

Medieval & Post - Medieval Mills Scheduling Enhancement 2011-12

Part 01: Report & Gazetteer



Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Gwynedd
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

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Part 01: Report & Gazetteer

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THE MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL MILLS OF CAERNARVONSHIRE

PART 1: REPORT AND GAZETTEER

Summary

Gwynedd Archaeological Trust (GAT) has been commissioned by Cadw to identify the medieval and post-medieval sites of mills in Caernarvonshire, to assess their condition and, where appropriate, to recommend sites for Scheduling. The project has identified 486 mill or potential mill sites, through archive, cartographic and documentary research. Those sites showing potential as sites suitable for Scheduling were visited in the field. These sites vary in date from the medieval period through to the 19th century, and consist of a variety of site types and technologies. A database was created recording each of the mill sites individually with a unique site number. It is clear from the work carried out on this project that the quantity of data and potential for research on Caernarvonshire mills is vast. There are undoubtedly more mills of interest, and perhaps of Schedulable quality in Caernarvonshire and these can only be assessed after further documentary research and field work. Nine sites were identified that were considered worthy of Scheduling as Ancient Monuments, and a further six were considered to have some potential for Scheduling.

1. INTRODUCTION

Gwynedd Archaeological Trust (GAT) has been commissioned to identify the medieval and post-medieval sites of mills in Caernarvonshire, to assess their condition and, where appropriate, to recommend sites for Scheduling. This was to be based on criteria laid down by Cadw, and this is noted in Appendix 2, and a database of all known mill sites was to be created. The project is funded by grant-aid from Cadw. Although there are a variety of mill types in Caernarvonshire, the project focused on mills that ground human and animal foodstuffs, such as corn mills, but also gorse and clover mills, and on fulling mills.

The importance of mills to the medieval and post-medieval economies in Wales is hard to over stress; grain formed both the main source of food for people and was an important source of food for animals. However, grain as harvested from the field cannot be digested and has to be crushed and ground before it can be incorporated into the human or animal diet. The earliest methods used to cope with this were hand querns but these were very labour intensive, limiting the quantities of grain that could be utilised. The introduction of the water-powered corn mill produced widespread changes by releasing labour, by increasing the supply of ground grain and by increasing the demand for improved roads and transport.

The use of water power was also used to drive fulling mills, or *pandai* (singular *pandy*) in Welsh. These contributed to the production of cloth by soaking and beating the woven material, to clean the fabric and consolidate the texture (Jack 1981, 70). Before the process was mechanised in the Middle Ages it had been a laborious task, carried out

using hands and feet (Parkinson 1984, 426). The introduction of the fulling mill therefore contributed to the expansion of the industry in Wales.

It was possible for mills to change function, due to changing economic circumstances favouring one type of mill over another and a number of corn mill sites are known to have become fulling and weaving mills in the later centuries. Pandy/Hafod y Wern fulling mill (PRN 9599; Figs 5-7; Plates 15, 16, 17 and 18), consisting of a main mill building, a small barn, a kiln and a large system of ditches forming the water management, was converted from a water corn mill to a fulling mill in 1748 (Walters 2000).

Despite the importance of mills to the medieval and post-medieval economies, there are many gaps in our knowledge. Documents reveal that both water and wind powered corn mills had spread widely through Wales by the 14th century, but we do not know when the technology first arrived, nor do we know very much about its development. Some information about their ownership and management can be found in archived accounts and other documents. In the 13th century, for example, most corn mills belonged to the Crown (Wiliam 1986, 26) but in later centuries many were owned by the estates and tenants were required to take their corn there for grinding (Parkinson 1990, 51). Some were also owned by the Church. We also know that fulling mills were in operation in medieval Wales but increased in value in the 18th and 19th centuries, expanding and involving all stages of cloth production. The information about fulling mills gained from documentary sources however is, likewise, limited.

The archaeological remains of mills therefore provide the greatest potential to increase our knowledge of these issues, and the identification, assessment and preservation of these sites is thus of the greatest importance.

2. METHODOLOGY

2.1 Desktop Study: HER, RCAHMW and 25inch County Series Map Search

The Gwynedd Historic Environment Record (HER) and Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historic Monuments of Wales (RCAHMW) data, using the *Coflein* online database, were queried to produce a list of known mill sites in Caernarvonshire. These included information from a significant quantity of work carried out by W.J. Crompton for the RCAHMW on mills in Llyn in 2010 and 2011. The Ordnance Survey 2nd edition 25inch County Series Map of Caernarvonshire, or 1:10 560 2nd edition maps where this is the only available information, were then examined in order to identify mill sites, or potential mill sites, that were not yet present in the HER or RCAHMW records. In addition to those named mills, the search relied heavily on the use of place name evidence and the following are the principal place names sought during the examination:

Argae – Dam

Deintur – Tenter (usually found in Cae Deintur, referring to the stretching of cloth after fulling)

Factory – refers to a developed fulling mill site, which carries out spinning, weaving and/or rolling

Malu (occasionally found in Cae Malu) – to grind

Melin – Mill

Melin dwr – Water mill

Melin eithin – Gorse mill

Melin wynt – Wind mill

Odyn – Kiln (can refer to Lime kilns (odyn calch), but also to corn drying kilns)

Olwyn – wheel (rarely used as a place name)

Pandy – Fulling mill (*Pan* meaning to full, and *ty* meaning house)

Pynfarch – Mill Pond

Rhewyn – Leat

Sluice

Weir

2.2 Desktop Study: Historical Background and Sources

The importance of mills within the medieval economy means that they are included within medieval extents and accounts. The Extent of 1284 (Seebohm 1895), and the Extent of the Lands of the See of Bangor in 1306 (Ellis 1838, 93-115) provide additional evidence. In 1282 there were about 24 mills that belonged to the crown, and it is the survey of some of his possessions in 1335, which later became known as the *Record of Caernarfon* that provides the best evidence for Caernarfonshire mills, particularly in the commotes of Dinllaen and Cymydmaen, and milling in the 14th century (William 1986, 27). Money spent on the maintenance and construction of Royal mills is specified in account rolls (Lewis 1922, 256-75; Griffiths 1937, 50-70). Later accounts and extents of escheat lands provide additional evidence, and from later medieval times until the 17th century court rolls are a valuable source (Lewis and Davies 1954).

The medieval documents provide the name and approximate location of the mill (for example the commote or township in which it lies may be specified), along with details of its tenurial status, but the exact location is not defined, making the mills difficult to identify on the ground. Later documentation therefore has to be used to locate the site of the mills. The best sources are the estate manuscripts housed in the national and local archive repositories, which include rentals, leases, and most importantly maps. Evidence from the latter includes mills still operational in the 18th century, and the sites of former mills retained in place-name evidence. Many of the mills identified in this report are of post-medieval date, and estate manuscript collections have been of particular use in identifying the origins of these as well as giving further evidence of mills of medieval origin. These included the major estates of Glynllifon, Penrhyn, Vaynol, Nanhoron, Cefn Amwlch and Madryn. Good 18th century map evidence was uncovered for Pontfaen Mill, Llanfaglan (Gwynedd Archives XM/Maps/437/1) belonging to the Rector of Llandwrog, and Melin Llanwnda from the Garnons Estate Papers (Gwynedd Archives XM/Maps/437/11), which was otherwise only known to be a mill of 19th century date. A particularly informative mid 18th century plan of Seiont Mill, Caernarfon was identified within the town Corporation papers (Gwynedd Archives X/Vaynol 7417), and a detailed plan of the layout of Bodfean Mill dating to 1838 was identified in the Glynllifon papers, and indicated as having been present in 1773 (Gwynedd Archives XD2/6262,7833). A detailed plan of an unidentified mill was identified within the Glynllifon Archives which shows the detailed workings of an 18th century watermill (Gwynedd Archives XD2A/1631). The maps often depict the mill and water management systems in some detail, as the mills could form an important economic element of the estates. Tithe Maps and their accompanying apportionments, which cover almost all Caernarfonshire parishes between 1838 and 1850 have been a useful source for information about the mills, giving the landholder, occupier and extent of the mill holding of each mill at that time. These include those owned by smaller scale landowners, where estate papers are not thought to exist. Solicitors' papers also contained valuable material, including the Poole and Porth yr Aur collections. Mill Account Books survive from the late 19th century for Clennau and Llanwnda mills (Bangor MSS 0222). Late 19th century Sale Catalogues, documenting the breaking up of some of the landed estates, has proved to be a very useful resource. These include Felin Cerrig, Llanllyfni (Gwynedd Archives XM 755/1), and Bontnewydd Mill, sold in 1865 following insolvency (Bangor Archives JB63). The first and second edition Ordnance Survey maps of 25 inch to the mile dating from about 1888 to 1901 have been extensively used in this study, both for place names (see note on place names above), and for the evidence provided for the water management systems. They form the first fully detailed mapping of those mills still present in the landscape by that time. A full list of manuscript sources used is given in the bibliography, and includes collections at University of Wales, Bangor; National Library of Wales and Gwynedd Archives, Caernarfon.

Secondary literature sources are specified when used, and listed in the bibliography. Principal sources for the technology and economic history of medieval mills are *The Mills of Medieval England*, (Holt 1988), *Medieval England: Towns Commerce and Crafts 1086 – 1348* (Miller and Hatcher 1995), and for Wales one of the best sources

remains *South Wales and the March 1284-1415: A social and agrarian study* (Rees 1924). The origins of water power are discussed in *Millstone and Hammer* (Lewis 1997), and the development of the technology in *The water-powered corn mills of England and Wales, and the Isle of Man: a Preliminary account of their development* (Jones 1968) and more recently in *Water and Wind Power* (Watts 2000). Woollen mills are discussed in *The Welsh Woollen Industry* (Jenkins 1968). Detailed studies concerning medieval mills in north Wales are few, but include *The Corn Mills of Llyn in the Fourteenth Century* (Wiliam 1986), and works by Tucker describing medieval mills in north-east Wales. The mills journal *Melin*, which commenced publication in 1985 is of particular importance in the study of Welsh Mills, and has been extensively referenced in this study, along with articles from national and regional archaeological journals, such as *Archaeologia Cambrensis* and the *Transactions of the Caernarfonshire Historical Society*. Edmund Hyde-Hall in his *Description of Caernarfonshire (1809-1811)* notes mills within each parish at that time, which provides a valuable source for the location of mills at the turn of the 19th century, and also the general location of mills that had been lost by that time. The post-medieval history of Felin Faesog, Clynog, has been discussed in detail by Sophia Pari-Jones in *Echoes from a Water Wheel* (2011).

2.3 Desktop Study: Categorisation

A total of 486 mill sites and potential mill sites were identified. The sites were examined on the Ordnance Survey 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps, recent aerial photographs and the 2011 Ordnance Survey Mastermap Digital Map in order to establish the current condition of the sites and to determine which may be suitable for Scheduling, based on the following Scheduling Criteria provided by Rick Turner, Cadw:

Horse-powered mills

Any example of a horse-powered mill considered to date from pre-1750 should be recommended for scheduling. The use of horse gins in association with agricultural buildings will almost certainly post-date 1750.

Windmills

Any well-preserved windmill mound or cropmark showing a post-mill setting should be recommended for scheduling. In most cases, tower mills will be listed. Scheduling can be applied to derelict towers especially if they stand on earlier mounds.

Tidal mills

Tidal mills have very local distributions, and GAT have already undertaken a study on surviving examples on Anglesey. At other sites such as Carew, the mill building and dam are listed and the pond area is scheduled. Any additional examples should be considered for scheduling.

Watermills

This is by far the largest category and can be broken down into different types of location/current usage.

1. Relict mill sites with evidence for their water power systems.
2. Mill buildings in use but retaining their relict power systems.
3. Mill buildings and their power systems both remain in use.
4. Mill buildings which survive but evidence for their power systems have been lost or buried.

Only the first two types could be considered for scheduling. Having broken this class down into the four types, it was possible to apply the SoS's criteria to those in types 1 and 2;

Period: All sites identifiable on the 1st edition OS, earlier maps or documents, which use a pre-1750 level of technology.

Rarity: This is not a rare category so target well-preserved examples which portray 'the typical and commonplace'.

Documentation: A rapid search method based on 1st edition OS and modern aerial photographs was applied in all areas, so evidence for documentation beyond this was looked for. Special examples might be presence on pre-1750 estate maps or disputes over water rights in specific catchments, where the documents enhance the physical evidence.

Group Value: This applies particularly to type 2, where the mill may be listed and the power system could potentially be Scheduled, e.g. as at St David's. This could also apply to the direct association with a manorial complex or within a village where there are other designated assets.

Survival/condition: This would need to be high both in the horizontal extent and in the vertical standing.

Fragility/Vulnerability: Probably not a very important criteria unless some immediate threats are shown.

Diversity: Not particularly relevant as the class of sites is well-defined.

Potential: Probably applies best to sites suspected of early abandonment or use of unusual types of or primitive waterwheels.

The mill buildings tended to be only one component of a complex that could include ponds, leats, kilns, and other associated features, including surviving mill machinery. It was therefore necessary to consider all associated features as potentially part of the Scheduled area at each site (White 2008, 73). Descriptions in the HER and on Coflein were also consulted for the sites already present in these databases. Based on the desktop survey, the sites were placed into categories:

1 to 3 – Category 1 being sites with the highest potential.

4 – Not a contender: no longer a mill and no associated features present OR never was a mill site OR an industrial site OR already Scheduled.

5 – Needs further investigation: might be a good contender but the maps and aerial photographs do not provide enough information to place the site into a category OR it is a RCAHMW or HER site with a wrong (or dubious) NGR.

- 6** - Needs further investigation: may not be a mill related site.
- 7** - Forms part of another mill site: a feature that is or probably is part of another mill site.
- 8** - Good but not suitable for Scheduling: a good site but not schedulable e.g. it is an intact building and therefore Listing is more appropriate OR it is already Listed.

2.4 Fieldwork

The desktop study identified sites that could potentially conform to the Scheduling criteria. Most of these sites fell into category 1, sometimes category 2. A sample of category 5 sites was also visited in order to assess the potential of this category. These sites were visited over a period of eight days between January and March 2012. The mills, associated buildings and water management systems were examined in the field. A photographic record of the mills was created and they were fully described on GAT pro forma designed for the purpose, based on the Scheduling criteria provided by Cadw. The information collected was entered onto a mills database which contains the bulk of the information related to this study.

2.5 Report

Once the fieldwork was complete, the results were drawn together to form the subject of this report.

The categories that were created as a result of the desktop study were updated in light of the fieldwork and to make them appropriate for appropriate Scheduling recommendations and also for integration into the Gwynedd HER.

The Scheduling recommendations take account of the views expressed by Peter White about the importance of Mill Sites with surviving relict technology and water management systems in mills dating to prior to the replacement of water power technology (White 2008).

3. THE TECHNOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

3.1 Water Mills: Water Supply

Water was used to power both corn and fulling mills. The first requirement for a water mill is a regular supply of water that can be carefully controlled to ensure the correct amount reaches the wheel at the appropriate time. Too little water and the mill cannot generate sufficient power, whereas if the water supply is poorly controlled flooding can occur, and it was not unknown for mills to be completely destroyed (Parkinson 1990, 43). Although it was possible to site a mill directly upon a river, it was more usual to build a weir across the river which would direct water down a leat, often known as a mill race, and into a mill pond where it would be stored. Sluice gates were used to control the supply of water to the pond and from the pond to the mill, and overflow leats were dug from the pond back to the stream. A further leat, usually known as a tail race, carried the water from the wheel back into the river. These water systems required considerable planning and construction and can often still be seen as prominent features of the landscapes surrounding mill sites.

The form of the water systems depended on a number of factors, including the path of the river and the local topography. As a result, significant variations in the length and construction of leats and mill ponds and the location of mills in relation to the water sources can be seen. Some mill races were relatively short, carrying water a few metres from river to mill pond. Others extended quite a distance across the landscape, such as the mill race of Felin Rhyddir (Figs 18-22; PRN 34291), near Efailnewydd, which reached 1.7km in length. Variations can also be seen in the length of tail races; Melin Bodwrdda (PRN 34233), near Aberdaron, was situated so close to the Afon Daron that the water leaving the waterwheel almost ran straight into the river. Mills were often placed near a bend in the river, so that leats took and returned the river's water in a roughly straight line (Watts 2002, 127) but occasionally the millers took advantage of other natural phenomena. The corn mill at Melin y Coed (PRN 34583), a village near Llanrwst, is situated between two rivers which meet further downstream. The mill race takes the water from one river and deposits it in the other just before they meet. Occasionally more unusual water systems were required in order to provide enough water to turn a wheel. Melin Madryn corn mill (PRN 34301), to the east of Tudweiliog, appears to have had problems with water supply since the site had two mill ponds fed with water from a number of sources, including the tail race of another mill (Crompton 2010).

The use of a leat and mill pond allowed not only better control of water but also a head of water so that overshot water wheels could be used. The machinery of a vertical mill would consist of an undershot or overshot wheel; in the former the water passed under the wheel and turned it using kinetic energy, whilst in the latter, which was much more efficient, it was the weight of the water that turned the wheel. Examples of both can be found in Caernarvonshire. The mill race to Hen-bandy (Figs 23-25; PRN 34441), a small fulling mill situated in relatively flat, wet lowland, to the north-west of Llanllyfni, carried water from the Afon Llyfni to an undershot wheel on the south-eastern side of the

building (Plates 11 and 12). The timber remnants of the overshot at Felin Forgan (Figs 26-29; PRN 34463), near Groeslon, are still present, although they have fallen slightly from their original position (Plate 13).

3.2 Watermill Technology: Corn Mills

Corn mill water wheels can be erected, and subsequently driven, in either the vertical or the horizontal planes. The latter is often considered the more primitive, and drives a vertical shaft that turns the millstone, with no gearing involved. The vertical wheel requires more water, but is capable of producing more power. Gearing is required to convert the power from the horizontal axle into the vertical spindle that drives the mill stone. The horizontal wheel was invented first, possibly near Byzantium, and the vertical wheel shortly after (by 240 BC) at Alexandria (Lewis 1997, 122). The invention spread west during the first century BC, and was probably introduced into Britain by the Romans (Watts 2000, 7). The distribution of surviving horizontal mills is largely confined to Ireland and the Scottish Islands, but archaeological evidence suggests they may have been more widely spread.

No certain water wheels have been identified in Roman Wales with the exception of one drainage wheel, and a possible water wheel for powering tilt hammers, at the Dolocothi gold mine (Burnham 1990, 161-168). There is archaeological evidence for the use of both vertical and horizontal mills in Anglo-Saxon England (Rahtz and Meeson 1992, 156-8), and by the 11th century the water powered corn mill was a common feature of the landscape, with an estimated 6,000 in England (Holt 1988, 7-8). Archaeological evidence from Ireland reveals the relatively common use of the horizontal water mill from the seventh century onwards, and the more occasional use of the vertical water mill from the same century (Rynne 1989, 21-5).

The use and development of horizontal and vertical wheels in Wales is less certain. No historical references to mills in north-west Wales prior to the sources of the 13th and 14th centuries have been found (the Domesday Book lists mills in eastern Wales in the 11th century). Neither is there any archaeological evidence for pre-medieval mills. We are not aware of any pre-modern (i.e. pre 1750) water mill which has been excavated in Wales. The date of introduction of the water mill into Caernarfonshire is therefore not known, but there appears to be an example of a horizontal mill at Bodysgallen Woods in the Conwy valley (PRN 34607) with a probable internal waterwheel. It functioned as a fulling mill.

Mills were undoubtedly a common feature in the landscape of medieval and early post-medieval Caernarfonshire, however, and can be traced through documentary evidence. Bulkeley Mill (Figs 30-32; PRN 34547; Plates 19 and 20), to the south-east of Rowen for example, is recorded as being worth £14 rent in 1696, and to have had new millstones brought from Penmon on Anglesey in 1720-1721 (Bangor Archives, Baron Hill MSS 4727 and 4752). In medieval and early post-medieval corn mills the wheel turned a large wooden axle, on the opposite end of which was a single wheel with cogs, which meshed with a small cog lying in the horizontal plane. This cog wheel turned a spindle which

fitted into, and turned, the upper mill stone. All the parts were made of wood, with the exception of the bearings either side of the axle, and at either end of the spindle. The spindle required frequent renewal because of the heavy wear caused by their taking the full weight of the upper mill stone.

Throughout medieval times and up to the early 18th century the water wheel of a corn mill drove a single pair of stones. The gearing necessary to allow several pairs of stones to be powered from the one wheel was not developed until the late 17th century, and is unlikely to have reached north Wales much before 1725 – 1750 (Jones 1969, 311-12). The later 18th century also saw the introduction of cast iron gears. At least two pairs of mill stones were turned by a single waterwheel at Melin Trygarn (Figs 14-17; PRN 34258), near Botwnnog, the machinery still extant in the ruined building (Plate 4).

Corn was fed into the stones through a central hole via a hopper, and the ground grain was expelled round the perimeter of the stones, and forced out through a chute. The corn was ground between two round mill stones, of which only the upper turned. The efficiency of the mill was dependant, first upon the quantity of water available, and then upon the type of water wheel, the efficiency of the transmission, and the type and diameter of the mill stones. Hen Felin, Rhiw (PRN 34237) is described by Hyde-Hall as being in a place ‘of springs so pellucid...to work a corn mill close upon the beach’ (Hyde-Hall 1952, 304).

By the mid 19th century corn mills were being built on an industrial scale often in towns, and began to use steam rather than water power, precipitating a decline in the smaller scale local mills. An example of this type of mill is Snowdon Mill (PRN 12135), Porthmadog, built in 1862 (Berks and Jones 2009).

3.3 Watermill Technology: Fulling Mills

The production of woollen cloth involves a number of stages, including producing the wool itself, dyeing, carding, spinning and weaving (Parkinson 1984, 422). Mechanised fulling mills were developed in the early Middle Ages (Davidson 1987, 3) and were responsible for scouring and shrinking the woven cloth, to clean the fabric and consolidate the texture (Jack 1981, 70). The oil from the cloth was removed by soaking in a detergent, usually consisting of diluted stale urine and pigs’ dung, then beating with fulling stocks (Parkinson 1984, 422-424). The mill’s water wheel drove another wheel with tappits which lifted the wooden hammers and allowed them to fall onto the cloth. The cloth was then rinsed and dried on tenters. After this, the fibre of the cloth was thickened by soaking in hot soapy water and beating again, with stretching at regular intervals. The cloth was again dried on tenters then brushed with teasel heads and pressed (Parkinson 1984, 424).

The use of fulling mills is recorded in medieval times in Wales and documentary evidence has shown that over two hundred existed here before the end of Henry VIII’s reign (Jack 1981, 70). Jack identified six pre-reformation fulling mills in Caernarfonshire (*ibid.* 75). Similar to corn mills, fulling mills developed over time. They were usually

smaller and of less value than corn mills until the 18th century when they began to incorporate mechanical carding, spinning and weaving machines. Fulling stocks were constructed almost entirely from wood until iron started to be used in the mid 19th century (Parkinson 1984, 426). By the late 19th to early 20th centuries cloth production by fulling mills in Wales had dropped dramatically, probably a result of less demand for the product and competition from mills elsewhere (Parkinson 1984, 422).

3.4 Watermill Technology: Other Watermills

Watermill technology has been used for the grinding of other material for use as animal feed, particularly clover and gorse, usually in the late 18th or early 19th century. A small gorse mill is noted at Ynys Goch (PRN 5298) within the farmyard, although it has now been converted. Gorse had been established as a fodder crop by the 17th century, and was often grown on poor quality land, but its use declined during the latter part of the 19th century. By the mid 18th century such mills were known as *Eithin*, and the more elaborate ones had a drum mechanism on two 'A' frames designed to convert the gorse into an edible pulp had begun to be built (Nash 2003, 16-32). Some of these mills are small, located in farmyards, and may not all have been identified in this survey.

Clover could also be crushed as an animal feed, and mills provided for the purpose, sometimes using water power. A clover mill with an adjacent kiln, Felin Isaf (PRN 34593) is located within the Conwy Valley. It is known to have existed from 1699 as a corn mill, but was only converted into a clover mill in 1809, when specific technology was inserted (Nash 1990, 3). Corn mills could readily be adapted for this purpose, but they are a rare feature in Caernarfonshire and usually date from around 1800, and little machinery is thought to survive.

3.5 Windmills

Windmills developed over a similar time period to water mills. Medieval records do not always distinguish between water and wind mills, and it is possible that some of the mills recorded in the medieval extents were wind mills. In Caernarvonshire, however, by far the majority is known to have been water mills; the topography and water supply here meant that water mills were usually the more natural choice and thus the county had fewer windmills than neighbouring Anglesey, where conditions were better suited to wind power.

