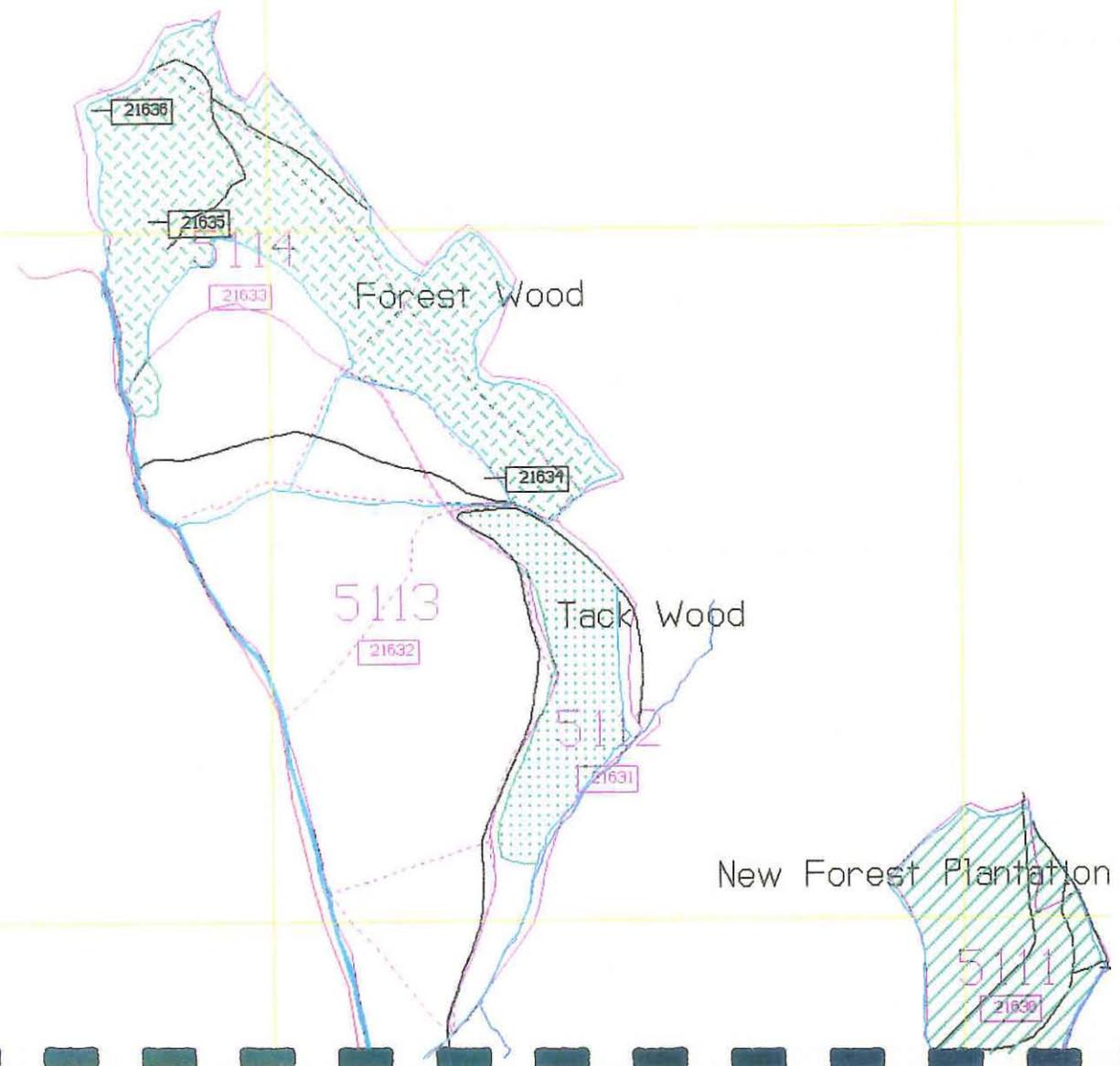
*Visited:*

Hay

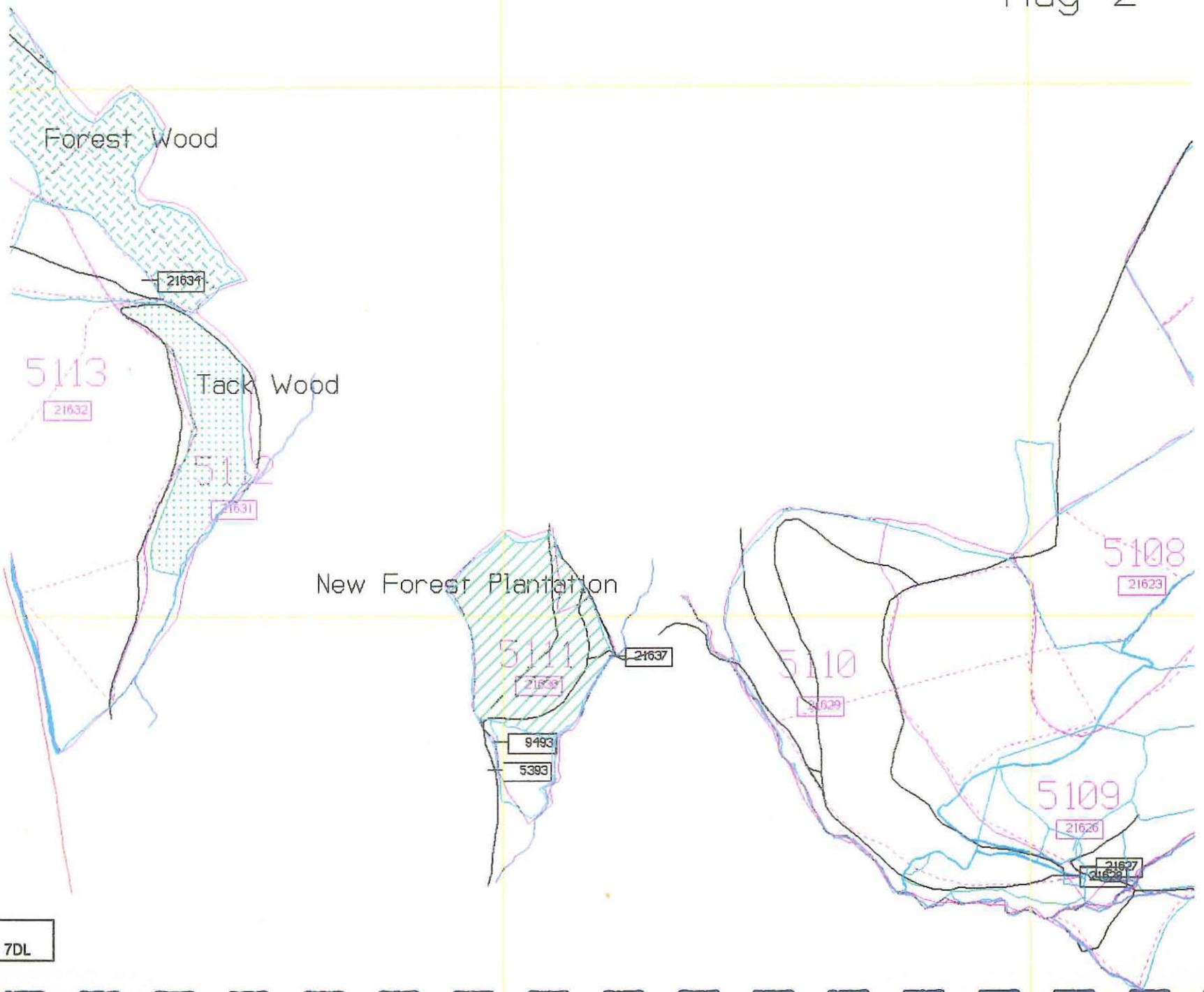


Hay 1

Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

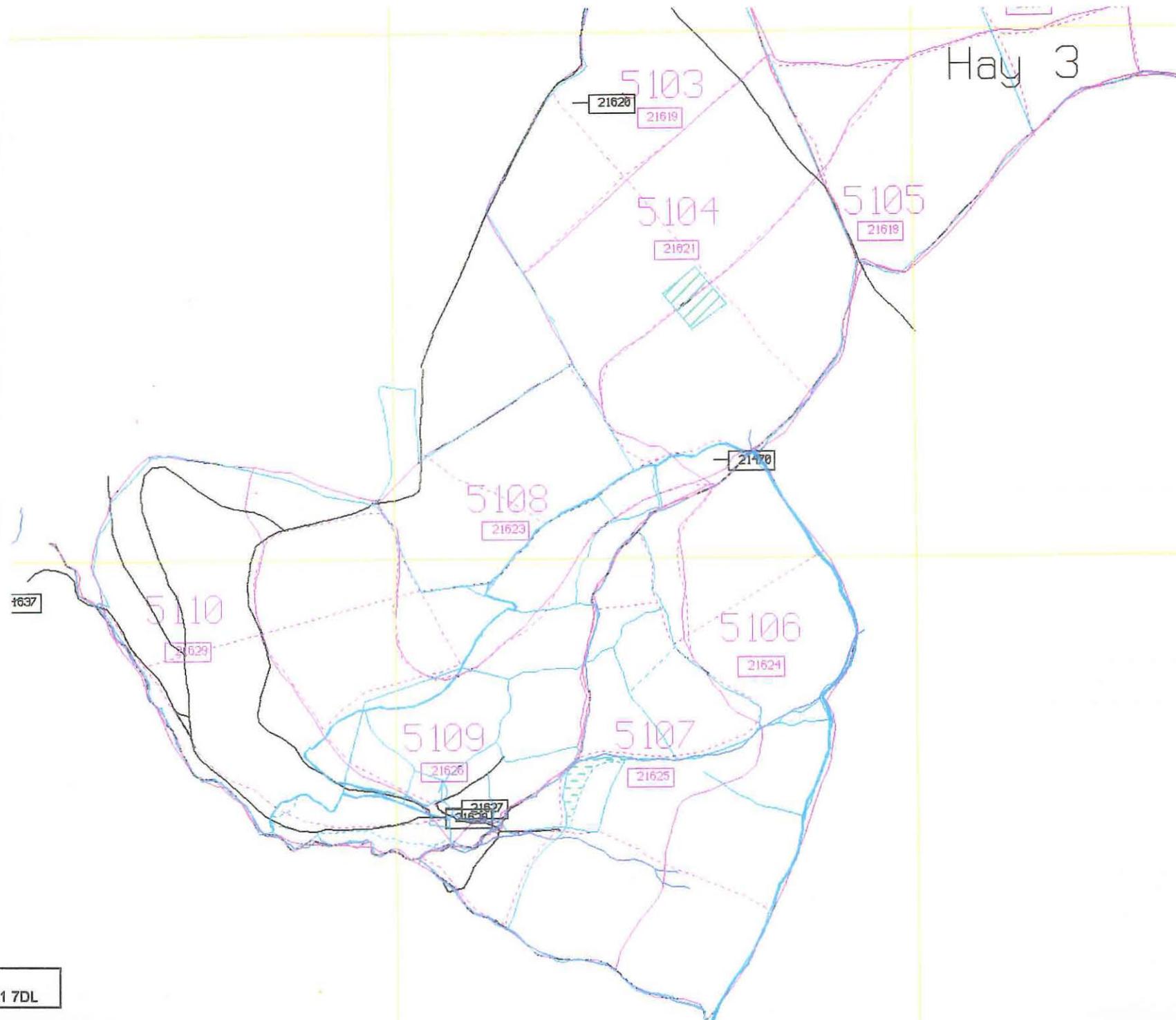


Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted	
ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



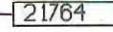
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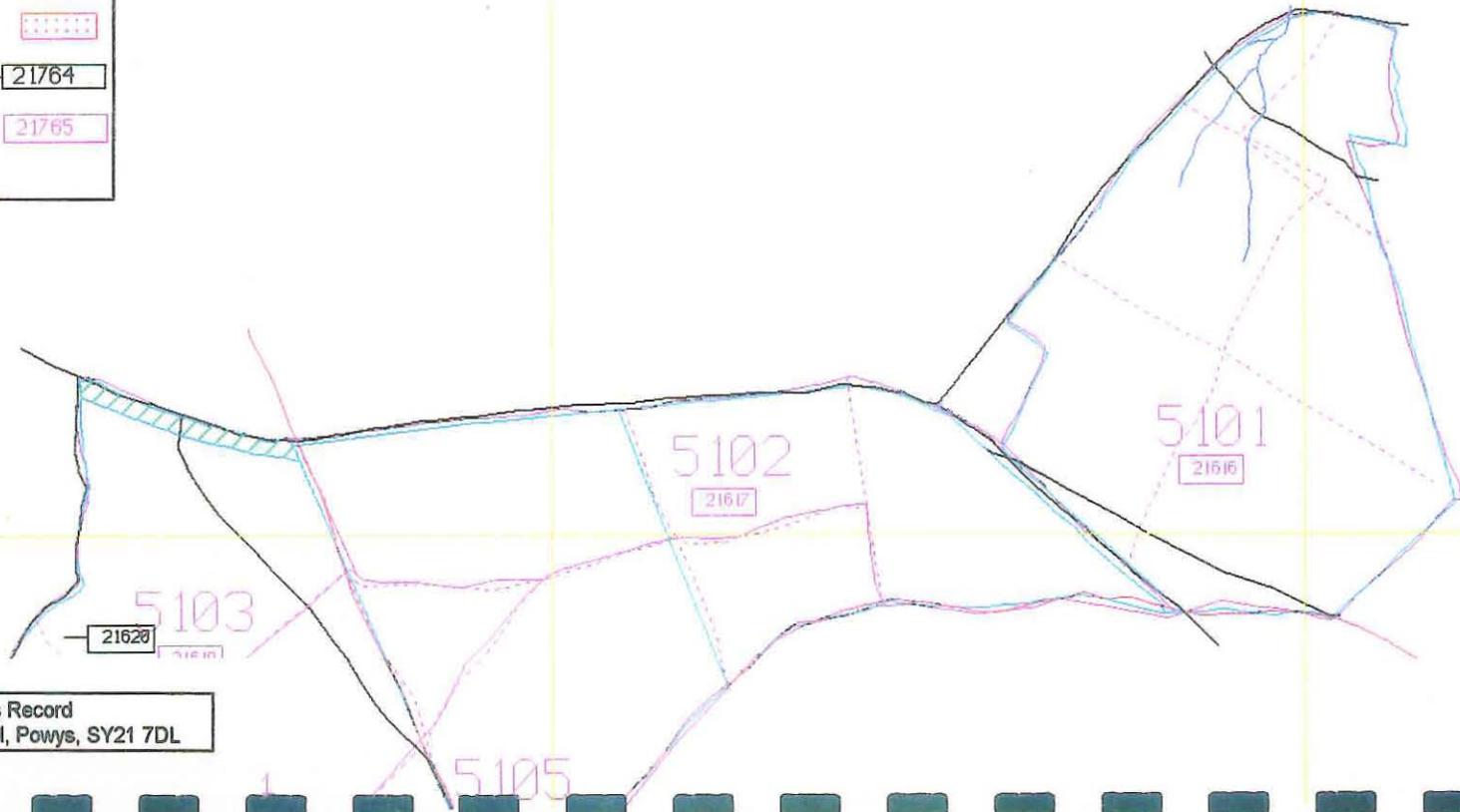
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Hay 4

Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

**PRN 21616 Hay compartment 5101**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5101  
NGR SO2789240241

Rough pasture and furze enclosed in large regular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21617 Hay compartment 5102**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5102  
NGR SO2722440076

Rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields. The FE legal boundary follows the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21619 Hay compartment 5103**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5103  
NGR SO2649439905

Rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields. Conifer shelter belt on the northern edge.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21620 Hay building 5103**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5103  
NGR SO2635239867

Small rectangular building marked as roofed on the 1905 map. Possibly associated with quarries located to the north, outside FE boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21621 Hay compartment 5104**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5104  
NGR SO2657539666

Rough pasture and furze enclosed in large fields. A single conifer stand on the southern boundary, bisected by FE road and compartment boundary. A parish boundary crosses the compartment following a field boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21618 Hay compartment 5105**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5105  
NGR SO2683139621

Rough pasture and furze enclosed in large and regular fields. The FE legal boundary follows the parish boundary. Another parish boundary crosses the compartment following a field boundary. A small rectangular stand of conifers stood on the current boundary between 5105 and 5103. Small area of improved pasture in the south of compartment.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21470 Maerdy Dingle structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5105  
NGR SO2661439190

Small rectangular structure shown on OS 1905 map. Unlikely to be a house, more likely to be stock pen or trough.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: D  
Visited:

**PRN 21624 Hay compartment 5106**  
Compartment C Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5106  
NGR SO2677038640

Former rough pasture with deciduous woodland. Some irregular boundaries forming large fields. FE legal boundary lies on former boundary between enclosed and common land.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21625 Hay compartment 5107**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5107  
NGR SO2648338673

Rough grazing with deciduous woodland to the east. Improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields to the east.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21623 Hay compartment 5108**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5108  
NGR SO2624939085

Rough pasture and furze to the northwest enclosed in large and regular fields. To the southeast improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21626 Hay compartment 5109**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5109  
NGR SO2610738680

Rough pasture and furze with isolated trees enclosed in large and regular fields to the northwest. Improved and rough pasture enclosed in small irregular fields to the east.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21627 Maerdy**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5109  
NGR SO2609438525

Farmstead marked on OS 1905 map. Survives in ruins. Site consists of former house to the northeast with farmbuildings to the southwest (PRN 21628). Site is bisected by FE road. Includes a mature yew tree. Associated stock pens lie to the west.

*Condition:*

Structures still visible. Walls survive up to 1m in height.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 08/04/96

**PRN 21629 Hay compartment 5110**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5110  
NGR SO2569938736

Small irregular field of improved pasture to the east. The rest of the compartment is rough pasture with deciduous woodland on side of stream, crossed by a number of trackways.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21628 Maerdy Farm buildings**  
Agricultural building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5110  
NGR SO2606438507

Farm buildings associated with Maerdy Farm (PRN 21627). They lie in elbow of FE road.

*Condition:*

Site visible as low walls

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 08/04/96

**PRN 21630 Hay compartment 5111**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5111  
NGR SO2506438899

Conifer plantation called New Forest plantation to the north. Small area of improved pasture to the south in small irregular field.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 5393 Wern Ddu Stone**  
Standing stone ? Bronze Age ?

Compartment: 411/1/5111  
NGR SO2497038710

Trapezoidal stone slab 1.6m long 0.05m thick 1.2m widest end and 0.6m at thinnest. Recumbant. Possibly once erect.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Maintain buffer zone around site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 9493 Esgryn Brook House Site I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5111  
NGR SO2498038763

Derelict house site. Walls and chimney still standing. Now on edge of forestry plantation. Old track runs along Esgryn brook CPAT visit 1980. Small building shown as roofed on 1905 6" series map

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Maintain site in safe condition. Prevent regeneration. Avoid use of heavy machinery in vicinity.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/09/80

**PRN 21637 New Forest plantation limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5111  
NGR SO2520138925

Large single limekiln.

*Condition:*

Survives intact, but overgrown

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 10/04/96

**PRN 21631 Hay compartment 5112**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5112  
NGR SO2445139308

Former deciduous woodland known as Tack Wood.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21632 Hay compartment 5113**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5113  
NGR SO2414739396

Former rough pasture with isolated trees. The western FE legal boundary lies on the parish boundary, which is marked by a substantial bank.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21633 Hay compartment 5114**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/5114  
NGR SO2407439966

Formed part of former deciduous woodland called Forest Wood, except in the south which was partly rough pasture.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21634 Forest Wood quarry I**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5114  
NGR SO2431339639

Former quarry marked on OS 1905 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21635 Forest Wood Quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5114  
NGR SO2382740014

Quarry marked on OS 1905 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21636 Forest Wood quarry III**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/5114  
NGR SO2374640176

Quarry shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

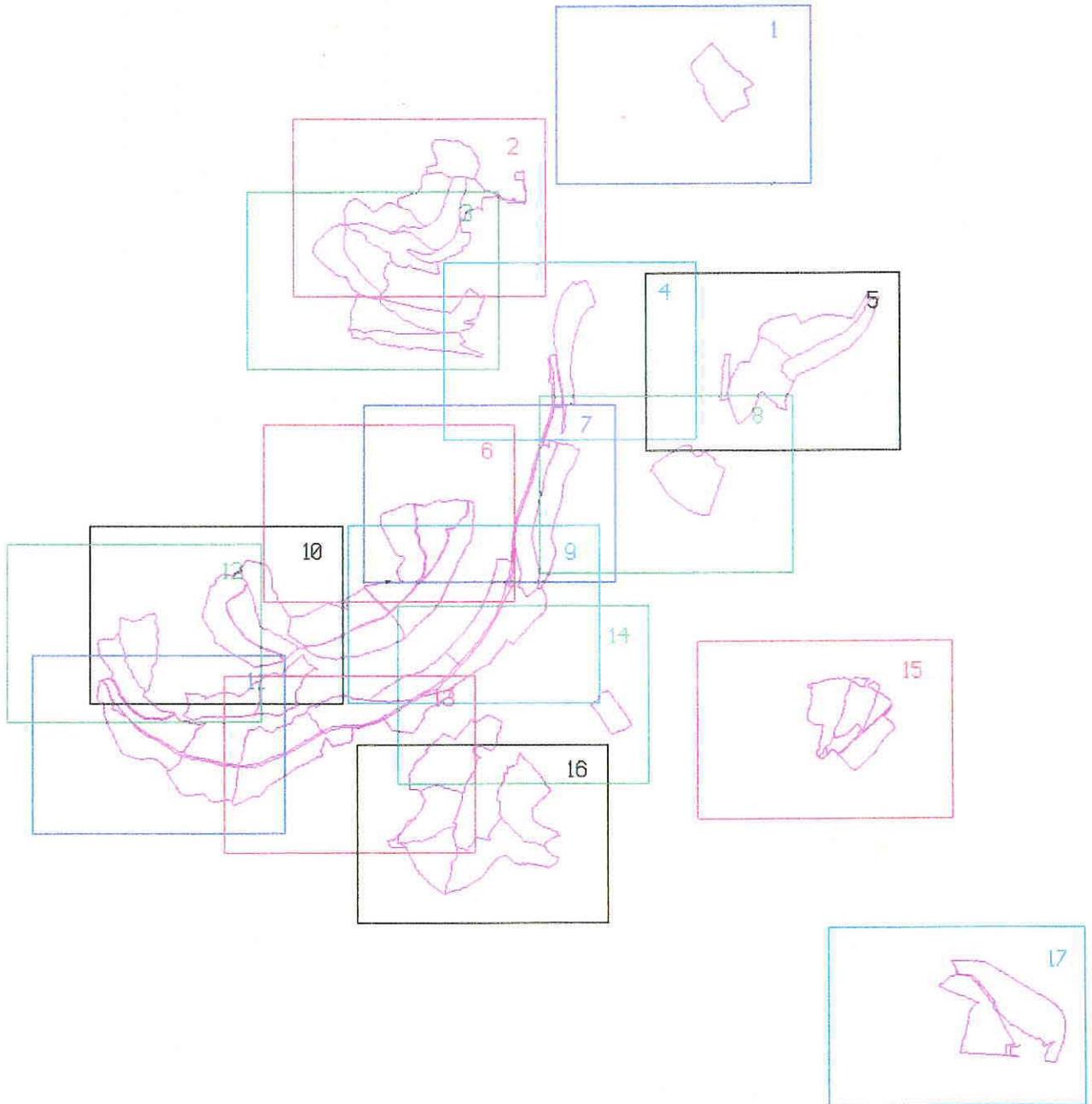
Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