Windmills were not unknown in Caernarvonshire, however, and their requirement to catch the breeze meant that they were usually situated in prominent locations within the landscape. Llanengan windmill (PRN 11,805), for example, has an elevated position overlooking the village to the south-west. Llanbedrog windmill (PRN 34263), although situated within the village, was positioned on what is probably a man-made mound, thus raising the mill above the surrounding structures.

The medieval mills were post mills, in which the milling machinery was contained within a timber framework suspended upon a single large post, thus making it easier to turn the

mill into the wind. As in the case of water mills, the sails of a windmill would have driven a single pair of stones, and it was not until the 18th century that gearing was developed to drive several pairs of mill stones from a single set of sails. This latter development was preferably housed within a stone tower mill. The majority were built close to existing water mill sites so enabling the miller to increase milling capacity, particularly during dryer times.

3.6 Associated Features

Mills, especially corn mills, frequently had associated features and structures and could form part of a complex of buildings. In some instances the miller lived within the mill building but many had a separate house, either adjoining the mill or located nearby.

A corn drying kiln, or *odyn* in Welsh, is another feature often found with or near to corn mills. The kilns dried the grain to aid the milling process and to inhibit mould growth during storage. At Melin Bodwrdda (PRN 34233), a kiln has been inserted within a building next to and slightly later in date than the mill itself and part of the kiln's metalwork is still extant. Fragments of the kiln also survive well next to Melin Trygarn (PRN 34258).

Some millers maintained a smallholding and therefore agricultural buildings, frequently including pigsties, can be found associated with mills. Ranges of agricultural buildings, including pigsties, are clustered around both Felin Forgan (PRN 34463) and Melin Madryn (PRN 34301).

Mills needed to be on good roads to enable grain or cloth to be transported to and from the sites. Where mills were not on a main road, well built trackways could be created to provide easy access. Hen-bandy, Llanllyfni (PRN 34441), was situated in boggy lowland so a raised causeway was created to provide a route from the nearby bridge to the mill (Plate 12). Pandy (PRN 9,599), south of Waunfawr, had a wide track way running towards the west of the mill, and large slabs created a path from the bridge located to the north-east (Plate 15).

4.0 SURVEY RESULTS

The aim of this project is to identify medieval and post-medieval sites suitable for statutory protection. Cadw provided criteria to guide the identification of sites of national importance, and these are noted in Appendix 2. A full list of mills and associated structures identified in Caernarvonshire is given in Appendix 1.

Nine mill sites are considered to match the criteria provided by Cadw and to have the potential to be considered of national importance and thus suitable for Scheduling. A further six mills are of high quality and could be considered for Scheduling.

It must be emphasised that these lists are not exhaustive. Many of the mill sites fell into a category 5 as a result of the desktop survey (see above) and as a result most were not visited because their Scheduling potential was unknown. Of the category 5 sites visited, most were not of national importance but two met the Scheduling criteria. Some of the category 5 sites that were not visited may therefore be of national importance and an extended period of further fieldwork and evaluation would be required to determine this.

5.0 DISCUSSION

In order to select mill sites in Caernarvonshire for Scheduling a list of medieval and post-medieval mills was put together by searching the GAT HER and RCAHMW records on Cofelin. The 2nd edition 25inch County Map of Caernarvonshire was also searched to identify mills and potential mill sites or associated features that were not yet on the HER or Coflein. The features on the list were assessed by examining the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition 25inch County Maps of Caernarvonshire and recent aerial photographs. The sites that were considered potentially suitable for Scheduling were visited, as well as a sample of sites about which we could obtain very little data, and a list of mills that we recommend for Scheduling was then finalised.

From the research undertaken it was apparent that the current condition of mills in Caernarvonshire varies enormously. A great many mill buildings have been converted, usually into dwellings. Most of these have lost the milling machinery but occasionally machinery or fragments of it survive, either *in situ* or placed nearby. A few mills are still in operative and these tend to be open to the public, for example Felin-isaf (PRN 34593) in Conwy. Other mills have received little attention since they were last in use. Of these some are still roofed, such as Felin Aberdaron (PRN 24230), which apparently still contains machinery and is now designated as a Listed Building. Others have become ruinous and most of these have little or no machinery remaining, although Melin Trygarn (PRN 34258) shows that this is not always the case. Some mill buildings are no longer visible above ground or have been demolished and built over. The water management systems of water mills also vary in condition, from being a prominent feature in the landscape to completely lost or destroyed by subsequent works. In some cases only sections can be identified.

6.0 CONCLUSION

The project has identified 486 mill or potential mill sites. These sites vary in date from the medieval period through to the 19th century, and consist of a variety of site types. It is clear from the work carried out on this project that the quantity of data and potential for research on Caernarvonshire mills is vast. There is little or no information in recent records about many of the mills identified and the time constraints of this project did not enable us to visit each of these sites to confirm their condition. There are undoubtedly more mills of interest, and perhaps of schedulable quality in Caernarvonshire and these can only be assessed after further documentary research and field work. Nine sites were identified that were considered worthy of Scheduling as Ancient Monuments, and a further six were considered to have some potential for Scheduling.

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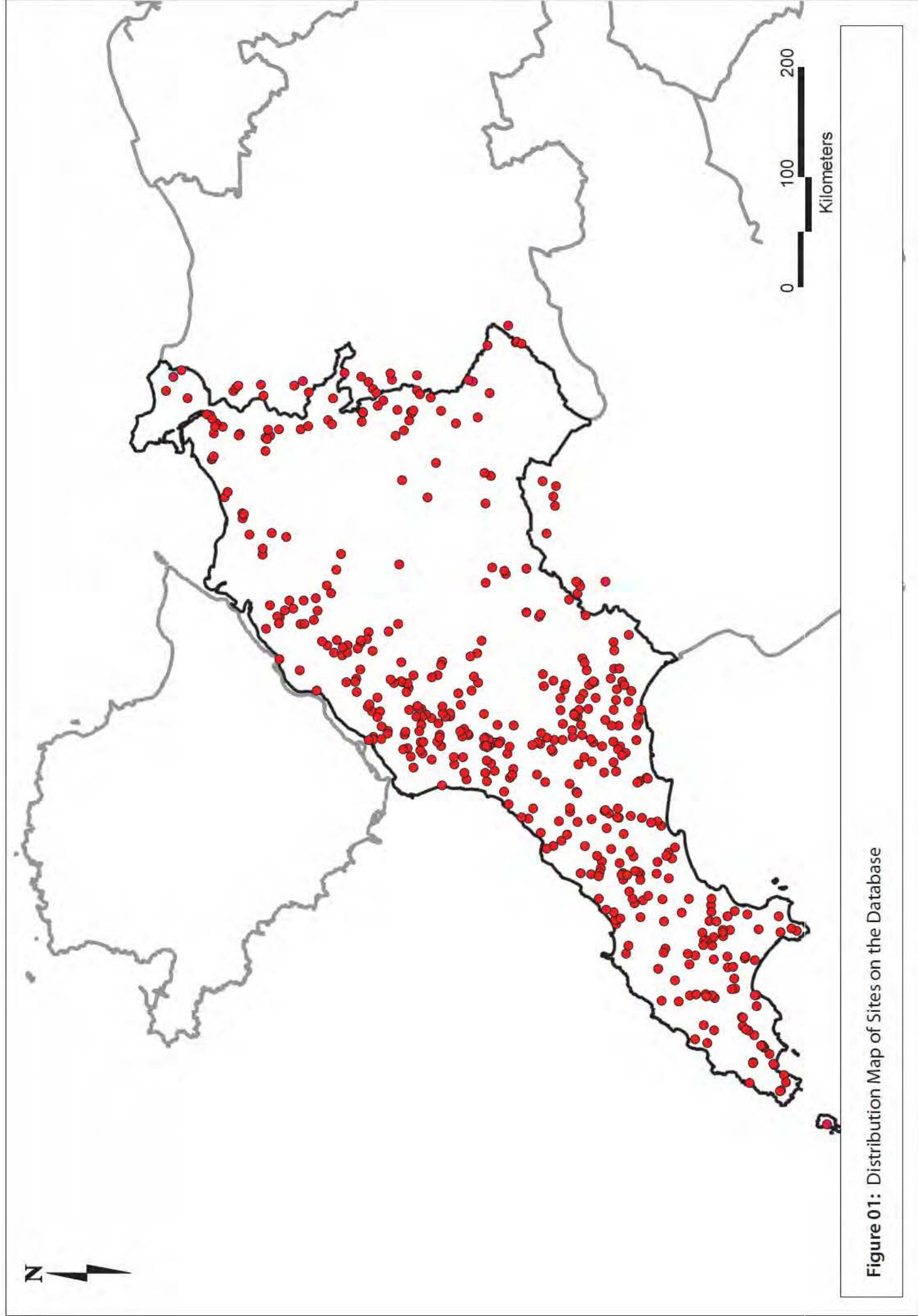


Figure01: Distribution Map of Sites on the Database



Plate 01: The millpond at Felin Trygarn, Bryncroes from the North-West



Plate 02: Felin Trygarn from the West



Plate 03: The wheel pit and waterwheel at Felin Trygarn, Bryncreos from the North-West



Plate 04: Felin Trygarn from the West, shwing the remains of the Hurst Frame and two millstones



Plate 05: Felin Rhyd-Hir from the West South West



Plate 06: The leat at Felin Rhyd-Hir from the South East



Plate 07: Felin Ynys Goch from the West South West, with the leat to the left



Plate 08: Felin Ynys Goch from the East South East, showing the wheel pit



Plate 09: Felin Isaf from the north



Plate 10: Felin Isaf from the South East



Plate 11: Pandy, Llanllyfni from the South West



Plate 12: The Leat at Pandy, Llanllyfni from the North North West



Plate 13: Felin Forgan from the North West showing Mill Wheel and Overshot



Plate 14: Felin Forgan from the North



Plate 15: Pandy from the West



Plate 16: The Inglenook fireplace within Pandy



Plate 17: Pandy from the North



Plate 18: The Leat West of Pandy where it enters the River



Plate 19: The Converted Felin Bulkeley from the West



Plate 20: The Leat of Felin Bulkeley from the West North West with Rowen Baptist Chapel



Plate 21: Penlan Flint Mill, Llandegai from the south-west



Plate 22: The interior of Penlan Flint Mill from the east

APPENDIX I: THE GAZETTEER

Mill Sites

PRN 00885 Name: Gwenddar Mill & Kiln

Project reference number: 0447

NGR: SH76317444

NPRN 24,400; 33,284

Listed Building reference number: 3199

Associated mill site: 885

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Gwendder Mill (Flour)' on 1st edition map and 'Gwenddar Mill' on 2nd and 3rd eds and on Mastermap. The buildings on the early maps are present on Mastermap. Possible leat on early maps to NW. RC labels corn-drying kiln 6m to S of mill building. Seamless AP - buildings are probably roofed - not v clear. Street View - mill building converted, big mill stone leaning against it, no sign of wheel from the road; outbuildings (kiln?) visible haven't been converted.

HER db description: late 18th century; overshot water wheel (not original) at the N end operates the milling machinery, parts of which may be original; graffiti on wall; wing added in 19th C; Condition: good; Corn drying kiln adjacent; Mill now derelict, but machinery basically intact. (SEE HER DB FOR FULL DESCRIP)

RC description: mid 18th C mill building with added early 19th C cross wing. Restored and modernised in the late 20th C.

It retains large 19th C overshot wheel and there is machinery in both ranges. Both ranges feature(d) cart entries. (SEE COFLEIN FOR FULL DESCRIP). Sources include measured drawings as part of emergency recording.

LB - re-roofed at time of inspectio (1995); Large C19 iron overshot waterwheel to N gable of cross-wing; Some C19 milling machinery survives, though mostly collapsed. 2-bay later range with bolted collar truss. Still in situ (September 1995), a cast-iron corn grinder by Henry Bamford and Sons of Uttoxeter, dated

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/02/2012

Notes from field visit: 2 storey mill. W wing and E wing both 2 storeys. Sketch in site visit notes. E wing - has possible cart entrance in-filled and turned into window. Possible grain store. No openings in wheel side. N windows in gable end (looking E) as well as modern chimney here. W wing - the mill; wheel attached to this wing (on NW side). Wheel is metal winged, wooden buckets. Small window above the wheel. This wing has a blocked door and an adjacent cart entrance which is infilled and turned into a window (similar to that in E block). W wall of W wing has a doorway and 2 windows - can't be certain of their date. W wing is probably earlier than the E - the blocked door in the W wing is partially obscured by the E wing. The E wing is probably still early in date, however. 2 mill stones lean against the S facing wall of the E wing. Leat lives mill to SE; hollow is visible. Some internal machinery is believed to survive (pers comm (lady in house to N)). Surviving metal sluice for water to this mill is nr mill site 448 and is featured on 2nd edition map. Well preserved. A - National importance.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 00949; Name: Corn Mill, Pentre'r Felin 945

Project reference number: 0437

NGR: SH806369631

NPRN 24,666

Listed Building reference number: 17570

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race to S

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Mill (Corn)' on Denb 1st edition map and 'Corn Mill' on 2nd and 3rd eds. Labelled 'Pentre Felin' on Mmap. A building in the complex is also labelled Yr Odyn on Mmap, perhaps suggesting it was a corn drying kiln. Mill race to SE labelled on all 3 early maps. Sections of the mill race is present on Mastermap and labelled as 'Drain'. The buildings on the early maps are rep on Mmap, except a small one which is missing.
Seamless AP - most buildings are roofed - one isn't visible. Part of mill race is obscured by trees, part runs through a field but isn't visible on Seamless AP.
Google Earth - mill race is possibly visible in field. Street View - Yr Odyn is a dwelling. Mill building appears to be converted.
PRN 945: 'Felin Isaf, 17th century water mill' PRN 949 'Watermill to be converted. <1>'
RC: '1. Mill on site since 1680. 2. Three storey mill. Most machinery intact and in place except enclosed waterwheel which is in very poor condition. Building converted to a house around the machinery. Site visited B.A. Malaws, 21 October 2000.'
LB description also useful. LB dates don't match those of HER and RC.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 01,736 Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Dinlle

Project reference number: 0267

NGR: SH43595650

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP. NGR doubtful - see HER description.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Mentioned as a pre 1547 mill in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 01,839 Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Rhedynogfelen

Project reference number: 0278

NGR: SH46005740

NPRN 16,795

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP. See HER description.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Nothing present at this exact NGR on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap. Nothing visible here on Seamless AP.
Rhedynogfelen just to NE are present on all 3 early maps and on Mmap. Some a roofed on Seamless AP the others are obscured by trees. Not visible from Google Earth Street View.
Mentioned as a pre 1547 mill in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75

RC - no descrip
HER db - 'In 1291 Conwy Abbey had a fulling-mill on the granges of Rhedynogfelen and 'Hanoclyv'. It was of small value, for the whole granges were assessed at only 1 0s 8d or 1 1s 8d. <1>'

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 01,993 Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Caernarfon

Project reference number: 0480

NGR:SH48006200

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

HER site

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Site of. Approx NGR?
No feature at this NGR on 1st or 3rd edition maps or on Mmap.

HER description: 'At the Caernarvon town court held on november 5th 1394 mention was made of the water course of a fulling mill; the membrane is damaged and the entry is not fully legible. The next mention of a pandy in the town is in 1586 when Sir Richard Bulkely of Beaumaris granted Sir William Bolde of Caernarvon a substantial house and a fulling mill adjoining in the town, previously occupied by John Theweles.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D/U

PRN 01853 Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Is Gwyrfai

Project reference number: 0294

NGR:SH45305910

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** HER site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP. See HER description.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not present at this NGR on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap.
Mentioned as a pre 1547 mill in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 01929 Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Castellmai

Project reference number: 0308

NGR: SH47006000

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS HER site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP AT THIS NGR. See HER descrip.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Site of fulling mill. At bottom left corner of grid square so NGR is dubious. HER description quotes a source
maps and aerial stating it's ruinous.
photograph Mentioned as a pre 1547 mill in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75
examination:

HER descrip: "New rent' of 3s 4d was received in 1423-4 by the pricipality from Dafydd Fychan ap
Cynfrig, called 'Gurvey' (i.e. Gwyrfai), for his fulling mill in the township of 'Castell Math'. By 1532 the
mill had lain in ruins for 'many years past'. <1> '

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 02,813 Name: Melin Llecheiddior

Project reference number: 0167

NGR:SH47944346

NPRN 24,677

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Llecheiddior (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Llecheiddior' on Mastermap. Mill race to N, present on all 3 early maps, labelled on 3rd ed. Water still a feature here on Mastermap. Mill Stream to SE, present on all 3 early maps, labelled on 3rd ed. Water still a feature here on Mastermap. Buildings are represented on Mastermap, some have been extended and other buildings added nearby.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Mill race is visible. Mill stream also visible
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP
HER description is useful.
Listable?

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/B

PRN 03861 Name: Woollen Factories, Dolgarrog

Project reference number: 0378

NGR:SH77396626

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill Leats to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Woollen Factories' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap. Buildings not present on Mastermap - one build just to the N on early maps is present on Mmap, labelled 'The Stables' on Mastermap.
Mill Lead present on all 3 early edition maps , labelled on the 2nd and 3rd eds, not represented on Mmap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - all obscured by trees. Street View - not visible.

PRN 3861- Name is 'site of'; description: 'Conwy Abbey's pandy at Ardda in Dolgarrog parish does not appear in the Dissolution accounts. <1>
Listed in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75 as a pre 1547 mill

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 04,523 Name: Corn Drying Kiln, NW of Ty'n Dol

Project reference number: 0478

NGR: SH69415192

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: HER db description is useful. Possible early date.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 05134 Name: Mill (Possible) - Remains of, Cwm Gwared

Project reference number: 0221

NGR:SH41304815

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site, not present on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Nothing present at this NGR on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
HER description - a little vague!

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 05240; Name: Corn Mill, Beddgelert 6001

Project reference number: 0362

NGR:SH59334836

NPRN 24,690

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Mill (Disused)' on Mastermap. The building is represented on Mastermap. Early maps show sluice and weir to N - not present on Mmap.
Seamless AP and Google Earth - obscured by trees.
Google Earth Street View - ruinous building perhaps visible through trees.
PRN 5240 - 'Almost destroyed. <1>' PRN 6001 - No description but title is 'Site of'
RC - states the build was described as probably mid 18th C and 'almost destroyed' in 1953.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 05298 Name: GORSE MILL, YNYS GOCH, SARDIS

Project reference number: 0177

NGR: SH42634403

NPRN 411,630

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** NPRN site. NOT labelled as mill on 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled as 'Ynys-goch' (ie not as a mill) on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap.
The buildings on the early maps are represented on Mastermap, with some additions and extensions.
Seamless AP - buildings all appear to be roofed. Same on Google Earth 2009.
RC description - For cattlefeed. 2010 waterwheel was in situ but 2011 building was being converted and wheel moved 'for safekeeping'.
HER - no description.

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/03/2012

**Notes from
field visit:** Former gorse mill. Wheel now detached and place near the track to mill 176. Wooden spokes with metal rim. Wooden buckets mostly decayed.
Surviving gear wheel (iron) also present.
No machinery is present within the former gorse mill itself, as it has been converted, with modern uPVC windows. The main mill is of two stories, with L-shaped range of a single storey, now part of the conversion but probably formerly used for storage etc areas for the mill.

4 - Mill building survive but evidence for their power systems have been lost or buried
C - District or local importance

**Documentary
evidence:** Ynysgoch Farm was offered for sale by public auction in 1921. The land formed part of the endowment of the Dr William Lewis Charity, which raised funds to enable boys in the area to attend University. The description of the land does not include the mill (PRN 12942), suggesting it had gone out of use. It mentions a 'Water Power Mill on this Farm', which probably refers to the gorse mill (PRN 5298). (Freehold Accommodation Lands in the Parish of Llanaelhaiarn, Carnarvonshire, 1921; Bangor Archives).

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 06,338 Name: Felin-faesog

Project reference number: 0228

NGR:SH44175020

NPRN 24,664

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0446

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Sluice and weir to N on 2nd edition map. Another weir to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-faesog' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Mill buildings on early maps are represented on Mastermap. Seamless AP - most buildings appear to be roofed. Central building isn't v clear. Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

HER - no description in HER db.
RC description - brief description. Doesn't mention current condition.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 06,387 Name: Penrhyn Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0354

NGR:SH60007064

NPRN 40,754

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER & RC sites label this a flint mill. 2nd edition map says corn mill.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Penrhyn Mill (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. On e of the builds is labelled 'Penlan Mill Cottage' on Mastermap.
Some builds rep on early maps are present on Mastermap.
Mill race is labelled to S on all 3 early maps and is rep as water and labelled as a drain on Mmap.
Seamless AP, Google Earth and Street View - some ruinous buildings? Street View only partially covers area. Mill race obscured by trees.

RC Coflein - no description but has some black and white photos of mill features from the site.
HER - no descrip

A flint mill until 1818. The ground flint was used in potteries in Liverpool. At first the flint was sourced locally in North Wales but was then imported from Ireland and southern England (Hyland 2005, 23-24). The building is now ruinous but numerous features survive including leats and wheelshaft. The 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition 25 inch County Series Maps of Caernarvonshire label the mill as a corn mill so it is possible that it was converted to a corn mill after it went out of use as a flint mill.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 06,467 Name: Pandy, Tregarth

Project reference number: 0345

NGR:SH59906763

NPRN 40,828

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 348

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap.
Mill pond present on 1st and 2nd eds and labelled on 3rd ed. No pond present here on Mastermap but the drains/leats from the pond are represented as water on Mastermap.
The buildings present on the early maps are rep on Mastermap - some extensions/changes.

Seamless AP - the buildings appear to be roofed. One section of a building at SH59896763 is perhaps ruinous.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP. Street View - doesn't cover this area.
HER - no description
RC Coflein - '18th century fulling mill - machinery removed.'

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 06,492 Name: Nant Mill, Betws Garmon

Project reference number: 0475

NGR:SH54675634

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0277?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS HER site
**2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** No mill labelled here on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps. Weir to S labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Obscured by trees on Seamless AP.
No description in HER db.
Obscured by trees on Seamless AP, Google Earth and Google Street View.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 06399 Name: Gelli Mill, Afon Croesor

Project reference number: 0428

NGR:SH61864345

NPRN 40,008

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** HER & RC site. NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not covered by 25inch maps or 6inch 1st edition map. Mill isn't labelled here on 6inch 2nd edition map, 3rd edition or 4th edition maps. Building is possibly present here though - not v clear. Possible structure (or remains of) is represented here on Mastermap.
Seamless AP and Google Earth - obscured by trees. Not covered by street view.

HER - no description on db.
RC description - 'Ruined cornmill, had overshot wheel.' RC sources include plan and architectural account.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 06502 Name: Melin-Maenan (Corn)

Project reference number: 0379

NGR:SH79396576

NPRN 24,678

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin-Maenan (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Maenan' on Mastermap.
All but one building (only on 3rd ed) on early maps are present on Mastermap. NW building in complex is labelled 'Yr Odyn' on Mastermap, suggesting kiln?
Mill Pond to S, present on all 3 early maps but only labelled on 3rd ed. The pond's sluices are labelled on all 3 maps. Leat labelled as drain on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - the buildings are roofed. Leat obscured by trees.
Google Earth Street View - mill stone in a boundary wall. Cannot see any machinery etc but view is from wrong side. Buildings are probably domestic.
No descriptions in HER db or on Coflein.

Visited? Visit date: 09/02/2012

Notes from field visit:

The mill is now covered to an art studio. The survival of internal machinery is unlikely. 3 storey, gabled roof. Gable extends further on E side. The roof is modern. Stones below the eaves on the E side show evidence of some possible reconstruction. N gable : central door, 2 ground floor, 2 1st floor and 1 3rd floor windows.

2 mill stones have been placed outside the mill - one leaning against a wall, the other supporting a sign for the studio. The wheel was probably on the E side - there was no access here but the wheel probably does not survive. S gable end - hard to see. 1 top floor window visible.

W side of mill - 4 windows on 1st floor, 3 windows on ground floor as well as 1 cart entrance (now converted to window) on S end on ground floor. 4 windows on 2nd floor.

The present building isn't medieval - possible site of medieval mill, reconstructed in post-med times? Although evidence isn't clear, the tail race would seem to join a stream flowing E - W then entering Nant Y Felin, to N of mill.