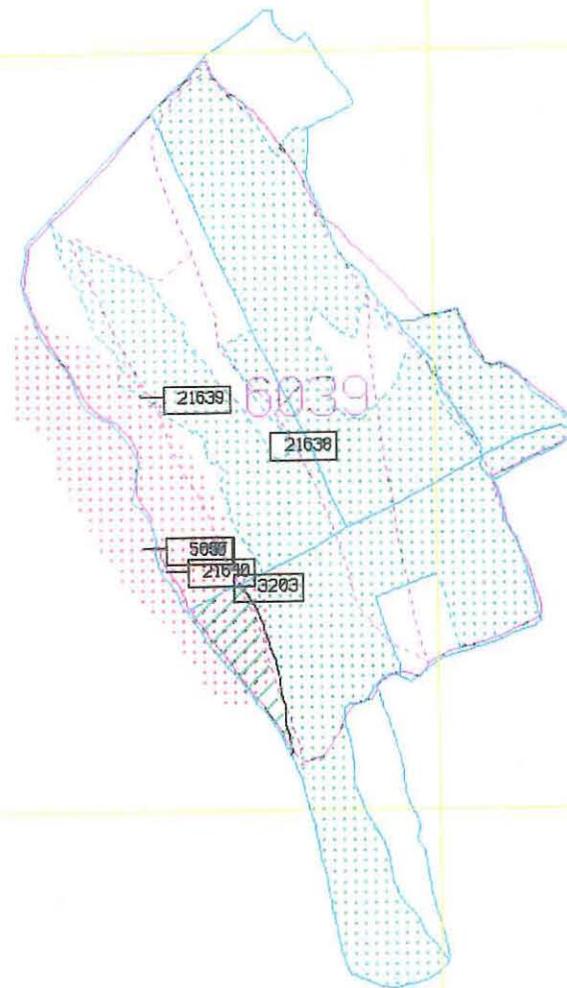
*Visited:*

Talybont



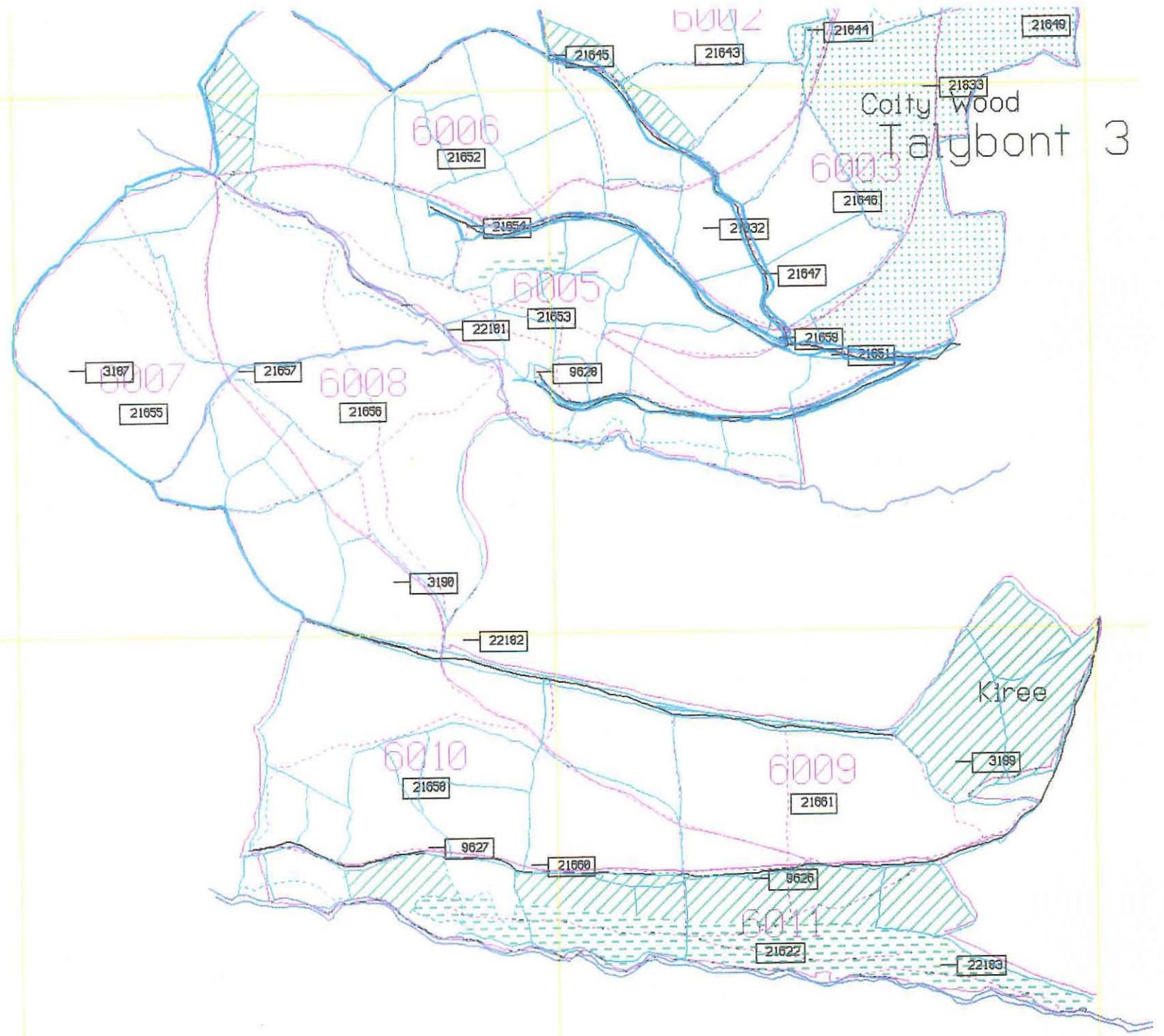
# Talybont 1

Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	





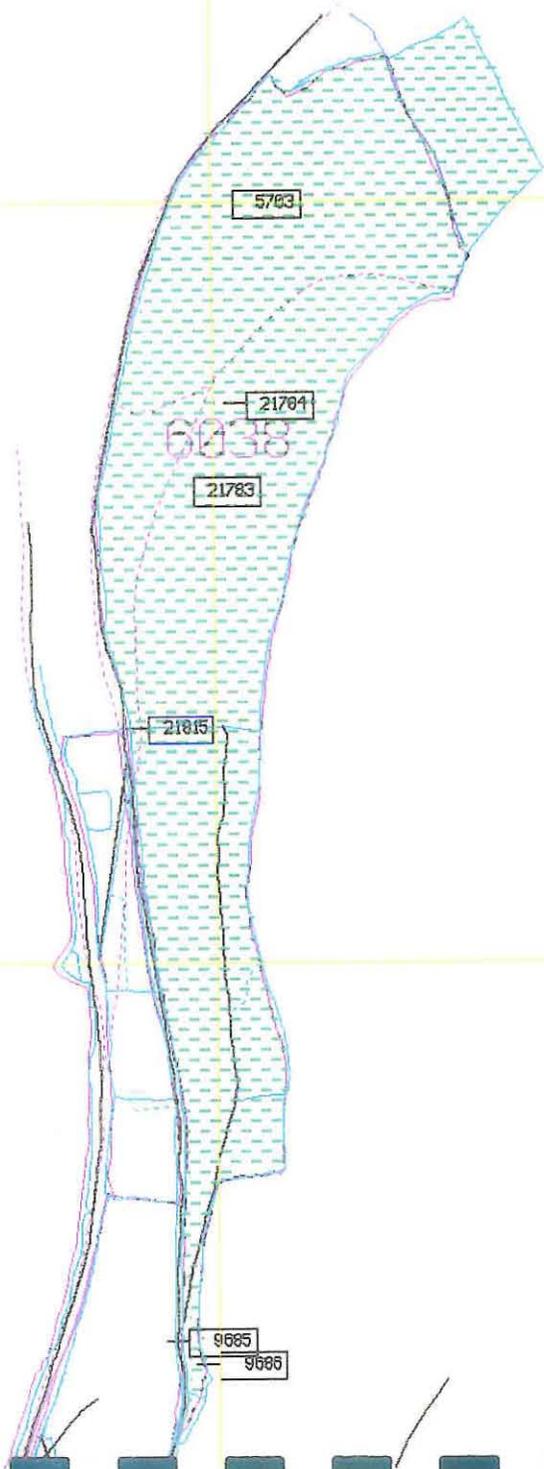
Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted	
ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
 7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

# Talybont 4

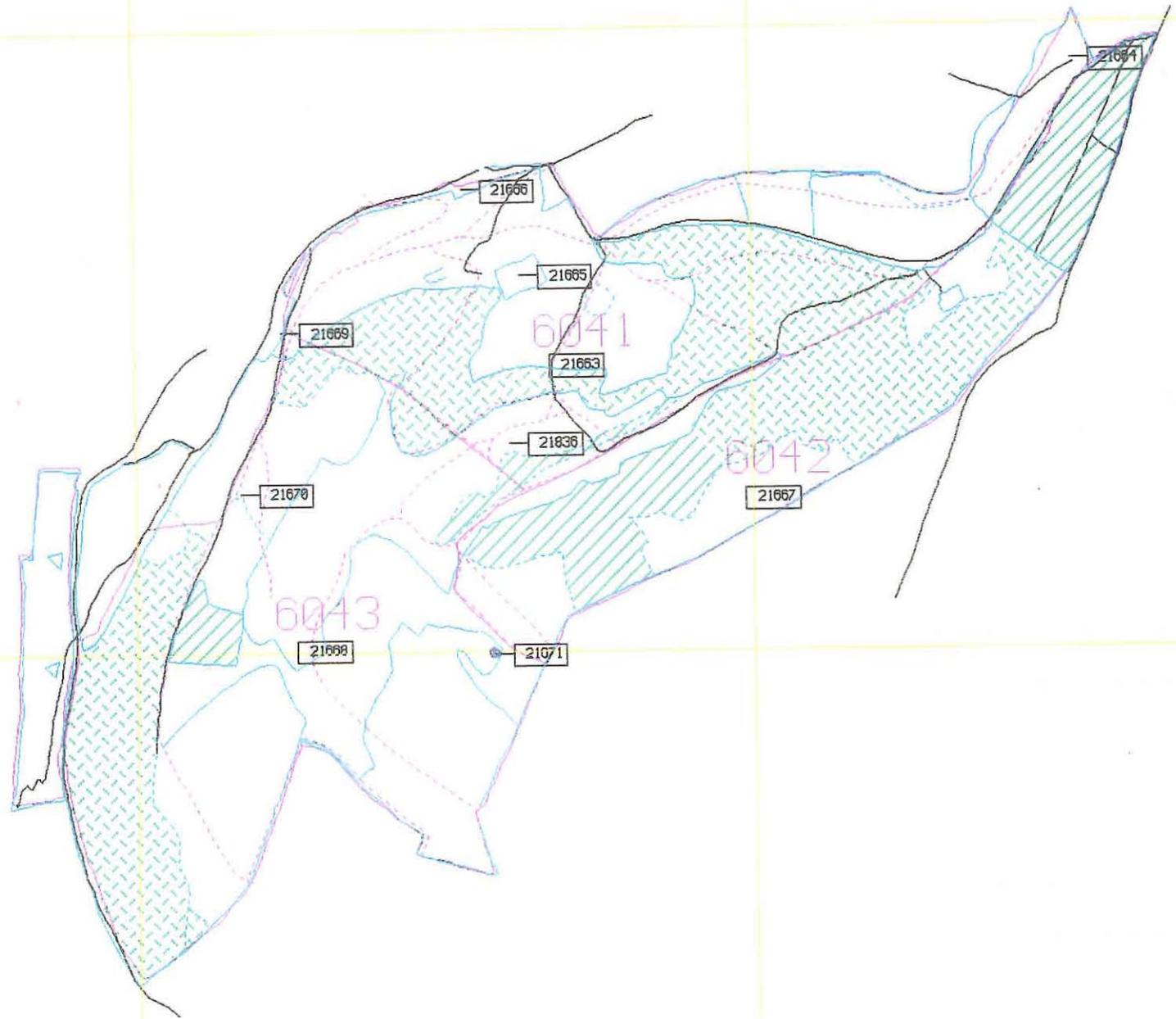
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	 21764
Compartment description	 21765



# Talybont 5

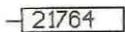
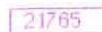
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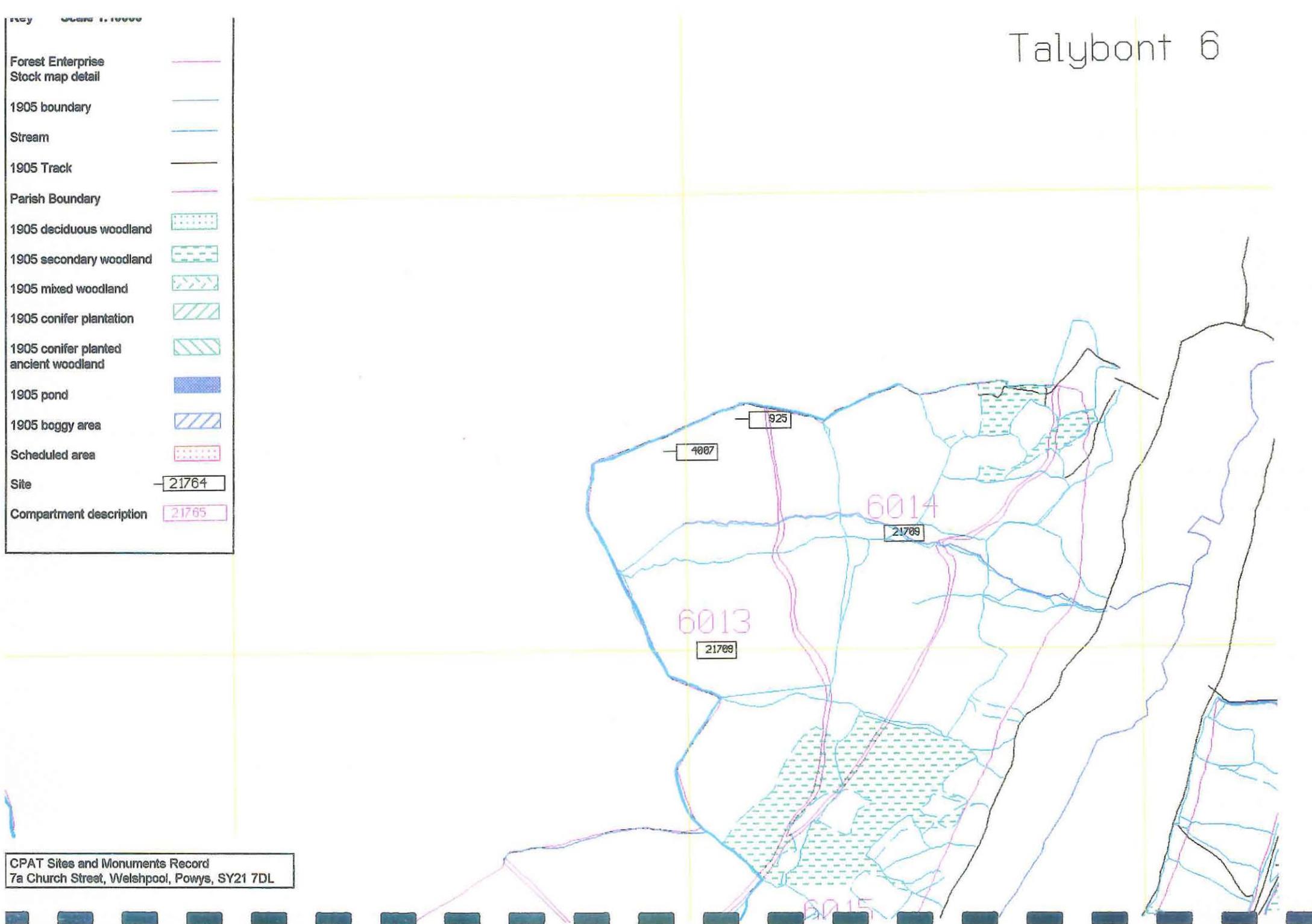
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
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Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
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1905 mixed woodland	
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1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



# Talybont 6

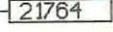
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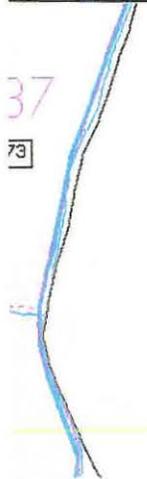
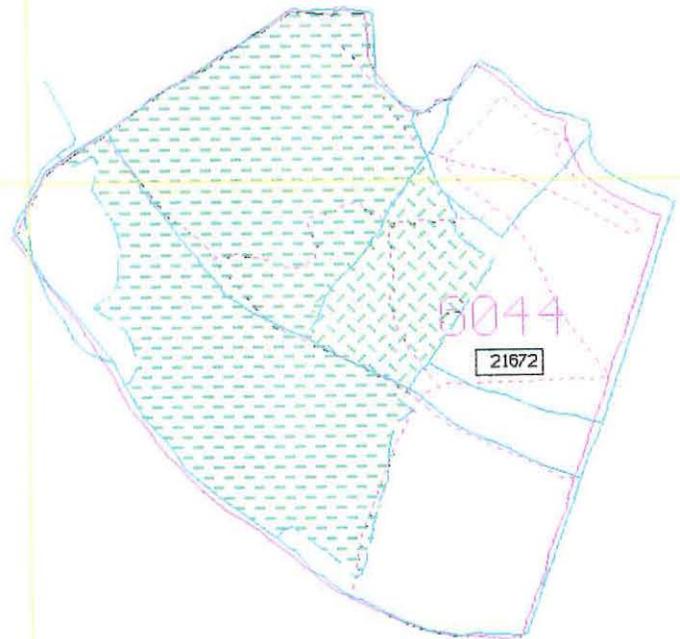
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL



Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



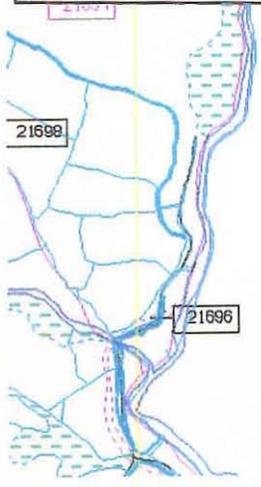
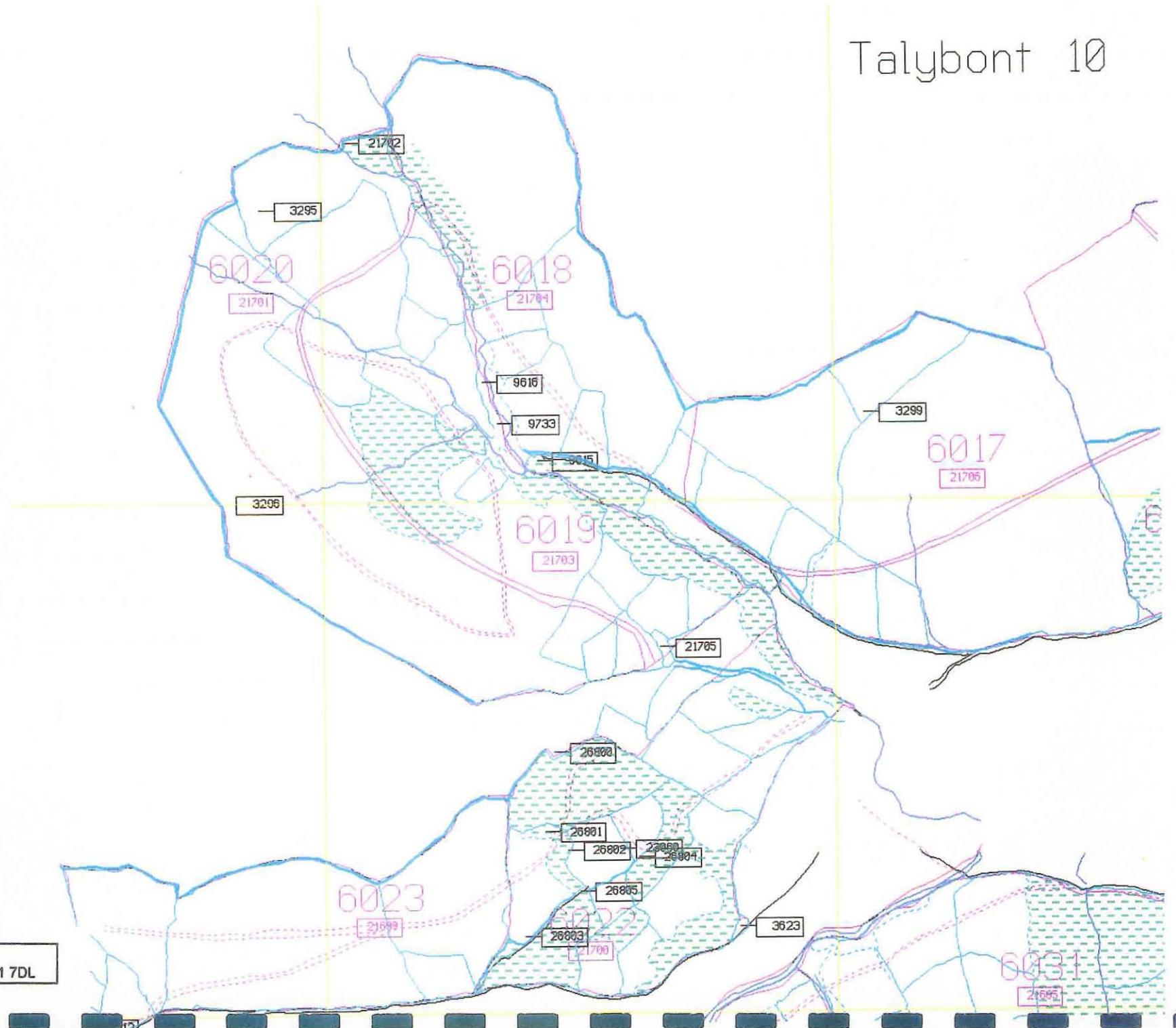
CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL





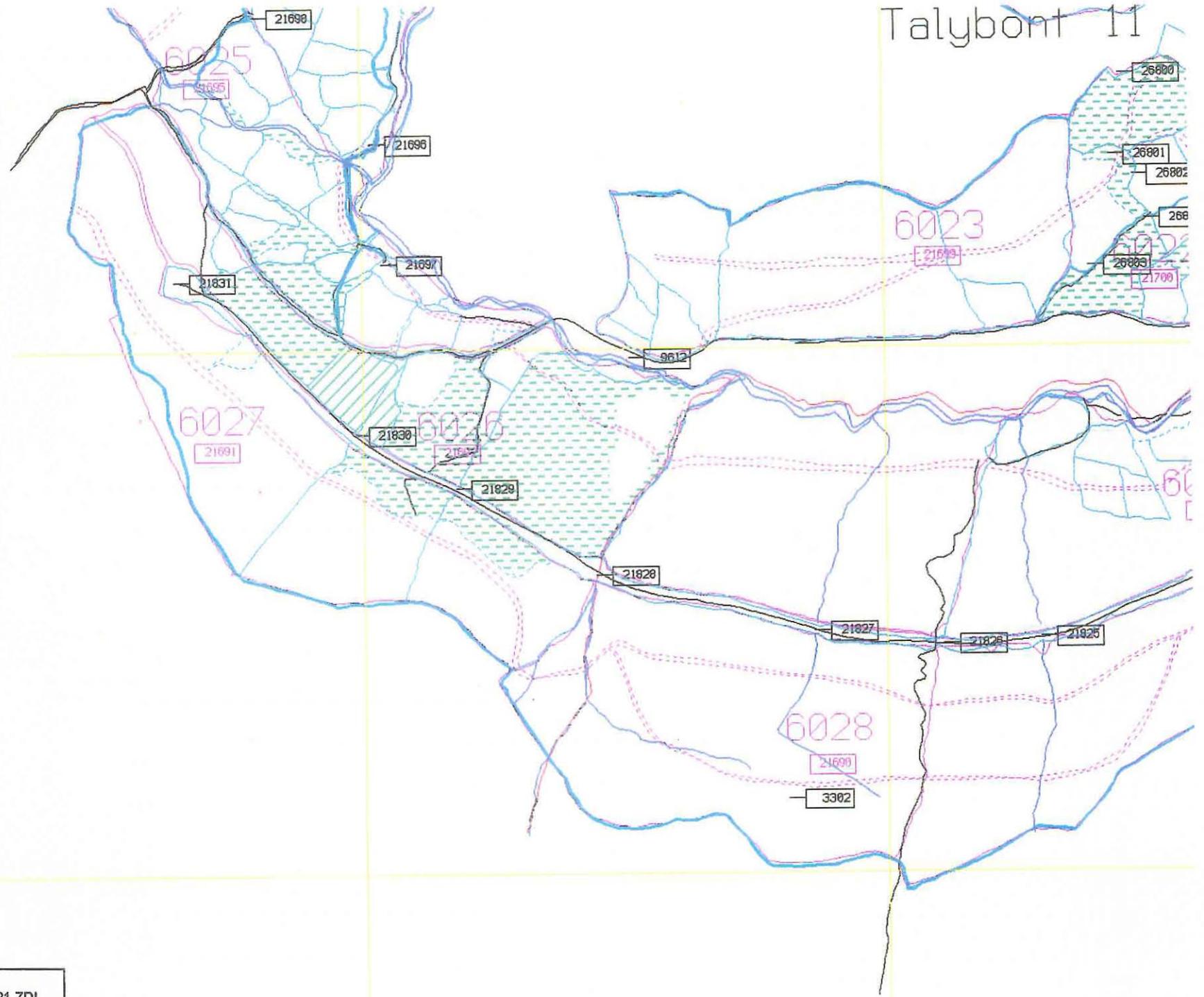
# Talybont 10

Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

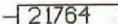


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7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

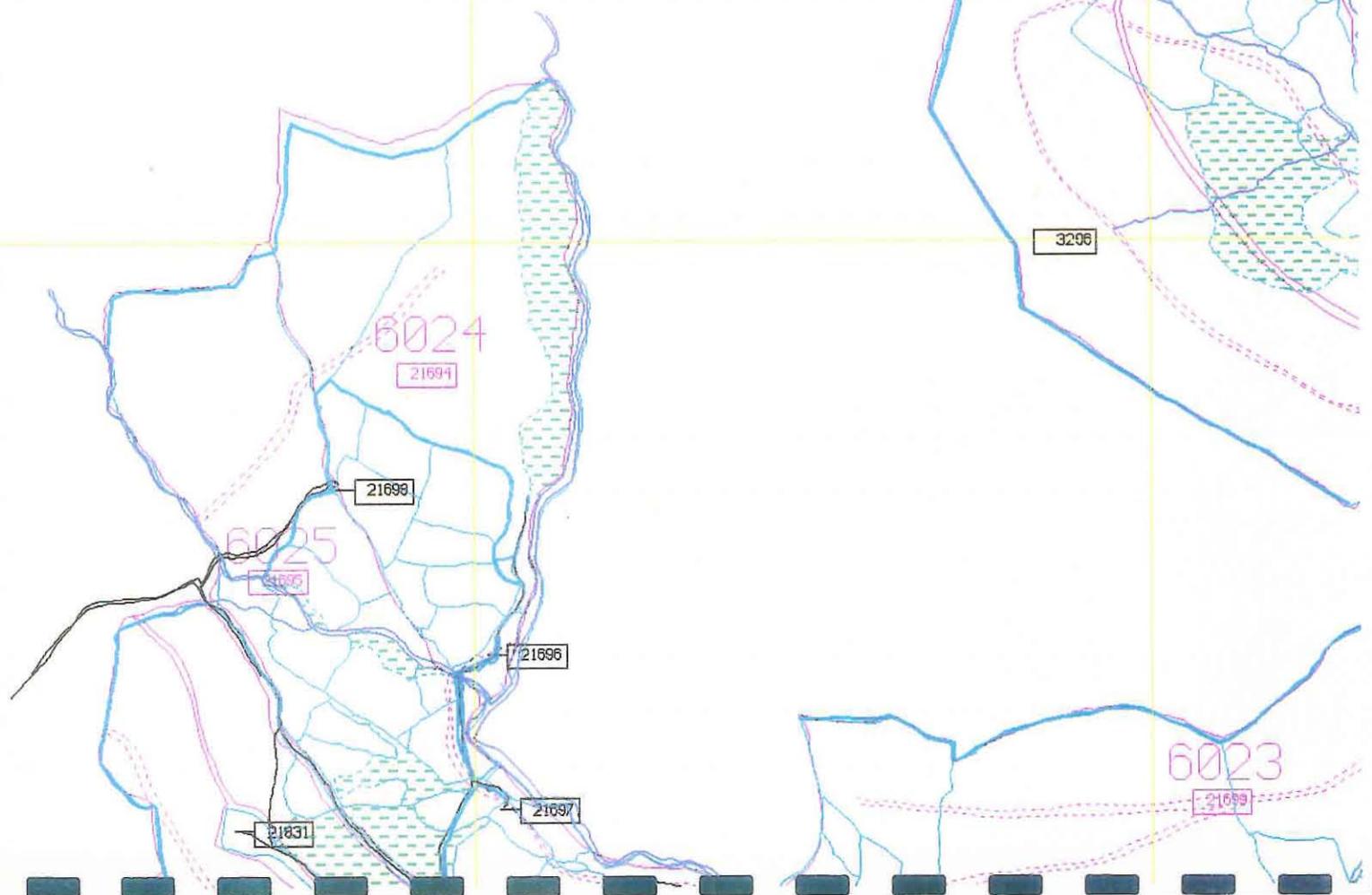
Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 deciduous woodland	[Dotted pattern]
1905 secondary woodland	[Horizontal dashed pattern]
1905 mixed woodland	[Diagonal dashed pattern]
1905 conifer plantation	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 pond	[Blue solid]
1905 boggy area	[Blue diagonal lines]
Scheduled area	[Dotted pattern]
Site	[Box with 21764]
Compartment description	[Box with 21765]



Talybont 11

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted	
ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

# Talybont 12



Key Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise  
Stock map detail

1905 boundary

Stream

1905 Track

Parish Boundary

1905 deciduous woodland

1905 secondary woodland

1905 mixed woodland

1905 conifer plantation

1905 conifer planted  
ancient woodland

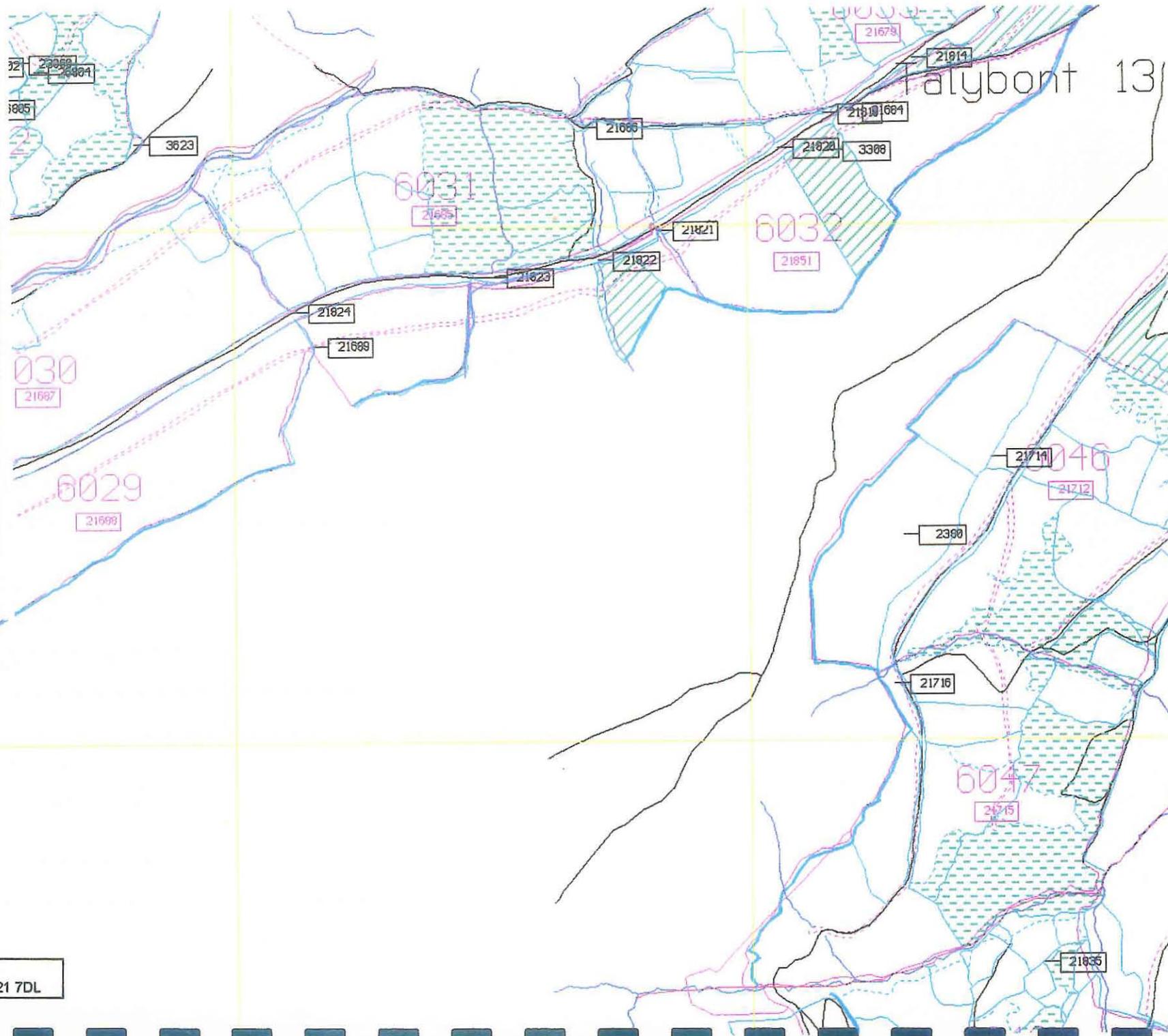
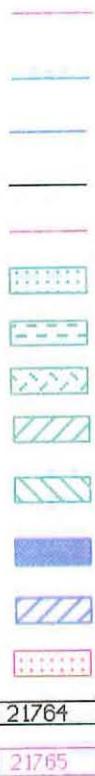
1905 pond

1905 boggy area

Scheduled area

Site

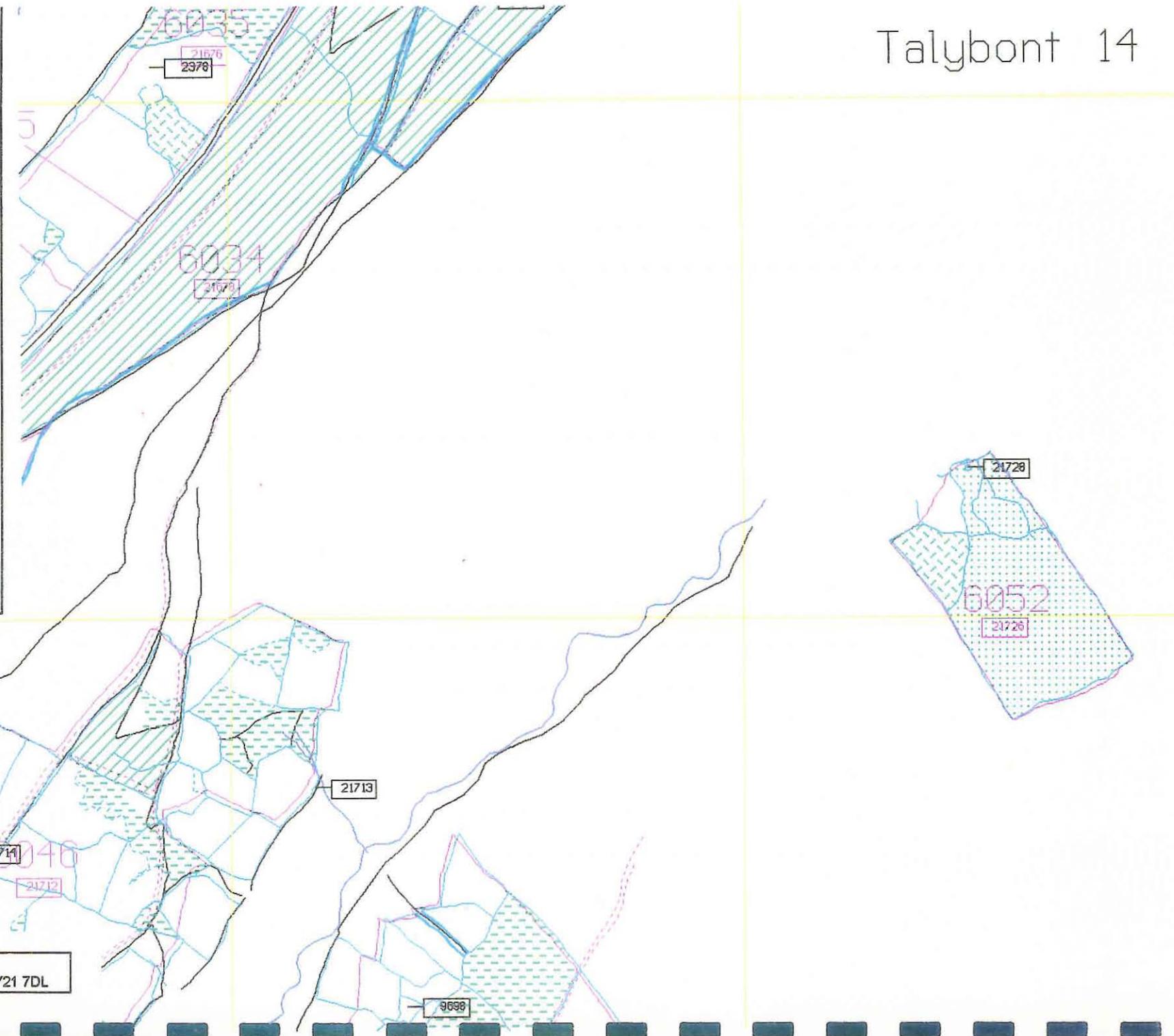
Compartment description



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

# Talybont 14

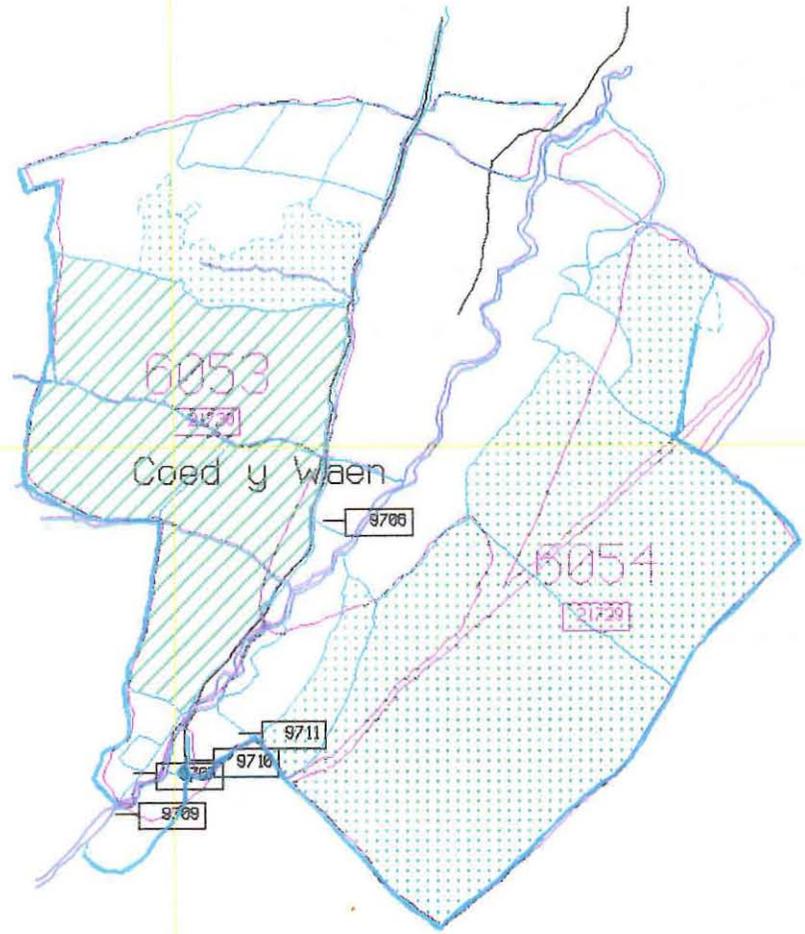
- Forest Enterprise Stock map detail
- 1905 boundary
- Stream
- 1905 Track
- Parish Boundary
- 1905 deciduous woodland
- 1905 secondary woodland
- 1905 mixed woodland
- 1905 conifer plantation
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland
- 1905 pond
- 1905 boggy area
- Scheduled area
- Site
- Compartment description



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

# Talybont 15

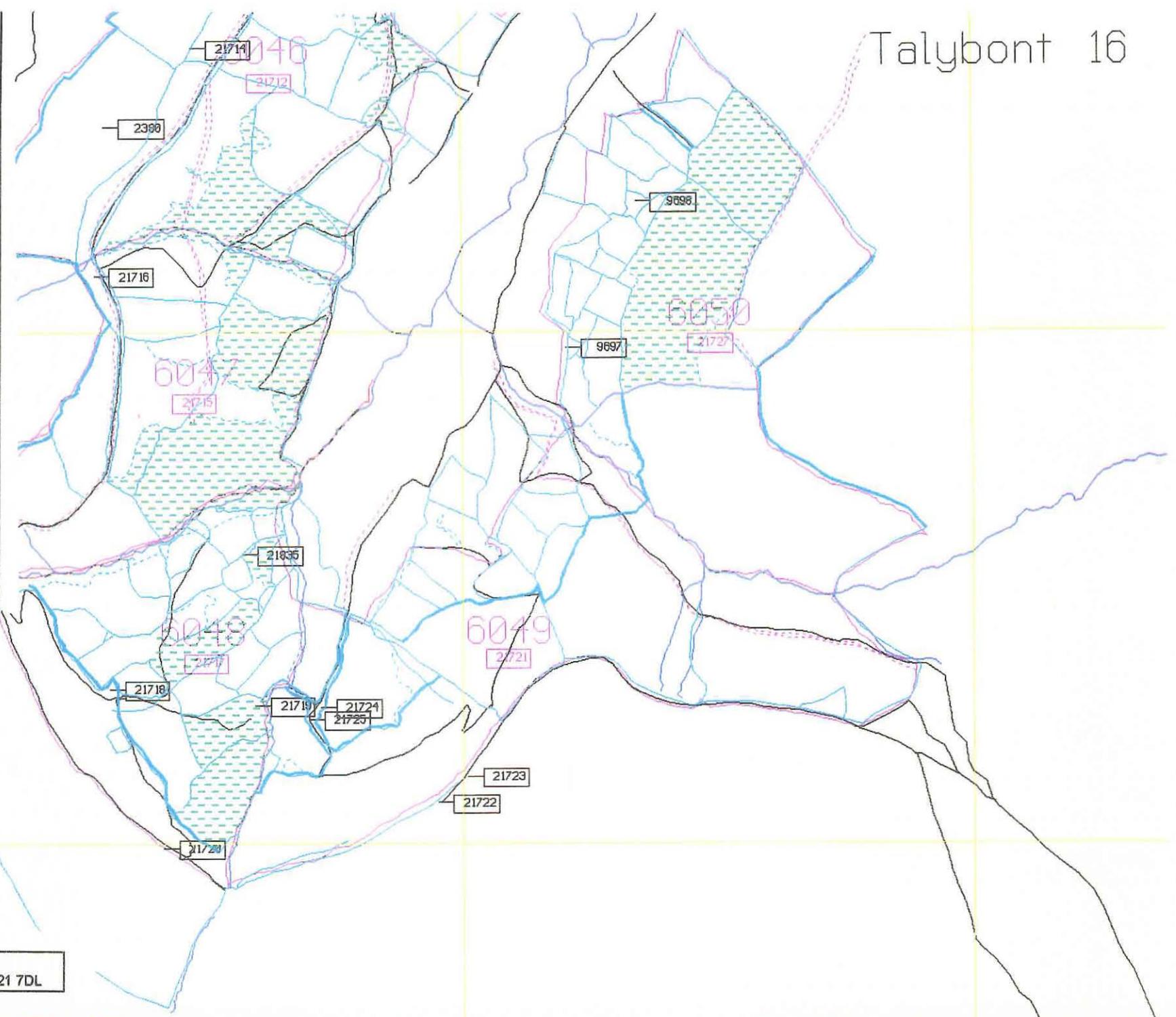
Key	
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1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



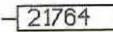
# Talybont 16

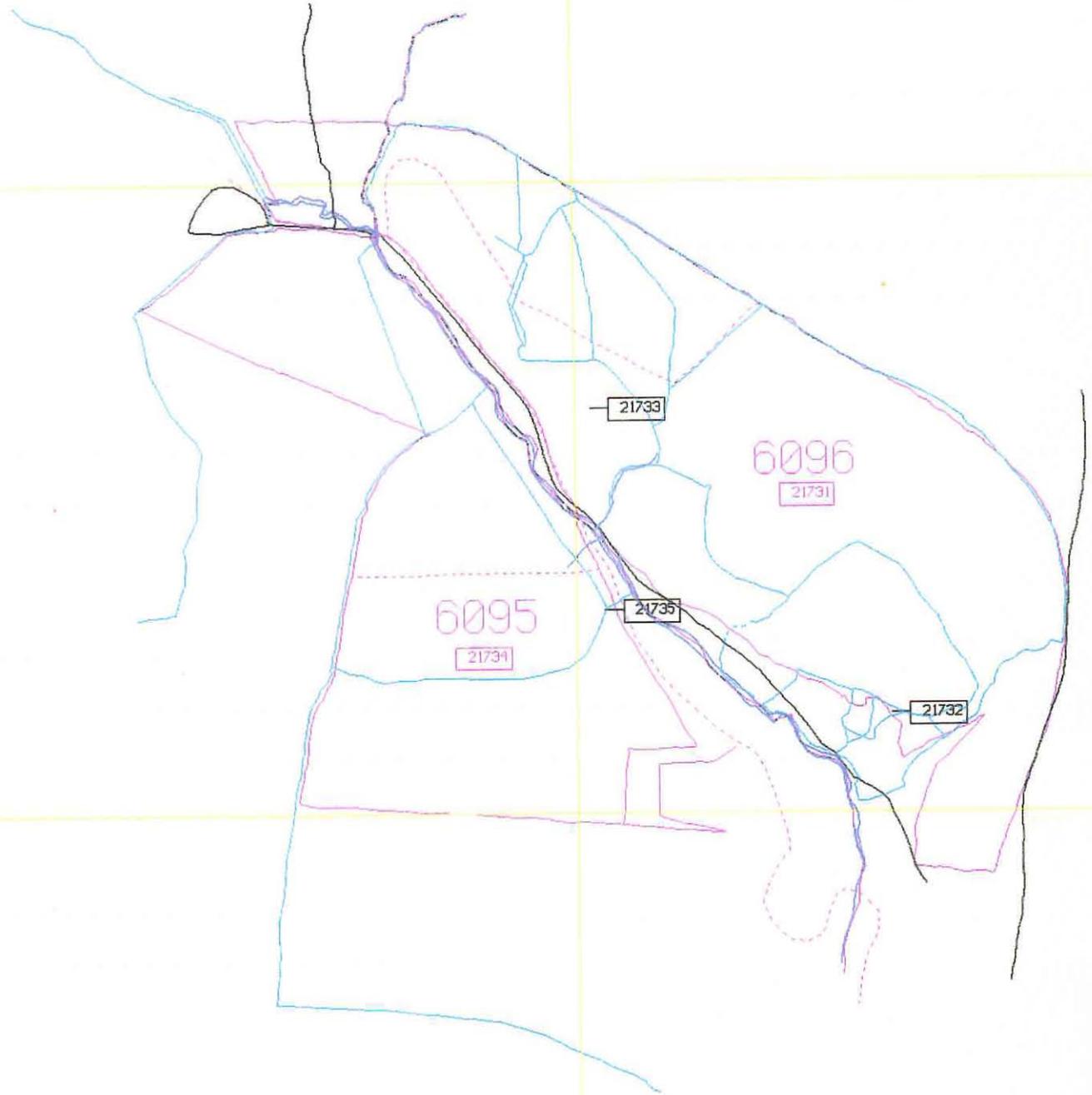
Scale 1:10000

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



**PRN 21839 Coity pits**  
Quarry Post-medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6001  
NGR SO0963923701

Series of pits of unknown use, but presumably quarries.