Mill dam is situated to S of the mill. A leat is visible running from the dam along the W of the road. It probably crosses the road near the mill, at the lowest point. There is no access to the leat area by the house but there appears to have been subsequent work, eg garden and landscaping. The dam is created by a wall running approx E - W between the road and river. It essentially created a pond area on the side of the river/stream. A sluice was situated at the N end of the mill pond, at the E side of the dam. A straight edge in the dam wall is visible at the site of the sluice. The mill pond formed a triangular area to the S of the dam wall between the river (Nant y Felin) and the road. The road is considerably higher than the pond area (the top of the dam wall is approx level with the road), forming a bank that would have prevented an overflow. The mill pond is currently 'damp' but is no longer full of water.

2 - mill buildings in use but retain their relict power systems.

Features in wall to S may rep an earlier water system.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Documentary.

HER Category: A/B

PRN 08,850 Name: Bryn Eisteddfod Mill

Project reference number: 0479

NGR: SH78205980

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Building present but not labelled on the OS 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. A building is present slightly to the E on Mastermap - same building?

Seamless AP - obscured by trees.

No description in HER db.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 08820 Name: Crushing Mill

Project reference number: 0389

NGR:SH78616164

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** HER site. NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Building present on early maps but not labelled as a mill - it's amongst a lead mine. Building is represented on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth & Street View - obscured by trees.

HER db - no description

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 08829 Name: Coed Mawr Pool 57ft Wheelpit

Project reference number: 0394

NGR:SH77985861

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site. Feature visible but not labelled on 2nd edition map. No obvious water supply...

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on all 3 early maps and on Mastermap. Not clear on Seamless AP or Google Earth. Not covered by Street View.

HER db - no description.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 08830 Name: Coed Mawr Pool 14ft Wheelpit

Project reference number: 0395

NGR:SH77885852

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site. Building nearby on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on all 3 early maps and on Mastermap. Seamless AP and Google Earth 09- obscured by trees. Not covered by Street View. HER db - no description.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 08831 Name: Coed Mawr Pool 36ft Wheelpit

Project reference number: 0396

NGR:SH78105838

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site. Visible but not labelled on 2nd edition map. Related to mining.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Already in Coed Mawr Pool Lead Mine SAM CN332.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 08994 Name: Aberllyn Mill

Project reference number: 0399

NGR:SH79595774

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site. Building present but not labelled on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: HER site - no description in db.
No building here on 1st edition map. Building present on 2nd edition , 3rd edition and Mastermap. Part of Aberllyn Lead Mines.
Seamless AP and Google Earth 09- building is ruinous?

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 09,599 Name: Pandy

Project reference number: 0281

NGR: SH53565722

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. The building shown on the early maps is rep on Mastermap. Water running to and from the building is still rep as water on Mastermap, some labelled as drains.
Seamless AP - the building appears to be ruinous. Some of the water channels nearby are visible.

HER description is useful - fulling mill, converted from a water corn mill in 1748. Some features still remain. Roof fell in recently.

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Built of irregular, coarsed rubble. Some blocks are quite large. No surviving machinery. The wheel was on the N side. A mixture of round and angular stones make up the walls.
The leat is still in water, but stagnant. As it approaches on the N side of the mill the leat has edging slabs and capstones of local stone. The path from the bridge covers and crosses the leat on/over the capstone slabs (photos 49 & 50. See also sketch on site visit form).
In the N gable wall is an opening for the drive shaft of the wheel. A surviving wooden beam in the opening shows evidence for wear from the working machinery. There is a 2nd opening on the N side of unknown purpose and possible a 3rd visible from the inside.
On the E side is a blocked doorway with a wooden lintel and a slit window (photos 55 & 56). The window is of 2 phases - it's partially blocked with quarried slate placed at an angle (perhaps following the original angle) so that the window is splayed.
Plain S gable. Collapsed rubble at S end - probably from a chimney.
On the W side is a blocked doorway. There was also another opening on the W side, indicated by a straight edge in the stonework. On the S end of the W side is a doorway, partially blocked - it was perhaps changed to a window at some point.
Large fireplace in S of mill. 3.3m wide (whole fireplace, incl edges) and 1.5m deep. A small bread oven within the fireplace survives. A wooden lintel supports the stonework above the fireplace (may be good for dendrochronology).
There is lots of collapsed rubble within the building, especially at the N end, including slate roof tiles.
Yard and gate on SW side. A wall survives from the mill to the gate. Trackway leads from the gate to the W.
Metal and wood fragments are dotted around the site.

Drainage channels are present to the S of the mill.
There are remnants of a sluice near the location where the leat meets the river to the W of the mill. There is drystone walling along the river and leat in places.
1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work? Documentary

HER Category: A

PRN 11,189 Name: Pandy and Leats, Glynlifon - PRN - WRON

Project reference number: 0264

NGR: SH46185535

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS HER site - NOTHING AT THIS NGR ON 2ND edition MAP.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early In Gwern y Felin but this NGR is probably wrong.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 11,547 Name: Ty'n-y-coed

Project reference number: 0474

NGR:SH30653627

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Poss site of water wheel - landowner told RF that there was a waterwheel here and that there was a pond to

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Ty'n-y-coed' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Tyn-y-coed Isaf' on Mmap. Water runs past the building on Mastermap and probably on the early maps. A pond is labelled to the S on Mastermap but not on the early maps. The building is unclear or obscured by trees on the Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 11,769 Name: Felin Cochwillan

Project reference number: 0351

NGR:SH60156985

NPRN 24,661

Listed Building reference number: 3,669

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill races, weirs and sluices.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Buildings on early maps are rep on Mastermap. Mill race labelled on Mastermap and visible on Seamless AP. Weir on early maps to N present on Mmap.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 11,805 Name: Windmill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0021

NGR:SH29732757

NPRN 40,367

Listed Building reference number: 4,309

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Windmill (Corn)' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Old Windmill' on 3rd edition maps. 1st and 2nd edition maps have rectangular building just to SE of the circular windmill. This is not present on 3rd edition or Mastermap.
Mill building is visible but not clear or seamless AP.
Mill building visible on 2009 Google Earth - roofless. Also some site photos on Google Earth (not APs show that mill is roofless and ruinous but still has some windows and doors remaining and is identifiable as a

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Circular windmill of uncoarsed local rubble with some large blocks. Partially collapsed - lower 4 or 5m extant. Doorway openings on NNE and SSE sides. Ground floor window opening to the E. Possibly a blocked window on the ground floor, SW side. 1st floor window opening on S side, partly blocked. Large lintels.

Prominent location. The OS 2nd edition map shows that the windmill was within an area of small fields. Many of the field boundaries have been lost and the windmill now stands within one large field. The 2nd edition map also shows a square structure, probably a barn for corn storage, adjacent to the mill. This feature was not visible on the ground, but there is a platform next to the mill which was probably the structure's location. It would probably be identifiable archaeologically.

Scheduling seems more suitable than Listing for this site.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 11,806 Name: Old Windmill

Project reference number: 0044

NGR: SH30603209

NPRN 40,368

Listed Building reference number: 19,631

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Old Windmill' on 1st and 2nd edition maps.
Labelled 'Windmill (Disused)' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - visible, appears to be roofless.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP
RC and LB descriptions are useful.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 11479 Name: Corn Mill, Porthamdog

Project reference number: 0432

NGR: SH57063895

NPRN 16,852

Listed Building reference number: 4431

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** From 6inch map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Ty'r Felin on Mastermap. Seamless AP - building is roofed. Google Earth Street View - building is covered in scaffolding.

HER db description - 19th C; went out of use in the mid-20th C & the machinery was sold or scrapped; later 20th C the building was used for a variety of purposes; The building is now to be redeveloped into apartments. (See HER db for full descrip). RC description is useful and also states 'The mill was served by the narrow-gauge Croesor Tramway'. Doesn't state present condition. LB description is useful. Steam-powered flour mill. May now be out of date re current condition/description.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 11804 Name: Windmill

Project reference number: 0451

NGR: SH81698046

NPRN 40,366

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Also noted by RC. Mill noted as disused on 2nd map

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Windmill (Disused)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'The Old Windmill' on Mastermap. Mastermap shows it has been extended since the early maps, although there's a small extension on the 3rd ed. Seamless AP and Seamless AP - building is roofed. Street View - building is converted to dwelling.

HER: PRN 11804 'Stone rubble walls, dated 1704. Only the base remains.'
PRN 4553 Mill remains on suggested barrow 'There is no evidence to suggest that the remains of the mill at SH 81698046 stand on a barrow. <1>'
RC: Descrip is same as HER.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 11809 Name: Pant-yr-yn Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0415

NGR:SH70874537

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 4707

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS Aqueduct
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early LB description - machinery still present, incl wheel.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 12,000 Name: Aqueduct at Castellmarch

Project reference number: 0063

NGR:SH31472975

NPRN 26,195 & 86,332

Listed Building reference number: 4215 & 4215

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Not labelled but possibly present on 1st ed. Labelled on 2nd ed. Sluice labelled here on 3rd ed.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - trees obscure feature.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 12,590 Name: Nant

Project reference number: 0106

NGR: SH31093844

NPRN 31,406

Listed Building reference number: 4,616

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill mentioned in LB, RC & HER descriptions.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Nant' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap.
Modern OS shows water/drain running by the building. This is present but not obviously water by the
buildings on early maps.
Seamless AP - buildings are roofed.
LB description is useful. Mentions mill pond and threshing machines.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 12135 Name: Snowdon Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0320

NGR:SH50566281

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER has this as a former corn mill.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st edition, 'Snowdon Woollen Factory' on 2nd edition and 'Snowdon Bacon Factory' on 3rd ed. A Nursery is labelled here on Mastermap. Water channel/leat with weir and sluice is present on all 3 early maps. A small section of the channel is present on Mastermap and labelled as a drain. Main mill building is rep on Mastermap. There are some smaller buildings to the E on the early maps (most on 3rd ed), some of which may be present on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - Main building is roofed.
HER description - states the mill was recoded photographically in advance of conversion.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 12942 Name: Felin Ynys Goch

Project reference number: 0176

NGR:SH42744411

NPRN 302,653

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: PRN & NPRN. NOT labelled as mill on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled as a mill on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Possible leat and pond present on all 3 maps.
Building is present but not labelled on Mastermap. The possible leat is represented as water on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - building appears ruinous. The possible leat is visible in patches between trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
HER description is useful.

Visited?	Visit date: 25/03/2012
Notes from field visit:	<p>Situated within a broad valley north of Ynts-Goch Farm. The east gable survives to full height, with some roof tiles in place, although the rest of the building, which was a simple rectangle, has been demolished or collapsed to ground level or up to 5 courses. Most other material survives of the northern elevation of the building. The gable that survives had its wheel pit to the east of it, very close to the course of the Afon Erch. The stone lintelled opening for the wheel axle, two alcoves and a wooden linteled window with its wooden frame survive within the gable. The wheel pit survives in good condition to the east and the course of the stone lined leat with its sluice from the mill pond to the north can be seen. This indicates it would have been an overshot wheel. The mill pond has been filled in but its outline is traceable and the course of the north-south leat from the river north-east of the former mill pond can still be made out as an earthwork.</p> <p>The building is of uncoursed local rubblestone with larger blocks used as quoins, with a rubblestone core. Joist holes for the first floor and holes for rafters can be seen in the gable end. Demolished rubble surrounds the building, particularly to the west. These include fragments of millstone and decaying timber fragments with metal attachments. These may include parts of the hurst frame. To the east a small stone bridge without parapet crosses the river, giving an approach to the mill from the east as well as south-west from Ynys Goch.</p> <p>See Crompton and Davidson for more detail, particularly for information about alcoves and evidence for a pair of millstones. RC description - confirms ruinous state. A few features survive.</p>
Documentary evidence:	<p>Census of 1841 - refers to the farm but not the mill. This could mean that the mill is already out of use at this point or that perhaps some milling is carried out by the farmer. Census of 1919 also doesn't mention mill.</p> <p>(National Archives, Kew)</p> <p>Ynysgoch Farm was offered for sale by public auction in 1921. The land formed part of the endowment of the Dr William Lewis Charity, which raised funds to enable boys in the area to attend University. The description of the land does not include the mill, supporting the note above that it had gone out of use. It mentions a 'Water Power Mill on this Farm', which probably refers to the gorse mill (PRN 5298).</p> <p>(Freehold Accommodation Lands in the Parish of Llanaelhaiarn, Carnarvonshire, 1921; Bangor Archives).</p> <p>1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system.</p>
Recommendation	Scheduling
Further work?	Documentary research
HER Category:	A

PRN 15879 Name: Tidal Mill, Y Felinheli

Project reference number: 0444

NGR:SH52576786

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site. NOT LABELLED AT THIS NGR ON THE 25 INCH ANGL 2ND edition MAP. NGR probably

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Lock labelled here on Angl 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mmap.
HER db - useful description.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 16052 Name: Sawmill and Related Features, Vaynol Par

Project reference number: 0350

NGR: SH54476940

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS HER site, NOT PRESENT AT THIS NGR ON 2ND edition MAP, See HER description.
**2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early This NGR is under industrial buildings.
**maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 17238 Name: Furnace Mill

Project reference number: 0466

NGR: SH79777217

NPRN 24,855

Listed Building reference number: 83

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Furnace Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition map and 'Furnace Mill' on 2nd edition map, on 6inch 4th edition and on Mastermap.
Mill Race to S present but not labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps, labelled 'Mill Race' on 4th edition 6inch map and 'Drain' on Mmap.
Mill pond possibly present on 1st edition map, present on 2nd edition and 6inch 4th edition and labelled 'Mill Pond' on Mmap.
Seamless AP - building is roofed. Mill race and much of pond obscured by trees.
RC descrip: The Old Mill was served by a mill race of Tudor origin and was used 2 centuries ago to carry water to provide power for a blast-furnace on banks of the R Conwy. The blast furnace has long ago disappeared; the power was subsequently used to turn the wheels of the corn mill and later to work the estate sawmills. Mill build in Italianate classical style, 1837.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 17239 Name: Melin Cefn-Llanfair (Corn)

Project reference number: 0056

NGR: SH32673395

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0057? 482?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Also sluices to N by Penrhyn-ydyn

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Cefn-Llanfair (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Cefn-Llanfair' on Mastermap.
'Mill Stream' labelled to S and Mill Race labelled to N (at SH32513441) on 3rd edition map. Both are present but not labelled on 1st and 2nd eds. HER db states 'On OS 1st edition map <1>'
Seamless AP - mill race is visible (although looks like field boundary). Mill stream to S is lined by trees but visible in places, eg at SH32853380. Buildings are roofed but seem smaller than on early maps.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
See also 0057 and 0482.
Jaggers, 1978, states the building is a good eg of a farmhouse, barn and mill combined; no machinery; wheelpit survives.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 18954 Name: Pandy Saethon (Disused)

Project reference number: 0046

NGR: SH28853239

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 45, 47, 48

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Pandy Saethon (Woollen)' on 1st edition map and 'Pandy Saethon (Disused)' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Leat(?) to N running from 0047?
Seamless AP - Easternmost building still roofed. Western building is obscured by trees and mill race just visible in a couple of places, eg at SH28813278.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 18959 Name: Felin Isaf (Corn)

Project reference number: 0038

NGR:SH27313050

NPRN 24,667

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin Isaf (Corn)' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Felin Isaf (Disused)' on 3rd edition map. Mill race
present on all 3 maps, labelled on 2nd edition map only.
Seamless AP - lots of tree cover but buildings appear to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - As seamless AP.
RC description - useful description.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 19661 Name: Corn-Drying Kiln, Llidiart Yspytty

Project reference number: 0477

NGR:SH55644032

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS HER site
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** HER description is useful - excavated corn-drying kiln - possible Roman date.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 19907 Name: 'Mill Pond' and Sluice

Project reference number: 0172

NGR: SH51244360

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HM PRN labels this a mill pond. Probably from TG survey. Another pond 100m to SW on 2nd edition &

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap. Pond is present on all 3 maps. Pond isn't shown on Mastermap but water continuous to run through here.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 19911 Name: Sluice & Pond N of Dolwgan Isa

Project reference number: 0171

NGR:SH51744327

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water from sluice runs to Dolwgan Isa.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond is present on all 3 maps and on Mastermap. Water possibly runs past buildings at Dolwgan Isa.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

**PRN 2002; Name: Site of Fulling Mill, Creuwriion
24799**

Project reference number: 0481

NGR:SH60507200

NPRN 408572

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: HER site

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: No feature here on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap. Approx NGR?

PRN 2002 - Documentary evidence for a pandy at Creuwriion. PRN 24799 and NPRN 408572 (SH60497206) - cropmark of building and gully, interpreted as a possible mill (because of the documentary ref above) or folly. Coflein has online photos.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 20064 Name: Crawia Mills (Slate)

Project reference number: 0330

NGR: SH53586419

NPRN 40,534

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS 'Tyddyn-y-felin' 160m to N.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Labelled 'Crawia Mills (Slate)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition and 'New Crawia Slate Works' on 3rd edition maps. The
maps and aerial buildings are not labelled on Mastermap but most of the builds shown an the early maps are represented.
photograph Weir to SE and water channel from weir are present on all the maps
examination:**

Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 - obscured by trees. Not covered by street view.

No descriptions in HER or Cofelin.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 20076 Name: Slate Mill, Clwt-y-bont

Project reference number: 0324

NGR:SH57186313

NPRN 406,825

Listed Building reference number: 80,871

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** HER, RC & LB site. Labelled as 'Works' on 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Buildings present on all 3 early edition maps. Buildings to N of the road are not represented on Mastermap, although buildings are present here on the Seamless AP - probably new? They're not present on Google Earth 2009.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 20223 Name: Ynys-y-pandy (Slate Mill)

Project reference number: 0214

NGR:SH54984329

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Ynys pandy' on 1st edition and 'Ynys-y-pandy' on 2nd and 3rd eds and on mastermap. One, possibly two buildings missing from Mastermap. Water still runs past the buildings on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - one building is roofed - the other is unroofed?

No description in HER.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 21156 Name: Copper Crushing Mill, Cwm Llan

Project reference number: 0443

NGR: SH62125205

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS 2nd edition map
search:** HER site. MILL NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 21947 Name: Felin-fawr Slate Works

Project reference number: 0341

NGR:SH61486635

NPRN 570

Listed Building reference number: Multiple LBs

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS SAM CN297. Mill Cottage (now Felin Fawr?) to N.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early LB, HER and RC descriptions show there's lots of extant features.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 22501 Name: Possible Wheel House, Bertheos

Project reference number: 0407

NGR:SH71935137

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS HER site. Two aqueducts and a sluice.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Present on all 3 early maps and Mastermap. Seems to be obscured by trees on Seamless AP.
maps and aerial Google Earth Street View doesn't extend this far.
photograph
examination: PRN descrip: 'A rubble-stone building with no roof overhanging the bank of the stream at the bottom of Bertheos farmstead. Possibly the location of a water wheel.'

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 24,057 Name: Melin Blwm (Saw Mill)

Project reference number: 0388

NGR: SH79086112

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin Blwm (Saw Mill)' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Gwydyr Saw Mill' on 3rd edition map. The walls of some of the buildings are perhaps rep on Mastermap. Water channel shown here on Mastermap be be related to mill.
Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
Google Earth Street View - obscured by trees.

HER description - 'The site of a former water mill is now partially used as a car park for walkers...The remains of the mill are very overgrown, though upstanding masonry can be found amongst the undergrowth by the river...' (See HER for complete description - useful)

Visited? Visit date: 17/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Quick look. Ruinous.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 24230 Name: Felin (Corn)

Project reference number: 0008

NGR:SH17362647)

NPRN 411,332

Listed Building reference number: 19,992

Associated mill site: (008-013)

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill Race. Dam to NE (follow Mill Race). One of a no. of mill sites along same watercourse.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill race present but not labelled on 1st edition map. Building appears to be roofed and mill race visible on seamless AP.
LB - 19th C, wheel gone.

Google Earth Street View - Mill building seems overgrown. Mill race not visible on angle of photos.

Visited? **Visit date:** 21/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Building is roofed but overgrown. Remnants of a water wheel, including axle, remain in situ. Some machinery is visible through an opening above the wheel pit, suggesting that there is potentially a lot of machinery remaining in situ. These features are possibly not visible during the summer months as they may be obscured by vegetation. Mill pond to NE of mill and leat traceable in accessible areas.
Otherwise as RC and LB descriptions.
Building already Listed. Pond and leat not schedulable.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 24799 Name: Creuwriion, possible mill site

Project reference number: 0467

NGR:SH605720

NPRN 408572; 2002

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: RC descrip: Cropmarks recorded during RCAHMW aerial reconnaissance on 25th July 2006 show the footings of a rectangular building c.10m x 5m, orientated north-south, and set alongside a prominent earthwork gully, possibly a former water channel or trackway. The building foundations are notable in having an open-sided, porticoed entrance on the east side with 2 post-pads for columns or posts. In addition, the stonework on the corners protrudes slightly in a decorative manner. The cropmarks lie close to a documentary record of a fulling mill at Creuwriion (GAT HER 2002), but appear to represent not an industrial building but a more formal structure of some kind, possibly a house or folly. (images refs: AP_2006_3423-4).
Listed in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75 as a pre 1547 mill

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 25726 Name: Dam and Pond? NE of Mount Pleasant

Project reference number: 0163

NGR: SH35244388

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 'Sheepfold' on 2nd ed. HM PRN labelled 'Dam & Pond'. Possibly not mill-related.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 25820 Name: Weir and Pond, Ty'n y Parc-mawr

Project reference number: 0256

NGR:SH46155450

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Weir

Notes from OS Also another weir 187m to SE (HM PRN 25,821)
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 25861 Name: Felin-bach

Project reference number: 0318

NGR:SH50536208

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled ' Felin-fach' on 1st edition, 'Felin-bach' on 2nd and 3rd eds and on Mastermap. Leat to S on 1st and
maps and aerial 2nd edition maps, not on Mastermap. The no. of buildings around the mill increase as the maps progress. Most
photograph are still present on Mastermap.
examination:

Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 and Street View - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 25874 Name: Windmill? Garden feature?

Project reference number: 0092

NGR: SH49063823

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Circular building - possible windmill? In parkland so possibly a folly.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not present on 1st edition map, circular feature present on 2nd edition, circular feature with rectangular annexe to W on 3rd ed. Mastermap - rectangular annexe remains.
Seamless AP - obscured by trees.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 26060 Name: Power House N of Glasfryn

Project reference number: 0156

NGR:SH40194275

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill race; Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race (HM PRN 19,107) and sluice to E.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not present on 1st edition map. Building present but not labelled on 2nd edition map. Mill Race is labelled on 2nd ed. Building labelled 'Power House' and mill race is labelled on 3rd edition map.
Power House is not rep on Mastermap (although perhaps slight blip in field boundary). Mill race is labelled as 'General Feature' in metadata of Mastermap (ie not 'water').

Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 26176 Name: Water Wheel (disused)

Project reference number: 0058

NGR:SH23803405

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water wheel

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: On Mastermap, not on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Water wheel not present on 1st and 2nd edition maps, although direction of water appears to be controlled.
3rd edition map - water wheel not labelled but possibly represented by rectangular feature. Pond and sluice 35m to NW.
Mastermap - present and labelled 'Water Wheel (disused)'

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 27047 Name: Factory NE of Cefn-isa

Project reference number: 0150

NGR: SH49284129

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Weir to N.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap. Buildings/structures on early maps are matched on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 27138 Name: Pandy Mill (Corn), Machno Falls

Project reference number: 0404

NGR:SH80795325

NPRN 40829

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy; Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Pandy Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Pandy Mill' on Mastermap. Most of the buildings here on early maps are rep on Mastermap - one is missing. Seamless AP - not v clear and some buildings obscured by trees. Google Earth Street View - difficult to see because of vegetation but mill buildings are possibly ruinous or overgrown.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 27733 Name: Corn Mill, Ysbyty Ifan

Project reference number: 0411

NGR:SH84164881

NPRN 24,902

Listed Building reference number: 18308

Associated mill site: 0412

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race and sluices to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Mill (Disused)' on Mastermap. Mill race to S labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and present and labelled as a Drain on Mastermap. Aqueduct labelled on 1st edition map just to S of mill - not labelled on Mastermap.

LB - retains machinery, although it was '...to a large degree replaced in the late C19'. Present mill probably rebuild of much earlier one. The SW side has a large wheel pit with external pitchback, iron-rimmed waterwheel of approximately 4m diameter; wooden struts and paddles survive, no visible foundry plate.' See LB db for full description.