*Condition:*

Survive intact in clear fell area.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21641 Talybont compartment 6001**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6001  
NGR SO0966823614

Rough pasture with isolated trees in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21832. Improved pasture in the southeast associated with Rhiw Farm, which lies just outside FE legal boundary. The western legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21642 Gethinog Wood building**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6001  
NGR SO0981423779

Small building shown as roofed on 1905 OS map on the southwestern edge of wood, and on the FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21650 Rhiw Structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6001  
NGR SO0993623557

Structure marked on 1841 Tithe map, but not on 1905 OS map. Lies close to Rhiw Farm, and may be an outbuilding.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21693 Cefn-coity structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6001  
NGR SO0944723623

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Unlikely to be a house, probably a sheepfold or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21643 Talybont compartment 6002**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6002  
NGR SO0937423127

Improved and rough pasture with furze enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21832. Small conifer plantations lay on the southwestern edge. The northwestern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between rough and common ground. The southwest and the northern compartment boundaries follow the line of double embanked pathways.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9735 Cefn Coity**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6002  
NGR SO0955623359

Former site of Cefn-coity farmstead. Two buildings are marked on map, which survives as ruins. Broadleaved trees also mark the site.

Rubble remains of farmhouse and barn. The walls stand up to 1m high and are overgrown by trees and grass. Abandoned c.1940 (CPAT visit 1980)

*Condition:*

Structure survives as ruins. Walls up to 2m high.

*Management:*

Remove coniferous trees from site during harvesting and do not restock. Avoid use of heavy machinery. Prevent regeneration.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21644 Coity Wood building I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6002  
NGR SO0948823101

Building shown on 1905 OS map. Just visible in undergrowth as a low ruin.

*Condition:*

Site of building recognisable. Walls barely visible in undergrowth. They survive to c 0.5m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21645 Pen-twyn sheepfold**  
Sheepfold Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6002  
NGR SO0900623064

Sheepfold at head of walled trackway where it emerges onto common land. The common land boundary forms a funnel at this point to accommodate the fold.

*Condition:*

Walls survive intact up to c.1m, though it has been superceded by a fenced and corrugated fold.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/95

**PRN 21646 Talybont compartment 6003**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6003  
NGR SO0953722798

Former rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields, with walled trackways (PRN 21832). Coity wood (PRN 21833), a former deciduous woodland, lay partly in the central part of the compartment. The northern boundary lies a double walled boundary. The southwestern boundary also lies on a trackway, but this has been disturbed by FE road.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21647 Pen-twyn**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6003  
NGR SO0939422657

House shown on OS 1905 map at the side of a double walled trackway. The walls are constructed of well laid small angular stones.

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c. 2m high. Small broadleaves are growing in the walls, and are disturbing the stones in places.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21648 Cefn-coity building**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6003  
NGR SO0977123396

House marked on 1841 Tithe map, but not on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21649 Talybont compartment 6004**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6004  
NGR SO0975322934

Largely former deciduous woodland, part of Coity Wood (PRN 21833). The northern part was a mixture of improved and rough pasture enclosed in small irregular boundaries as was the southern, part of PRN 21832. The northern and southern boundaries lie on double walled trackways.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21033 Coity Bach house**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6004  
NGR SO1029023150

A false longhouse of late 17th century date. The partitions to the inner rooms and hall have gone and there is a fireplace stair. The adjoining barn has no access to the house. The present house stands to the north of the old house and is of two storeys with attic and is of late 18th century date.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition and location.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21651 Pen-twyn structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6004  
NGR SO0952122511

Structure shown on 1841 tithe map, but not on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21653 Talybont compartment 6005**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6005  
NGR SO0894322637

Area of rough pasture and furze enclosed in small and irregular fields, with isolated trees, part of PRN 21832. The northeastern compartment boundary lies on a recent FE road which follows the line of a double walled trackway. A possible leat crosses the fields from SW-NE between Blaen-Cui and Ty'n-y-cwm.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9628 Ty'n y Cwm**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6005  
NGR SO0897222486

House shown on 1905 6"series. A farmstead with house and associated outbuildings. Deserted cottage with walls and roof still standing. Used as fence post store (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin, with walls surviving to roof level.

*Management:*

Do not use as store. Maintain in stable condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21654 Blaen Cui**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6005  
NGR SO0884722752

Farmstead shown on 1905 OS map. Lies below recent FE road on a level piece of ground. Approached by a double walled trackway from the east.

*Condition:*

Site recognisable, but walls only just visible beneath undergrowth.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21659 Pen-twyn structure II**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6005  
NGR SO0942422542

Building shown on 1841 Tithe map, but not on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22181 Talybont Forest Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/6005  
NGR SO0880522567

Quarry marked on OS 1994 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21652 Talybont compartment 6006**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6006  
NGR SO0881122927

Former rough pasture and furze with isolated trees in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21832. Two small conifer plantations close to the western boundary. Northern and western FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21655 Talybont compartment 6007**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6007  
NGR SO0841222321

Former rough pasture with isolated trees enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21832. The western FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3187 Bryn Cropmarks**  
Cropmark Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6007  
NGR SO0810022500

Unclassified cropmarks (OS, 1964). No further detail. Deleted by OS 26/6/80 (CPAT Archive 1980)

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 3190 Cwm Cui Circle**  
Enclosure ? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6007  
NGR SO0870022100

Unclassified circle (OS, 1964). No further detail. Deleted by OS 26/6/80 (CPAT archive, 1980).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21656 Talybont compartment 6008**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6008  
NGR SO0866722468

Area of rough pasture with occasional trees with no boundaries although it lies within the boundary of enclosed land.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21657 Cwm Cui Structure**  
Structure Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6008  
NGR SO0841522495

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Sited on a platform close to stream

Condition:  
Location of site is visible, but no obvious remains above the undergrowth.  
Management:  
Management Category: D  
Visited: 29/05/96

**PRN 21661 Talybont compartment 6009**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6009  
NGR SO0966321692

Area of rough pasture and furze with occasional trees to the west enclosed in small irregular fields. Conifer plantation called Kiree to the east.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN** 3199 Tyle Clydach Hillfort  
Hillfort Iron Age

**Compartment:** 411/1/6009  
**NGR** SO0974021750

Univallate enclosure defined by crescentic bank and ditch on W but with no rampart on E. Towards NE rampart 1.7m high externally and 1.1m internally with outer ditch 1.4m deep. Flat area at S end of interior. Enclosure measures c260m x 180m.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/03/81

**PRN** 22182 Cwm Cwy Quarry (dis)  
Quarry Post medieval ?

**Compartment:** 411/1/6009  
**NGR** SO0882821990

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21658 Talybont compartment 6010  
Compartment Multiperiod

**Compartment:** 411/1/6010  
**NGR** SO0878421723

Former area of rough grazing and furze enclosed in small and irregular fields. The northwestern part of the FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed ground.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 9627 Tarren Tormwnt  
House Post medieval

**Compartment:** 411/1/6010  
**NGR** SO0875921607

Rubble remains of base of wall only (CPAT visit 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/03/96

**PRN** 21660 Tarren Tormwnt structure  
Structure Post medieval

**Compartment:** 411/1/6010  
**NGR** SO0895021571

Structure shown on 1841 Tithe map, but not on OS 1905 map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21622 Talybont compartment 6011**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6011  
NGR SO0916121464

Largely an area of deciduous woodland and underwood on side of stream, with conifer plantations to the north. Some irregular field boundaries cross the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9626 Kiree House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6011  
NGR SO0936121541

Partial remains of walls up to 2.5m high (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Avoid use of machinery across platform. Clear as necessary during harvesting and do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/03/96

**PRN 22183 Clydach Quarry (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/6011  
NGR SO0970821375

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21708 Talybont compartment 6013**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6013  
NGR SO0913418989

Area of enclosed rough pasture with isolated trees. Few field boundaries. The FE legal boundary follows the line of the former boundary between enclosed and common land. The southern part contains part of a deciduous woodland called Coed Pwll-lfor.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 925 Nant Tarthwyni Hillfort II**  
Hillfort Iron Age

Compartment: 411/1/6013  
NGR SO0911019510

Univallate hillfort enclosure with sub-circular inner enclosure some 75m diam with bank reduced to scarp in places. Further outer ditch around uphill side. Entrance in E side. Outer bank to S some 1.5m high with associated ditch. Sited on E facing slope. Second smaller hillfort some 60m to E (PRN 4007)

*Condition:*

Partially restocked.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 18/05/95

**PRN 4007 Nant Tarthwyni Hillfort I**  
Hillfort Iron Age

*Compartment:* 411/1/6013  
*NGR* SO0895019440

Univallate sub-rectangular hillfort some 63m E-W by 55m N-S. Ramparts much reduced on all sides except on W (slight bank and ditch) and on E (slight ditch). Sited on E facing slope. Second larger hillfort (PRN 925) some 60m to E.

*Condition:*

Partially restocked.

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 18/05/95

**PRN 21709 Talybont compartment 6014**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6014  
*NGR* SO0945019238

Area of enclosed rough pasture with isolated trees and few boundaries towards the west. Improved pasture with deciduous woodland enclosed in small irregular fields towards the east (Part of PRN 21837). The southern part lies partly within the former Coed Pwll-lfor.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21710 Talybont compartment 6015**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6015  
*NGR* SO0953618740

Largely an area of improved and rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields (Part of PRN 21838). The improved pasture is generally lower down the slope. Part of the former deciduous woodland called Coed Pwll-lfor lies on the western side near the middle of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21711 Ffynnon-wen**  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6015  
*NGR* SO0908017937

Site of farmstead marked on 1905 OS map. Lies outside FE legal boundary, but there may be associated features within

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21852 Talybont Compartment 6016**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6016  
NGR SO08671791

Area of rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields with areas of regenerated woodland.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21706 Talybont compartment 6017**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6017  
NGR SO0825218168

Area of enclosed rough pasture. Smaller irregular fields to the west (Part of PRN 21838). The northern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3299 Allt Lwyd Cropmark III**  
Enclosure ? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6017  
NGR SO0806018170

Enclosure some 12m square (RAF, AP, 1948). Site falls within area of dense afforestation and no trace could be found by OS 1976

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21704 Talybont compartment 6018**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6018  
NGR SO0747118331

Area of enclosed rough pasture, with smaller irregular fields towards the west (Part of PRN 21838). The northern and western FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between common and enclosed ground.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9615 Cwm-y-pentre**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6018  
NGR SO0742018080

House shown on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Site recognisable as platform with low walls surviving beneath undergrowth.

*Management:*

Avoid use of machinery across platform. Clear as necessary during harvesting and do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21703 Talybont compartment 6019**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6019  
NGR SO0728818059

An area of rough pasture and deciduous trees and underwood enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21838). Some improved pasture close to Cwm-y-Gelenen farm.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9616 Cwm y Gelenen House Site II**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6019  
NGR SO0731318233

Structure shown on 1905 OS map. Probably an outbuilding associated with Cwm-y-gelenen. Rubble remains only (CPAT visit 1981)

*Condition:*

Building survives as ruins up to c 2m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of machinery across platform. Clear as necessary during harvesting and do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 9733 Cwm Cefyenen Farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6019  
NGR SO0734218152

Remains of farm building and house (CPAT visit 1980)  
Farmstead shown on 1905 OS map. Survives as ruin.

*Condition:*

Survives as ruin up to c 2m high

*Management:*

Maintain in stable condition. Remove any trees on site during harvesting. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/03/81

**PRN 21705 Cwm-y-gelenen structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6019  
NGR SO0765817713

Possible site of house. The site is shown as a series of enclosures on the 1905 OS map but not as a house.

*Condition:*

Walls are damaged but survive to c.1.5m

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21701 Talybont compartment 6020**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6020  
NGR SO0691418134

Area of rough pasture enclosed in large but irregular fields. Smaller irregular fields in the western part (Part of PRN 21838). The western FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed ground.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3295 Waen y Gorlan Cropmark I**  
Cropmark Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6020  
NGR SO0688018570

Oval cropmark some 40m by 25m (RAF, AP, 1960). Site falls within area of afforestation and no trace of this feature found by OS, 1976.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 3296 Waen y Gorlan Cropmarks II**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age ?

Compartment: 411/1/6020  
NGR SO0680018000

Two vague circular cropmarks (RAF, AP, 1960). Sites fall within area of afforestation and no trace could be found by OS 1976.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21702 Cwm-y-gelenn sheepfold**  
Sheepfold Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6020  
NGR SO0704918700

Sheepfold marked on 1905 OS map on the boundary between enclosed and common land. It lies on the FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21700 Talybont compartment 6022**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0764617377

Formerly rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields with areas of deciduous woodland and underwood (Part of PRN 21838). The western part of the FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between rough and enclosed pasture.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3623 Capel Glyn Collwn**  
Chapel Medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0781017166

Early c 19th century chapel site. Apparently built on medieval foundations. Consolidated walls now stand 0.4m high. Demolished in 1973 (Plaque set into NE wall noted by OS, 1976). Lies just outside FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Survives as low ruin

*Management:*

Outside FE boundary.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 23/06/96

**PRN 23060 Abercynafon Neolithic Waterlogged site**  
Structure Neolithic

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0757717323

Accidental find by Forest Enterprise in 1994 of worked wood and tree trunks. Dendro dating indicated a structure dated to around 2700BC. Excavation in 1995 revealed horizontally arranged split tree trunks pinned by upright stakes. The site includes a second peat deposit immediately to the north of the FE road.

*Condition:*

Partly damaged and partly excavated. The peat deposit to the north is undisturbed. Environmental boring shows it to be of similar depth and nature to the organic deposits destroyed by the wildlife pond.

*Management:*

Site now protected by geotextile and flooding of conservation pond. Regeneration of trees should be prevented for c4m around the edge of the pond. Maintain in stable condition. The northern peat deposit should not be drained or disturbed in any way. The trees on its surface should be removed but tree cover should be maintained on the surrounding ground.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 19/06/95

**PRN 26800 Abercynafon sheepfold**  
Sheepfold Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0745017510

Remains of sheepfold and part of wall now forming boundary between forestry lands and open moorland (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 01/05/95

**PRN 26801 Abercynafon pond/cistern**  
Pond Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0743117356

Man-made pond part-way up hillside, probably associated with leats destroyed by forest planting. Now dry and damaged by trees (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Area has been avoided during restocking. Prevent regeneration of trees.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 01/05/95

**PRN 26802 Abercynafon field boundary**  
Field boundary Medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0747517319

Heap of stones (possible cairn?) now situated in forest area which was replanted in 1995 although area around stones left clear. It lies on former field boundary which has been disturbed by ploughing and later felling operations. The cairn is likely to be a remnant of this boundary.

*Condition:*

Damaged.

*Management:*

Management Category: D

Visited: 14/05/96

**PRN 26803 Abercynafon structure**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0739017150

Stone building situated on steep slope just below spring. Where the spring emerges the bank has been revetted and channelled. The channel flows immediately adjacent to the rectangular building which is now ruinous. (CPAT 1995). Not shown on OS 1905 map, nor on tithe map

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin.

*Management:*

Prevent regeneration on building and adjacent water channel. Do not restock.

Management Category: C

Visited: 07/10/95

**PRN 26804 Abercynafon boundary wall**  
Wall Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0761417305

Remains of wall, now ruinous, which runs down the steep hillside following the lower edge of a track which runs past PRN 26803 (possible ruined mill). Part of the wall may have been identified in the excavation of the site at Abercynafon (PRN 23060). (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Management Category: D

Visited: 14/05/96

**PRN 26805 Abercynafon track**  
Trackway Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6022  
NGR SO0749817238

Remains of track which runs from SO17631732 down the hillside, past PRN 26803 a ruined building, and is then lost in forest: it is shown continuing towards the road opposite the track to the former buildings at Ynys-poste on the tithe map (CPAT 1995).

*Condition:*

Partially damaged by building of conservation pond and, at lower level, by planting.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition. Do not restock.

Management Category: C

Visited: 14/05/96

**PRN 21699 Talybont compartment 6023**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6023  
NGR SO0695217161

Area of enclosed rough pasture with occasional trees. Smaller and irregular fields of improved pasture towards the southwest (Part of PRN 21838). The northern FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21694 Talybont compartment 6024**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6024  
NGR SO0598017805

Rough enclosed pasture with smaller fields towards the south (Part of PRN 21838). The FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between rough and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21696 Blaen-y-glyn**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6024  
NGR SO0601917390

Farmstead marked on 1905 OS map. The site survives as a ruin and consists of the house and associated buildings. It lies close to a waterfall popular with visitors.

*Condition:*

Walls survive up to c. 2m.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock. Possible site for interpretation board.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21695 Talybont compartment 6025**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6025  
NGR SO0577017479

Formerly enclosed rough pasture with smaller irregular fields, some of improved pasture, towards the south (part of PRN 21838). The FE legal boundary on the northern side follows the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21697 Gors Fach**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6025  
*NGR* SO0603717164

Structure shown as unroofed and abandoned on 1905 OS map, but occupied and named as Gors Fach on the 1841 Tithe map.

*Condition:*

Site of building visible as platform. Undergrowth obscures any structural remains.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21698 Blaen-y-glyn structure**  
Structure Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6025  
*NGR* SO0579317634

Structure marked on tithe map but not on OS map. Not listed in the apportionment as a house.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21692 Talybont compartment 6026**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6026  
*NGR* SO0610516913

Mixture of deciduous woodland, underwood and conifer plantations enclosed in small irregular fields (part of PRN 21838). The southern boundary is formed by the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9612 Glynderi Uchaf House Site**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6026  
*NGR* SO0651116982

Ruined house site (CPAT 1981). Lies outside FE boundary

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Lies outside FE boundary.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 03/11/81

**PRN 21691 Talybont compartment 6027**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6027  
*NGR* SO0588416746

Largely rough pasture, with patches of deciduous underwood on the northern edge. The southern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land. The northern boundary follows the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814) until it enters the tunnel (PRN 21831).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21690 Talybont compartment 6028**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6028  
NGR SO0671016283

Former rough pasture. The southern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land. The northern compartment boundary follows the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3302 Troed y Rhiw Cropmark**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/6028  
NGR SO0681016140

Circular cropmark some 15m dia (RAF, AP, 1947). Site falls within area of afforestation and no trace of this feature found by OS, 1976.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21688 Talybont compartment 6029**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6029  
NGR SO0772616476

Area of rough pasture with occasional isolated trees. The southern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land, while the northern compartment boundary lies on the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814). FE ride lies on former trackway, which is not marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21689 Troed-y-rhiw bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6029  
NGR SO0815416773

Bridge lying beneath FE ride. Post-dates 1905 as it is not shown on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Survives intact

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21687 Talybont compartment 6030**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6030  
NGR SO0766716755

Largely an area of rough pasture with patchy underwood, with some small irregular fields of improved pasture on the northern edge (Part of PRN 21838). Southern boundary is formed by Brecon-Merthyr railway.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21685 Talybont compartment 6031**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6031  
NGR SO0847217070

Improved pasture to the east and west enclosed in small irregular fields (Part of PRN 21838). In the centre an area of deciduous underwood. The southern boundary lies on the line of the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21686 Ffynnon-fawr bridge I**  
Bridge Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6031  
NGR SO0868317188

Position of bridge or culvert over stream marked on 1905 OS map. Lies on compartment boundary and close to FE road.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21851 Talybont compartment 6032**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6032  
NGR SO0918717093

Former area of rough pasture with isolated trees. One conifer plantation. The southern part of the southeastern FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between improved and common land. The northern boundary follows the line of the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3308 Ffynnon Fawr Cropmark**  
Enclosure ? Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6032  
NGR SO0916017140

Circular cropmark some 15m diam enclosed by rectangular enclosure (RAF, AP, 1948) Site lies within area of reforestation and no trace found by OS 1976.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21684 Ffynnon-fawr quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6032  
NGR SO0919917213

Old quarry marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21679 Talybont compartment 6033**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6033  
NGR SO0923817429

Mixture of rough grazing, deciduous woodland, underwood and improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields (Part of PRN 21838). The eastern boundary follows the Merthyr-Brecon railway (PRN 21814) while the FE legal boundary follows the line of a former trackway.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21680 Ffynnon-fawr structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6033  
NGR SO0934817598

Small structure marked on OS map of 1905. Could be a small house, but is more likely to have been a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21681 Ffynnon-fawr structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6033  
NGR SO0927617550

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Unlikely to be a house, probably a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21682 Ffynnon-fawr**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6033  
NGR SO0908617511

Farmstead shown on 1905 OS map. Appears to lie just outside FE legal boundary, but there may be associated buildings within.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Establish location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21678 Talybont compartment 6034**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6034  
NGR SO1016817963

Generally wooded area, the northern part called Coed Pant-y-rhiw. Probably originally deciduous woodland, but areas replanted with conifers. Also areas of underwood. The eastern FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between common and enclosed land, parts of which lie on a proposed Roman Road. The Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) crosses the compartment from NE-SW, and the western boundary follows the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814). An earlier trackway also crosses the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21676 Talybont compartment 6035**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6035  
NGR SO0999318132

Former improved pasture with areas of underwood enclosed in small irregular fields (PRN 21838). The eastern edge is defined by the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814), and the western by Talybont reservoir.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2378 Cae Garn Placename I**  
Barrow ? Prehistoric ?

Compartment: 411/1/6035  
NGR SO0985018070

Name suggestive of a cairn or other stones. No further details.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21677 Pant-y-rhiw structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6035  
NGR SO1004818301

Small rectangular structure marked on OS 1905 map as unroofed. In an area of underwood. Could be a house or stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21674 Talybont compartment 6036**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6036  
NGR SO1052819332

Former area of rough pasture with isolated trees and small areas of underwood. Field boundaries run up the slopes from W to E. Part of PRN 21838) The eastern boundary is formed by the Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) and the western by the Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21675 Pont Rhyd-y-bine quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6036  
NGR SO1052519597

Old quarry marked on 1905 6"series

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22199 Danywenallt Quarry II (dis)**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/6036  
NGR SO1074020277

Former quarry.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21673 Talybont compartment 6037**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6037  
NGR SO1073319256

Area of rough pasture with isolated trees and boundaries running from E to W. Part of PRN 21838. The northern part consisted of underwood. The eastern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land, while the western boundary lies on the Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 984 Pant y Wenallt Find**  
Find Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/6037  
NGR SO1101820019

Bronze looped socketed axe found in field NE of Pant-y-wenallt farm buildings at SO125208 in 1936 (Grimes, W.F. 1951). 0.088m long with socket diameters of 0.038m and 0.045m. Now in the National Museum of Wales.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN** 9687 Dan y Wenallt Lime Kiln  
Limekiln Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6037  
*NGR* SO1091020290

Slight remains only (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Present condition should be checked.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21783 Talybont compartment 6038  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6038  
*NGR* SO1099021575

Largely former deciduous woodland known as Craig Dan-y-wenallt. The Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) runs through the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN** 5703 Cwmgelynen Lane Find  
Find Mesolithic ?