RC description - owned by NT 'who are repairing the building and restoring the waterwheel and machinery.' RC description useful - see Coflein for full descrip, photo and sources.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 27735 Name: Pandy, Ysbyty Ifan

Project reference number: 0412

NGR: SH84224870

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0411

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st edition map, not 2nd ed.
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on all 3 early edition maps but only labelled 'Pandy' on 1st and 3rd eds. Not labelled on 2nd edition map and labelled 'Pandy Isaf' Mastermap. Buildings are represented on Mastermap.
Drain connecting 411's mill race to River Conwy runs past the pandy - possible water source? It is rep on all 3 early maps and labelled as a drain on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Drain is visible.
Google Earth - drain is less obvious. I get the feeling the building is now domestic but there's no direct evidence for this from APs.
Google Earth Street View - barely visible.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 28124 Name: Penprys Factory (Woollen.

Project reference number: 0111

NGR:SH34993959

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pen-prys Factory (Woollen)' on 1st edition map, 'Penprys Factory (Woollen, Disused)' on 2nd edition map, 'Penprys Factory' on 3rd edition and 'Ffatri' on Mastermap. Mill race to NE on the 3 early maps? Two smaller buildings present on the early maps are not present on Mastermap.
The remaining building is roofed on the Seamless AP. Ponds are visible to N and NE on Seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 - mostly obscured by trees.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 28417 Name: Ffridd-pandy

Project reference number: 0185

NGR:SH50274541

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Fridd-pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Water running towards building on 2nd and 3rd edition maps is labelled as a drain on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - building is possibly ruinous.
Google Earth 2009 - possibly ruinous.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 29390 Name: Felin-wen (Flour)

Project reference number: 0321

NGR: SH50966318

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** PRN 29390 Corn drying kiln to SW. Mill race to E. 'Tyddyn Corn' 400m to E.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin-wen (Flour)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and Y Felin Wen on Mastermap. Mill race to S present on early maps and Mastermap and labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Weir and sluice labelled on most of the early maps and weir labelled on Mmap. Most buildings rep on early maps are present on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - not v clear but most of the builds appear to be roofed. Mill race obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - AS Seamless AP. Street View - obscured by trees.

Visited? PRN 29390 - HER description implies it's a good eg of a kiln.
Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 29440 Name: Corn Mill, Bodfean

Project reference number: 0088

NGR:SH33043769

NPRN 409,126

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Sluices and weirs along river to NW.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st and 2nd edition and 'Corn Mill (Disused)' on 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Mill (disused)' on Mastermap. Mill dam, pond and leat present on all the early maps. Mill dam labelled on each. A couple of buildings are not present on Mastermap. Pond and leat are present on Mastermap. Seamless AP - mostly covered by trees so cannot see condition of buildings or pond and leat. Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. HER - Neglected state and overgrown. RC description - has lots of info and suggests it was unusually sophisticated. May be worth getting in touch with them for more info.

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Unable to access mill site - now completely surrounded by woodland and track is on private land. A shoot was taking place here on day of visit. Mill pond was possibly just visible in places through the trees.

Leat to N of Yr-efail survives v well (photos 7&8). The section from the rd to the SE is visible and extends out of sight to an inaccessible area. Here the leat is about 1.6m wide. It has probably silted up slightly because it would have gone beneath the road. Cut channel may be revetted - moss covered at the moment. Leat probably should be scheduled if the mill is scheduled. Weir visible from road over estate wall, looking SW. Poss scheduling candidate based on RC descrip, but needs site visit to mill building to confirm

Documentary evidence: 1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system. E - Site needing further investigation. Caernarfon Archives XD2/6262 Draft lease of October 11th 1838 with plan of new mill. The documents state that the mill is rebuilt at this date. The plan shows that the leat is on the current course. XD2/7857. March 1799 (before the mill was rebuilt). Richard Williams tenant pays £34 annual rent in half-yearly instalments. XD2/7833. 1773. Mill rented with Bryn y Gorse by Richard Williams for £24 annual rent. Mill was part of Bodfean Estate

Recommendation Possible scheduling candidate

Further work? Contact RC. Documentary.

HER Category: A

PRN 29464 Name: Felin-Esgob

Project reference number: 0357

NGR:SH58807120

NPRN 305,476

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin-Esgob (Corn)' on 1st edition and 'Felin-Esgob' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Some walls are rep on
Mastermap - perhaps indicating the buildings are ruinous.
Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. Street View doesn't extend here.

HER and RC descripts imply the site is no longer extant.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 29503 Name: Wardle Storeys Factory, Former Site of,

Project reference number: 0355

NGR: SH59367113

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS HER site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP. See HER descrip.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 29705 Name: Penychen Mill, Afon Wen

Project reference number: 0476

NGR:SH43803750

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS HER site
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early HER description: 'Documentary records indicate the presence of a medieval mill on the west bank of the
maps and aerial Afon Wen. The location of this is unknown. <1> <2>' Trust Report G1854, Rep 551; Trust Report G1854,
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 29838 Name: Corn Mill, Bontnewydd

Project reference number: 0297

NGR:SH48335984

NPRN 24,658

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 298

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Sluices, mill race and weir to E.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Caer Felin' on Mastermap. Mill race to NE labelled
maps and aerial on all 3 early edition maps. A small section of mill race is present on Mastermap.
photograph One main building present on early maps is rep on Mastermap. The others have been extended/replaced
examination: or lost.
Seamless AP - main mill building is roofed. Mill race isn't visible - much is obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
Google Earth Street View - main build is partially visible. Appears to be in good condition.

Visited? Visit date: 20/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Mill race: No access to mill race area. Earthwork traces visible as 2 banks in places between trees from other side of the river. Mill race near the guaging station has been trashed.

Mill building: See report in HER for full descrip. Substantial survival of original fittings - windows, lintels, hipped roof. Rendered stone. No surviving machinery. Upper mill stone on floor outside mill building, on its N side.

River; weir visible. Bank where leat returned water to river has been modified?

Documentary evidence: Bangor University Archives: SALE Catalogue 221. Mill sold after insolvency on 30 September 1855.

Recommendation Listing?

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 30571 Name: Kiln
Project reference number: 0001
 NGR:SH16292552

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Kiln

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: No obvious mill. Next to a harbour/slipway. One other building just to its W.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not present on Mastermap.
 Feature just to N of point on seamless AP. There's a building just to W of the point on the AP that's probably the same as that to the W on the 2nd edition map.
 LABELLED AS LIMEKILN ON 3RD edition MAP.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 30708 Name: Mill dam, Nant-y-waun

Project reference number: 0327

NGR:SH71725956

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill dam

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Pond is present on all 3 early edition maps and Mastermap. 'Mill Dam' labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Sluice is labelled on all 3 eds. Water appears to run to Tal-y-waun 160m to S, which seems most likely to be the associated mill? 2nd and 3rd edition maps show a sluice at Tal-y-waun and 3rd edition map shows water running from the S of the buildings. The two largest buildings shown on the early maps are represented on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - The buildings appear roofed. The water channels aren't obvious but the photo isn't v clear.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 30931 Name: Felin Pentir (Corn)

Project reference number: 0344

NGR:SH57096728

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Pentir Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition, 'Felin Pentir (Corn)' on 2nd edition and 'Felin Pentir (Disused)' on 3rd ed map. No buildings present on Mastermap but nearby bridge is called Pont y Felin. Mill race is labelled on all 3 early edition maps and is labelled as a drain on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - site of buildings and mill race obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. Street View - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 31125 Name: Melin-Ffridd-lwyd (Corn)

Project reference number: 0090

NGR: SH43893760

NPRN 411,545

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS See DC Amendments table / ask DC about this area re mills.

**2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin-Ffridd-lwyd (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition and 'Melin-Ffridd-lwyd (Disused)' on 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap. Appears to be leat and possible pond on the early maps. Mastermap and Seamless AP shows the area is now more built up than it was on the early maps. Possible pond area is now partly built over.
Google Earth 2009 - some of the buildings now demolished??
HER description - modern buildings grouped around a 19th C industrial build, probably a woollen mill.
Coflein - no descrip.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 32555 Name: Felin Isaf (Corn)

Project reference number: 0207

NGR:SH52524273

NPRN 24,665

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Isaf (Corn)' on 1st edition, 'Felin Isaf (Corn)' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Felin Isaf' on Mastermap. Northernmost building of the complex is labelled 'Ty'r Odyn' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - Appears to be ruinous.
RC description - roofless but sounds v impressive with leat from E (not sure which feature on early maps - needs more time).

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

Notes from field visit: Roofless and unstable structure. 3 storey mill built of regular, coursed local masonry. Gable-ended. Large worked blocks, 75cm x 40cm. The blocks show marks from the blasting of the stone during quarrying, helping to date their production. Blocked windows.
Extension and wheel pit to S.
Cart entrance in N side of mill.
No surviving machinery.
Clear evidence of stone-lined tail race leading to river.
Mill race survives well. It no longer contains water. The mill race serves Pandy Clenenney (206) too.
1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34224 Name: Poss Leat?

Project reference number: 0002

NGR:SH15622536

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition F

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Poss leat. May not be related to a mill.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Looks the same on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. 'Leat' runs past outbuildings. Cannot see it on AP because of tree cover.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34225 Name: Pwll-melyn

Project reference number: 0003

NGR:SH14902581

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 004

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melyn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Building labelled 'Pwll-melyn' on 2nd edition map. Present but not labelled on Mastermap. Melyn not melin. There's a pond 100m to NW (004). May not be related.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Melyn not melin therefore unlikely to be a mill site.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34226 Name: Pwll Bron-llwyn

Project reference number: 0004

NGR:SH14822593

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 003

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pwll

Notes from OS Pond labelled Pwll Bron-llwyn on OS 2nd edition map. Possibly the the pond referred to in 003 (PRN 34225)
2nd edition map Pwll-melyn. Pond is present but larger on Mastermap.
search:

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34227 Name: Leat and pond

Project reference number: 0005

NGR:SH11692174

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Prob nothing mill-related.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Looks the same on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
maps and aerial Is visible on seamless AP.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34228 Name: Kiln (Disused)

Project reference number: 0006

NGR:SH17222637

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 007; 008

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Kiln

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Town context. 007 35m to E.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 006 & 007: Labelled on the 1st and 2nd edition maps. Not labelled on the 3rd edition map but circular features could rep the kilns. Each of the maps show features that could rep the kilns but none of the maps puts these features in the same spot. Therefore NGRs need confirmation.
Could be limekilns but there's a corn mill approx 140m to NE.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34229 Name: Kiln (Disused)

Project reference number: 0007

NGR:SH17242636

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 006; 008

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Kiln

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Town context. 006 35m to W.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 006 & 007: Labelled on the 1st and 2nd edition maps. Not labelled on the 3rd edition map but circular features could rep the kilns. Each of the maps show features that could rep the kilns but none of the maps puts these features in the same spot. Therefore NGRs need confirmation.
Could be limekilns but there's a corn mill approx 140m to NE.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34231 Name: Felin-nant

Project reference number: 0009

NGR: SH18252681

NPRN 411,333

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: (008-013)

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Dam to SW (follow Mill Race). One of a no. of mill sites along same watercourse (008-013).

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Present and labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Not present on Mastermap
Cannot be seen on seamless map because of tree cover.
RC description - only small fragment of stone wall is visible, heavily overgrown.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34232 Name: Melin-Bodwrdda Mill House

Project reference number: 0010

NGR:SH18852729

NPRN 16,518

Listed Building reference number: 20,007

Associated mill site: (008-013)

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: LB & NPRN aren't the mill. One of a number of mill features along same watercourse (008-013).

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present and labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. But not right next to water so melin name might come from another mill along the same watercourse? RC description confirms that this appears to be cottage associated with mill 0011.
Covered by trees on seamless map.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Viewed from road. Single storey cottage with 2 windows on E side. Gable ended chimneys. Rubble built. This is probably the house associated with mill site 011 (PRN 34233). The OS 2nd edition map as shows a small building next to the house - Crompton implies that this was another mill, but this is questionable.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34233 Name: Melin Bodwrdda

Project reference number: 0011

NGR:SH18942736

NPRN 411,334

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: (008-013)

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. Building not labelled on OS. One of a number of mill features along same watercourse (008-013).

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Sluice labelled just to N on all three maps. Just one building present on 1st edition map. 2nd and 3rd edition maps show a building attached to the NW of the original and another smaller separate building to the NW. Seamless AP shows the larger building that is present on the 2nd and 3rd edition maps -the building is still roofed. This building is also shown on Mastermap. The other two buildings are not represented on Mastermap and trees obscure their locations on the Seamless AP. See Coflein for good description.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Odyn - Crompton's (RC) 'later building' is an odyn/corn-drying kiln. The odyn is a rubble stone building. Massive blocks have been used in the building's construction. The brick forming the kiln element of the building appears inserted because it abutts the main rubble walls of the building. The bricks are blue-red in colour, stretcher bond, forming a curve up to the main floor joist for the upper floor. The joist is original. The 1st floor floor is not original. The kiln itself is late. Some metalwork remains. The building has an original 2 part door on the S side. It has another door on the upper floor on the W gable end. 1st floor internally - A frame trusses visible. The rafters and roof have been replaced and reslated. Crompton states that this building isn't on the OS 1st edition map but does appear on the 2nd edition, pinpointing a construction window.

Mill building - gabled, uncoarsed rubble built. Considerably older than the adjacent odyn. The roof has collapsed. Bits of woodwork survive. There is a door opening at ground floor level on the S side, with shallow stone voussoir. There is another door at 1st floor level in the W gable. Window in the S side, with voussoir as before. Also ventilation slit in S side. Stone lined wheel pit to E of the building. There are fragments of machinery here but the wheel has gone. The tail race is virtually non existant as the water runs straight into the river from the mill. The leat running to the mill is not accessible. Fragments of machinery are visible inside the mill. The whole mill site is heavily overgrown and a large scale tyre-dump here makes access difficult.

Mill site 10 (PRN 34232) is probably the miller's house.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Mill- schedule. Odyn- LB?

Further work? Documentary

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34234 Name: Pandy-Bodwrdda

Project reference number: 0012

NGR: SH19062745

NPRN 411,335

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: (008-013)

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: One of a number of mill features along same watercourse (008-013).

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled as Pandy-Bodwrdda on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. All three maps show total of three buildings. Mastermap only shows the easternmost building. All 3 builds concealed by trees on Seamless AP. See Coflein for useful description - mill building is roofless, but walls and gables to full height. Waterwheel

Visited? **Visit date:**
Notes from Not easily accessible - no public footpath/access.
field visit: RC description suggests it's a good example.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34235 Name: Turbine House?

Project reference number: 0013

NGR: SH19062757

NPRN 411,343

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site. Nothing on 2nd edition map. See Coflein. One of a number of mill features along same watercourse
2nd edition map (008-013).
search:

Notes from early Not present on 1st and 2nd edition map but present with aqueduct and sluice on 3rd edition map.
maps and aerial A feature at this location is present on Mastermap.
photograph Concealed by trees and shadow on Seamless AP. Google Earth 2009 AP - fewer shadows but lots of tree
examination: cover.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34236 Name: Corn Mill?

Project reference number: 0014

NGR:SH22682791

NPRN 24,674

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. Nothing here on 2nd edition map. No description in Coflein.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: No features here on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. No water nearby.
Building called Rhiwenfa near this NGR on Mastermap (modern - not present on the 3 early maps)
Rhiwenfa is present on the Seamless AP.
No description in Coflein. Wrong NGR?

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34237 Name: Hen-felin

Project reference number: 0015

NGR:SH23692790

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0016

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 0016 is 140m to N.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps, labelled 'Hen-felin'.
Buildings are present on Mastermap, still labelled 'Hen-felin'. Watercourse (leat?) running past is still present on Mastermap.
Northernmost building is visible on seamless AP - it appears to be roofless (BUT see below). The other buildings are obscured by trees. Much of the watercourse is visible on the seamless AP.
Google Earth - northernmost building appears to be roofed. Otherwise, as seamless AP.
Margaret Dunn told AAB it's worth a visit.

Visited? Visit date: 20/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Gable ended building, orientated NE-SW. Blocked entrance on NE end. Set into the bank/hillside. The wheel pit and opening for the wheel axle is on the SW side. It would have been an overshot wheel. The wheel pit is deep and stone lined. The leat (natural stream) passes the mill from the W. It is still in water. There is no machinery remaining. The building is roofless. It is constructed of uncoarsed local rubble and includes some large blocks. There is a large buttress on the SW corner. The NE gable has mostly collapsed and a tree is growing through this area. The whole site is overgrown.

The outbuilding to the N has recently been re-roofed. The outbuilding to the W is obscured by trees.

1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work? Documentary

HER Category: A

PRN 34238 Name: Ty'r-felin

Project reference number: 0016

NGR: SH23682806

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0015

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 0015 is 140m to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not near watercourse. Probably house named after mill to S (0015)

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34239 Name: Trefollwyn

Project reference number: 0017

NGR:SH26902797

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Ollwyn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From Olwyn to Ollwyn? Not v convincing perhaps. No obvious water supply. Also Trefollwyn bach 360m

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category:

PRN 34240 Name: Leat (disused) next to Na

Project reference number: 0018

NGR:SH29432556

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Leat

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 'Leat (disused)' labelled on Mastermap and possibly visible on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Leat present on 3rd edition map, not definite on 1st and 2nd.
Labelled as 'Leat (disused)' on Mastermap. Runs to buildings at Nant to the N.
Just about visible on Seamless AP
N part of leat visible on Google Earth 2009 but S part not clear.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34241 Name: Sluice SW of Plas Neigwl

Project reference number: 0019

NGR: SH27092890

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0020

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Only labelled on 2nd edition map but seems to be present on 1st. Weir labelled here on 3rd.
Not present/labelled on Mastermap.
Nothing visible on seamless AP but there are numerous trees possibly in the way.
Water runs towards Plas Neigwl.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34242 Name: Sluice S of Plas Neigwl

Project reference number: 0020

NGR:SH27272884

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0019

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd edition map, not 1st Mastermap. Two sluices labelled here on 3rd edition map.
Nothing visible on seamless AP - trees.
Water runs towards Plas Neigwl.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34243 Name: Bryn-yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0022

NGR:SH29522405

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Place name - name remains Bryn-yr-odyn on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. It's Bryn 'Rodyn on Mastermap.
No features on maps or APs.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: E

PRN 34244 Name: Tyddyn-peiswyn

Project reference number: 0023

NGR: SH29742453

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Peiswyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Peiswyn means 'chaff' in English

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Place name - name remains Tyddyn-peiswyn on 1st, 2nd, 3rd eds and Mastermap maps.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34245 Name: Corn Farm

Project reference number: 0024

NGR:SH30882569

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Corn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Welsh dictionary has a number of translations for corn. Horse-gin here on 2nd edition so possible power from that.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Place name - remains the same on 1st to 3rd edition and Mastermap maps. Corn can also mean promontory, point; mountain top or cairn. probably not a mill-related site.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34246 Name: Melin Soch

Project reference number: 0025

NGR:SH31142857

NPRN 411,676

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill Race to NW

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Soch (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill Race and dam to N (present but not labelled on 1st edition, labelled on 2nd and 3rd) Labelled Melinsoch on Mastermap.
Building visible and roofed on seamless AP. Mill race just visible in parts on seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 as seamless AP.
Useful description in Coflein - states mill building has been converted to a house.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34247 Name: Tyddyn-corn

Project reference number: 0026

NGR: SH24332985

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Corn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Welsh dictionary has a number of translations for corn. Sluice to N.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Place name - remains the same on 1st to 3rd edition and Mastermap maps. Corn can also mean promontory, point; mountain top or cairn. Probably not a mill-related site.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34248 Name: Site of Water Wheel 1, Me

Project reference number: 0027

NGR:SH21702929

NPRN 411,541

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Identified from RC point.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early RC site - building present at this NGR but not labelled on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - building is roofed, trees cover waterwheel spot.
photograph Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
examination: RC states that the building's been converted but some associated features still exist.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34249 Name: Site of Water Wheel 2, Me

Project reference number: 0028

NGR:SH21652920

NPRN 411,542

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Identified from RC point.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early RC site - building present at this NGR but mill/waterwheel not labelled on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - building is roofed, waterwheel spot is in shadow.
photograph Google Earth 2009 - building is roofed, waterwheel spot is covered by trees.
examination: RC description - pond filled in but some features survive. Doesn't mention if building has been converted.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34250 Name: Factory Pen-y-caerau (Woollen)

Project reference number: 0029

NGR:SH20022817

NPRN 411,341

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled as Factory Pen-y-caerau (Woollen) on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Leat and pond to NE is present on all 3 maps.
Buildings and pond present on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - leat is lined by trees but just about visible in places. Pond is covered by trees. Buildings aren't very clear.
Google Earth 2009 - leat as seamless AP. Buildings slightly clearer - NW building appears to be roofed.
RC description - factory building lost its roof and upper storey. Some features still present. House is now private residence. Contemp photo shows some features.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34251 Name: Felin-uchaf (Corn)

Project reference number: 0030

NGR:SH20452874

NPRN 411,338

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: Felin

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-uchaf (Corn)' on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Seamless AP - buildings are roofed. The water channel (leat?) used to fill mill ponds to NE is visible.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description - being converted into dwelling but some features survive.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34252 Name: Pyllau Peiriannau

Project reference number: 0031

NGR:SH20572895

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0029 & 003

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Peririannau

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Peiriant = machine. Associated with the mills to the S?

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present but not labelled on 1st edition map, labelled 'Pyllau Peiriannau' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34253 Name: Cyll-y-felin

Project reference number: 0032

NGR:SH17542832

NPRN 25700? Possibly has wrong NGR

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0033

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** One building here possibly has a horse-gin. See 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Cyll-y-felin' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Cyll-y-felin-fawr' on 3rd ed.
Buildings are roofed on Seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34254 Name: Cyll-y-felin bach

Project reference number: 0033

NGR:SH17452837

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0032

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Cyll-y-felin bach' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Possible leat (could be field boundary) from river towards buildings visible on all 3 maps.
Seamless AP - southernmost building appears to have gone, although it is present on Mastermap so perhaps ruinous? Northernmost building is roofed. Central building is not present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34255 Name: Old Kiln

Project reference number: 0034

NGR:SH15642871

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Kiln

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Kiln' on 1st edition and 'Old Kiln' on 2nd edition maps. Not labelled on 3rd edition map.
Not visible on Seamless AP (not very clear)
Google Earth 2009 also not v clear.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34256 Name: Mill Pond, Bron-llwyd

Project reference number: 0035

NGR:SH24303017

NPRN 411,685

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill Pond

Notes from OS Also sluice 145m to S at Bron-llwyd-bach
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early 'Mill Pond' labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs past building just to E.
maps and aerial Labelled as 'Pond' on Mastermap.
photograph Seamless AP- Pond is obscured by trees. Building to the E is roofed.
examination: Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP
 RC description - turbines survive

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34257 Name: Olwyn/Olwen Fawr

Project reference number: 0036

NGR:SH20543187

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Olwyn

Notes from OS Olwen on 2nd edition map, Olwyn on Mastermap.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Olwen-fawr on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Olwyn Fawr on Mastermap.
maps and aerial Water GIS layer - no water nearby.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34258 Name: Melin Trygarn (Corn)

Project reference number: 0037

NGR: SH23513176

NPRN 411,401

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin Trygarn (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Trees obscure the buildings and features on Seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description is useful - lots of features, not all in good condition.

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/03/2012

**Notes from
field visit:** Fantastic site with remarkable preservation in all areas.
Mill pond surrounded by retaining walls. Now dry. Wall blocked up where sluice let water flow along leat to mill. The leat channel from the mill pond to the overshot wheel is built of drystone rubble.
Surviving wheelpit with metal fragments of waterwheel is still in situ on the SW gable end of the mill. The rest of the mill is much collapsed, although a collapsed section of the roof timbers survive with some roof tiles in situ. A fallen tree has caused much damage to the mill building. Entrance at NE gable, although that gable is mainly collapsed. Internal machinery substantially survives, including 2 pairs of millstones, resting on a timber milling platform, driveshaft and a substantial quantity of gears and cogs in situ. At least 18th C. Also inside are some wooden cart poles that attached to a horse. A 3rd millstone is in the undergrowth on the NE side. Two blocked entrances on the NE side.

Odyn - a gabled building built into the bank. Corn-drying kiln and store. Doorway on the SW. Kiln features survive inside. Doorway at 1st floor level on SE side. It was built into the bank so that grain could enter the building at 1st floor level. The building is roofless but the gable survives at the SE side - heavily collapsed at NW side.

Full course of leat traceable from river to mill pond. The leat makes an odd 'kink' as if avoiding something near Ty-isaf ruin. Overflow to SW of millpond (photos 59 & 60)

Original access track survives as a cart track.

1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system. A - National importance.

Documentary evidence: In 1844 the landowner was Elizabeth Trygarn Griffith of the Carreglwyd Estate (mainly based in Anglesey) and the tenant was Richard Roberts and the mill and land covered approximately 11 acres (Bryncroes tithe 1844).