*Compartment:* 411/1/6038  
*NGR* SO1100022000

Small core of grey flint with milky white patina found in Cwmgelynen lane, Talybont (Savory, H.N. 1971a). No further detail.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN** 9685 Dan y Wenallt House Site I  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6038  
*NGR* SO1093020500

Remains of shell only (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/04/81

**PRN** 9686 Dan Y Wenallt House Site II  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6038  
*NGR* SO1097020470

Remains of outer wall only (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 13/04/81

**PRN 21784 Charcoal burning mound**  
Charcoal burning mound Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6038  
*NGR* SO1101521736

Platform, c 6.5m across. Soil heavily stained with charcoal. Coppice stools, some of oak in vicinity.

*Condition:*

Planted over, but otherwise intact.

*Management:*

Remove trees during harvesting and do not restock. Avoid use of heavy machinery.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21638 Talybont compartment 6039**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6039  
*NGR* SO1281624503

Area of rough pasture with large stands of unenclosed mixed woodland. The boundaries are regular and form large fields. Allt-yr-Esgair, a large scheduled hillfort, lies partly in the western half of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 657 Allt yr Esgair Hillfort {S}**  
Hillfort Iron Age

*Compartment:* 411/1/6039  
*NGR* SO1261024350

Univallate contour fort enclosing south-east end of ridge which runs north-west to south-east. Much damaged by recent linear quarries encircling the ridge and giving the appearance of a large three phase enclosure. See also PRN 3203.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Scheduled Ancient Monument R153.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 3203 Allt yr Esgair Hollow Way**  
Trackway Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6039  
*NGR* SO1270024300

Disused hollow way associated with quarries on Allt yr Esgair.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 5090 Allt yr Esgair Cairn**  
Round barrow Bronze Age

*Compartment:* 411/1/6039  
*NGR* SO1261024350

Mutilated cairn 11m dia by 0.6m high. Central hole 1m dia by 0.3m deep may attest robbing. Lies on summit of Allt-yr-Esgair within hillfort PRN 657.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Maintain buffer zone around site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 21639 Allt-yr-Esgair quarry I**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6039  
NGR SO1261024550

Old quarry marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21640 Allt-yr-Esgair quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6039  
NGR SO1264024321

Quarry marked on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21663 Talybont compartment 6041**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6041  
NGR SO1388921563

Part of Buckland Hill park (PRN 21836). Rough pasture with large stands of coniferous and deciduous trees, some unenclosed. Smaller enclosed conifer plantations also.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21664 Buckland Hill quarry**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6041  
NGR SO1452121943

Quarry marked on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21665 Buckland Hill plantation**  
Plantation Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6041  
NGR SO1362721606

Square enclosure marked on 1905 OS map. Not marked as plantation, but is marked as such on tithe map.

*Condition:*

Plantation walls survive to c 1m high.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21666 Buckland Hill earthwork**  
Earthwork Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6041  
NGR SO1353521743

Earthwork of uncertain type shown on OS 1905 6"series. Could be quarry or pond.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21667 Talybont compartment 6042**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6042  
NGR SO1416921405

Part of Buckland Hill park (PRN 21836). Large stands of mixed woodland in rough pasture with occasional boundaries. The southeastern FE legal boundary follows the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21668 Talybont compartment 6043**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6043  
NGR SO1322321078

Part of Buckland Hill park (PRN 21836). Large areas of unenclosed mixed woodland and rough pasture, with irregular boundaries. One enclosed conifer plantation, and two smaller triangular stands of conifers which probably represent pheasant hides. FE legal boundary on the eastern side lies on parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21669 Buckland Icehouse**  
Icehouse Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6043  
NGR SO1323921518

Entrance of icehouse lies outside FE legal boundary, but underground part lies on FE land. Colony of Lesser Horseshoe Bats use the structure as a roost.

*Condition:*

Survives intact

*Management:*

See detailed recommendations in report 1996. Note wildlife constraint.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21670 Buckland House reservoir**  
Reservoir Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6043  
NGR SO1317121259

Stone built covered reservoir associated with Buckland House.

*Condition:*

Survives intact with arched entrance and sluice.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21671 Buckland Hill pond**  
Pond Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/6043  
NGR SO1358120997

Small pond, possibly natural.

*Condition:*

Recently cleaned out by FE.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21672 Talybont compartment 6044**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6044  
NGR SO1243819814

Former rough pasture with isolated trees and deciduous woodland on steeply sloping valley side. Few boundaries. The FE legal boundary follows the boundary between common and enclosed land on the southwestern side.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21712 Talybont compartment 6046**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6046  
NGR SO0970616481

Mixture of rough and improved pasture, and deciduous woodland and underwood in small and irregular fields (Part of PRN 21835). There is also a small conifer plantation. The Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) crosses through the compartment. The southern part of the northwestern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between improved and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 2380 Pen Bwlch Glasgwm Pillow Mounds**  
Pillow mound Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6046  
NGR SO0930016400

Group of 15 pillow mounds and 1 platform house (RCAHMW archive) Site said to have been levelled by Ordnance Survey (OS, 1981), but in fact it survives in good condition. The platform house and two of the mounds said by RCAHMW archive to be at SO093165.

*Condition:*

Mounds survive to c. 0.4m. The platform was not located, but is also likely to survive.

*Management:*

Area of pillow mounds and house platform should be clear felled and maintained as open area within forest. See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21713 Gelli-bant**

Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6046  
NGR SO1016516676

Farmstead marked on 1905 OS map. Lies just outside FE legal boundary, but there may be associated features within.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21714 Glasgwm Structure**

Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6046  
NGR SO0947216552

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map which is probably a trough or small stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21715 Talybont compartment 6047**

Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6047  
NGR SO0943815863

Rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields (Part of PRN 21835). An area of deciduous woodland and underwood lay across the centre of the compartment. The western FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between enclosed and common land. The Bryn-oyer tramway (PRN 21804) crosses the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21716 Glascwm-uchaf**

Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6047  
NGR SO0928116112

Farmstead shown on 1905 OS map, next to the Bryn-oyer tramway.

*Condition:*

Survives in ruins. Walls to c.2m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21717 Talybont compartment 6048**

Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6048  
NGR SO0945615344

Improved pasture and deciduous woodland and underwood enclosed in small irregular fields (Part of PRN 21835). Towards the southwest rough pasture with occasional trees. The FE legal boundary on the southwestern side is formed by the Bryn-oyer tramway (PRN 21804). The parish boundary follows the stream which forms the eastern boundary of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21718 Dan-y-duren**  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6048  
*NGR* SO0930915306

Site of former farmstead shown on OS 1905 map. Appears to have been abandoned when FE took over land, and demolished.

*Condition:*

Walls survive up to 2m high, but the demolition has obscured many elements.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 15/05/96

**PRN 21719 Ysgubor-isaf**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6048  
*NGR* SO0959415274

Site of house marked on 1905 OS map as abandoned.

*Condition:*

Site visible and low walls survive in undergrowth.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21720 Bryn-oe tramway limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6048  
*NGR* SO0941414993

Small limekiln built into face of rock at side of Bryn-oe tramway. Lies close to FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Survives intact but partially collapsed.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21721 Talybont compartment 6049**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/6049  
*NGR* SO1004315428

Former area of improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields (Part of PRN 21835). The southeastern part was deciduous woodland. The southeastern FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common land. The parish boundary follows the stream which forms the western edge of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21722 Pen-y-waen limekiln I**  
Limekiln Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6049  
*NGR* SO0995215083

Limekiln shown on OS 1905 map. Appears to lie just outside FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Partially collapsed but otherwise intact

*Management:*

Check exact location in relation to FE boundary.

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21723 Pen-y-waen limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6049  
*NGR* SO1001015135

Limekiln marked on 1905 OS map. Appears to lie just outside FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Partially collapsed but otherwise intact.

*Management:*

Check on position in relation to FE boundary.

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 14/05/96

**PRN 21724 Ysgubor-isaf limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6049  
*NGR* SO0972215270

Large free-standing limekiln. Channel with sluice gate survives just to the south.

*Condition:*

Partially collapsed due to mature tree on roof, but otherwise intact.

*Management:*

Remove large tree.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21725 Ysgubor limekiln structure**  
Structure Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/6049  
*NGR* SO0969815247

Large structure associated with limekiln (PRN 21724)

*Condition:*

Survives in ruins. Walls up to 3m

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21727 Talybont compartment 6050**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6050  
NGR SO1043415997

Improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields to the west (Part of PRN 21835). To the east deciduous woodland and underwood known as Coed Craig-ty-bach. On the eastern edge of the compartment rough pasture with isolated trees. The eastern FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9697 Pyrgad House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6050  
NGR SO1020515970

Rubble is just discernable through trees (CPAT 1981)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 01/06/81

**PRN 9698 Coed Craig Ty Bach House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6050  
NGR SO1034316252

House site

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 01/06/81

**PRN 21726 Talybont compartment 6052**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6052  
NGR SO1151717058

Largely deciduous woodland and underwood, with small irregular boundaries towards the north.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21728 Clog-fawr structures**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6052  
NGR SO1143517291

Small structures marked on 1905 OS map which probably represent stock pens, but could be a house and associated buildings.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21730 Talybont compartment 6053**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6053  
NGR SO1406917087

The southern part was largely conifer plantations, probably a replanted deciduous woodland called Coed-y-waen. The northern part was improved pasture in small irregular fields. Between the two was rough pasture with deciduous woodland. The western FE legal boundary lies on the former boundary between enclosed and common ground.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9706 Blaen y Cwm House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6053  
NGR SO1420016900

Derelict house site. Roof partially removed (CPAT visit 1980)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/12/80

**PRN 9707 Cae Rhos House Site I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6053  
NGR SO1394616567

Derelict house site (CPAT visit 1980)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/12/80

**PRN 9709 Cae Rhos House Site II**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6053  
NGR SO1392316512

Derelict house site (CPAT visit 1980). Appears to lie just outside FE legal boundary

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition and exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/12/80

**PRN 21729 Talybont compartment 6054**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6054  
NGR SO1448716771

Largely an area of underwood, enclosed in large but irregular fields. Small irregular fields of rough pasture and deciduous woodland to the north and improved pasture to the southwest. The eastern FE legal boundary follows the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9710 Cae Rhos House Site III**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6054  
NGR SO1402316584

Derelict house site. Gable ends with low walls in between (CPAT visit 1980)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish present condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 18/12/80

**PRN 9711 Cae Rhos House Site IV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6054  
NGR SO1408716621

Derelict house site, with standing walls (CPAT 1980)

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 18/12/80

**PRN 21813 Talybont compartment 6055**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0979917720

The compartment is the main FE road running through the forest on the southeastern side of Talybont reservoir. It lies on the former Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21815 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO1088221308

Possible site of bridge or culvert where stream runs beneath the railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21816 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO1036619113

Possible site of bridge where stream goes under railway (PRN 21814)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21817 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO1035118842

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) passes over stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21818 Pant-y-rhiw station**  
Station Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO1028918519

Former station on Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814).

*Condition:*

Restored as used as an outdoor pursuits centre.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21819 Railway Bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0915217210

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream and former trackway).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21820 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0906417146

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21821 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0882816992

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21822 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0871216935

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21823 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0850516904

Possible bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21824 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0811616840

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21825 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0729316447

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21826 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0710816435

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21827 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0686316461

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21828 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0644616569

Possible site of bridge where railway goes over stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21829 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0617716738

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21830 Railway bridge**  
Bridge Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0598116842

Possible site of bridge where railway (PRN 21814) goes over stream

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21831 Talybont tunnel**  
Tunnel Modern

Compartment: 411/1/6055  
NGR SO0564117133

Tunnel on Brecon-Merthyr railway (PRN 21814). Stone built. Only entrance on Talybont side seen. Tunnel comes out at top of Taf Fechan valley.

*Condition:*

Survives intact

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21734 Talybont compartment 6095**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6095  
NGR SO1581413504

Rough pasture enclosed in large but irregular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21735 Cwm Carn-eilw structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6095  
NGR SO1604513327

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Could be a small stock pen or trough

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21731 Talybont compartment 6096**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/6096  
NGR SO1637613465

Area of rough and improved pasture enclosed in large but irregular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21732 Carno structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6096  
NGR SO1650013159

Structure marked on 1905 OS map. Lies on or close to FE legal boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21733 Cwm-carn-eilw structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/6096  
NGR SO1602413647

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Could be a small stock pen or trough.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21804 Bryn-oe tramway** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Tramway Post-medieval *NGR* SO1050118199

Tramway which runs from Talybont-on-Usk to the limestone quarries above Dyffryn Crawnnon. Constructed c.1800. It runs through the Talybont valley and across the ridge into Dyffryn Crawnnon.

*Condition:*

Variable, but it is well preserved in a number of stretches.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21814 Brecon-Merthyr Railway** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Railway Modern *NGR* SO0532617210

The railway was opened in 1863. There are a number of bridges and culverts along its length. Where bridges are predicted they have separate PRN's. More probably survive however.

*Condition:*

Main FE road lies on top of the railway in the Talybont forest.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21832 Coity field system** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Landscape Multiperiod *NGR* SO0928822742

System of small and irregular fields with walled boundaries and embanked and hedged lanes. The lanes lead onto the common land from the lowlands. Towards the edge of the common land the tracks are funnels shaped. The pattern of fields suggests a medieval date.

*Condition:*

Largely survives in good condition, though in clear fell areas the boundaries are less well preserved

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21833 Coity Wood** *Compartment:* Multiple  
Managed Woodland Unknown *NGR* SO0969922997

Managed woodland. Close to canal, so could have charcoal burning platforms surviving.

*Condition:*

Planted with conifers

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21835 Dyffryn Crawnnon field systems**  
Landscape Multiperiod

*Compartment:* Multiple  
*NGR* SO0956815568

Small irregular fields. The patterns suggests that the fields are at least medieval in date. An unseen map of the 16th century apparently shows a similar field system to the present one. The Bryn-oe tramway (PRN 21804) cuts across the top of the fields.

*Condition:*

Variable, but generally in good condition. Part of the area is not planted.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21836 Buckland Hill Park**  
Landscape Multiperiod

*Compartment:* Multiple  
*NGR* SO1360821337

Former parkland belonging to Buckland House. In 1905 it was a mixture of conifer stands, areas of open deciduous woodland and rough grazing.

*Condition:*

Replanted with conifers. Many of the elements still survive, such as the plantation enclosing walls.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:* 11/04/96

**PRN 21837 Talybont Valley Field Systems**  
Landscape Multiperiod

*Compartment:* Multiple  
*NGR* SO0910118124

Small and irregular fields which run up the Talybont valley. Their pattern suggest that they are of medieval date if not earlier. Generally smaller fields towards the bottom of the valley and larger ones towards the ridges. Common land boundaries are irregular. 1905 map suggests that many of the fields were redundant as there had been secondary woodland growth.

*Condition:*

Variable. Much of the valley is planted with conifers.

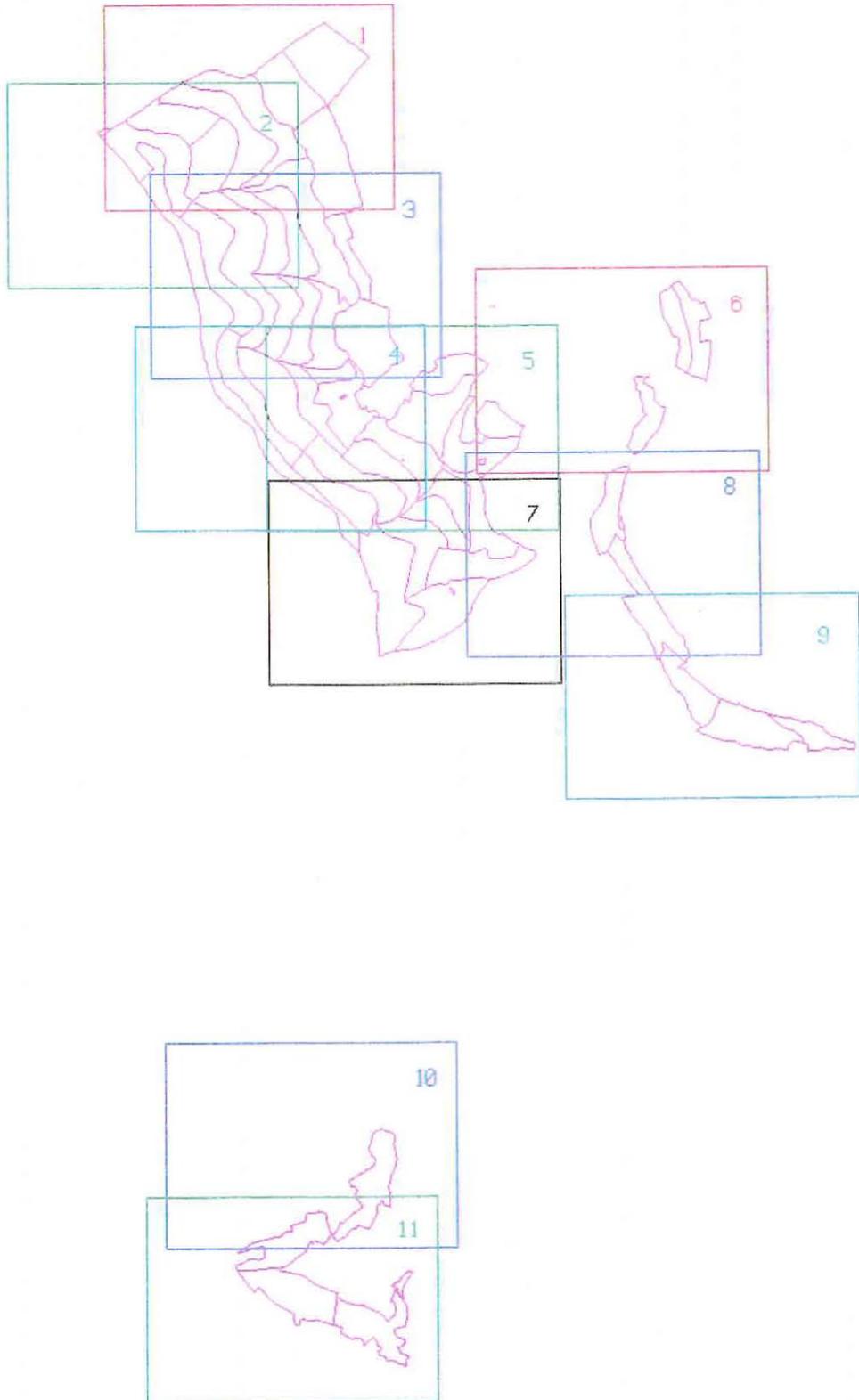
*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

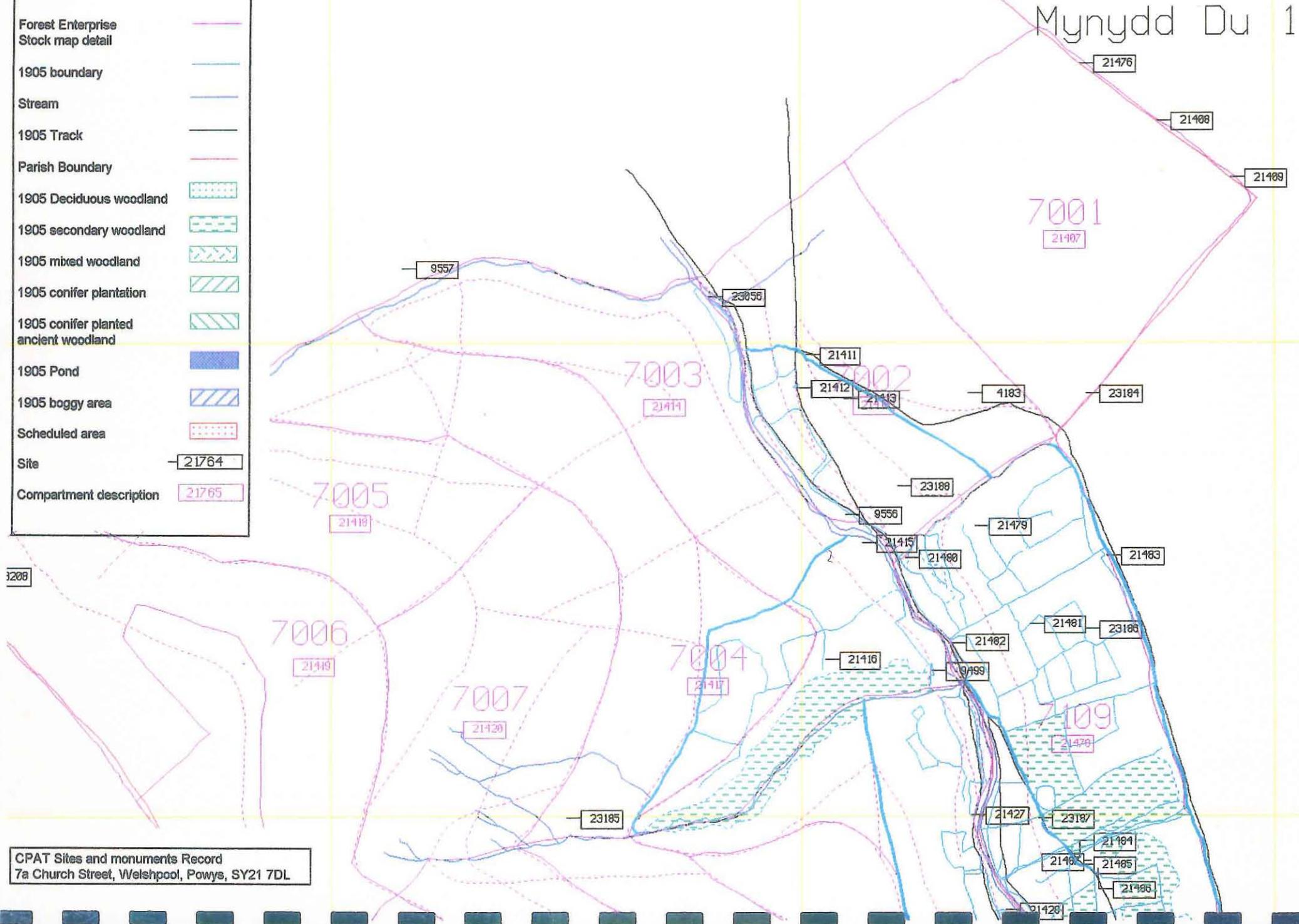
*Visited:* 14/05/96

Mynydd Du



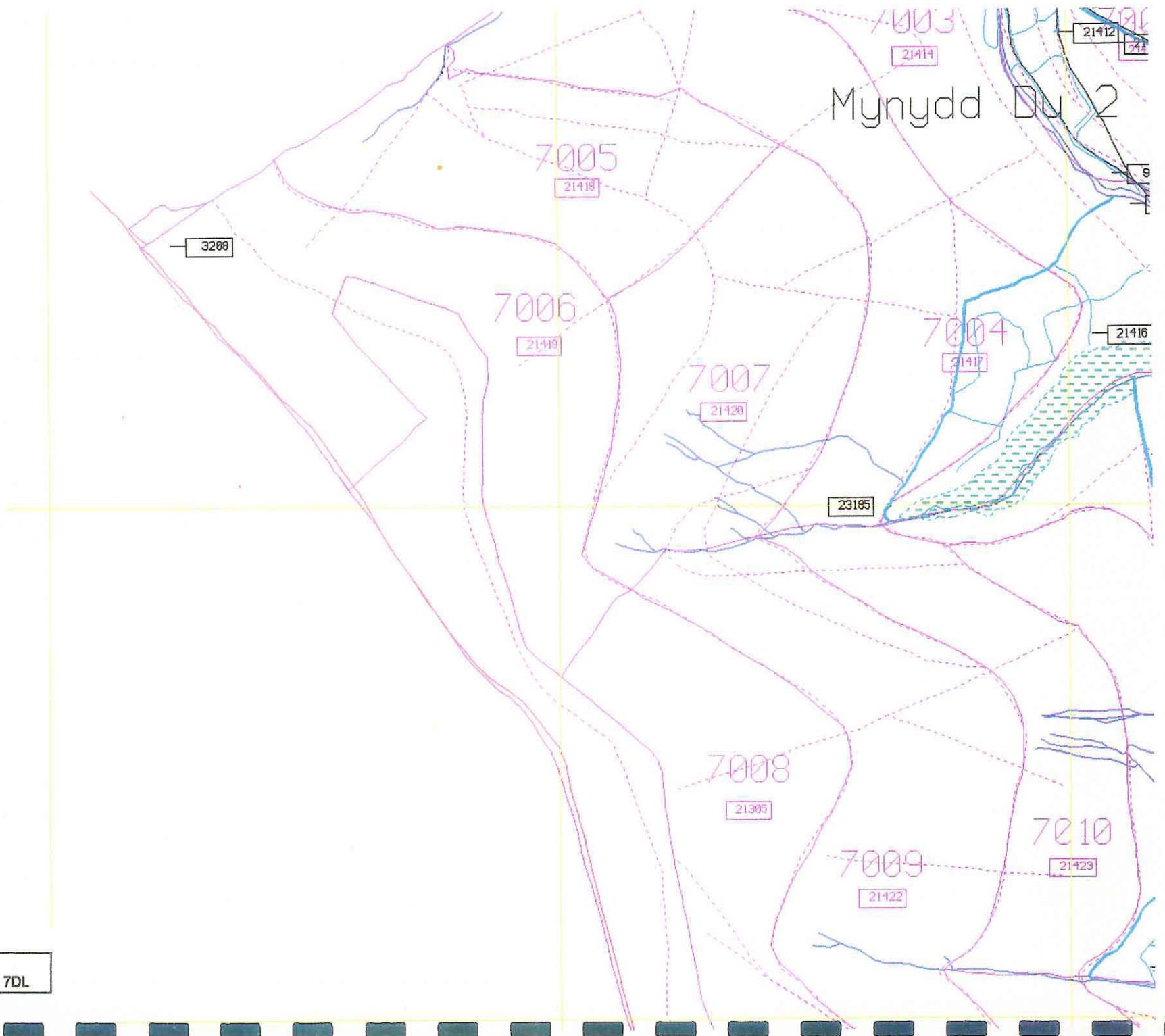
Key Scale 1:10000

- Forest Enterprise 
- Stock map detail 
- 1905 boundary 
- Stream 
- 1905 Track 
- Parish Boundary 
- 1905 Deciduous woodland 
- 1905 secondary woodland 
- 1905 mixed woodland 
- 1905 conifer plantation 
- 1905 conifer planted ancient woodland 
- 1905 Pond 
- 1905 boggy area 
- Scheduled area 
- Site  21764
- Compartment description  21765