X5C 652(G) 1919 sale of Garreglwyd Estate Trygarn Farm. This probably included the mill although this

Recommendation Scheduling

Further work? Building survey. Documentary.

HER Category: A

PRN 34259 Name: Water Wheel N of Llwyndy

Project reference number: 0039

NGR:SH29193086

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water wheel

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Sluices to E at SH29533089 and SH29763087

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Visible but not labelled on Mastermap. Visible on Seamless AP but not clear enough to determine condition.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34260 Name: Water Wheel

Project reference number: 0040

NGR:SH27063176

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water Wheel

Notes from OS NOT on 2nd edition map. Labelled on Mastermap.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Not present on 1st edition map. Perhaps there on 2nd and 3rd eds but not labelled.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - not visible because of tree cover.
photograph Google Earth - as Seamless AP.
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34261 Name: Melin Horon (Corn)

Project reference number: 0041

NGR:SH28343189

NPRN 409,207

Listed Building reference number: 19628 & 19629

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
maps and aerial Buildings are roofed on Seamless AP.
photograph RC and LB descriptions are useful. Some photos are in Coflein.
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34262 Name: Mill Pond

Project reference number: 0042

NGR: SH29113172

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill Pond

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled as 'Mill Pond' on 1st and 2nd edition maps.
Labelled as 'Pond' on Mastermap.
Covered by trees on Seamless AP.
Water runs past buildings at Ysgubor Fawr - mill site??

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not labelled as a mill on 1st and 2nd edition maps or on Mastermap. Water runs past one building, LB 19619 but LB description doesn't say it's a mill.
Seamless AP - most buildings seem roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC - no description in Coflein.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34265 Name: Saethon Factory (Woollen)

Project reference number: 0047

NGR: SH28793264

NPRN 408,149

Listed Building reference number: 20,132

Associated mill site: 45, 46, 48

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled as 'Saethon Factory (Woollen)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Labelled as 'Y Ffatri' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - main buildings appear roofed. Two smaller buildings to the N aren't clear.
Google Earth - one of the two smaller buildings is roofed, the other is still unclear.
RC and LB descriptions are useful.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34266 Name: Hen-Odyn

Project reference number: 0048

NGR:SH28393269

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 45, 46 & 4

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Hen-Odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Henodyn on Mastermap.
Buildings appear to be roofed on Seamless AP.
More recent buildings have been built around those present on 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34267 Name: Felin-ganol (Corn)

Project reference number: 0049

NGR:SH23763201

NPRN 411,340

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin-ganol' on 1st edition map, 'Felin-ganol (Corn)' on 2nd and 3rd eds and Felin Ganol on
Mastermap.
Seamless AP - features not visible through trees.
Google Earth 2009- part of the building closest to the river can be seen to be roofed. The building to the
NW is roofed.

Visited? Visit date: 02/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Mill is ruinous structure with blocked entrance on NE side. Remnants of ancilliary structures. Wheel was on SW side (not accessible). Evidence of leat (mill race?) between mill and river (photos 21&22). Plenty of collapsed rubble inside ruin, including mill stone.
Pair of cottages adjacent to mill. Steps up to 1st floor on southernmost cottage indicate that the S was probably formerly a barn and that the N end was the miller's house. Replacement of windows on S cottage indicate that they are relatively new. S cottage was probably a grain store.
The ruined mill building is currently forming part of the garden and contains pots etc. Potentially schedulable.
See site visit form for sketch.

1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system. A - National importance

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work? Documentary

HER Category: A

PRN 34268 Name: Felin Meyllteyrn (Corn)

Project reference number: 0050

NGR: SH23883259

NPRN 411,339

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0051;0070?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: 'Felin Meyllteyrn (Corn)' labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition map. Mill race labelled to N on all 3 maps. Labelled 'Felin Meyllteyrn ' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Pond is obscured by trees. Mill race is visible beyond trees to N at SH23873281
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description is useful.
See also 0051.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34271 Name: ?Gyfelin-bach

Project reference number: 0053

NGR: SH19403254

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Gyfelin??

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Gyfelan on Mastermap and nextdoor hse in 2nd edition map

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 'Gyfelin-bach' on 1st and 2nd eds, 'Gyfelan-bach' on 3rd edition and 'Gyfelan Bach' on Mastermap. Building to SE is 'Gyfelan-fawr' on all 3 early maps.
Seamless - is now considerably more developed. Not sure if original building remains.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34272 Name: Cae'r-odyn

Project reference number: 0054

NGR:SH19773364

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 'Caer-odyn' on 1st edition, 'Cae'r-odyn' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition and Cae'r Odyn on Mastermap.
Building appears to be roofed on Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34273 Name: Gallt-y-felin

Project reference number: 0055

NGR:SH27453346

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Building present but not labelled on 1st edition map, labelled 'Gallt-y-felin' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and
Mastermap. No obvious water supply.
Building is roofed on Seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 - building is roofed.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34274 Name: Mill Dam and Sluice, Ty-isaf

Project reference number: 0057

NGR:SH31423464

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0056?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill dam, sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Mill Dam labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds.
Associated with 0056 to the SE?
Seamless AP - dam and pond are obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34275 Name: Sluice, Gellewig Farm

Project reference number: 0059

NGR:SH25262991

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34276 Name: Sluice, Plas-newydd

Project reference number: 0060

NGR: SH20872924

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34277 Name: Sluice, SW of Trewen

Project reference number: 0061

NGR:SH26303048

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34278 Name: Aqueduct W of Ty'n-llan

Project reference number: 0062

NGR:SH26332999

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Also pond and overflow 120m to N.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not labelled on 1st and 3rd edition maps. Labelled on 2nd ed.
Seamless AP - not visible.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34279 Name: Sluice & Pond, Coed-y-fro

Project reference number: 0064

NGR: SH29723021

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34280 Name: Sluice NE of Plas-newydd

Project reference number: 0065

NGR:SH29763087

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Water runs past small building.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34281 Name: Sluice & Pond NW of Plas-

Project reference number: 0449

NGR:SH29543089

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34282 Name: Sluice, Pond & Building S

Project reference number: 0066

NGR: SH30993041

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Pond and building present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Water from sluice runs past the building.
Mastermap - Pond is labelled. There's a smaller building roughly where the building on the early maps is located.
Seamless AP - trees and not v clear.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34283 Name: Sluice & (?)Pond W of Bry

Project reference number: 0067

NGR:SH30553144

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34284 Name: Sluice, Henllys Newydd

Project reference number: 0068

NGR:SH31443189

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not present on 1st edition map. Dam visible and sluice labelled on 2nd ed. Water runs past buildings. No 25inch map for 3rd ed.
Seamless AP - not visible.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34285 Name: Sluice SW of Bryn-y-gro

Project reference number: 0069

NGR: SH32643185

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34286 Name: Sluice & (?)Pond SE of Me

Project reference number: 0070

NGR:SH23673253

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0050?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Associated with 0050? Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34287 Name: Sluice & Pond, Hendre

Project reference number: 0071

NGR:SH27643416

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34288 Name: Sluice N of The Old Recto

Project reference number: 0072

NGR: SH26663401

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd edition but labelled as reservoir on 3rd ed.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34289 Name: Pond & Sluice, S of Cefna

Project reference number: 0073

NGR:SH23263509

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Pond on 2nd edition map. Sluice on Mastermap.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34290 Name: Sluice & water wheel(?) SW of Pen-y-foel

Project reference number: 0074

NGR:SH25223539

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Pond present and sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Neither present on 1st ed. 2nd and 3rd edition maps
maps and aerial show small rectangular feature 20m to W - could be a water wheel?
photograph Seamless map - not v clear.
examination: Google Earth 2009 - slightly clearer picture but still not obvious.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34291 Name: Rhyd-hir Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0075

NGR: SH34593577

NPRN 409,208

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0076

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Leat/mill race extends from near 0076 to 0075

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled as 'Rhyd-hir Mill (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill race (v long) present on all 3.
1st edition - labels sluices.
2nd and 3rd edition - labels sluices and mill pond and the mill race.
Mastermap - labels 'Rhyd-hir ' and 'Mill (disused)'
Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed although some have perhaps been altered. Mill pond seems to be grassed over. Most of the mill race can be followed on the AP.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP.
RC description is useful and has photos.

The original name of the mill was Melin Bodvel/Bodfel and it was part of the Bodfel Estate. A medieval mill named Bodfel is listed (Rees 2012, 21). The location of the medieval mill is uncertain but it is possible that it was on the site of the present mill (Rees 2012, 21). A carved date-stone with date of 1667, presumably belonging to the Bodfel phase of the mill, was reused above the shaft of the waterwheel (Rees 2012, 22). Much of the Bodfel Estate, including the corn mill, was sold in 1671 (Rees 2012, 23). The present buildings are probably late 18th C in date (Rees 2012, 26).

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/03/2012

**Notes from
field visit:** Converted mill building but with surviving waterwheel. (See Crompton description, RCAHMW), Possible overflow visible just to N of bridge. Former mill house ruinous but being renovated. The mill pond survives to NE of the mill - its bank is visible from the road (no access for a closer look). No access to the long mill race. There appears to be good preservation of water management features.
The outbuildings survive well, associated with the millhouse that's being converted.

The leat/water management systems could be scheduled. The buildings are more of a candidate for Listing.

2 - Mill buildings in use but retain their relict power systems.
A - National importance.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation Scheduling and Listing?

Further work? Documentary
HER Category: A

PRN 34292 Name: Melin Llannor (Corn)

Project reference number: 0076

NGR:SH35053688

NPRN 411,677

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0075

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Leat extends from near 0076 and 0075. Weir just to W and another to N at SH35413712.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Llannor (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill dam and weir labelled on all 3 maps. Leat/mill race extends to 0075 (leat is visible on AP - see 0075). As described in RC descrip, the corn mill is now covered by sheds but on Seamless AP some features are not covered by sheds, although still perhaps destroyed. May need further investigation to see what

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Obscured by modern Dutch barns and other features. No observable features noted. See RCAHMW for further description.

D - damaged or minor site.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34293 Name: Felin-fach (Corn Mill)

Project reference number: 0077

NGR:SH36423542

NPRN 411,679

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0078

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-fach (Disused)' on 1st edition and 'Felin-fach' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill race visible and mill dam labelled on all 3 maps.
Labelled as Felin Bach on Mastermap.
Seamless AP- mill race is obscured by trees. Area of mill dam appears to be grassed over. Buildings are roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - parts of mill race possibly visible (although it could be the nearby field boundary).

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34294 Name: Felin-uchaf

Project reference number: 0078

NGR: SH36973573

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0077

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Poss leat from river starting SH37233589

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building doesn't appear to be present on 1st edition map, although there is another build across the rd.
Felin-uchaf is labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap.
No obvious water supply but river is nearby - difficult to distinguish water, tracks and field boundaries here on the early maps.
Seamless AP - Building is roofed and extended/replaced.
Where's Felin-isaf?
Google Earth 2009 - As Seamless AP?

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/03/2012

Notes from field visit: Mill house - 2 storey, gable ended with chimneys, rubble built with 3 bays. Porch extension on N side.
Substantial modern rebuilding towards E. Small extension at W (modern). Fully converted. Unlikely to be surviving machinery. Water management system is hard to identify. Not schedulable.

4 - Mill buildings survive but evidence for their power systems have been lost or buried.
C - District or local importance.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34295 Name: Old Windmill, NW of Penda

Project reference number: 0079

NGR:SH36663593

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Something still visible here on Cadw AP.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Old Windmill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Not present on Mastermap.
Circular feature visible here on Seamless AP but it's not clear if there are upstanding remains.
Google Earth 2009 - not clear - being ploughed out?

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/03/2012

Notes from field visit: No visible upstanding remains or visible features. Feature visible on seamless AP is a feeder or parchmark? Features may be extant below ground level. Geophysics may be useful. Needs more evidence before a scheduling decision can be made. The windmill is situated in a long field that looks like a possible strip field - the presence of the windmill (ie taking the area out of agricultural use) may have led to the preservation of the field boundaries enclosing the mill site. The access track is probably related to

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Geophysics?

HER Category: U

PRN 34296 Name: Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0080

NGR:SH37433513

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Not a mill?

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Buildings present but not labelled on 1st edition map. Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 2nd and 3rd eds. No obvious water supply but early maps are v crowded here. Not labelled on Mastermap. No modern OS water present here.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34297 Name: Yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0081

NGR: SH39453633

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Yr-odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. The building here appears to be
roofed on Seamless AP and remained a similar shape in all the maps.
Corn mill (0082) approx 500m to NE.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34298 Name: Melin Berch (Corn)

Project reference number: 0082

NGR:SH39863669

NPRN 411,477

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition map, 'Melin Berch (Corn)' on 2nd edition and 3rd ed. Labelled 'Felin' on Mastermap. Mastermap also has label 'Hall' in a spot near the mill.
Poss mill race on early maps at SH39803671 from weir to NW??
Seamless AP - all the buildings appear to be roofed. The possible mill race isn't visible.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
Coflein - no description.

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Mill building converted to village hall. Modern retaining wall obscures any evidence of where leat starts.
Lower building extension (not nec new extension) on E of mill building. Now rendered. Would have been where wheel was situated.
New porch on main entrance.
UPVC windows. Eastern window on S side was once longer and wider and has been infilled to match the size of the other windows.
Roof isn't original.
All machinery likely to have been removed. Main building is built of local rubble stone.
May be evidence of leat in field to NW but leat is built over in the area close to the mill (modern housing).
No access to leat area beyond there houses.
No access inside. Visible only from road. Not Listable or Schedulable.
4 - Mill buildings survive but evidence for their power systems have been lost or buried. C - District or local importance.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation None

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34299 Name: Cae-corn

Project reference number: 0083

NGR:SH36143676

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Corn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: A no. of meanings for 'Corn' in English. Also Corn-bach 120m to SW.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Corn can mean 'promontory, point; mountain top or cairn'

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34300 Name: Felin-eithin

Project reference number: 0084

NGR:SH28143621

NPRN 411,681

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0085

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-eithin' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Early maps show possible small local leat to E, starting at SH28213622.
Mastermap and Seamless AP show more recent buildings around the mill.
Seamless AP - not clear enough to be certain that mill is roofed. Possible small leat feature isn't visible.
Google Earth 2009 - Mill building is roofed. Possible leat feature isn't visible.
RC description is useful - may be farm mill as opposed to corn.

Visited? Visit date: 25/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Altitude 239.9ft. Topography - on W facing valley slope.
Course rubble stone building with barn at N end. Now blocked up with corrugated iron - formerly open barn. Sections of the building in-filled with stone.
S section is probably the mill - not accessible. Visible only from road. No evidence for waterwheel from road - if present would have been at S end.
Prob original roof present.
Evidence for artificial watercourses, possibly heading towards Melin Madryn.
No access inside

4 - Mill buildings survive but evidence for their power systems lost or buried. B - Regional importance

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Documentary research
Further work? Documentary
HER Category: B

PRN 34301 Name: Melin Madryn (Corn)

Project reference number: 0085

NGR: SH27783639

NPRN 411,680

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0084

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Sluices not labelled on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Madryn Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition, 'Melin Madryn (Corn)' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Madryn' on Mastermap. All 3 early maps show large mill ponds and leats to S. Seamless AP and Mastermap show buildings have been added nearby since early maps. Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Mill ponds visible - northern one still contains water - the other full of vegetation?? Google Earth - as Seamless AP. RC description is useful.

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Altitude 67m OD. Topography - within valley below Carn Fadryn. Main mill building - 3 storey. On ground floor cart entrance on E side. 2 floors above have 2 single light windows each. Single chimney to gabled roof. Wheel would be to N. No access inside (view from road only) but there no evidence noted of surviving machinery. Mill building is uncoursed rubble masonry with dressed stones on coaching entrance on voussoired lintel. Madryn Estate date stone of 1854 in E gable end.

Outbuildings - probable barn and possible animal shed survive to WSW. Pigstyes further to WSW. Mill ponds survive to S - not accessible. Evidence of leat clearly survives to W. Other artificial watercourses noted but not fully understood. OS 2nd edition notes dovecot within mill pond. Main watercourse is un-named on map. Water system is unusual - designed to maximise pressure/flow of water in a slow-flowing area.

Documentary evidence: NLW. Llandudwen Tithe Map of 1848. Shows owner to be Charles Wynn and mill in tenancy of William

Recommendation Documentary research
Further work? Documentary.
HER Category: B

PRN 34302 Name: Sluice and Pond, Nyffryn

Project reference number: 0086

NGR:SH26303691

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Pond (35m x 11m max) & sluice SW of Nyffryn.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34303 Name: Tydweiliog Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0087

NGR:SH23363666

NPRN 402,171

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st edition, 'Tydweiliog Mill (Corn)' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps an 'Y Felin' on
maps and aerial Mastermap. Mill pond and leat present on all 3 early maps, mill pond is labelled on 3rd ed.
photograph Seamless AP - 2 of the 3 builds on early maps are roofed, the other isn't clear enough to make out. Mill
examination: pond full of vegetation but retains its shape. Not clear enough to see leat plus some trees in the way.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description is useful - main part of mill demolished, NW wing remains but no machinery...

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34304 Name: Sluice and (?)Pond at Tyd

Project reference number: 0089

NGR: SH39763727

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Sluice and possible pond west of Tyddyn-Meilir.
2nd edition map
search:

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34305 Name: Hen Felin/Corn Mill

Project reference number: 0091

NGR:SH50133796

NPRN 411,796

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site - building present but not labelled as mill on 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Building present but not labelled as mill on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps. Labelled as 'Hen Felin' on Mastermap.
It's also on 'Lon Felin' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - the building is roofed.
RC description is useful.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34306 Name: Sluice and Pond, Parciau

Project reference number: 0093

NGR:SH49433823

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34307 Name: Sluice, Bron Eifion

Project reference number: 0094

NGR:SH48733841

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 21614

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Sluice at Bron Eifion Farm shown on OS 1:2500 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34308 Name: Corn Mill, Llanystumdwy

Project reference number: 0095

NGR:SH47373846

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Corn Mill labelled on OS 1:2500 2nd edition map/

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and not labelled on 3rd edition map. Labelled 'Felin Bach' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - appear to be roofed but not v clear.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34309 Name: Saw Mill, Chwilog

Project reference number: 0096

NGR:SH43593826

NPRN 411,544

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Saw Mills' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. Next to river.
Mastermap - main building is slightly different shape - possible section removed. Not labelled.
Seamless AP - building is roofed.
Google Earth - in shade of tree. Not v clear.
Coflein - no descrip.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34310 Name: Corn Mill, Chwilog

Project reference number: 0097

NGR: SH43463845

NPRN 411,543

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Felin name used in buildings to N.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill race and pond present on all 3, mill race labelled on 3rd ed.
Labelled 'Trefin' on Mastermap but next to 'Pont-y-Felin' and other 'Felin' buildings by association to the N.
Seamless AP - building is roofed. Pond area grassed over. Line of mill race visible - possible change in vegetation.

Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Coflein - no description.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34311 Name: Hen-bandy

Project reference number: 0098

NGR:SH40213811

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS Building labelled 'Hen-bandy' on OS 1:2500 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Hen-pandy' on 1st edition and 'Hen-bandy' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - building is roofed. Perhaps a dwelling.
photograph Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34312 Name: Sluice, Ty Du isaf

Project reference number: 0099

NGR:SH36683897

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Sluice labelled on OS 1:2500 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34313 Name: Sluice, Pond & possible Waterwheel S of Plas

Project reference number: 0100

NGR: SH35093838

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Sluice and pond on OS 1:2500 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Poss water wheel to S on 2nd and 3rd edition maps? And Mastermap?
Seamless AP - Pond visible but possible water wheel location obscured by trees.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34314 Name: Bryn-yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0101

NGR:SH35253857

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Bryn-yr-odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Bryn Rodyn' on Mastermap.
Buildings here appear to be roofed on Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34315 Name: Pandy

Project reference number: 0102

NGR:SH35333886

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Possible leat to N on all maps. 1st edition maps
shows 3 buildings, 2nd and 3rd eds show a 4th build to the W, perhaps lighter in structure. Mastermap
shows the 3 original builds.
Seamless AP - not v clear. Shows the 3 buildings, most northwestern one is perhaps roofless.
Google Earth 2009 - the same building is also possibly roofless.
The APs also show some other structures nearby, not on the early maps. Trees to N obscure possible leat.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34316 Name: Waterwheel, Ty Newydd

Project reference number: 0103

NGR: SH34523838

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water wheel

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** NOT labelled on 2nd edition map. Labelled on Mastermap. Sluices to N & W.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not labelled on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps.
Seamless AP - not v clear but doesn't seem to be visible.
Google Earth 2009 - not visible.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34317 Name: Sluice, Boduan

Project reference number: 0104

NGR:SH32643819

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0088?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS In parkland next to fish pond.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Poss associated with mill 0088 to SE. Or it's part of fish pond (labelled here on 1st ed) garden feature.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34318 Name: Sluice, Glanrafon

Project reference number: 0105

NGR:SH32393898

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34319 Name: Corn Mill, Pont Ederm

Project reference number: 0107

NGR: SH27753985

NPRN 409,239

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Hen Felin' on Mastermap. Mill race and pond to SE.
Leat continuing to NW.
Appears to be roofed on Seamless AP.
Google Earth 2009 - buildings are roofed.
Leats obscured by trees on both APs.
RC description is useful - includes photos.

Visited? **Visit date:** 27/02/2012

**Notes from
field visit:** Quick visit - Mill on E bank of river, with mill house furthest to the E. Mill building is an E-W range in three sections, with a slate date stone above the former cart entrance in the middle one ?[1767]. Wheel to the W on the river bank on the N-S orientated range. Wheel pit, leats etc obscured by modern garden.
Known to have been rebuilt in early 19th C and converted into a dwelling.
Not schedulable.

**Documentary
evidence:** Caernarfon Archives XD32/1172. Cefn Amwlch Estate survey 1812. Edern Mill (with house and croft) valued at £160. Quite a valuable mill.
Caernarfon Archives XD32/1176. Plan of mill house. Not dated but around 1800.

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34320 Name: Sluice, W of Glan Rafon

Project reference number: 0108

NGR:SH28493961

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34321 Name: Sluice, E of Coed Glan-yr

Project reference number: 0109

NGR:SH32803914

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34322 Name: Sluice, Frochas

Project reference number: 0110

NGR: SH33473941

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice not labelled but pond present on 1st edition map, pond present and sluice labelled on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. Water from sluice appears to run past buildings at Frochas on all 3 maps. Pond and sluice not present on Mastermap but water running towards buildings is present.
Not visible on Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34323 Name: Bod-eilan Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0112

NGR:SH34583995

NPRN 411,678

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Bodeilan Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition and 'Bod-eilan Mill (Corn)' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Felin Penprys' on Mastermap. Mill race present on all 3 early maps , labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds.
Seamless AP - mill race visible in places. Main building roofed. Some smaller builds on 2nd edition map are no longer extant or are unroofed - not clear.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description is useful - some features survive. Sounds more like Listing candidate.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34324 Name: Sluice, Fron

Project reference number: 0113

NGR:SH35183998

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Possibly present on 1st ed. Water from sluice appears to run past buildings at

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34325 Name: Sluice and Pond, N of Cur

Project reference number: 0114

NGR: SH37173925

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Maybe present on 1st ed. Water perhaps runs past Cwr Coed buildings.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34326 Name: Sluice N of Hendrefeinws

Project reference number: 0115

NGR:SH38773983

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs past building at Hendrefeinws.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34327 Name: Wool Factory

Project reference number: 0116

NGR:SH40413914

NPRN 300,330

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Wool Factory' on 1st and 2nd edition and 'Woollen Factory' on 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Factory' on Mastermap. Mill race to NW present on all 3 early maps and labelled on 3rd edition map.
Seamless AP - Mill race possibly visible in places, but mostly covered by trees. (Mill race appears as drain on Mastermap so may still be visible on ground). Most of the mill buildings appear to have been replaced on AP (and Mastermap).
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. RC description - doesn't state what features remain.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34328 Name: Windmill (Pumping)

Project reference number: 0117

NGR: SH30524069

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Grid ref should probably be SH30564069.
Not present on 1st edition map, labelled 'Windmill (Pumping)' on 2nd edition and not present on 3rd edition or
Mastermap.
Seamless AP - small feature on AP at SH30564068 - could be sheep/bush/dog...

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34329 Name: Y FELIN, NEFYN

Project reference number: 0118

NGR:SH30874079

NPRN 411,684

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS NOT labelled on 2nd edition map. RC site.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Building present but not labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Y Felin' on Mastermap.
maps and aerial Seamless AP - building is roofed but not v clear.
photograph RC description - thinks it likely the mill was on this site.
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34330 Name: Sluice, NE of Llain-hir

Project reference number: 0119

NGR:SH31594091

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on 1st edition but pond is present. Water possibly runs past buildings
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from

field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34331 Name: Sluice and Pond, S of Tre

Project reference number: 0120

NGR:SH31004030

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Not labelled on 1st edition map but pond appears to be present. Water runs past buildings to NW.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34332 Name: Sluice and Pond, NE of Ty

Project reference number: 0121

NGR:SH35024011

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map but not on 1st edition, although pond is present. Pond is labelled on Mastermap. Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings to SW.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34333 Name: Sluice, Pond & Leat, Gors

Project reference number: 0122

NGR:SH36104025

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** (?)Leat runs past building.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map but not on 1st edition, although pond is present. Pond is labelled as 'Water' on Mastermap. Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings to SW. Possible leat on early maps runs towards Gors Goch buildings to SE.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from

field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34334 Name: Sluice and Pond, Plashen

Project reference number: 0123

NGR: SH45983981

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34335 Name: Sluice, NW of Bettws-fawr

Project reference number: 0124

NGR: SH46523998

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 135

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water possibly runs past builds to S. Possibly associated with aqueduct to N (mill site 0135)

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34336 Name: Factory, E of Bettws-fawr

Project reference number: 0125

NGR: SH46813997

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Factory Cottage' on Mastermap. Early maps show 3 or 4 buildings. Only two are present on Mastermap. Possible long mill race to NE.
Seamless AP - main building is roofed. The other building present on Mastermap is obscured by trees.
The sites of the other structures are also obscured by trees. The possible mill race is perhaps just visible occasionally between patches of trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34337 **Name:** Aqueduct, Talhenbont

Project reference number: 0126

NGR:SH46223949

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: In parkland so could be related to garden feature??

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Aqueduct labelled on OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34338 **Name:** Sluice and Pond, Penstumllyn Ganol

Project reference number: 0127

NGR:SH50933912

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water from sluice runs towards buildings.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps . Not labelled but pond present on 3rd edition and Mastermap. Water runs past buildings to S.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34339 Name: Pond and Sluice, Ystumllyn

Project reference number: 0128

NGR:SH51883883

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water from sluice runs towards building.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd edition map. Not labelled on 1st or 3rd eds but pond is present on 3rd edition map. Water runs past a small outbuilding.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34340 Name: Careg-y-felin

Project reference number: 0129

NGR:SH52084016

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Careg-y-felin' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Leats/drains run past on all the maps.
Some of the builds may match those on Mastermap and Seamless AP. Buildings appear to be roofed on

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34341 Name: Threshing Barn, Braich-y-saint

Project reference number: 0130

NGR:SH51094026

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 15378

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS NOT labelled on 2nd edition map. LB describes building as threshing barn.
**2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early Building is present but not labelled on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Present on Mastermap.
maps and aerial The building is roofed on the Seamless AP.
**photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34342 Name: Sluice and Pond, Ynys-ddu

Project reference number: 0131

NGR:SH50204050

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34343 Name: Melin Rhyd-y-benllig (Corn)

Project reference number: 0132

NGR:SH48734007

NPRN 411,331, 411,331 & 24,683

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** NPRN 411331 is a kiln which is NOT labelled on 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin Rhyd-y-benllig (Corn)' on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Rhyd-y-benllig' on Mastermap. Corn drying kiln (identified by RC) is present on the maps but not labelled specifically as a kiln. Mill race present on all 3 early maps, labelled on 3rd ed.
The buildings on the early maps are represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - Mill race is visible in sections that aren't covered by trees. Corn drying kiln is obscured by trees. The other buildings appear to be roofed.

RC description - mill building has been converted to a dwelling. Kiln is partly ruinous.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34344 Name: Sluice, Cefn-isa

Project reference number: 0133

NGR: SH48754073

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Water possibly runs past buildings to S.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34347 Name: Sluice at Rhos-gyll-fawr

Project reference number: 0136

NGR: SH45384062

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34348 Name: Melin Pen-Coed (Corn)

Project reference number: 0137

NGR:SH44534041

NPRN 24,662

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 'Waterwheel (disused)' labelled on Mastermap. 'Tyddyn-y-felin' to SE.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Melin Pen-Coed (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Felin Bencoed on Mastermap. The
maps and aerial waterwheel is also labelled on 'Mastermap'.
photograph

examination: Buildings on early map match those on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed (the building to the NW is less clear).

RC description is useful. Machinery inside removed.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34349 Name: Sluice, Plas Du

Project reference number: 0138

NGR:SH41134032

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34350 Name: Factory Plas-du

Project reference number: 0139

NGR: SH40264024

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0140

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory Plas-du' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap.
Main building is present on Mastermap.
Not obviously roofed on Seamless AP.
Google earth 2009 - not v clear.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34351 Name: Melin Plas-du

Project reference number: 0140

NGR:SH40324038

NPRN 24,679

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0139

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Plas-du (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. A depot 'Melin Plas-du (Depot)' is labelled on Mastermap.
The mill buildings present on the early maps appear to be matched on Mastermap - perhaps slightly altered.
Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Topography - low-lying in valley bottom near river.
Long single-storey and attic building, consisting of uncoursed rubble stone under a pitched slate roof.
Southern gable end has ventilation slit from apex to gable end. Dormer window on SW facing side.
Entrance on SW facing side. Small rough roof slates, suggest some antiquity, 18th C? Wheel would have been on S facing side - wheel no longer present.
Former pigstye shown on 2nd edition map survives to W of mill building. Other outbuildings appear lost.
Surviving evidence of leat noted, including partial survival of stone part of sluice across stream, S of mill (photos 33 & 34). Modern structures surround mill.
Date slab not seen (mentioned in RC descrip). No access to building - see RC descrip.
Current usage: 1/2. Possible national importance due to potential early date (as noted in RC descrip)

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Schedulable?Need research

Further work? Documentary.

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34352 Name: Sluice, Bod-eilias

Project reference number: 0141

NGR:SH31844161

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34353 Name: Melin Carnguwch (Corn)

Project reference number: 0142

NGR: SH36304190

NPRN 411,716; 16,519

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Carnguwch (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Carnguwch' on Mastermap. Poss leat to NE on early maps. Two buildings on early maps are represented on Mastermap, although they appear smaller on Mastermap. A 3rd build on early maps to SW is not on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - half of NW building seems to be roofed, the other half is perhaps unroofed. The other remaining building on Mastermap is perhaps ruinous? Or obscured by a tree?

RC descripts are useful

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34354 Name: Felin (Corn)

Project reference number: 0143

NGR:SH37424101

NPRN 24,668

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin (Corn)' on 1st edition, 'Felin (Corn)' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Felin' on Mastermap. Mill
race and mill dam to NW labelled on all 3 early maps.

Mastermap - main mill building is present but extended.

Seamless AP - mill build is roofed. Part of mill race is perhaps visible but not v clear.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP

Visited? **Visit date:** 27/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Quick visit - Converted mill, Building survives but no machinery or evidence of leat. No evidence of
surviving water management features.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34355 Name: Pond and 2 Sluices

Project reference number: 0144

NGR:SH39324139

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Reservoirs nearby.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Prob associated with reservoirs.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34356 Name: Sluice, Pencaenewydd

Project reference number: 0145

NGR: SH40694114

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Just N of smithy.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap but a drain runs past here on Mmap. Smithy labelled just to S on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. No mill is labelled on the early maps here but 'The Mill House' is labelled on Mastermap at SH40714108 and 'Mill Cott' at SH40664106.
Assoc with mill site 140, 830m to SW??

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34357 Name: Sluice N of Tyddyn-uchaf

Project reference number: 0146

NGR:SH40944154

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 145?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Linked to mill site 145?

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34358 Name: Sluice NE of Tyddyn Uchaf

Project reference number: 0147

NGR:SH41004147

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34359 Name: Sluice and Pond SE of Ty-croes

Project reference number: 0148

NGR: SH44464150

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34360 Name: Sluice NW of Capel y Beirdd

Project reference number: 0149

NGR:SH46874164

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34361 Name: Sluice, Ymwllch Bach

Project reference number: 0151

NGR:SH51334213

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34362 Name: Sluice, Tyddyn Mawr

Project reference number: 0152

NGR: SH50334284

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34363 Name: Tyddyn-felin

Project reference number: 0153

NGR:SH47554266

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Tyddyn-felin' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Tyddyn-y-felin' on 3rd edition map and Mastermap.
Most of the buildings appear to be represented on Mastermap, although there have been some alterations
and new buildings.

Seamless AP - buildings are roofed.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34364 Name: Sluice, Hendy

Project reference number: 0154

NGR:SH47234245

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34365 Name: Sluice, Cefn-pen-coed

Project reference number: 0155

NGR: SH45494263

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34366 Name: Sluice, Carnguwch-bach

Project reference number: 0157

NGR:SH36814232

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34367 Name: Sluice and Waterwheel, Bryn Celyn

Project reference number: 0158

NGR:SH35664201

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Water runs past outbuilding. Sheep dip labelled here on Mastermap.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd edition map, not on 1st and 3rd eds. Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Waterwheel labelled here on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - not v clear.
Google Earth - Waterwheel not obvious.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34368 Name: Sluice and Pond N of Gwyniasa

Project reference number: 0159

NGR: SH35264212

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34369 Name: Sluice NW of Lithfaen Fawr

Project reference number: 0160

NGR:SH35144292

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water from sluice perhaps runs past outb of Lithfaen Fawr.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond present on all 3 early edition maps.
Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings at Lithfaen Fawr.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34370 Name: Sluice NW of Fridd

Project reference number: 0161

NGR:SH34944223

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water from sluice perhaps runs alongside Fridd buildings.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond present on all 3 early edition maps.
Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings at Fridd.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34371 Name: Sluice & Pond SE of Pistyll Farm

Project reference number: 0162

NGR: SH32864225

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34372 Name: Sluice, Hafod

Project reference number: 0164

NGR:SH37734342

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34373 Name: Sluice W of Coed Cae Du

Project reference number: 0165

NGR:SH45904329

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34374 Name: Sluice N of Capel Bryn-engan

Project reference number: 0166

NGR: SH45244386

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Probably reservoir-related.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34375 Name: Sluice, Bryn-yr-efail-uchaf

Project reference number: 0168

NGR:SH48884354

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Associated with smithy?
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water running to sluice is present on Mastermap and visible on
maps and aerial Seamless AP. Water from sluice possibly ran past buildings at Bryn-yr-efail-uchaf.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34376 Name: Pandy

Project reference number: 0169

NGR:SH49634384

NPRN 16,968

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0181

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. Two labels on Mastermap: 'Pandy' and 'Pandy Bach'
maps and aerial Three buildings are represented on Mastermap - one appears to have been extended slightly. A few
photograph smaller buildings on early edition maps are not on Mastermap. Water running past Pandy is represented as
examination: water on Mastermap.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34377 Name: Sluice and Pond N of Ty-newydd

Project reference number: 0170

NGR: SH50274370

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS Water from sluice runs past outbuildings at Ty-newydd.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Sluice labelled on 1st. 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond is present on all 3 maps. Water from sluice runs past
maps and aerial outbuildings at Ty-newydd on all 3 maps. Pond is present on Mastermap but water running towards Ty-
photograph newydd is not. Line of the water is visible on Seamless AP.
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34378 Name: House; Flour Mill, Moelfre-fawr

Project reference number: 0173

NGR:SH39974406

NPRN 410,372

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site, sitename 'FELIN MOELFRE, FORMERLY MOELFRE MAWR'. Not labelled as mill on 2nd edition

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled as a mill on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Mastermap - building is present.

Seamless AP - building is roofed.

RC description - doesn't give much info about mill features. Mentions dendro work and gives links to reports

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34379 Name: Corn Mill, Cae'r-wrach

Project reference number: 0174

NGR:SH40924474

NPRN 96,444

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site, sitename 'CAE'R WRACH', type 'Corn Mill'. Not labelled as mill on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled as a mill on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs past building.
Mastermap - building is present.

Seamless AP - building is roofed.

RC - no description in Coflein. Reference to 1990 sales particulars.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34380 Name: Sluice, Bron-y-miod

Project reference number: 0175

NGR: SH41264474

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond present on all 3 early maps. Labelled as a reservoir on Mastermap. Water runs past v small build on all 3 early edition maps. Remnants of building possibly visible on

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34381 Name: Store and Mill at Ysgubor-fawr

Project reference number: 0178

NGR:SH43484471

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 22007

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** LB site. NOT labelled as mill on 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Building is present but not labelled as a mill on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap. The building is amongst the group of buildings labelled as Ysgubor-fawr on all the maps.
Seamless AP - not clear enough to make out possible associated water features.
Google Earth - tree cover blocks much of view.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34382 Name: Weir E of Llecheiddior-uchaf

Project reference number: 0179

NGR:SH47784434

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0167

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Weir

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Weir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34383 Name: Sluice and Pond SW of Llystyn-uchaf

Project reference number: 0180

NGR:SH48404437

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water perhaps runs to Llystyn-isaf to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34384 Name: PEN-Y-BONT FACTORY/Woollen Mill?

Project reference number: 0181

NGR:SH49714406

NPRN 412,218

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0169; 0183

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: NPRN name: PEN-Y-BONT FACTORY, GARNDOLBENMAEN, SITE OF; NPRN Sitetype: Woollen Mill

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Factory' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Factory (Disused)' on 3rd edition map.
RC description - the building has been demolished, 'its site marked by a bank of stones which underpin a modern dwelling'. Mentions that it was fed by reservoir to NE, which still exists as a pond on Mastermap and is visible on Seamless AP (sluice at reservoir is mill site 183) and its tailrace fed Tyn Coed Pandy (NPRN 16968), 230 metres to the south-south-west (mill site 169).

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34385 Name: Dam and Sluice SW of Bryn-moel

Project reference number: 0182

NGR: SH49944411

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Dam; Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and dam labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34386 Name: Reservoir and Sluice W of Bryn-moel

Project reference number: 0183

NGR:SH49834417

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0181

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Reservoir; Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Part of 0181. Sluice and reservoir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34387 Name: Sluice S of Braich-garw

Project reference number: 0184

NGR:SH51394538

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Water possibly runs from sluice to Braich-garw.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water and sluice not present on Mastermap but channel is possibly visible on Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34388 Name: Dam and Sluice, Afon Blaen-y-cae

Project reference number: 0186

NGR: SH49014523

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Dam; Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Water runs towards Blaen-y-cae buildings to W.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Dam and sluice not on Mastermap. Water from sluice on 2nd and 3rd
eds ran to SE and a drain is rep in parts here on Mastermap.
Dam is visible on Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34389 Name: Sluice NW of Derwin Bach

Project reference number: 0187

NGR:SH47534527

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34390 Name: Pond and Sluice, Llethyrddu

Project reference number: 0188

NGR:SH40064578

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd eds and on Mastermap. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds.
Water from sluice runs past buildings at Llethyrddu.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34391 Name: MELIN PEN-LLECHOG (Corn)

Project reference number: 0189

NGR: SH38824505

NPRN 411,247

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Sluice to NE

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'MELIN PEN-LLECHOG (Corn)' (but title case) on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'MELIN PEN-LLECHOG' on Mastermap.
The buildings on early maps are present on Mastermap (except one small one) and roofed on Seamless AP.

RC description - converted to dwelling 'lower part of the wheelpit is said to be covered over inside the modern

Visited? **Visit date:** 27/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Quick visit - Converted mill. No evidence for machinery.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34392 Name: Factory (Woollen), LLANAELHAEARN

Project reference number: 0190

NGR:SH38264559

NPRN 411,248

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Two sluices and pond to E.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory (Woollen)' on 1st and 2nd edition maps, 'Woollen Factory' on 3rd edition and 'Holvista-Dorcot' on Mastermap.
The building present on the early maps is represented on Mastermap - slightly different shape. Small building to N of main build on 1st edition is missing on all the other maps.
Building is roofed on Seamless AP.
Pond to E is present on early maps and Mastermap and visible on Seamless AP. Leat's not visible on Seamless because of tree cover.

RC description is useful.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34393 Name: Aqueduct and Sluice, Elernion

Project reference number: 0191

NGR:SH37824633

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct; Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 1st edition, aqueduct and sluice on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Appear to be channeling water towards the builds at Elnion. Sluice and aqueduct aren't on Mastermap. Possible leat running from stream/river from SE (not present on Mastermap). Seamless AP - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34394 Name: Sluice NE of Llwyn-yr-aethnen

Project reference number: 0192

NGR: SH37584698

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34395 Name: Sluice NW of Hengwm

Project reference number: 0193

NGR:SH43704696

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Water runs past house/buildings.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water still present here on modern OS. Water possibly runs past builds at
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34396 Name: Sluice, NW of Terfynau

Project reference number: 0194

NGR:SH46514622

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Water from sluice possibly heads towards Trefynau
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water possibly heads
maps and aerial towards builds at Terynau.
photograph
examination: Neither pond nor sluice present on Mastermap but field boundary follows edge of pond.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34397 Name: Sluice, NW of Derwyn Uchaf

Project reference number: 0195

NGR:SH46684632

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled as sluice on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pump labelled here on Mastermap.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34398 Name: Sluice, S of Derwyn-fawr

Project reference number: 0196

NGR:SH47544603

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Possibly present but not labelled on 1st ed. Not present on Mastermap.
Water possibly ran past building at Derwyn-fawr to N.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34399 Name: Sluice, S of Nantcyll-ganol

Project reference number: 0197

NGR: SH47774673

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Possibly present but not labelled on 1st ed. Drain here Mastermap.
Water possibly ran past buildings at Nantcyll-ganol.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34400 Name: Sluice to waterwheel, W of Gilfach

Project reference number: 0198

NGR:SH52524690

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** River seems to flow downhill towards Gilfach

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap but still represents water here.
Water runs past Gilfach to E.
LB description labels waterwheel at Gilfach, so sluice is probably associated with this.
RC description - waterwheel for electricity generation??
Seamless AP - larger builds are roofed. Smaller ones to S are roofless (according to RC description - obscured by trees on AP. RC description implies the build with waterwheel isn't one of the roofless ones)
Google Earth 2009 - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34401 Name: Sluice, E of Brithdir Mawr

Project reference number: 0199

NGR:SH53604696

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not labelled on Mastermap but water from sluice still present as a drain. Water appears to run to a building at Brithdir Mawr then back into river. The building is present on Mastermap but obscured by trees on Seamless AP. 'Drain' also obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34402 Name: Sluice, S of Moelfre Quarries

Project reference number: 0200

NGR: SH52184501

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Also described as Reservoir
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34403 Name: Sluice, S of Ty'n Llan Farmhouse

Project reference number: 0201

NGR:SH52654487

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Possibly present on 1st ed. Not labelled on Mastermap but the water is represented and labelled as 'drain'. Water appears to run past building at Ty'n Llan.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34404 Name: Ynys Pandy, S of Bryncir Factory

Project reference number: 0202

NGR:SH52774223

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0203

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Ynys-Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. The buildings on the early maps are represented on Mastermap and appear to be roofed on Seamless AP.
Named after pandy 130m to NE (mill site 203)?

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34405 Name: Brynkir Factory (Flannel); Brynkir Wooll

Project reference number: 0203

NGR: SH52864234

NPRN 91,665

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0202

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Brynkir Factory (Flannel)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Brynkir Woollen Mill' on Mastermap. Mill race labelled to SE on all 3 early maps and on Mastermap. Mastermap labels it as water (ie it's not dried up)
Waterwheel labelled on Mastermap. One of the buildings on early maps now missing from Mastermap?
Or possibly added to.
Seamless AP - mill race is visible and v clear. All buildings appear to be roofed.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34406 Name: Weir, N of Efail Uchaf

Project reference number: 0204

NGR:SH52684252

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 205; 206;

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Weir

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Weir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Probably associated with 203 and 206.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34407 Name: Sluice, N of Efail Uchaf

Project reference number: 0205

NGR:SH52634253

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 204; 206;

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Probably associated with 203 and 206.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34408 Name: Pandy Clenneney

Project reference number: 0206

NGR: SH52544267

NPRN 411,632

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 204; 205;

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy Clenneney' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition map and 'Brooklands' on Mastermap. Mill race to SE labelled on all 3 early maps and on Mastermap. Mastermap labels it as water (ie it's not dried up)

The buildings present on the early maps appear to be represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - Buildings appear to be roofed and mill race is perhaps visible in places but mostly obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
RC description - useful. Building converted.

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** 2 storey. Converted to house. No surviving machinery likely to be present. Building shares a leat with Felin Isaf (207).

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34409 Name: Weir, SE of Cil Drygwr

Project reference number: 0208

NGR:SH53884291

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Weir

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Weir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34410 Name: Sluice, E of Bryn Celyn

Project reference number: 0209

NGR:SH 53974037

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Also noted as having a Reservoir

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34411 Name: Sluice, NW of Gwernddwryd

Project reference number: 0210

NGR: SH53084070

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Also noted to be a Reservoir

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Reservoir labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd eds and sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Water runs towards buildings at Gwernddwryd, which has a rotary quern findspot (PRN 2356)

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34412 Name: Felin, Pentrefelin (CORN MILL)

Project reference number: 0211

NGR:SH52783965

NPRN 411,683

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps and 'Cartref' on 3rd edition and Mastermap.
A building is represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - building appears to be roofed but not v clear.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

RC description - the building here is not the mill - Cartref replaced it. Leat still present.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34413 Name: Sluice, S of Bron-y-gadair

Project reference number: 0212

NGR:SH52433945

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34414 Name: Sluice, N of Cwt Defaid

Project reference number: 0213

NGR: SH53973990

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Connected to Reservoir

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34415 Name: Sluice, Terfyn

Project reference number: 0215

NGR:SH39044748

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34416 Name: Sluice NW of Cors-y-wlad

Project reference number: 0216

NGR:SH44404770

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34417 Name: Pant-glas Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0217

NGR: SH47224734

NPRN 411,479

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Weirs and sluice to E

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pant-glas Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps, 'Pant-glas Mill (Disused)' on 3rd edition map and 'Y Felin' on Mastermap. Main building on early edition maps is present on Mastermap. A couple of smaller buildings on early maps to W are not represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - the building appears to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - not v clear and tree cover.
RC description is useful - building is derelict and overgrown, wheel pit obliterated by stream, wheel no longer present, buildings of unknown purpose.

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Ruinous building. Rubble built. It has not been redeveloped but is occupied for some purpose - part of a garden?
Stonework survives showing where the tail-race re-entered the river.
The mill was not observed closely because it has private access, but the description seems as per

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34418 Name: Sluice, Tan-y-ffordd

Project reference number: 0218

NGR:SH47374756

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34419 Name: Sluice N of Taiduon

Project reference number: 0219

NGR:SH48204722

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map, possibly present on 1st ed. Water possibly runs past Taiduon.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34420 Name: Corn Mill

Project reference number: 0220

NGR: SH40384859

NPRN 24,671

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site: 'GYRN GOCH WATER MILL'. Building present but not labelled on 2nd edition map. 'Pont y Felin' labelled on 2nd edition just to E.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Building present but not labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Building not present on Mastermap. RC description - mill has been demolished, new road covers the course of the former mill leat, Ty'r Felin, across the road, may have been the mill house.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34421 Name: Pond and Sluice, Caerau

Project reference number: 0222

NGR:SH47134809

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Sluice labelled and pond visible on 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and labelled on Mastermap. Sluice labelled on 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings at Caerau.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34422 Name: Sluice, Penrhiwau

Project reference number: 0223

NGR:SH40504922

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34423 Name: Sluice, Erw-wen

Project reference number: 0224

NGR: SH44984989

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34424 Name: Sluice, Llyn Cwm Dulyn

Project reference number: 0225

NGR:SH48964976

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS At edge of lake.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34425 Name: Sluice, S of Ty-coch

Project reference number: 0226

NGR:SH41745039

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Water possibly runs past building.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34426 Name: Sluice, S of Penarth

Project reference number: 0227

NGR: SH42905077

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Not obviously mill-related

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34427 Name: Melin Bryn-y-gro

Project reference number: 0229

NGR:SH46385040

NPRN 411,071

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Sluice 250m to SE - probably not related.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin Bryn-y-gro' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps and on Mastermap, labelled 'Melin Bryn-y-gro (Corn)' on 3rd edition map. Main buildings on early maps are rep on Masemap - some v small structures aren't.
Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34428 Name: Saw Mill, Nasareth

Project reference number: 0230

NGR:SH47035018

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Saw mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Saw Mill' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Buildings represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - buildings are possibly ruinous.
LB and HER descripts for Eisteddfa-isaf state that the mill is now ruinous.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34429 Name: Sluice, Lleuer-bach

Project reference number: 0231

NGR: SH44825161

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings at Lleuer-bach.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34430 Name: Sluice, S of Lleuer-fawr

Project reference number: 0232

NGR:SH45525194

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Water from sluice possibly runs past buildings at Lleuer-fawr.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34431 Name: Pandy-hen

Project reference number: 0233

NGR:SH47535102

NPRN 411,143

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy-hen' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Buildings on early maps are present on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - buildings are ruinous?