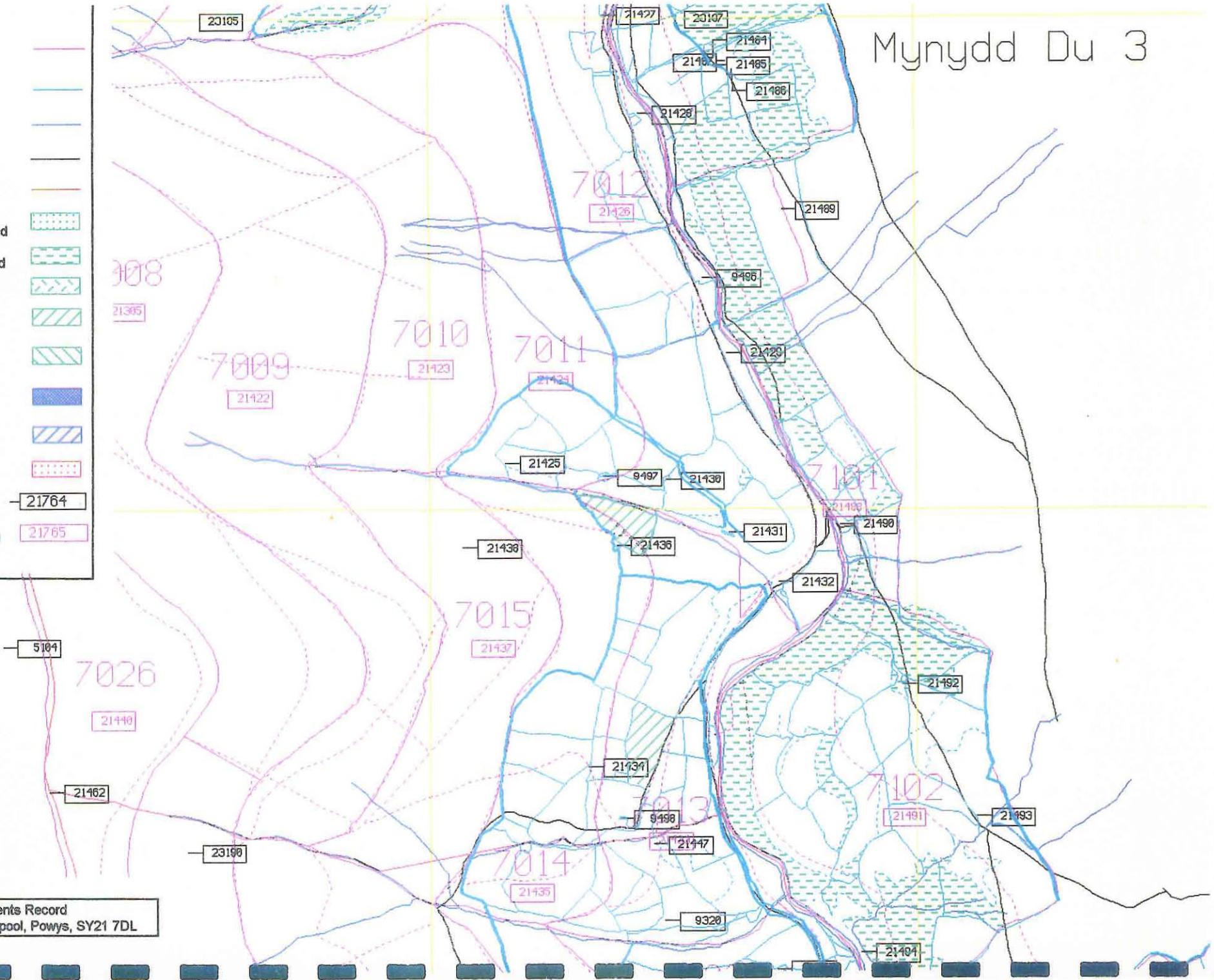
CPAT Sites and monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

Forest Enterprise	—
Stock map detail	—
1905 boundary	—
Stream	—
1905 Track	—
Parish Boundary	—
1905 Deciduous woodland	[Dotted pattern]
1905 secondary woodland	[Horizontal dashed pattern]
1905 mixed woodland	[Diagonal dashed pattern]
1905 conifer plantation	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	[Diagonal solid pattern]
1905 Pond	[Blue solid fill]
1905 boggy area	[Blue diagonal hatched pattern]
Scheduled area	[Dotted pattern]
Site	[Box with 21764]
Compartment description	[Box with 21765]



# Mynydd Du 3

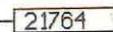
Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 Deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 Pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

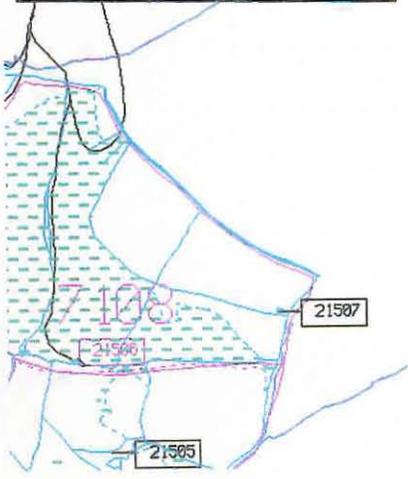


CPAT Sites and monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL



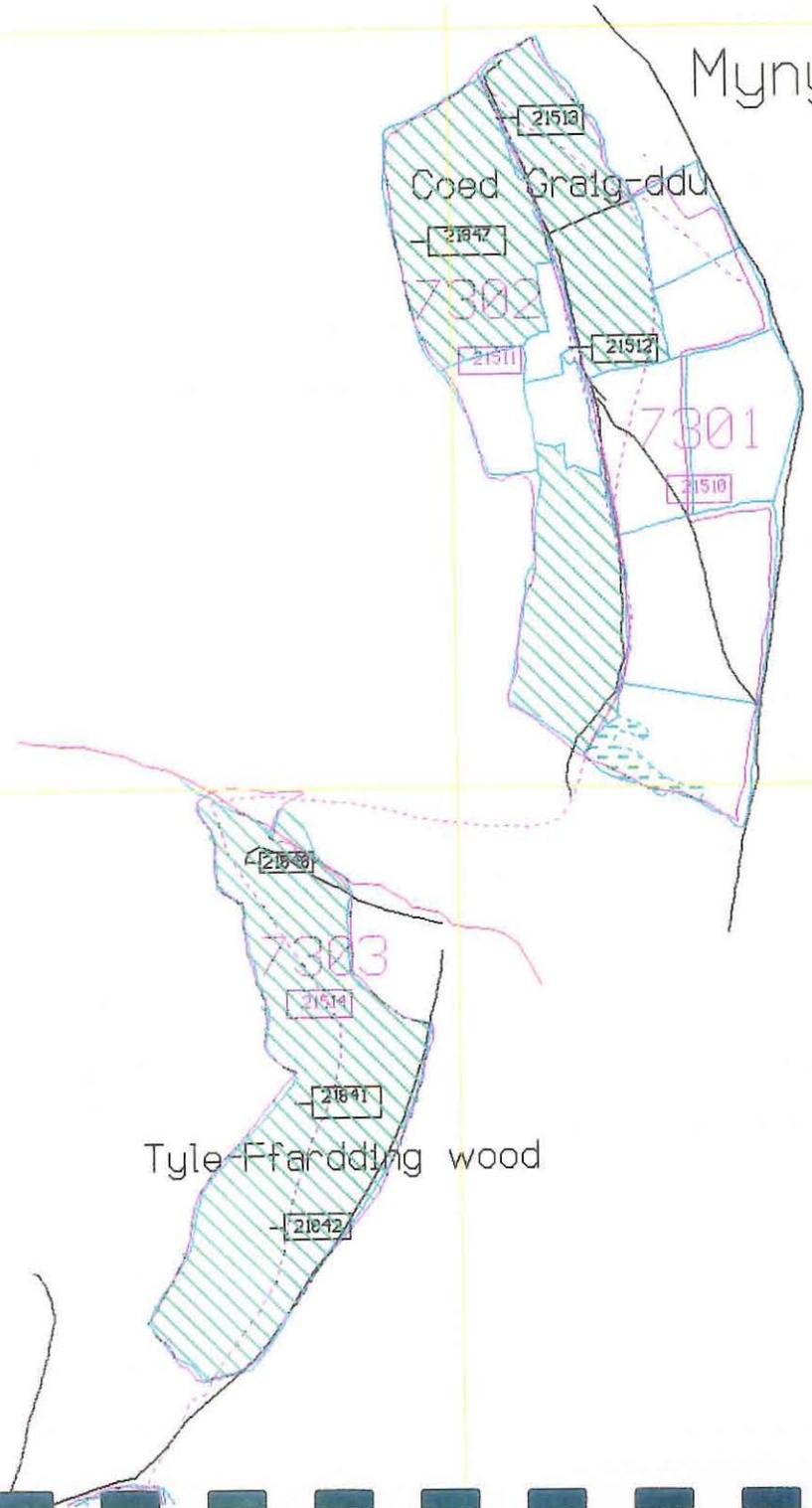


Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 Deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 Pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



CPAT Sites and monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL

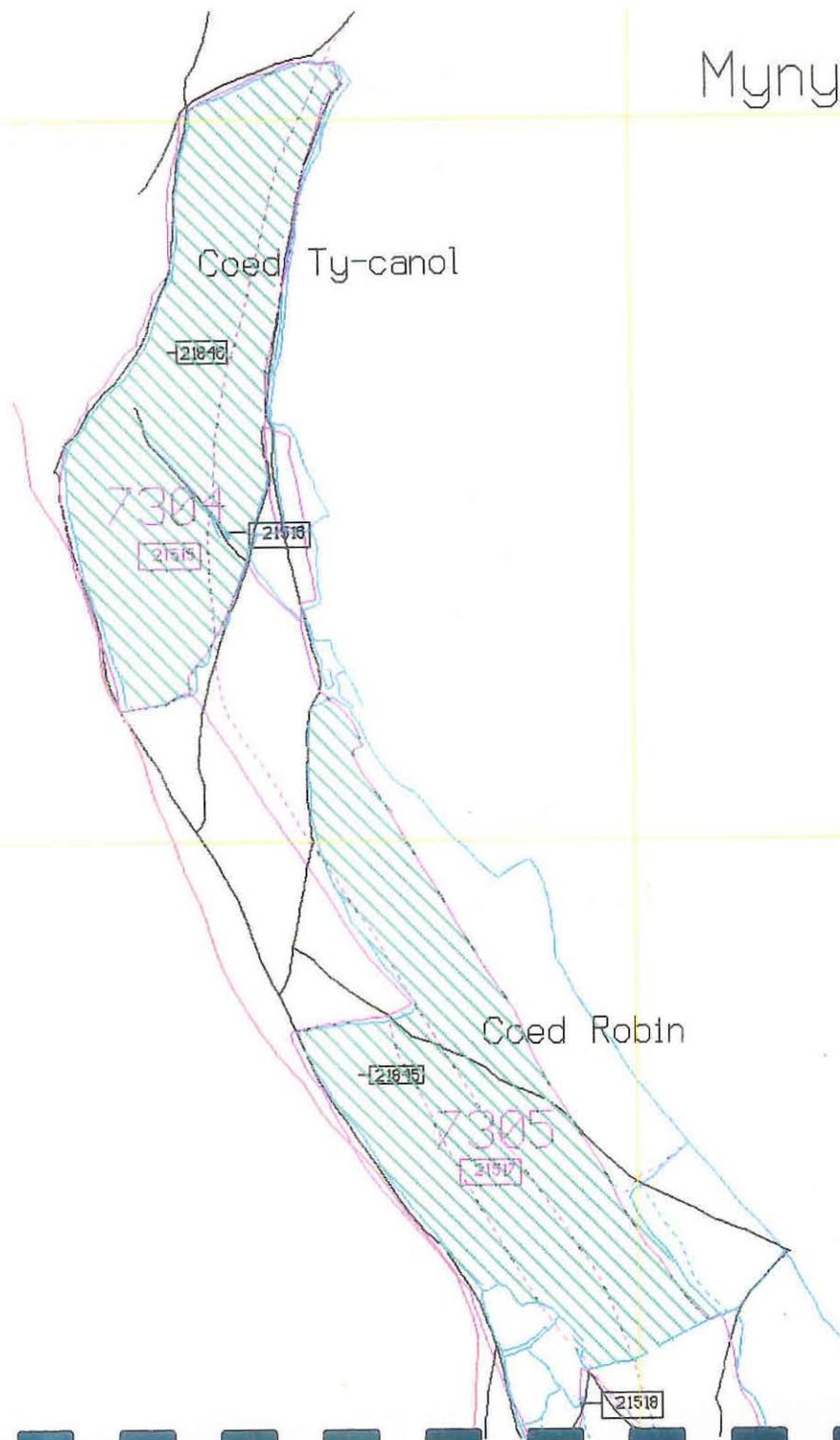
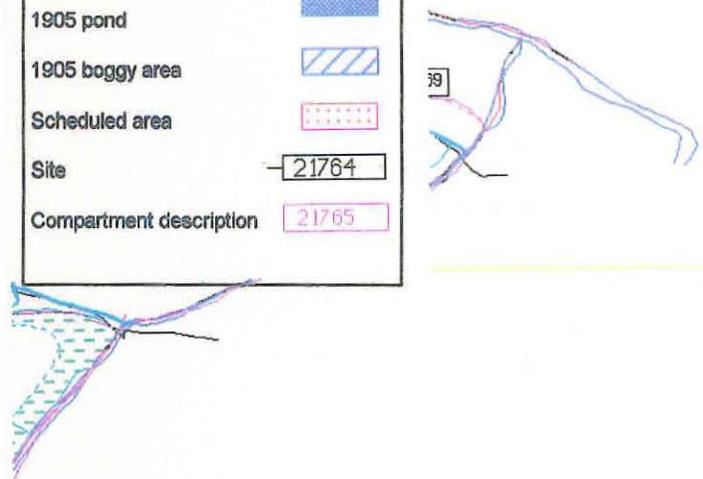
# Mynydd Du 6



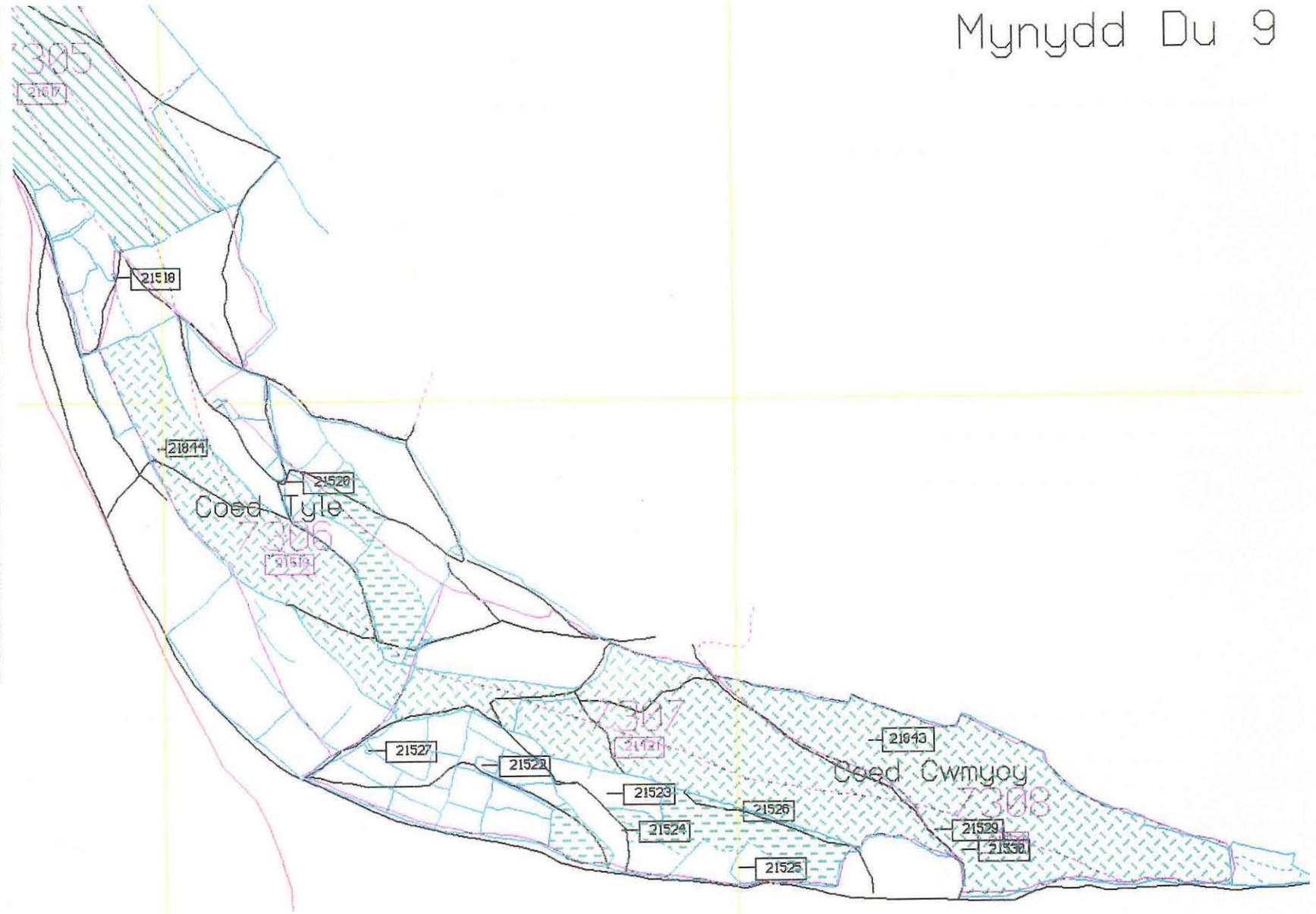


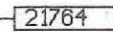
# Mynydd Du 8

Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	21764
Compartment description	21765



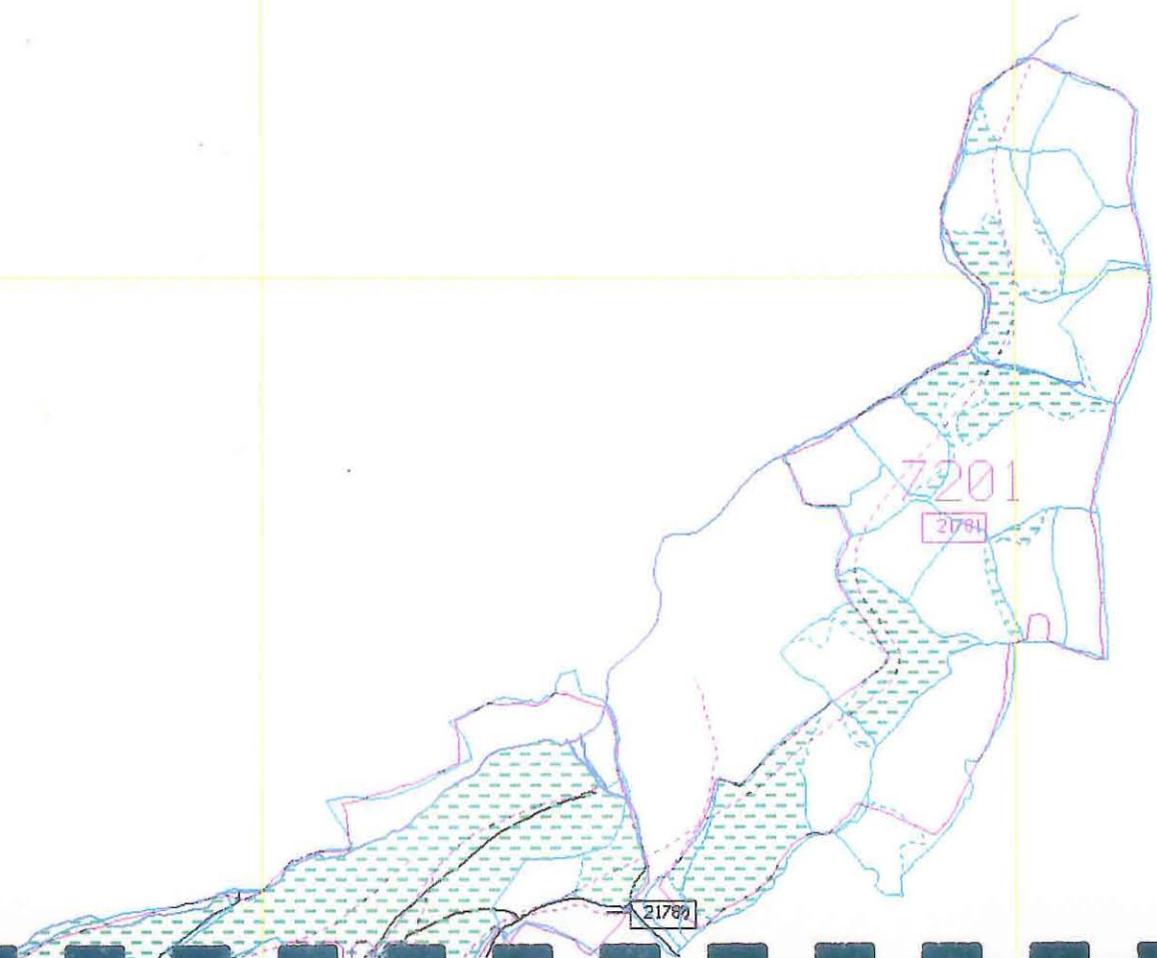
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	

Mynydd Du 10

CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL



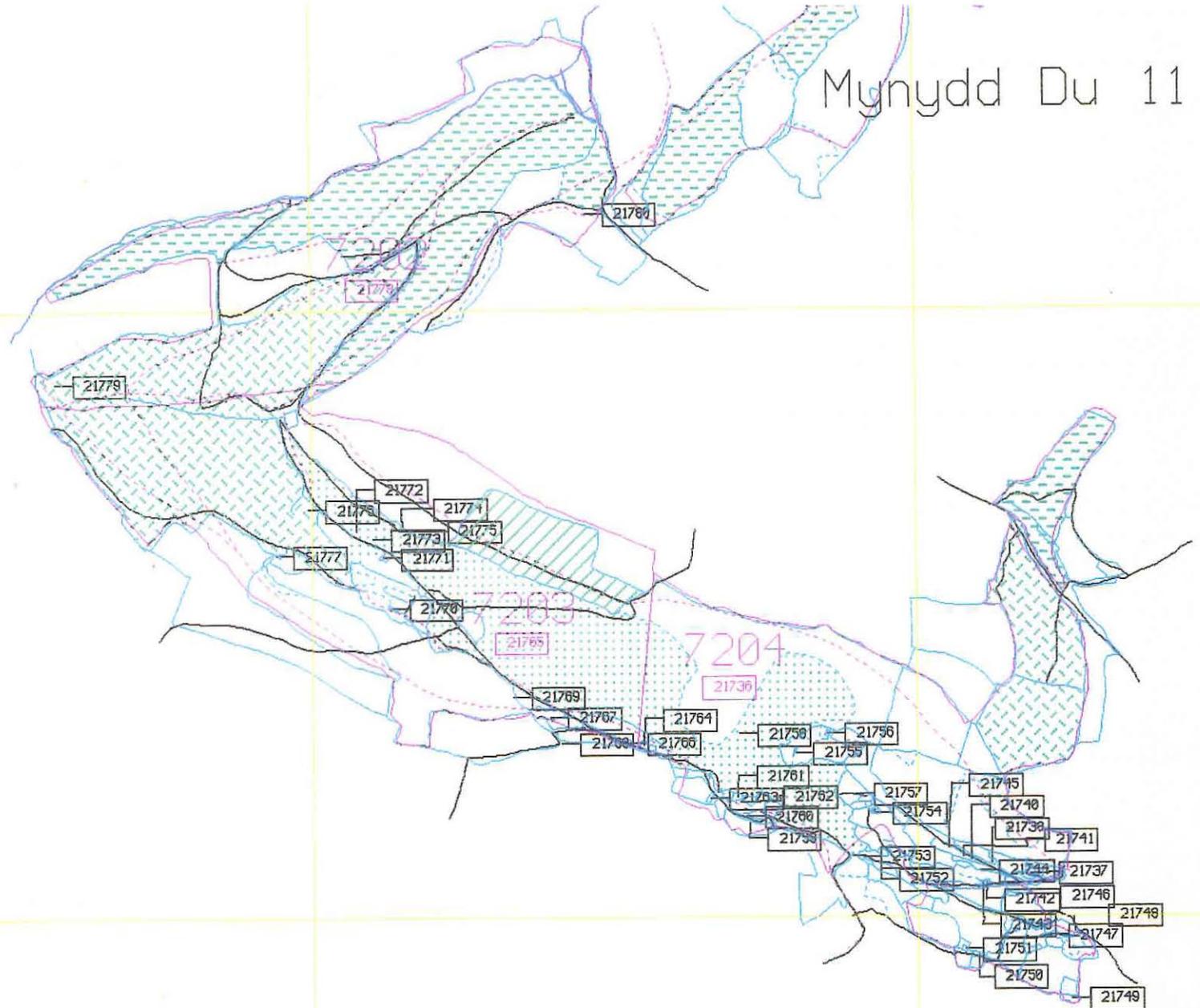
7201

21784

21780

# Mynydd Du 11

Key	Scale 1:10000
Forest Enterprise	
Stock map detail	
1905 boundary	
Stream	
1905 Track	
Parish Boundary	
1905 deciduous woodland	
1905 secondary woodland	
1905 mixed woodland	
1905 conifer plantation	
1905 conifer planted ancient woodland	
1905 pond	
1905 boggy area	
Scheduled area	
Site	
Compartment description	



**PRN 21407 Mynydd Du compartment 7001**  
Compartment C Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7001  
NGR SO2552429287

Area of open rough grazing. The northeast and southeast boundaries lie on a parish boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21408 Chwarel y Fan Boundary Stone II**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7001  
NGR SO2575229466

Boundary marker shown on OS 1905 map. Lies on or close to FE legal boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21409 Chwarel y Fan Boundary Stone III**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7001  
NGR SO2590829349

Boundary stone marked on OS 1905 map. Lies on or close to FE legal boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21476 Chwarel y Fan Boundary Stone I**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7001  
NGR SO2559029587

Position of boundary marker.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 23184 Mynydd Du flint find I**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7001  
NGR SO2560028900

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21410 Mynydd Du Compartment 7002**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2513728942

The northeastern part of the compartment consisted of open rough grazing on steeply sloping ground, while the southwestern lies in the valley and is characterised by enclosed rough grazing with occasional trees.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 4183 Blaen y Cwm Find**  
Find Roman ?

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2535028900

Upper and lower (broken) stones of a rotary quern with grinding surfaces in contact when found in 1980 (CPAT archive, 1980). Stone coarse conglomerate See also PRN 1059

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 9556 Cwm Trethiw Sheepfold**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2509028640

Site of structure, probably a former building, shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Concrete base survives in picnic area.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21411 Cwm Trethiw Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2500628979

Structure shown on OS 1905 map, but now presumed destroyed by FE road.

*Condition:*

Destroyed

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21412 Cwm Trethiw Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2498828911

Structure shown on OS 1905 map. Little evidence on ground, but it may correspond to a slight platform at the side of ride.

*Condition:*

A slight platform may relate to its former position.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21413 Cwm Trethiw Structure III**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2508728889

Site of structure marked on OS 6"series.

*Condition:*

Only platform visible, but dense undergrowth may hide structural remains.

*Management:*

Area should be examined prior to felling.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 23056 Blaen-y-Cwm village**  
Settlement Modern

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2480029100

Former village of Blaen-y-Cwm built to house the workers building the reservoir of Grwyne Fawr. The village and building works were served by a railway which joined the GWR at Abergavenny.

*Condition:*

Several house platforms survive.

*Management:*

Extent of settlement should be established before any detailed management plans are established.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 23188 Mynydd Du flint find V**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7002  
NGR SO2520028700

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21414 Mynydd Du compartment 7003**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7003  
NGR SO2488428671

The northern part was unenclosed rough grazing on steeply sloping valley side, while the south was rough pasture enclosed in small fields (PRN 21840) associated with an unnamed structure.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9499 Cwm yr Ham House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7003  
NGR SO2527428310

Structure marked on 1905 OS map. Elongated and aligned N-S.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 29/10/80

**PRN 9557 Nant y Gader Fawr Farm**  
Farmstead ? Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7003  
NGR SO2415029160

Partially grassed over wall and possible ruin found. Several banks between 12 and 18 inches deep (CPAT visit 1980)

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: C  
Visited:

**PRN 21415 Grwyne Fawr House I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7003  
NGR SO2512628580

Site of structure marked on 1905 OS map. Lies close to stream.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21416 Cwn-yr-Hom Structure.**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7003  
NGR SO2504828333

Site of structure, probably a house site shown on 1905 OS map.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21417 Mynydd-Du compartment 7004**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7004  
NGR SO2467828592

Largely unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping valley side. The southeastern part was also rough pasture, enclosed in small irregular fields.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 23185 Mynydd Du flint find II**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7004  
NGR SO2450028000

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21418 Mynydd Du compartment 7005**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7005  
NGR SO2396428673

Unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping river valley.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21419 Mynydd Du compartment 7006**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7006  
NGR SO2378128465

Former unenclosed rough pasture. The southwestern boundary lies on the parish boundary.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 3208 Gader Fawr Find**  
Find Neolithic

Compartment: 411/1/7006  
NGR SO2324028510

Reworked polished stone axe head (probably group XXI) Found in Mynydd Du forest in 1963 (NMW). Now in Brecon museum. No further details.

Condition:  
Management:  
Management Category: E  
Visited:

**PRN 21420 Mynydd Du compartment 7007**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7007  
NGR SO2435128231

Former unenclosed rough pasture lying on steeply sloping valley side.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21305 Mynydd Du compartment 7008**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7008  
NGR SO2437027067

Former area of rough unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping valley side.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21422 Mynydd Du compartment 7009**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7009  
NGR SO2461527118

Area of unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping valley side.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21423 Mynydd Du compartment 7010**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7010  
NGR SO2498527597

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping valley side.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21424 Mynydd Du compartment 7011**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7011  
NGR SO2520427490

The northern part was former unenclosed rough pasture. The southern part was rough pasture enclosed in small irregular fields (part of PRN 21840). The outer limit of these irregular fields was the former boundary between enclosed and common land.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 9497 Nant y Bedd House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7011  
NGR SO2535627068

Site of former building marked on 1905 OS map. It is shown as unroofed. Probably a house or farmstead. Associated fields survive.

Condition:  
Stone walls survive to c.1m  
Management:  
Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove trees that may damage integrity of site and do not restock.  
Management Category: C  
Visited: 21/06/96

**PRN 21425 Nant y Bedd structure II**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7011  
NGR SO2515627096

Structure marked on 1905 OS map as unroofed. Probably a former house.

Condition:  
Survives as stone ruin. Walls up to 2m high.  
Management:  
Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees on site during harvesting. Do not restock.  
Management Category: C  
Visited:

**PRN 21426 Mynydd Du compartment 7012**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7012  
NGR SO2541527570

Compartment lies on the southeast side of Grwyne Fawr and consisted of former enclosed rough and improved pasture with a number of trees enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21840).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9496 Cae Capel House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7012  
NGR SO2556227472

House still standing in neglected state (CPAT visit 1980). Former site of house marked as unroofed on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/10/80

**PRN 21427 Grwyne Fawr Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7012  
NGR SO2535928008

Site of small rectangular structure marked as unroofed on 1905 OS map. Probably a small stock pen or trough

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21428 Grwyne Fawr Structure III**  
Structure Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7012  
NGR SO2543227805

Structure marked as unroofed on 1905 OS map. It is unclear whether it represents a house or animal pens. May be associated with a sheep wash as it lies close to the stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21429 Ty-Isaf House**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7012  
NGR SO2561227320

Site of former house, shown as roofed on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21430 Nant-y-Bedd Structure III**  
Structure Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7012  
*NGR* SO2548627061

Small square enclosure marked on OS 1905 map. Unclear whether it marks former house or simply a stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21431 Nant-y-Bedd Structure IV**  
Structure Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7012  
*NGR* SO2561526952

Site of structure on 1905 OS map. Unclear whether it represents a house or stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21432 Nant-y-Bedd**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7012  
*NGR* SO2571626850

Site of house. Still roofed in 1905, and was still used until recently as a house.

*Condition:*

Damaged.

*Management:*

Maintain in safe condition.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21433 Mynydd Du compartment 7013**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/7013  
*NGR* SO2547926535

Compartment lies on southwestern side of stream. Consisted of enclosed rough and improved pasture in small irregular fields with occasional trees and stands of conifers (part of PRN 21840). A trackway leads through the compartment along the side of the stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9320 Ty Hen House Site**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7013  
*NGR* SO2548126155

Former site of house. Shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map. Not located in 1980.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 29/10/80

**PRN 9498 Cwm Ddaunant House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7013  
NGR SO2538926367

Structure shown on 1905 OS map. Unclear whether it is a house or stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 29/10/80

**PRN 21447 Cwm Dduanant Structure III**  
Structure Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7013  
NGR SO2545926314

Structure shown on tithe map

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21435 Mynydd Du compartment 7014**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7014  
NGR SO2529426617

Former area of rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21840), apart from the northwestern part which was unenclosed. Occasional trees are also shown. The former boundary between common and enclosed land forms the southern part of the western boundary of the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21434 Cwm Ddaunant Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7014  
NGR SO2532526473

A small enclosure in the corner of a field. Probably a former stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21436 Nant-y-Bedd Structure V**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7014  
NGR SO2538426925

Site of structure shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Position of site indicated by a platform, but no structural remains.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21437 Mynydd Du compartment 7015**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7015  
NGR SO2510126648

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21438 Nant-y-Bedd Structure VI**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7015  
NGR SO2506826921

Remains of structure shown on 1905 OS map. Lies in former unenclosed rough pasture

*Condition:*

Remains of the walls survive up to c1m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site and do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21439 Mynydd Du compartment 7017**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7017  
NGR SO2458525991

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping side of valley.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 23190 Mynydd Du flint find VII**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7017  
NGR SO2450026300

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21441 Mynydd Du compartment 7018**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7018  
NGR SO2502925746

Former area of rough unenclosed pasture. Crossed by two trackways.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21442 Mynydd Du compartment 7019**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7019  
NGR SO2531825811

Area of enclosed rough and improved pasture. Fields are small and irregular, part of 21840. Most of the southwestern boundary lies on the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21443 Mynydd Du compartment 7020**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7020  
NGR SO2557426043

Former area of rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21840). A possible leat runs down the hill towards Pen-twyn (PRN 9337).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9337 Pen-twyn House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7020  
NGR SO2571126056

Site of house shown on OS 1905 map as unroofed. Not located in 1980.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 29/10/80

**PRN 21444 Mynydd Du compartment 7021**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2570725692

Area of improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields, part of PRN 21840.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9321 Ty Hir House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2584025875

House standing in ruined state (CPAT site visit 1980). House shown on 1905 OS map. Since renovated.

*Condition:*

Occupied and used by Scouts.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21445 Ty Hir Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2585926008

Structure shown on Tithe map.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21446 Ty Hir Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2586725967

Structure shown on tithe map.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21448 Ffawyddden Structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2559025742

Structure shown on 1841 tithe map.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21449 Ty issha**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2596825604

Structure shown and named on tithe map.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 23191 Mynydd Du flint find VIII**  
Find Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7021  
NGR SO2580026000

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* E  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21450 Mynydd Du compartment 7022**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2631625249

Area of former rough and improved grazing enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21840. Trackways also run across the compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9319 Pen Wyrliod House Site**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2636525138

House shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21451 Ty issha Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2613025463

Structure shown as unroofed on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21452 Ty issha Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2643225338

Structure shown on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21453 Pont Cadwgan Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2667625117

Structure shown on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21454 Pont Cadwgan Structure II**  
Structure Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2664525049

Structure shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21455 Cwrly Bwby**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2648924945

Structure shown on 1905 OS map and named as Cwrly Bwby on 1841 tithe map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21456 Pen wrylod Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7022  
NGR SO2601725379

Structure shown on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21457 Mynydd Du compartment 7023**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7023  
NGR SO2613425075

The southwestern part of the compartment was unenclosed rough pasture. The former boundary between enclosed and common land runs from SE to NW across the compartment, to the northeast of which the land was a mixture of rough and improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields, part of PRN 21840.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21458 Cwm Nandy Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7023  
NGR SO2599525166

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Probably too small to be a house site. Could be a stock pen or trough. Lies on boundary between common and enclosed land.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21459 Cwm Nandy Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7023  
NGR SO2643424870

Site of structure shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Little to show location of site apart from possible platform.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21477 Pen wyrlod Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7023  
NGR SO2586825356

Structure shown on tithe map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21460 Mynydd Du compartment 7024**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7024  
NGR SO2584324959

Former area of rough unenclosed pasture, with occasional trees.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21461 Mynydd Du compartment 7025**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7025  
NGR SO2559524823

Former area of unenclosed rough pasture on steeply sloping side of valley with occasional isolated trees.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 23339 Mynydd Du flints**  
Find scatter Prehistoric

Compartment: 411/1/7025  
NGR SO2590024600

Flints from Dunn collection.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21440 Mynydd Du compartment 7026**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7026  
NGR SO2448225867

The compartment runs along the western edge of the forest on former unenclosed rough grazing. The legal western boundary follows the parish boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 4482 Nant yr Ychen Finds**  
Find Neolithic ?

Compartment: 411/1/7026  
NGR SO2470025400

Flint finds of 2 flakes and 1 nodule found SE of Pen-y-gader fawr at about SO 247254 (Jones, P M, 1977).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 5103 Nant yr Ychen Cairn**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/7026  
NGR SO2476025470

Cairn (OS, 1916; OS, 1977). Lies on or close to FE boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 5104 Pen Twyn Mawr Cairn**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/7026  
NGR SO2412026720

Cairn (OS, 1916; OS, 1977).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 5720 Disgwilfa Cairn II**  
Round barrow ? Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/7026  
NGR SO2550024700

Cairn some 10m dia with a deep hollow in its centre (Jones, P M, 1979). Lies on or close to FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish precise location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:*

**PRN 21462 Cwm Ddaunant boundary Stones**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7026  
*NGR* SO2421626424

Three boundary stones marked on OS 1905 map on parish boundary. Lie on or close to FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22237 Pen Gwyllt Meirch Stones**  
Boundary stone Post medieval ?

*Compartment:* 411/1/7026  
*NGR* SO2532824818

Lies on or close to FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 22238 Nant Y Gwartheg Stones**  
Quarry Post medieval ?

*Compartment:* 411/1/7026  
*NGR* SO2583924217

Former quarry

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 23192 Mynydd Du flint find IX**  
Find Prehistoric

*Compartment:* 411/1/7026  
*NGR* SO2430025800

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21463 Mynydd Du compartment 7027**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/7027  
*NGR* SO2613523912

Area of former rough grazing. The legal boundary lies on the parish boundary around the southern and western sides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3221 Disgwylfa Cairn I**  
Round barrow Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/7027  
NGR SO2597023440

Remains of round cairn some 10.8m N-S by 11.5m E-W and 0.9m high. Centre mutilated. Modern cairn superimposed on rim in SW corner.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Maintain buffer zone around site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 5370 Disgwylfa Dyke**  
Linear earthwork ? Dark Age ?

Compartment: 411/1/7027  
NGR SO2595023750

Apparent double bank (each some 1.2m high) 10m wide, running across neck of ridge. Possibly a Dark Age cross-ridge dyke or C19th estate boundary (CPAT site visit, 1980), though may be an elaborate hollow way.

Lies on edge (possibly outside) FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary and, if possible, establish age and precise nature of site.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 5721 Disgwylfa Cairn III**  
Cairn Bronze Age

Compartment: 411/1/7027  
NGR SO2590124033

A low stone built cairn lying on or close to FE legal boundary. Described as pile of stone and turf by OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

In danger of erosion by walkers, 4-wheel drive vehicles etc. Modern walkers cairn constructed just off centre of mound.

*Management:*

Establish precise location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* C\*

*Visited:*

**PRN 22239 Nant Y Ffin Stones**  
Boundary stone Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/7027  
NGR SO2601623809

Three boundary stones: 1:Macnamara 1824; 2:Crickhowell M; 3: Bailey B 1847. They lie close to or on the FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

All intact with inscriptions partly legible.

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 22240 Disgwylfa Stones**  
Boundary stone Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/7027  
NGR SO2599623539

Series of 3 boundary stones shown on OS 1905 map lying on or close to the FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Intact

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21472 Mynydd Du compartment 7028**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2679023658

Unenclosed and rough pasture to the west. Mixture of improved and rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields to the east, part of PRN 21840. Parish boundary runs along the boundary to the south.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9330 Ffordd Las Fawr House Site I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2680023900

House site on stream bank (CPAT visit 1980).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 12/01/80

**PRN 21059 Ffordd Las Fawr house**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2676023830

A longhouse derivative, built in the 17th century, but now derelict. It is two stories high and has an ornate doorhead.

*Condition:*

Not visited.

*Management:*

The present condition must be identified before management advice can be given.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:*

**PRN 21473 Ffordd-las-fawr structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2660823537

Small structure on the boundary between enclosed and common land shown on 1905 OS map. Appears too small to be house so likely to be stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21474 Ffordd-las-fawr structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2669723494

Small structure lying on the boundary between enclosed and common land shown on OS 1905 map. Appears to be too small to be house, so it is likely to be a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Management Category: Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21475 Disgwylfa Boundary stone**  
Boundary marker Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2619523207

Boundary marker, c 0.5m high lying on or close to FE legal boundary. Marked DINAS

*Condition:*

Inscription still partly legible.

*Management:*

Avoid damage during fencing.

Management Category: C

Visited: 21/06/96

**PRN 21508 Ffordd-las-fawr leat**  
Leat Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2680523567

Leat supplying water to Ffordd-las-fawr house

*Condition:*

Intact and currently in clear fell area.

*Management:*

Maintain in present condition.

Management Category: C

Visited: 10/04/96

**PRN 21509 Ffordd-las-fawr holloway**  
Road Medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2686123618

Embanked holloway leading from Ffordd-las-fawr. Traces of former metalling. Lined by small leaved lime.

*Condition:*

Intact, but clear fell of surrounding stock has caused some lime trees to be blown over, also damaging the earthwork.

*Management:*

Remove windblown trees from trackway. Avoid use of heavy machinery on or across track.

Management Category: C\*

Visited: 21/06/96

**PRN 22241 Disgwylfa boundary stones**  
Boundary stone Post medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/7028  
NGR SO2604423144

Series of 4 boundary stones marked on OS 1905 map, but only 3 located lying on or close to the FE legal boundary.  
1:D.of B. C.M; 2:Only date, 1825 legible; 3: Crickhowell M

*Condition:*

All three are intact but only part legible. 1 is lying down.

*Management:*

Establish exact location in relation to FE boundary.

Management Category: D

Visited: 21/06/96

30/07/96 - Report 191, CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
7a Church Street, Welshpool, Powys, SY21 7DL Tel: 01938 553670 Fax 01938 552179

**PRN 21464 Mynydd Du compartment 7029**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7029  
NGR SO2650524255

Largely unenclosed rough grazing apart from the east which was a mixture of rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21840.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21465 Mynydd Du compartment 7030**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7030  
NGR SO2669024556

Largely unenclosed rough grazing apart from the southern part which was a mixture of rough and improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21466 Mynydd Du compartment 7031**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7031  
NGR SO2682624792

Small irregular fields of rough and improved pasture, part of PRN 21840. Patchy deciduous woodland in the north close to the stream.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 3222 Ffordlas Fawr Road**  
Road Medieval ?

Compartment: 411/1/7031  
NGR SO2694924751

Part of the line of the former road from Cardiff to Hay, Ludlow and Hereford (Thomas 1904). Note name Ffordd-las-fawr (Big green road) at SO26752381 which lies on the line of this road (OS, 1975 citing OS, 1964).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21058 Llwyn-celyn House**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7031  
NGR SO2685524571

A regional house with a chimney backing on the entry and an outside cross passage. Dated 1688.

*Condition:*

Survives in ruins up to 2m high.