RC description - ruinous.

Visited? **Visit date:**
Notes from Visit on 23/02/12 but unable to access the site.
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34432 Name: Pandy

Project reference number: 0234

NGR: SH47435151

NPRN 96,464

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Ty-gwyn-uchaf' on Mastermap.
Main building on early maps is present on Mastermap, smaller building to N is missing.

Seamless AP - building appears to have roof.

RC description - main building isn't pandy. Exact location of pandy is uncertain, may be small building to east of main house, close to a seasonal stream.

Visited? **Visit date:**
Notes from
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34433 Name: Sluice, NW of Pandy-hen

Project reference number: 0235

NGR:SH47365114

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34434 Name: Sluice N of Maen-y-gaseg

Project reference number: 0236

NGR:SH49045127

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34435 Name: Melin y Cim (Corn)

Project reference number: 0237

NGR: SH43885235

NPRN 411,186

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin y Cim (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Felin y Cim' on Mastermap.
Buildings on Masteormap don't match those on early maps v well.
Seamless AP - existing builds are roofed.

RC description - buildings added to and converted. Leat tracable.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34436 Name: Sluice, Eithinog-wen

Project reference number: 0238

NGR: SH44675248

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34437 Name: Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0239

NGR: SH45805232

NPRN 411,629

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race & weir to E

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Slate Works' on 1st edition, 'Woollen Factory' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and not labelled on Mastermap. The buildings on early maps are represented on Mastermap. Mill race to E labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and labelled as a drain on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Mill race obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - Mill race possibly visible in places.

RC description - couldn't access the description on Coflein.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34438 Name: Corn Mill, Llanllyfni

Project reference number: 0240

NGR: SH47145206

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS NGR is over label not mill building.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Buildings present but not labelled on 1st ed. Labelled 'Y Felin' on Mastermap. The main buildings on the early maps are represented on Mastermap. There are a couple of small buildings/structures just to the SW that aren't present on Mastermap (they may not have been related to the mill). Water labelled 'Issues' runs past the buildings on Mastermap, so possible water source is still present? Possibly same watercourse as mill site 234. Seamless AP - the buildings appear to be roofed. Google Earth 2009 Street View shows (what is poss) the mill building with a hole in the roof and possibly being used as an outbuilding. Mostly obscured by house in front though.

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

Notes from Brief visit - mill building is in poor condition. Not schedulable.
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34439 Name: Dol-y-felin

Project reference number: 0241

NGR:SH47745209

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Dol means meadow?

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Dol-felin' on 1st edition, 'Dol-y-felin' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Dolfelin' on Mastermap.
The buildings on the early edition maps are represented on Mastermap, with some possible alterations.
Seamless aP - the buildings appear to be roofed.

Were these buildings the mill or were they named after the meadow/field??

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34440 Name: Water Wheel, N of Ty'n-llwyn

Project reference number: 0242

NGR:SH47925239

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water wheel

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Water Wheel labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps and possibly present on 3rd edition and Mastermap. 1st edition labels
Aqueduct to SE. Mastermap shows that water still follows line of aqueduct. Early edition maps also show possible
leat in field to E.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 - waterwheel location obscured by trees. Possible leat to E not visible.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34441 Name: Hen-bandy

Project reference number: 0243

NGR: SH47025226

NPRN 96,463

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial Labelled 'Hen-bandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. The building is not present on Mastermap.

photograph Seamless AP ang Google Earth 2009 - possibly something still visible here but not v clear.

examination: RC description - building is ruinous but a few features remain.

Visited? **Visit date:** 23/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** Rectangular ruin with massive masonry, surviving 3 courses high in places. Collapsed rubble from the building is noted internally and externally but the corners and the plan are still intact. The building was constructed of loose, local rubble. There is a possible doorway on the SW side; there are 2 possible edge stones and a gap in the wall. The stones currently situated in the possible doorway are not at the correct angle for the line of the wall and therefore possibly form part of the fallen masonry.
No surviving machinery.
The wheel was located in the now v wet ground to the SE. The leat from the river to the mill is not clear but it probably ran just the mill-side of the old field boundary running NE from the mill to the river. Trees are visible along this line, perhaps following the wetter ground.
The tail race, alongside the footpath, still forms a drainage ditch and joins the river to the W side of the bridge. Slate and rubble slabs form a crossing of the mill race where the footpath crosses the race on the approach to the pandy.
Water therefore followed the mill race from the NE of the pandy, past the wheel on the pandy's SE, then followed the tail race, under the slate and rubble slab bridge, back to the river (see sketch on site visit form). Near the mill the leats have silted up and contain stagnant water in places.
The trackway from the bridge to the mill appears to be on a raised causeway, providing access along a boggy area.
1. - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work? Documentary

HER Category: A

PRN 34442 Name: Felin-gerig

Project reference number: 0244

NGR:SH47175235

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 'Felin-gerig' labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap.
Buildings appear to be roofed on Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:** Caernarfon Archives XM755/1, 'Plan of Felin Gerrig in the Parish of Llanllyfni Carnarvonshire Divided
into Lots for Sale'. September 1879. Lots 4 to 7 were already built and are present on the 2nd edition map. Lots
8 to 22 were never built. The proposed lots were to be built over the leat, suggesting the mill was no longer

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34443 Name: Sluice E of Caer Engan

Project reference number: 0245

NGR:SH47825252

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34444 Name: Factory (Woollen)

Project reference number: 0246

NGR: SH47145252

NPRN 411,187; 411,145

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race to E. RC has slate works here too.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory (Woollen)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps, 'Bryn-factory' on 3rd edition and 'Hen Felin' on Mastermap. Mill race to NE labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps, present but not labelled on 3rd edition and labelled as a Drain on Mastermap. Still rep as water on Mastermap. Buildings on early maps appear to be represented on Mastermap. Seamless AP - mill race is visible.

RC describes NPRN 411144 and 411187 are useful - some conversions and rebuildings but a few features

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34445 Name: Sluice S of Gwernoer Farm

Project reference number: 0247

NGR:SH50085248

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Prob associated with quarries.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34446 Name: Sluice, Tal-y-mignedd-isaf

Project reference number: 0248

NGR:SH52975296

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Possible leat. Water may lead to buildings at Tal-y-mignedd-isaf
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34447 Name: Sluice and Leat, NE of Y Garn

Project reference number: 0249

NGR: SH55675299

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Prob not mill related

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34448 Name: Aqueduct and Sluice, SE of Pen-yr-allt

Project reference number: 0250

NGR:SH48175394

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct; Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Aqueduct labelled on 2nd ed. Possibly to divert water around
buildings?? Water possibly runs past small building. Water still present on Mastermap.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34449 Name: Aqueduct and Sluice, Gelli-ffrydiau

Project reference number: 0251

NGR:SH52255356

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct; Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water appears to run to buildings at Gelli Ffrydiau.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34450 Name: Weir, Sluices and Aqueduct, Simdde-dyllu

Project reference number: 0252

NGR: SH53545333

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Weir; Sluices, Aqueducy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Associated with copper mine

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice, weir and aqueduct labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34451 Name: Sluice, Tan-y-bwlch

Project reference number: 0253

NGR:SH55395360

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34452 Name: Sluice, E of Ty Mawr

Project reference number: 0254

NGR:SH44095422

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34453 Name: Weir and Sluice NE of Pont Plas-newydd

Project reference number: 0255

NGR: SH44725440

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice; Weir

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and weir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34454 Name: Sluice, Cae Uchaf

Project reference number: 0257

NGR:SH48305403

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0250

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Part of mill site 250 system?

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34455 Name: Sluice and Pond, Bron Dinas

Project reference number: 0258

NGR:SH48735435

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Water runs to Bron Dinas (NPRN 411,347)

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 1st edition map - sluice and pond not present.
2nd edition map - sluice labelled and pond present. Water possibly runs towards building at Bron Dinas
3rd edition map - pond still present but sluice not labelled.
Mastermap - pond present but not labelled.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34456 Name: Sluice and Pond, Uwchlaw'r-rhos

Project reference number: 0259

NGR: SH48065452

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Water runs past building of Uwchlaw'r-rhos (LB and NPRN 401,159)
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Pond possibly present on 1st edition map, pond and sluice labelled on 2nd edition map, pond present but sluice not
maps and aerial labelled on 3rd edition and on Mastermap. Water possibly runs past builds at Uwchlaw'r-rhos.
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34457 Name: Sluice NW of Cae-Forgan

Project reference number: 0260

NGR:SH48535470

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34458 Name: Sluice, Meillionydd

Project reference number: 0261

NGR:SH50975459

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled on 2nd edition map only. Next to buildings at Meillionydd.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34459 Name: Aqueduct, Caeronwy

Project reference number: 0262

NGR: SH52025480

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 22404

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not labelled but appears to be present on 1st edition map, labelled on 2nd edition, not labelled and possibly not present on 3rd edition and Mastermap.

LB description - 'There was formerly a water wheel in front of the dairy powering a small butter mill.'

Seamless AP - building is roofed.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34460 Name: Corn Mill, Glynllifon

Project reference number: 0263

NGR:SH45505530

NPRN 406,301

Listed Building reference number: 20,443; 20,444

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC & LB site - building present but NOT labelled on 2nd edition map. Lots of weirs to E & S on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Melin Glanrafon' on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - building is roofed.
The leat is a LB (20444) and the mill is a sep LB (20443)

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34461 Name: Sluice, Bryn-eithin

Project reference number: 0265

NGR:SH49925561

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd edition map and not labelled but possibly present on 3rd ed. Water possibly runs to outbuilding at Bryn-eithin.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34462 Name: Sluice, The Paddock

Project reference number: 0266

NGR: SH50205561

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on 2nd edition map and not labelled but possibly present on 3rd ed. Situated next to buildings.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34463 Name: Felin Forgan (Corn)

Project reference number: 0268

NGR:SH48025664

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 271

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Sluices to E

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Labelled 'Felin Forgan (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Felin Forgan' on Mastermap.

Buildings on the early maps are represented on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - two of the larger buildings are roofed, a smaller one isn't clear and the others are obscured by trees.

Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/01/2012

**Notes from
field visit:**

Leat present.

Two storey mill building with lean-to extension to W; original windows on S facing side (public footpath side); cart entrance on S; roof appears to be original and in reasonable condition; massive slate lintel. Inside not accessible; used for storage, which obscures view through window.

Wheel pit with overshot wheel present on the S. Timber from overshot is still present but decaying and fallen from original position slightly. Other features are present near overshot area but hard to see from footpath. Buckets have gone from the wheel but the metallic wheel itself remains in situ. Spokes are wooden and present.

Mill race running from wheel to river overgrown but present and silted up.

Associated, probably contemporary structure to the S - slate pillars at front; metal brackets attaching them to roof; slate roof; collapsed at SW end; some surviving timber framework; N side has slate facing and is not covered by roof [photos 47&48].

Other structures/outbuildings to rear of mill building.

Pigsties to S of mill.

**Documentary
evidence:**

NLW. Tithe map of the parish of Llandwrog 1842. Shows Felin Forgan to have been owned and occupied by the miller William Williams - ie privately owned by the miller.

Recommendation Listing or scheduling.

Further work? Documentary and possibly full building recording.

HER Category: A

PRN 34464 Name: Melin Llwyn-gwalch

Project reference number: 0269

NGR:SH47225650

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Melin Llwyn-gwalch (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Melin Llwyn-gwalch' on Mastermap. Mill pond labelled on all 3 early maps and its extent is labelled as 'General Feature' in Mastermap metadata.

Google Earth - leats/drains from pond, matching those on early edition maps, are hazy but visible. Buildings are roofed. Seamless AP is less clear.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/01/2012

Notes from field visit: A 3 storey converted mill; upvc windows but original openings remain; vousoirred windows. Semi-circular and quarter-circular windows to third floor on S face.
Hipped roof, probably original. Central chimney.
All machinery removed. Mill stone placed ornamentally to the W at the rear of the mill. One outbuilding survives to the E. Mill pond, now completely filled in was to the NW. Leat and mill race not clearly visible from the ground.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34465 Name: Bryn-yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0270

NGR: SH47635683

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 'Bryn Rodyn Farm' on modern Mastermap

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Bryn-yr-odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Bryn Rodyn Farm' on Mastermap.

Mills 269 and 268 are situated to the S, so could be related to them?

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34466 Name: Tryfan Factory (Wool and Cloth)

Project reference number: 0271

NGR:SH48265658

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Tryfan Factory (Wool and Cloth)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Llys y Delyn' on Mastermap.
The building (next to the Tryfan Factory label) rep on early maps is present on Mastermap. A couple of small builds just to S are shown on the early maps. One is represented on Mastermap. A long building just to W which is present on early maps (but may not be associated with the mill) is not on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - main mill build appears to be roofed. Small building to S is not visible - photo may not be clear enough.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34467 Name: Sluice, Hafod Talog

Project reference number: 0272

NGR:SH49315670

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 268

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34468 Name: Sluice E of Bryngwyn Station

Project reference number: 0273

NGR: SH49895605

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Possibly related to reservoir.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34469 Name: Sluice, NE of Glan-y-gors-uchaf

Project reference number: 0274

NGR:SH50855630

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34470 Name: Sluice, E of Tafarn Dywarch

Project reference number: 0275

NGR:SH50215629

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34471 Name: Sluice, SW of Tros-y-gol

Project reference number: 0276

NGR: SH53745668

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Pond also present. Water possibly runs towards buildings.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34472 Name: Pond and Sluice, NE of Plas-isaf

Project reference number: 0277

NGR:SH54985623

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Probably garden-related.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34473 Name: Cae'r-odyn

Project reference number: 0279

NGR:SH49805734

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Cae'r-odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Most of the buildings here present on the early maps are represented on Mastermap.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34474 Name: Sluice and Pond, Gaerwen

Project reference number: 0280

NGR: SH50165785

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34475 Name: Sluice and Pond, Ty'n-yr-onen

Project reference number: 0282

NGR:SH53785891

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Pond present on Masermap. Runs towards building at Ty'n-yr-onen.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34476 Name: Sluice S of Pen-y-bryn

Project reference number: 0283

NGR:SH50685825

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Another sluice 170m to NW

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Probably related to reservoir.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34477 Name: Aqueduct, Pen-y-bryn

Project reference number: 0284

NGR: SH50655849

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Aqueduct

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Sluice and pond 100m to SE

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Aqueduct labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Seamless AP - Buildings here now ruinous.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34478 Name: Sluice, SE of Erw

Project reference number: 0285

NGR:SH50945860

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34479 Name: Sluice S of Hafotty Wernlas

Project reference number: 0286

NGR:SH49955817

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34480 Name: Pond and sluice, Wernlaswen

Project reference number: 0287

NGR: SH49205828

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice land pond abelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Pond labelled as reservoir on 1st edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34481 Name: Sluice and pond, E of Cae Hen

Project reference number: 0288

NGR:SH49975871

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34482 Name: Sluice, Plas Bodaden

Project reference number: 0289

NGR:SH48645848

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34483 Name: Sluice, Garth

Project reference number: 0290

NGR: SH47635814

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Water runs towards Garth buildings.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Pond present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs past outbuildings at Garth.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34484 Name: Sluice, N of Pont Glan-rhyd

Project reference number: 0291

NGR:SH47625838

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34485 Name: Felin Wndaf (Corn)

Project reference number: 0292

NGR:SH46575824

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race and sluice to E.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin Wndaf (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Felinwnda' and 'Rhyd-y-felin' on Mastermap. Mill race to SE is labelled on all 3 early maps. North-western section of mill race is present on Mastermap (labelled as 'Drain'). Most of the builds present on the early maps are rep on Mastermap - some smaller builds are not and some have been extended.

Seamless AP - mill race is faintly visible. The remaining buildings appear to be roofed.
Google Earth Street View - buildings nearest the road appear to be domestic.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Site visit from edge of property and river crossing only. No access to mill building or mill race. Buildings converted. Conforms with Mastermap data. Row of cottages by stream to W of mill. No evidence of waterwheel. Mill building converted to domestic dwelling to survival of machinery unlikely. Building roofed. No public access to mill race area. Leat and tail race probably filled in. Part of mill race labelled as drain on Mmap. New buildings ENE to mill. Current usage: 4. Regional importance

Documentary evidence: Caernarfon Archives XM/MAPS/437/11. Shown on 'A Survey of Estates belonging to Richard Garnons Esq in the counties of Carnarfon and Anglesea 1813', on 'Plas Llanwnda' map. Consisted of 9a 2r 36p. William Williams tenant.

Recommendation None

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34486 Name: Sluice, Plas

Project reference number: 0293

NGR: SH46865843

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition map. Drains/channels/leats are present on all early maps.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34487 Name: Melin Pont-faen (Corn)

Project reference number: 0295

NGR:SH46315932

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race and sluice to E.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin Bont-faen (Corn)' on 1st edition, 'Melin Bont-faen (Corn)' on 2nd edition and 'Melin Bont-faen (Disused)' on 3rd edition map and 'Bont Faen' on Mastermap. One building on early maps is missing from Mastermap. Mill race labelled to E on all 3 early maps. Only v small section of mill race present on Mastermap (at SH46545939), labelled as a drain.

Seamless AP - remaining buildings appear to be roofed. Mill race isn't visible.
Google Earth 2009 - mill race is perhaps visible.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/01/2012

Notes from field visit: To E side of road near bridge is a surviving section of the mill race. It's overgrown but the revetment wall is present on the N edge and probably also the S. About 3 m wide. The sluice is gone but a change in the riverside makeup shows where it was.
Mill race to W of the road is filled in. In the western wall of the road (the field side), looking E is a large stone, perhaps associated with the spot where the mill race once passed [photos 9 & 10]. Overflow channel into river on NW side of bridge.
Mill building (easternmost building) converted or rebuilt - no evidence of surviving machinery.
Hollow of leat visible to S of westernmost building, not filled in.
Westernmost building extension is 20th C brick built with corrugated iron.
Platform to N of easternmost building - significant drop to level area by the river. Possibly man-made terrace.
Drop is v stoney.
The mill race is next to a listed bridge - Pont Faen.
See site visit form for sketch.

Documentary evidence: Caernarfon Archives XM/Maps/437/1. 'Map of Sundry Tenements to the Revd Mr William Griffith, Rector of Llandwrog in the county of Caernarfon', No. 7. Dated to 1767. A corn mill - shows leat and mill with waterwheel and bridge.

Recommendation None

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34488 Name: Sluice, Glan-yr-afon

Project reference number: 0296

NGR:SH47095960

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34489 Name: Woollen Factory, Bontnewydd

Project reference number: 0298

NGR: SH48615976

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 297

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Sluices to N & S. 'Dol-y-pandy' building 180m to N.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Wool Factory' on 1st edition, 'Woollen Factory' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. The buildings on the early maps are present but not labelled on Mastermap. Seems to use same mill race as mill 297 to NW.
Seamless AP - buildings are possibly ruinous. Partially obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as seamless AP.
Jaggers 1978, states there are 2 waterwheels, one of them an undershot wheel, but only scant remains left.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34490 Name: Sluice, Gwredog-isaf

Project reference number: 0299

NGR:SH50615938

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34491 Name: Sluice, N of Ty-gwyn

Project reference number: 0300

NGR:SH52605937

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34492 Name: Sluice, NE of Pant Afon

Project reference number: 0301

NGR: SH52255958

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34493 Name: Sluice and Pond, Graig Lwyd Farm

Project reference number: 0302

NGR:SH53165993

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water runs past buildings at Graig Lwyd Farm.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34494 Name: Sluice and Pond NE of Frondeg

Project reference number: 0303

NGR:SH53075946

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34495 Name: Water Wheel, Gilfach Ddu

Project reference number: 0304

NGR: SH58526022

NPRN 33,613

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC & SAM site. NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP.
**2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34496 Name: Corn Mill

Project reference number: 0305

NGR:SH550600

NPRN 308,337

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site - NO MILL HERE ON 2ND edition MAP. See RC description on Coflein.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early RC descrip: Corn mill near Dinorwig, precise location unknown, two and a half storey stone built mill
maps and aerial house, mill machinery intact in photos of 1963. 2003.05.09/RCAHMW/SLE
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34497 Name: Sluice, Tyndrwfwl

Project reference number: 0306

NGR:SH53526004

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34498 Name: Sluice, Glan-y-gors

Project reference number: 0307

NGR: SH53106070

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34499 Name: Seiont Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0309

NGR:SH48726138

NPRN 24,689

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0310

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race, sluices and weir to N. Mill site 0310 is 170m to W.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Seiont Mill (Corn)'on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mill House is labelled on Mastermap. Some of the buildings present on early maps have been changed/replaced or are gone. Mill race is labelled on all 3 early maps and labelled as 'Mill Stream (dis)' on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - Mill House appears to be roofed. Mill race is obscured by trees.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP.

RC - no description on Cofelin.

Visited? **Visit date:** 20/01/2012

Notes from field visit: Mill race itself thought to survive but not accessed (behind gates in private land). Mill site itself completely redeveloped.
Minor or damaged site.

Documentary evidence: Caernarfon Archives X/Vaynol/7417. 'Plans of Lands belonging to the Corporation of the Town of Caernarvon'. Not dated but probably mid 18th C. Shows mill and miller's house in simple form (doesn't

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34500 Name: Mill races, sluice and weirs, Glan-morfa

Project reference number: 0310

NGR:SH48476141

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0309

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill race; weir; sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill site 0309 is 170m to E.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Prob associated with the Glan-morfa Slate Works, labelled here on all 3 early edition maps. Some of the slate works buildings as shown on the early edition maps are present on Mastermap. The mill race is not present on Mastermap. Some of the weirs are labelled on Mmap.

Seamless AP - remaining building is roofed. Mill race isn't visible but the image isn't v clear.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
Google Earth Street View - mostly obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34501 Name: Peblig Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0311

NGR: SH49146195

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill races, sluices and weirs to SW and NE, aqueducts to SW. 'Tyddyn Pandy' 270m to W & 240M to NW.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Peblig Flour Mill' on 1st edition, 'Peblig Woollen Factory' on 2nd and 'Peblig Woolen Mill' on 3rd edition map. It's an industrial estate on Mastermap. Mill building might have been adapted? Mill race to N on all 3 early maps. Mill race isn't present on Mastermap. Mill race to SW by tannery on early maps is labelled on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - the building currently present at mill building's location is roofed.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34502 Name: Sluice and Pond, Gorseddau

Project reference number: 0312

NGR:SH53436102

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water possibly runs past building.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34503 Name: Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0313

NGR:SH57866111

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Labelled 'Factory Cottages' on 2nd edition map and 'Woollen Factory' on 1st ed. Sluices to NE.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st edition map. Buildings are present but not labelled on 2nd edition and 3rd edition and on Mastermap. Buildings to NE are labelled 'Factory Cottages' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition and on Mastermap.
Poss mill race/leat to NE on all maps.

Seamless AP - buildings are obscured by trees.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP. Street view doesn't cover this area.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34504 Name: Pont Felin uchaf

Project reference number: 0314

NGR: SH57846295

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Bridge. Not sure where the associated Felin is.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Bridge present but not labelled on 1st edition map. Labelled 'Pont Felin-uchaf' on 2nd and 3rd eds and on Mastermap. Aqueduct by bridge on 1st and 2nd edition maps. Building at SH57806293 next to river on all maps

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34505 Name: Corn Mill

Project reference number: 0315

NGR:SH56106263

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race, aqueduct and sluices.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st and 2nd edition map but the mill building isn't present or labelled on 3rd edition or Mastermap. Street is called 'Felin Terrace' on Mastermap. Mill race and aqueduct labelled on 1st and 2nd ed map. The water channels are still represented on 3rd edition and Mastermap. Seamless AP - mill building no longer extant. Image isn't clear enough to identify mill race. Google Earth 2009 and Street View - as Seamless AP.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34506 Name: Sluice and pond, Cilgwythwch

Project reference number: 0316

NGR:SH51816227

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Water runs past outbuilding

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34507 Name: Woollen Factory, Pont-rug

Project reference number: 0317

NGR: SH51206302

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Ty Felin' and 'Y Gladys' on Mastermap. The larger building on the early maps is represented on Mastermap but the smaller buildings are not. Pond 80m to S on all maps may be a mill pond.