*Management:*

Remove any coniferous trees on site during harvesting. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 29/05/96

**PRN 21467 Mynydd Du compartment 7032**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7032  
NGR SO2706024521

A mixture of improved and rough grazing enclosed in small and irregular fields, with trees, part of PRN 21840. The compartment lies in the stream valley.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21468 Glan Dwr Structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7032  
NGR SO2708124586

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Unclear whether it is a house, but is more likely to be a stock pen.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21471 Mynydd Du compartment 7033**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7033  
NGR SO2694924061

Improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21840

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 9331 Ffordd Las Fawr House Site II**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7033  
NGR SO2659124029

Structure shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 01/12/80

**PRN 9332 Ffordd-las-fach House**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7033  
NGR SO2703124145

House site on E side of stream (CPAT visit 1980). House shown on OS 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Still occupied

*Management:*

Not FE ownership.

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21469 Ffordd-las-isaf**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7033  
NGR SO2747724252

House shown on OS 1905 map. Lies on or close to FE boundary

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21488 Mynydd Du compartment 7101**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7101  
NGR SO2576827224

Former rough pasture, improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small and irregular fields on eastern side of stream (part of PRN 21840).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21489 Cefn-coed Euas structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7101  
NGR SO2572627612

Small structure close to FE legal boundary shown on 1905 OS map. More likely to be a stock pen or trough than a house.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21490 Cefn-coed**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7101  
NGR SO2584326967

Ruined farmstead

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21491 Mynydd Du compartment 7102**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7102  
NGR SO2591226412

Mixture of rough and improved pasture with deciduous woodland close to stream enclosed in small and irregular fields (part of PRN 21840).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21492 Ffawydd structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7102  
NGR SO2597326639

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Likely to be a stock pen as it lies at the head of a double walled trackway.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21493 Ffawydd Farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7102  
NGR SO2612326370

Former farmstead marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Site has recently been severely damaged by removal of stone.

*Management:*

Do not remove any more material from site. Leave any loose material in situ.

*Management Category:* C\*

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21494 Ty Hen Mill**  
Mill Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7102  
NGR SO2588526089

Site of former mill, alongside mill race.

*Condition:*

Site survives as ruins. Walls up to 2m high. Mill race still visible.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock. See detailed recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21495 Mynydd Du compartment 7104**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7104  
NGR SO2682926089

Former improved pasture with some rough pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small and irregular fields, part of PRN 21840.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21496 Ffawyddog-fach Farmstead**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7104  
NGR SO2670626183

Former farmstead marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21497 Picau**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7104**  
**NGR SO2701326207**

Former site of house marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Survives as ruin.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21498 Picau Structure**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7104**  
**NGR SO2687626145**

Site of structure marked on 1905 OS map. It is marked as unroofed, but was re-occupied in living memory.

*Condition:*

Survives as a low ruin.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21499 Pen-y-cae house**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7104**  
**NGR SO2661325974**

Site of house marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Still occupied and used by Portway School, Bristol.

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21500 Mynydd Du compartment 7105**  
Compartment Multiperiod

**Compartment: 411/1/7105**  
**NGR SO2657625638**

Former area of improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small irregular fields, part of PRN 21480.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21501 Pen-y-cae**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7105**  
**NGR SO2651025838**

Structure marked on 1905 OS map, but unnamed. Named on tithe map.

*Condition:*

Survives as low ruins.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21502 Neuadd**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7105  
NGR SO2657425587

Site of farmstead shown on 1905 OS map.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: C  
Visited:

**PRN 21503 Mynydd Du compartment 7106**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7106  
NGR SO2689625195

Formerly improved pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small irregular fields, part of PRN 21840.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21504 Cadwgan**  
Farmstead Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7106  
NGR SO2710325147

Site of farmstead shown on 1905 OS map

Condition:  
Still occupied  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21505 Cadwgan Structure I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7106  
NGR SO2725125277

Structures marked on 1905 OS map, but not named.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21506 Mynydd Du compartment 7108**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7108  
NGR SO2723225553

Largely former deciduous woodland with some improved pasture. Enclosed in small irregular fields, part of PRN 21840. Northeastern and southeastern boundaries lie on the former boundary between common and enclosed land.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21507 Cadwgan Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7108  
NGR SO2747425463

Small structure shown on 1905 OS map. Appears too small to be a house, so likely to be a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21478 Mynydd Du compartment 7109**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2558828229

Rough pasture and deciduous woodland enclosed in small and irregular fields (Part of PRN 21840), with improved pasture closer to the stream. The parish boundary runs along the stream on the northern boundary of the compartment and the boundary of former enclosed and common land lies on the eastern FE legal boundary.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21479 Upper House Structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2536528616

Small rectangular structure shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21480 Upper House**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2521728549

House shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21481 Upper House Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2548228411

Small structure shown on OS 1905 map. Appears too small to be a house so is more likely to be a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21482 Blaen-y-cwm**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2533928322

House shown on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Still lived in and not owned by FE

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21483 Upper House Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2564528555

Small structure shown on OS 1905 map on boundary between common and enclosed land, which now lies on or close to FE legal boundary. Appears to be too small to be a house, so is probably a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* D

*Visited:*

**PRN 21484 Cefn-coed Ewas Agricultural building**  
Agricultural building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2558427923

Large animal shed which formed part of substantial farm, now abandoned.

*Condition:*

Survives as substantial ruin, with gables surviving to c. 2.5m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21485 Cefn-coed Ewas House**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2558727903

Former farmhouse.

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin. Walls up to 2m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21486 Cefn-coed Ewas Barn**  
Barn Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7109  
NGR SO2562427889

Large barn.

*Condition:*

Survives as substantial ruin. Walls up to 3m high.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 21487 Cefn-coed Euas**  
Farmstead Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7109  
*NGR* SO2560827913

Abandoned farmstead comprising animal shed (PRN 21484), house (PRN 21485) and barn (PRN 21486). Approached by walled trackway, and site includes a pollarded ash.

*Condition:*

Site is abandoned but survives as ruins.

*Management:*

Avoid use of heavy machinery. Remove any trees which threaten stability of site. Do not restock.

*Management Category:* C

*Visited:* 21/06/96

**PRN 23186 Mynydd Du flint find III**  
Find Prehistoric

*Compartment:* 411/1/7109  
*NGR* SO2560028400

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 23187 Mynydd Du flint find IV**  
Find Prehistoric

*Compartment:* 411/1/7109  
*NGR* SO2550028000

Collection of flints made by Ken Palmer, Forest Enterprise. All are surface finds often from near footpaths. The flint is generally of poor quality with a high percentage of flakes (Burns, E 1995).

*Condition:*

*Management:*

*Management Category:* E

*Visited:*

**PRN 21781 Mynydd Du compartment 7201**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/7201  
*NGR* SO2595917670

Mixture of deciduous woodland, improved and rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21778 Mynydd Du compartment 7202**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/7202  
*NGR* SO2511117104

Area of largely mixed woodland, which is probably replanted deciduous woodland. Some improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields on the western and northeastern sides.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21779 Graig Quarry III**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7202  
NGR SO2457716884

Site of quarry marked on 1905 OS map. Probably not associated with Graig settlement (PRN 21739)

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21780 Cwm Gwenffrwd Structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7202  
NGR SO2545817160

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Probably too small to be a house, more likely to be a small stock pen or trough

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21765 Mynydd Du compartment 7203**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2508216613

Area of deciduous woodland known as the Graig. Mixed woodland to the west. The compartment contains part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21766 Graig building XXIV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2552616291

Building shown as unroofed by OS 1905. Not shown on 1842 Tithe map at all. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as a low ruin c. 1m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21767 Graig building XXV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2539516333

Building shown as roofed on 1905 OS map, but unoccupied by 1842 Tithe survey. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as a low ruin. Walls survive to c 1m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21768 Graig building XXVI**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2541516291

Roofed structure shown on 1905 OS map, but not on tithe. Possibly too small to be a house. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739. Lies outside FE legal boundary

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21769 Graig building XXVII**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2533516367

Small structure shown on 1842 Tithe map. Probably too small to be a house. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as low ruin c.0.5m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21770 Graig building XXVIII**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2513316513

Building shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map and unoccupied by 1842 tithe survey. Cut into hillside. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin. Gables survive to c. 3m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21771 Graig building XXIX**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2512016598

Shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map and unoccupied by the Tithe survey of 1842. A substantial building. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c2m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21772 Graig building XXX**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2507516643

Shown as unoccupied on 1842 tithe survey, and not shown on 1905 OS map. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin. Walls c2m high on S side

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21773 Graig building XXXI**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2510316630

Small structure marked on 1842 tithe survey but not on 1905 OS map. Possibly too small to be a house, and may be outbuilding associated with PRN 21772

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c 1m in undergrowth.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21774 Graig Quarry II**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2515116649

Quarry marked on 1905 OS map. Approached from the west by an embanked trackway. Double limekiln PRN 21775 within quarry. Possibly associated with the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Overgrown

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21775 Graig Quarry limekiln**  
Limekiln Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7203  
NGR SO2514616643

Limekiln unmarked on 1905 OS map of 1842 tithe map. Lies within quarry PRN 21774. Probable double pot. Possibly associated with Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Partially collapsed on S side and overgrown.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21776 Graig building XXXII**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7203  
*NGR* SO2499516678

Shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map. Not shown on tithe map.

*Condition:*

Survives as a substantial ruin. Walls up to 2m high.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21777 Graig Building XXXIII**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7203  
*NGR* SO2494116602

Structure marked on tithe map of 1842, but unoccupied. Only shown as a small enclosure on 1905 OS map. Not clear whether it represents a house.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21736 Mynydd Du compartment 7204**  
Compartment Multiperiod

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2603016237

Largely an area of deciduous woodland. On the upper slope rough pasture, with improved pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields in the northeast. Contains a large part of the Graig settlement (PRN 21739).

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21737 Graig building I**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2618516071

A stone built building surviving as a ruin. Shown as roofed on 1905 OS map and 1842 Tithe map. Slots for 1st floor joists visible in wall and chimney block survives. Part of the Graig settlement (PRN 21739)

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c.2.5m

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21738 Graig building II**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2612416088

Small house, with sunken floors. Shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map, but roofed and occupied on 1842 Tithe map. Part of the Graig settlement (PRN 21739)

*Condition:*

Survives as a ruin

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21740 Graig building III**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2608916093

Structure shown as roofed on 1905 OS map and occupied by the 1842 Tithe survey. Survives as a substantial ruin. A bread oven with elaborate flue and fireplace survive in the eastern gable wall. Together with PRN 21741 only building to have 'kitchen facilities' in the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Walls survive to first floor level.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21741 Graig building IV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2607516099

Structure surviving to first floor level. Joist hole for first floor visible. Two ovens in the west wall, and a stone shelf in the northeast corner. Remains of plaster work on ground floor walls. Stops at level of joist holes. With PRN 21740 the only building to have 'kitchen facilities' in the Graig settlement (PRN 21739).

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c.3m high Features such as ovens still visible.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21742 Graig building V**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2611716056

Structure shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map and not shown at all on the 1842 Tithe map. A small house, attached to PRN 21743. Part of the Graig settlement (PRN 21739)

*Condition:*

Walls survive as a low ruin.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21743 Graig building VI**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2610816055

Shown as unroofed on OS 1905 map, and not at all on 1842 Tithe map. Attached to PRN 21742. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives as a low ruin with walls to c.0.7m

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21744 Graig structure VII**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2610416076

Shown on 1905 OS map as unroofed. Not shown at all on 1842 OS map. Part of the Graig settlement (PRN 21739).

*Condition:*

Survives in ruins

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21745 Graig toilet**  
Toilet Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2605216115

Small outside toilet. Not shown on 1905 OS or 1842 Tithe maps. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Survives in good condition, still with roof. Toilet seat still in place until recently!

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21746 Graig building VIII**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2617916036

Building shown as occupied on Tithe map of 1842, but not shown at all on OS 1905 map. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21747 Graig building IX**  
House Post medieval

*Compartment:* 411/1/7204  
*NGR* SO2621815970

Building shown as roofed on 1905 OS map and occupied by the 1842 Tithe survey. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

30/07/96 - Report 191, CPAT Sites and Monuments Record  
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**PRN 21748 Graig building X**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2625815977

Small structure marked on 1842 tithe survey, but not on 1905 OS map. Probably structure, possibly a toilet associated with PRN 21747. Part of Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21749 Graig building XI**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2625315867

Structure shown on 1842 tithe map as occupied, but only shown as an enclosure on 1905 OS map. Part the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21750 Graig building XII**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2610015937

Site shown as roofed on 1905 OS map and occupied by the 1842 Tithe survey. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21751 Graig building XIII**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2607815948

Small building shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map, but roofed on 1842 Tithe map. May be separate house or outbuilding associated with PRN 21750. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21752 Graig building XIV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2593916080

Still occupied and in good repair. Lies just outside FE boundary. Part of The Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21753 Graig building XV**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2591016099

Still used as workshop by current occupant of PRN 21752. Part of The Graig settlement (PRN 21739). Lies outside FE boundary

*Condition:*

In good repair

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21754 Graig building XVI**  
Building Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2592916179

Series of unroofed structures marked on 1905 OS map, associated with large quarry. One part to the southeast shown as occupied by 1842 tithe survey. Part of The Graig settlement (PRN 21739)

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c 1m

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21755 Graig building XVII**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2580016274

Structure shown on 1905 OS map as unroofed, but not shown at all on 1842 Tithe map. Survives as ruin. Garden area to the southeast with gateway. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Walls stand to c.2m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21756 Graig building XVIII**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2585216306

Shown as unroofed on 1905 OS map, and occupied by 1842 tithe survey. A substantial building. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Substantial ruin with walls surviving to c 3m high

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

*Management Category:* B

*Visited:* 20/06/96

**PRN 21757 Graig quarry I**  
Quarry Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2589916206

Large quarry associated with the Graig settlement PRN 21739, and with buildings PRN 21754. A trackway leads in to the quarry.

*Condition:*

Overgrown, but otherwise intact.

*Management:*

Management Category: D

Visited: 20/06/96

**PRN 21758 Graig Scree structures**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2570816305

A series of structures, not shown on 1905 or tithe maps. They lie in an area of scree, and include small roofed structures and stones stood on end. Purpose of the structures is unclear. Part of the Graig settlement 21739

*Condition:*

All survive in good condition.

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

Management Category: B

Visited: 20/06/96

**PRN 21759 Graig building XIX**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2572416156

Large house shown as roofed on 1905 OS map, and occupied by 1842 tithe survey. Date stone survives on northwest corner: PE WE 1746. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

*Condition:*

Walls survive to c 2.5m in places. In other places only to about 1m

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

Management Category: B

Visited: 20/06/96

**PRN 21760 Graig Building XX**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7204  
NGR SO2571916168

Small structure marked on 1842 Tithe map but not on 1905 OS map. Probably an outbuilding associated with PRN 21759. Part of the Graig settlement 21739

*Condition:*

Walls remain to c 1.5m

*Management:*

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

Management Category: B

Visited: 20/06/96

**PRN 21761 Graig building XXI**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7204**  
**NGR SO2570516200**

Shown as roofed on 1905 OS map and occupied by 1842 Tithe survey. Survives as a substantial ruin. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

**Condition:**

Survives as ruins up to 1.5m high

**Management:**

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

**Management Category:** B

**Visited:** 20/06/96

**PRN 21762 Graig conical pigcot**  
Pigsty Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7204**  
**NGR SO2571216193**

A fine example of a conical pig cot. Stone built with conical roof. c. 3m diameter. 1.5m high. Associated with house PRN 21761. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

**Condition:**

Intact though overgrown

**Management:**

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

**Management Category:** B

**Visited:** 20/06/96

**PRN 21763 Graig building XXII**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7204**  
**NGR SO2566016199**

Building shown as roofed by OS 1905 and occupied by 1842 Tithe survey. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

**Condition:**

A substantial ruin. c.1m high

**Management:**

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

**Management Category:** B

**Visited:** 20/06/96

**PRN 21764 Graig building XXIII**  
House Post medieval

**Compartment: 411/1/7204**  
**NGR SO2555116286**

Shown as unroofed by OS 1905 map, but occupied by 1842 tithe survey. Part of the Graig settlement PRN 21739

**Condition:**

Survives as a low ruin c 1m high

**Management:**

See detailed management recommendations in report 1996.

**Management Category:** B

**Visited:** 20/06/96

**PRN 21510 Mynydd Du compartment 7301**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7301  
NGR SO2928726460

Enclosed improved pasture in small but regular fields to the south and east. Mixed deciduous and conifer woodland to the north and west known as Coed Graig-ddu (PRN 21847) which looks like replanted deciduous woodland.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21511 Mynydd Du compartment 7302**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7302  
NGR SO2912126492

Mixed deciduous and conifer woodland to the north, part of Coed Graig-ddu (PRN 21847). Conifer woodland to the south known as Graig Ddu Fawr. Both appear to be replanted deciduous woodland. Two areas of woodland separated by improved pasture associated with Graig-ddu.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21512 Graig-ddu**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7302  
NGR SO2915926578

Site of house marked on 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21513 Graig-ddu structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7302  
NGR SO2906626881

Small structure marked on 1905 OS map. Too small to be a house so probably a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21841 Tyle Ffardding Wood**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7303  
NGR SO2877925545

Former managed woodland. Planted with conifers by 1905, but probably ancient or semi-ancient woodland before that.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN** 21842 Tyle Ffardding building II  
House Post medieval

**Compartment:** 411/1/7303  
**NGR** SO2871325316

House not shown on 1905 map. Reported by FE.

**Condition:**

Walls and fireplace still standing

**Management:**

**Management Category:** C

**Visited:**

**PRN** 21848 Tyle Ffardding building I  
House Post medieval

**Compartment:** 411/1/7303  
**NGR** SO2871825894

Small building shown as roofed on 1905 OS map

**Condition:**

Unknown

**Management:**

**Management Category:** Not evaluated

**Visited:**

**PRN** 21514 Mynydd Du compartment 7303  
Compartment Multiperiod

**Compartment:** 411/1/7303  
**NGR** SO2882425587

Conifer woodland known as Tyle-ffardding wood (PRN 21841). Appears to be replanted deciduous woodland. Parish boundary runs along stream which forms FE legal boundary to north.

**Condition:**

Unknown

**Management:**

**Management Category:**

**Visited:**

**PRN** 21845 Coed Robin  
Managed woodland Unknown

**Compartment:** 411/1/7304  
**NGR** SO2875323655

Former managed woodland. Planted with conifers by 1905

**Condition:**

Unknown

**Management:**

Landscape requires field evaluation.

**Management Category:** A

**Visited:**

**PRN** 21846 Coed Ty-canol  
Managed woodland Unknown

**Compartment:** 411/1/7304  
**NGR** SO2875323655

Former managed woodland. Replanted with conifers

**Condition:**

Unknown

**Management:**

Landscape requires field evaluation.

**Management Category:** A

**Visited:**

Corrected page  
16/9/96

**PRN 21842 Tyle Ffardding building I**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7303  
NGR SO2871825894

Small building shown as roofed on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* Not evaluated  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21848 Tyle Ffardding building II**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7303  
NGR SO2871325316

House not shown on 1905 map. Reported by FE.

*Condition:*  
Walls and fireplace still standing  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:* C  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21514 Mynydd Du compartment 7303**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7303  
NGR SO2882425587

Conifer woodland known as Tyle-ffardding wood (PRN 21841). Appears to be replanted deciduous woodland. Parish boundary runs along stream which forms FE legal boundary to north.

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
*Management Category:*  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21845 Coed Robin**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7304  
NGR SO2875323655

Former managed woodland. Planted with conifers by 1905

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
Landscape requires field evaluation.  
*Management Category:* A  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21846 Coed Ty-canol**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7304  
NGR SO2840824705

Former managed woodland. Replanted with conifers by 1905

*Condition:*  
Unknown  
*Management:*  
Landscape requires field evaluation.  
*Management Category:* A  
*Visited:*

**PRN 21515 Mynydd Du compartment 7304**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7304  
NGR SO2838024607

Conifer woodland known as Coed Ty-canol (PRN 21846). Appears to be replanted deciduous woodland.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21516 Coed Ty-canol building**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7304  
NGR SO2843524432

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Could be a small abandoned house, or a stock pen or trough.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21517 Mynydd Du compartment 7305**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7305  
NGR SO2875223583

Largely coniferous woodland known as Coed Robin (PRN 21845), which appears to be replanted deciduous woodland. Improved pasture at southern end enclosed in small and irregular fields. Area of unenclosed rough grazing at northern end.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category:  
Visited:

**PRN 21518 Rock structure**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7305  
NGR SO2891823218

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Probably a small stock pen or trough.

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Management Category: Not evaluated  
Visited:

**PRN 21844 Coed Tyle**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7306  
NGR SO2906322873

Former managed woodland. Replanted with conifers by 1905

Condition:  
Unknown  
Management:  
Landscape requires field evaluation.  
Management Category: A  
Visited:

**PRN 21519 Mynydd Du compartment 7306**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7306  
NGR SO2915922764

Largely mixed deciduous and conifer woodland known as Coed Tyle (PRN 21844). Appears to be replanted deciduous woodland. Some rough pasture enclosed in small and irregular fields on edge of compartment.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21520 Pen-yr-hoel house**  
House Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7306  
NGR SO2921522865

House site marked as roofed in 1905.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21421 Mynydd Du compartment 7307**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2980222375

Partly mixed coniferous and deciduous woodland. To the east it forms part of Coed Cwmyoy (PRN 21843) while to the west it is partly in Coed Tyle. To the south was a mixture of wooded rough pasture and improved pasture enclosed in small irregular fields.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21522 Pen-y-ffordd**  
Farmstead Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2955322366

Farmstead marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21523 Pen-y-ffordd structure I**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2977122314

Complex structure marked on OS 1905 map. Could be an abandoned farmstead or stock pens.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21524 Pen-y-fordd structure II**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2979722248

Small structure of unknown type which appears to be roofed on 1905 map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21525 Pen-y-ffordd structure III**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO3000022181

Small structure marked on OS 1905 map. Could be a stock pen or trough.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21526 Pen-y-ffordd well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2998022282

Well marked on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21527 Pen-y-ffordd structure IV**  
Structure Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7307  
NGR SO2935522394

Structures marked on 1905 OS map. Could be abandoned farmstead or stock pens.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21843 Coed Cwmyoy**  
Managed woodland Unknown

Compartment: 411/1/7308  
NGR SO3040322310

Former managed woodland. Replanted with conifers by 1905

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21528 Mynydd Du compartment 7308**  
Compartment Multiperiod

Compartment: 411/1/7308  
NGR SO3045422297

Mixed coniferous and deciduous woodland known as Coed Cwmyoy (PRN 21843). Probably replanted deciduous woodland.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:*

*Visited:*

**PRN 21529 Coed Cwmyoy well**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7308  
NGR SO3034422244

Well marked on 1905 OS map.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21530 Coed Cwmyoy well II**  
Well Post medieval

Compartment: 411/1/7308  
NGR SO3039022209

Well marked on 1905 OS map

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

*Management Category:* Not evaluated

*Visited:*

**PRN 21840 Mynydd Du field systems**  
Landscape Multiperiod

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO2563326555

Extensive field systems in the Grwyne Fawr valley divided by embanked trackways. Patterns suggest they are at least medieval. Much of it had been abandoned by 1905 as there is a great deal of secondary woodland growth, particularly on the west facing slopes.

*Condition:*

Variable. Large areas planted with forestry. Survives in good condition where first planting has not been felled. Under threat from clear felling and replanting.

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

**PRN 21847 Coed Craig Ddu**  
Managed Woodland Unknown

Compartment: Multiple  
NGR SO2910026761

Former managed woodland. Mixed woodland in 1905, but probably replanted ancient.

*Condition:*

Unknown

*Management:*

Landscape requires field evaluation.

*Management Category:* A

*Visited:*

30/07/96 - Report 191, CPAT Sites and Monuments Record

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