Seamless AP - the building is roofed.
Google Earth Street View - Limited visibility. Building appears to be domestic now.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34508 Name: Bod-rhal Flour Mill

Project reference number: 0319

NGR:SH50006231

NPRN 24,675

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race, sluices and weir.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Bod-rhal Flour Mill' on 1st edition and 2nd edition and 'Old Mill' on 3rd ed. Mill race from weir to E
labelled on all 3 maps and rep as water, labelled Centre of Stream, on Mastermap. Weir also labelled on
Mastermap.

Mill buildings are no longer present on Mastermap, although a few walls may remain in places.

Seamless AP - modern housing estate. Mill race obscured by trees.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. Not covered by Google Street View.
RC - no description on Coflein.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34509 Name: Pandy, N of Pont Rhythallt

Project reference number: 0322

NGR:SH54426381

NPRN 16,644

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Pandy Cottage' on Mastermap, implying it's been converted. Main building is present on Mastermap. A smaller outb to NW is not represented on Mmap.
Seamless AP - building appears to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - Not v clear. As Seamless AP.
Google Earth Street View - visible in distance.

RC - no description in Cofelin, it sources text;graphic;photo;cartographic in Caernarvonshire Parish Files

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34510 Name: Sluice and Pond, Celyn-mawr

Project reference number: 0323

NGR:SH56826374

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Another sluice is 65m to SE.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34511 Name: Sluice, Dryll

Project reference number: 0325

NGR:SH57106368

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34512 Name: PEN-Y-BENGLOG MILL

Project reference number: 0326

NGR:SH64006000

NPRN 24,684

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site - NO FEATURE ON 2ND edition MAP AT THIS NGR. See Coflein.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** RC site. NGR is bottom left of grid square therefore probably approximate.
No mill present at this NGR on the early maps or Mastermap.
No description in Cofelin.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34513 Name: Sluice, Perthi-isaf

Project reference number: 0328

NGR: SH56346401

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34514 Name: Sluice, Fron-ganol

Project reference number: 0329

NGR:SH56656492

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water runs past outbuilding.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34515 Name: Vaynol Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0331

NGR:SH53296429

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Vaynol Mill (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Mastermap shows some of the buildings have been reduced or replaced and lost. Water channel to W is present on all the maps, labelled 'Drain' on Mastermap. Weir to E labelled on all the maps.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 - Remaining/replaced buildings are roofed. Water channel is mostly obscured by trees.

Google Earth Street View shows millstone leaning against wall to the site. The buildings are obscured by hedges/walls.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34516 Name: Sluice and Weir, Glanrafon

Project reference number: 0332

NGR:SH52356418

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice; Weir

**Notes from OS Buildings at river bank - could be mill related??
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Sluice and weir labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34517 Name: Erw'r-odyn

Project reference number: 0333

NGR:SH53276511

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Erw'r-odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34518 Name: Sluice, SE of Gors

Project reference number: 0334

NGR:SH56006496

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water runs past outbuildings.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34519 Name: Sluice, Cae-hob

Project reference number: 0335

NGR: SH55756543

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34520 Name: Pond and Sluice, Rhydau

Project reference number: 0336

NGR:SH56486537

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water possibly runs towards buildings - 3rd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34521 Name: Pond and Sluice, Tros-y-waen-bach

Project reference number: 0337

NGR:SH57176589

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34522 Name: Sluice, Tyddyn-du

Project reference number: 0338

NGR:SH63616580

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34523 Name: Old Dam (Remains of), Afon Llafar

Project reference number: 0339

NGR:SH65076535

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Dam

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Not nec. associated with a mill.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Old Dam labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**
**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

**Recommendation
Further work?**

HER Category: U

PRN 34524 Name: Mill race, Bethesda

Project reference number: 0340

NGR:SH62196673

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill race

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Another mill race 75m to SE. Mill Street just to NE.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Aqueduct labelled on 1st edition, mill races on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps. Weirs and sluices present on all 3 early maps. Mill races, aqueduct weirs and sluices are not present on Mastermap.
2nd and 3rd edition maps label 'Mill Street' at SH62536671.
3rd edition map labels 'Dressing Mill (Slate)' at SH62146674, probably referring to building at SH62186674 which doesn't appear to be present on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth - not clear if building is extant. Trees obscure mill races.
Google Earth Street View - doesn't cover this area.

Visited? **Visit date:**
**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

**Recommendation
Further work?**

HER Category: U

PRN 34525 Name: Felin-uchaf

Project reference number: 0342

NGR:SH56706680

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-uchaf' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Pond present on all the early maps and labelled on Mastermap. Most of the buildings on the early maps are rep on Mmap.

Seamless AP - the buildings are roofed.

Google Earth Street View - Possibly some mill-related machinery is visible over the river behind the house. Buildings nearest the road appear to be domestic. Those furthest from the road aren't visible.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34526 Name: Sluice, Ynys-Llecharian

Project reference number: 0343

NGR:SH56026619

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Present on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs past/through building at Ynys-Llecharian. Pond and drain labelled on Mastermap.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34527 Name: Melin Coetmor

Project reference number: 0346

NGR: SH61066776

NPRN 24,676

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin y Coetmor' on 1st edition, 'Melin Coetmor' on 2nd edition, 3rd edition maps and Mastermap. Main building is represented on Mastermap, a slight extension shown on 2nd and 3rd eds is missing. A smaller building just to E on 2nd and 3rd eds is also missing from Mmap.
Seamless AP - building appears to be roofed.
Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP.
Google Earth Street View - building is in good condition. Possible millstone in front boundary wall. Not visible from river side. Possibly now domestic?
RC description doesn't provide info re condition.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34528 Name: Pandy, Tregarth

Project reference number: 0347

NGR:SH60866889

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap.
Buildings present on the early maps are mostly rep on Mastermap.
Water supply not obvious.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed.
Google Earth 20090 - as Seamless AP
Google Earth Street View - Pandy not visible from road - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34529 Name: Felin-hen

Project reference number: 0348

NGR:SH59076799

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 345

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin-hen' on 1st and 2nd edition maps and Mastermap and 'Felin -hen' as well as 'Felin-hen (Corn)
on 3rd edition map. Most of the builds present on the early maps are represented on Mastermap.
Mill pond probably present on 1st and 2nd edition maps but labelled on 3rd ed.
Shares watersource with mill site 345 to SE. Some of this water channel is represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - not v clear and some builds obscured by trees.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP
Google Earth Street View - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34530 Name: Coed Howel Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0349

NGR: SH58716923

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0449

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS Mill race and mill pond to S.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Labelled 'Coed Howel Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps, 'Coed Howel Mill (Disused)' on 3rd edition map
maps and aerial and 'Coed-Howel Mill (Dis)' on Mastermap.
photograph Some mill builds shown on early maps are present on Mastermap but many builds associated with the mill
examination: are not.
 Mill Pond labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps to S at SH58676865, not present on 3rd edition maps. (Mill Pond
 pron associated with site 449).
 Mill race to S of 0349. Small section of mill race is present on Mastermap and labelled as a drain.**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34531 Name: Corn-drying kiln and other features

Project reference number: 0352

NGR:SH66747038

NPRN 409,777

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site - NOT PRESENT ON 2ND edition MAP. See Coflein.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: RC description - 'Site of Iron Age hut circle, excavated during Coedydd Aber project by John Roberts and Bob Johnston. Found on excavation to have been built around a pre-existing Bronze Age standing stone, and then later re-used (possibly in the medieval period) as the site of a corn-drying kiln.'

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34532 Name: Sluice, Maes-y-groes

Project reference number: 0353

NGR:SH60907020

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map. Water runs past buildings.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34533 Name: Threshing Barn & Engine House, Home Farm

Project reference number: 0356

NGR: SH59467136

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 23,450

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: LB site. Building present but not labelled on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Another threshing barn at LB 23449? LB 23451 is an engine house.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34534 Name: City Steam Mills (Corn)

Project reference number: 0358

NGR:SH58357241

NPRN 305,483

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'City Steam Mills (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps (no 1:2500 3rd ed). Sluice on Afon Adda 95m to NW. Mill and sluice not present on Mastermap.

RC - no description in Coflein.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34535 Name: Wern-y-pandy

Project reference number: 0359

NGR:SH67147169

NPRN 406,416

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Wern-pandy' on 1st edition map and 'Wern-y-pandy' and 2nd edition and 3rd eds and 'Wern-y-pandy' and 'Kennels' on Mastermap. The shape of the mill building differs on Mastermap from its shape on the early maps. Leat not present on Mastermap.

Seamless AP - trees obscure patches but main build appears to be roofed. Site of short leat obscured by trees.

Google Earth 2009 - as Seamless AP. Street View - obscured by trees.

RC description - useful but doesn't define clearly what features remain. Uses past tense for waterwheel.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34536 Name: Woollen Factory

Project reference number: 0360

NGR: SH56825255

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS Aqueduct
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Tan y Llyn' on Mastermap. Building is
maps and aerial present on Mastermap.
photograph Aqueduct labelled on all 3 early edition maps. Aqueduct is not labelled on Mastermap but there is a 'General
examination: Feature' (metadata label) which could represent it.**

Seamless AP - building is roofed. Trees obscure location of aqueduct.
Google Earth - as Seamless AP. Street View - not visible.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34537 Name: Bryn-y-felin

Project reference number: 0361

NGR:SH58914719

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 363

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS Not sure where mill is
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Referring to mill site 363 270m to SE?
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34538 Name: Bryn-y-felin Copper Mine (Disused)

Project reference number: 0363

NGR:SH59144703

NPRN 24,680

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 361

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS Mine
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Not labelled as a mill but part of the copper mine on all the maps.
maps and aerial
photograph Seamless AP - obscured by trees.
examination: RC description - no trace of the building now remains. 'The leat, some 250 metres long, can still be traced'.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34539 Name: Coed yr Odyn

Project reference number: 0364

NGR: SH62905018

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Woodland labelled 'Coed yr Odyn' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34540 Name: Saw Mill, Plas Gwynant

Project reference number: 0365

NGR:SH63185032

NPRN 412,226

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site - present but not labelled on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Mill (dis)' on Mastermap. Water still runs past the building on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 and Street View - obscured by trees.
RC description - states iron wheel in a wheel pit in situ, a saw bench or table and circular saw protected by a timber shed were present in the 1970s but doesn't say what there now.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34541 Name: HAFOD GAREGOG MILL

Project reference number: 0366

NGR:SH60404439

NPRN 24,672

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph Examination: Building present but not labelled as a mill on all 3 early edition maps (I'm assuming it's the building at at SH60414441). No building present here on Mastermap. Possible leat to NE on all 3 early maps, rep as a drain on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 - building and leat obscured by trees. Street View - not visible from road through trees.
RC descrip: '?17th century. No dateable remains.'
Nearby LB and PRN descriptions (eg LB 20958 and PRN 4738) mention the mill, and that it's 17th C, but don't describe it.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34542 Name: SITE OF WATER WHEEL, CEFN-COCH-UCHAF, CW

Project reference number: 0367

NGR: SH54604309

NPRN 411,631

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS RC site - NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Waterwheel not labelled on early maps or Mastermap. Leat is present on early maps and rep as water on
maps and aerial Mastermap. Pond on early maps and Mastermap at SH54824298 is possibly associated with the waterwheel.
photograph Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - leat possibly visible. Street View - building at leat visible.
examination:**

RC descrip: waterwheel pit still exists at the rear of the farmhouse; the wheel's sawn-off 1 1/2-inch
(38mm) round iron shaft can be seen in the wall; provided power for a dairy; a small rubblestone building
at the NW end of the wheelpit, with a block opening may once have accommodated a belt drive powering

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34543 Name: Factory-Glaslyn

Project reference number: 0368

NGR:SH58934292

NPRN 412,216

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Factory-Glaslyn' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Main build is rep on Mastermap but 2 v small buildings on early maps are not.
Seamless AP - build is possibly roofed. Surrounded by trees.
Google Earth Street View - now appears to be domestic? Waterwheel side partially obscured by vegetation.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34544 Name: RHIW FARM WATERWHEEL, ROWEN

Project reference number: 0369

NGR:SH74687210

NPRN 24,686

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site - NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph** Waterwheel is not labelled but buildings are present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Mastermap (where the complex is labelled as a youth hostel). Water still runs past the buildings on Mastermap.

examination: Google Earth Street View - I couldn't see the waterwheel.

RC descrip: 'Remains of small farm waterwheel.' Coflein had an on-line image but I couldn't open it (it appeared on-screen as an X).

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34545 Name: Llanerch-y-felin

Project reference number: 0370

NGR: SH75907207

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 3175

Associated mill site: 0371? 0372

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS Doesn't appear to be water supply and LB describes it as a house. Possibly related to Factory 170m to SW or
2nd edition map Bulkeley Mill to SE.
search:**

**Notes from early Labelled 'Llanerch-y-felin' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Old Llanerch-y-felin' on Mastermap.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34546 Name: Factory (Flannel)

Project reference number: 0371

NGR:SH75777194

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0370?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Factory (Flannel)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps. Building is present but not labelled on 3rd edition map. Labelled 'Ty Pandy' on Mastermap. Building on early maps doesn't exactly match that on Mastermap - some losses and additions? Possible leat and pond to the SW on all the maps.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- building is roofed. Trees obscure leat.
Google Earth Street View - doesn't cover this area.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34547 Name: Bulkeley Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0372

NGR:SH76107164

NPRN 24,659

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race, mill pond, sluice.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Bulkeley Mill (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Bulkeley Mill' on Mastermap. Main building still present in Mastermap. A small build to the N on the early maps has been lost but 2 other smaller ones remain. Mill race to S labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and present on 1st edition and Mastermap. Mill pond to N labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and present on 1st edition but not rep on Mastermap. Water to and from pond is still present on Mastermap. Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - buildings appear to be roofed. Mill race to S obscured by trees. Water running to and from pond to N is visible. The pond is not. Street View - mill building is not visible through trees but water/leat to N is easily visible running through field. RC description : '18th century. Outhouse has timber dated 1689. Mill site since 1450.' Doesn't provide info re current condition.

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/02/2012

Notes from field visit: Converted mill building. Substantial structure. No access to it. Faces SW. Now 'high status' house with grounds. 2 storey mill, not converted sensitively. Has many solar panels on roof. Outbuilding to SW, which is probably where the early date is located.

Leat - visible as surviving feature. Still in water (running). Sides slightly revetted with rounded stones. V well preserved. Path of the leat is bendy. Evidence of how the leat leaves the river (nr chapel) is v good. Poss hints of location of sluice here. Mill pond shown in NE of fiels on 2nd edition map. Leat is diverted to river (probably recently) to prevent it running past Nant y Glyn, but original channel survives.

2 - Mill buildings in use but retain their relict power systems.

Documentary evidence: Bangor University Archives: Baron Hill MSS Vol 3, 4378; 4418-4419; 4976; 4961; 7430; 4727; 4752; 4969
Recorded as Molyn Bulkeley in 1696, worth £14 rent.
Millstones bought for mill 1720-1721. (4752)
(4418-4419) Sold by R.W.B Bulkeley to John Lloyd of Bulkeley Mill for £450 on 13 November 1855

Recommendation Scheduling?

Further work? Some documentary work carried

HER Category: A

PRN 34548 Name: PONTWGAN MILL, NEAR TYN-Y-GROES

Project reference number: 0373

NGR:SH76647183

NPRN 24,685

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: =374?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. NO EVIDENCE FOR MILL ON 2ND edition MAP AT THIS NGR.
NPRN COULD BE REFERRING TO MILL SITE 374.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: No building at this NGR on any of the maps. Clytiau-poethion buildings just to the S - mill meant to be amongst these? Water supply?

RC full descrip: 'Dated 1851 and probably some before 1800.'

NPRN COULD BE REFERRING TO MILL SITE 374.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34549 Name: Corn Mill, Pontwgan

Project reference number: 0374

NGR:SH76657082

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: =373?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Pontwgan Mill' on Mastermap. Weir labelled on early maps and on Mastermap. Possible small leat shown on early maps, not present on Mastermap. Shape of mill building on early maps doesn't match that shown on Mastermap exactly.
Seamless AP - building is roofed. Surrounded by trees.
Google Earth - less clear.
Google Earth Street View - building in good condition. Circular feature near wall (mill stone?) but blurred. Cannot see any machinery or leat from the images here.
COULD BE NPRN 24,685? (See mill site 373)

Visited? **Visit date:** 02/02/2012

Notes from field visit: 18th to 19th C. Within deep ravine.
3 storey mill built of large uncoursed rubble rocks. Hipped roof at wheel end. Sensitively converted to a house. White painted sash windows, probably not original. Skylights in roof.
In a steep gource over the Afon Roe, adjacent to the river. Leat and tail race seem to be small and almost parallel and very close to the river.
Mill stone in floor (in steps to mill building). Remnants of mill machinery in the garden.
Timber decking covers where the leat would be.
No access inside - survey from road.

4 - Mill buildings survive but evidence for their power systems lost or buried. B - Regional importance.
Poss cairn across the river (not mill related).

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34550 Name: Felin Tal-y-bont (Corn)

Project reference number: 0375

NGR:SH76616882

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin Tal-y-bont (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and Yr Hen Felin on Mastermap.
Leat present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps, labelled 'Mill Stream' on 3rd ed. Not rep on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - building is roofed. Line of the leat is obscured by trees.
Google Earth Street View - building is converted to house. No mill features obvious but water-side is not

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34551 Name: Tyddyn-y-felin

Project reference number: 0376

NGR:SH76876811

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Not sure where the actual mill is.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled Tyddyn-felin on 1st edition map and Tyddyn-y-felin on 2nd, 3rd edition and Mastermap. Most buildings
on early maps still present on Mastermap.
Is this a mill? Water supply?

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34552 Name: CEFN-Y-COED UCHAF: PELTON WHEEL

Project reference number: 0377

NGR:SH80006800

NPRN 24,660

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site - APPROX NGR!!
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early No sign of waterwheel on any maps at this NGR.
maps and aerial Probably approx NGR.
photograph
examination: Coflein - no description.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34553 Name: Mill Race, N of Pen'-rallt Inco

Project reference number: 0380

NGR:SH77016591

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill race

Notes from OS Mill building missing? Footpath at end of race to E circles something. Needs another look.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Mill race labelled on 2nd edition map but not present on 1st or 3rd edition map. Drain roughly follows line of mill
maps and aerial race on Mastermap. No building at the end of the mill race on any of the maps but a path circles 'nothing'
photograph here on all 3 early maps.
examination: Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - all obscured by woodland.
Google Earth Street View - doesn't cover this area.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34554 Name: Pond and Sluice, Caer-faban

Project reference number: 0381

NGR: SH81706465

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

Notes from OS Water runs past outbuilding at Caer-Faban
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Sluice and pond labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34555 Name: Vale of Conway Mill (Flannel)

Project reference number: 0382

NGR:SH77976304

NPRN 40,830

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0383; 0384

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not labelled on 1st edition map (although build is present), labelled 'Melin-Maenan (Corn)' on 2nd edition map and 3rd edition map and 'Trefriw Woollen Mills' (and 'Mills at relevant buildings') on Mastermap.
Also mill sites 383 and 384 just to E could be part of the complex.
Some of the easternmost builds (sites 383 and 384) are not rep on Mmap.
Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - remaining buildings appear roofed. Not covered by Street View.
RC description for mill site 382: originally an eighteenth century pandy; In 1900 the water wheels were replaced by a hydro-electric scheme. The mill is currently powered by electricity generated by two Boving Pelton tangential wheels which drive alternators; it is open to the public.

Listed in Arch Cam CXXX 1981 p 75 as a pre 1547 mill

Visited? **Visit date:** 09/02/2012

Notes from field visit: 18th Century, in village, in steep slope along river. Has a number of sections/extensions (also see sketch on visit form):
A - 3 storey mill, immediately upstream of 383. Hipped roof. Building of uncoursed local rubble but with large quoins and massive stone lintels. Original windows including sash window ground floor on E side. 'Vale of Conway...Mills' painted sign survives on E side. 9 windows (3 on each floor) on N side. Substantial complex of mill buildings (B to E) survive behind (to W) of A. They are later than A and significantly modified. Converted to hydro-electric power.
B - Long extension to mill, probably 19th C. Cart entrance at 1st floor in E end. Doors in corner between main mill and B - one door into A the other into B. At 2nd floor level is a corrugated iron connection.
C - extension not shown on 2nd edition map.
D - 19th C warehouse extension. E - outbuilding.
Possibility of surviving machinery is quite high. Also possibility of further outbuildings in inaccessible area to W.
1 - Relict mill site with evidence for water power system. A - National importance.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation Listable?

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34556 Name: Melin (?)Flawd

Project reference number: 0383

NGR:SH78076308

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0382; 0384

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Name hard to make out on 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: SEE 382 notes

Visited? **Visit date:** 09/02/2012

Notes from field visit: 20th C building along street front on site of Melin Flawd.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34557 Name: Melin Lifio

Project reference number: 0384

NGR: SH78056304

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0382; 0383

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Name hard to make out on 2nd edition map. Not sure which building so put point over name.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: SEE 382 notes

Visited? **Visit date:** 09/02/2012

Notes from field visit: 18th to early 19th C. Current technology 20th C. In village in steep slope along river. The mill is still in use as a hydropower complex.
The building is built parallel to the river rather than parallel to the street plan. The building is gable-ended. NE gable: 1 wooden lintel window, possibly 18th C. The building is of uncoarsed local shale. The roofline sags, perhaps suggesting early timbers. The wheel was almost certainly on the NW side. There is also a large opening in this side. The roof is slated but probably not original. A 20th C passage connects this building to the adjacent 20th C. building. The leat would have been where the hydro power pipes are situated now. On the SE side there is a large number of windows, possibly original. Original machinery is unlikely to remain.
Tyddyn Rodyn house is situated to the S of Melin Lifio, implying a kiln present in the vicinity at some point.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34558 Name: Chaff mill and carthouse at Gwmannog

Project reference number: 0385

NGR:SH77196315

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 16934

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: LB site - NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP. Waterwheel labelled on Mastermap.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Buildings present here on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps but not labelled as a mill (labelled as part of Gwmannog house and outbuildings). Mastermap - water still runs past the waterwheel side of the building.
Seamless AP - building is roofed.
Google Earth Street View - waterwheel is visible. Building's roof in bad condition.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34559 Name: Felin Isaf (Corn)

Project reference number: 0386

NGR:SH80166207

NPRN 24,864

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0419

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Felin Isaf (Corn)' on 1st and 2nd edition maps (1:2500 3rd edition Caern map doesn't cover this area) and 'Felin Isa' on Mmap. Small walled garden associated with the mill is present on the 1st edition map?
Building present on Mmap.
Early edition maps shows possible leat to N, along similar line to present day footpath.

Seamless AP - building is roofed.
Google Earth Street View doesn't cover this area.

Coflein - no description. Refers to a photo (not available online).

Visited? **Visit date:** 17/02/12

**Notes from
field visit:** The mill is very overgrown. The river flows along the W boundary. Stone built. Datestone of 1765 was not visible. Eastern side; Overgrown. Roof barely visible. Openings appear to be blocked up with bricks.
Southern side; Difficult to see through vegetation. Extension on W of mill appears to have corrugated iron blocking what is probably a large doorway on the S side. S side of main building is not visible through the trees. The yard to the S of the mill is overgrown and full of rubbish and chicken coops.
Western side; The W extension is stone built with a modern corrugated iron roof. The W side of the extension has a window blocked up with bricks. Some of the bricks have fallen away and a pile of timbers is just visible inside. The W side of the main building has one visible window in the centre, blocked up with breeze blocks. The roof has tiles missing.
Northern side; v overgrown and partly obscured by trees. N side of main building is covered in ivy. The extension appears to have a tree growing out of its N side. One opening is visible in the N side of the extension, blocked up with bricks.
There was no access right up to the building itself. Machinery may still be present.

Leat and mill pond to NE. It was not possible to access the point where the leat leaves the river. A few metres W of this point the probable leat is visible following the line of the footpath. The leat has silted up and no longer contains water. It extends WSW to the mill pond which is visible from the footpath and now appears to be a boggy area, much overgrown and contains rubbish. Water flows from the W of the pond along a channel, beneath the road and into the river. The leat wasn't traceable from the pond to the mill; the area is overgrown and modern development may also have obscured sections.

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B/U

PRN 34560 Name: Corn Mill (Disused)

Project reference number: 0387

NGR: SH79806177

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map**

search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st edition and 'Corn Mill (Disused)' on 2nd edition maps (no 1:2500 Caern 3rd ed). The buildings aren't represented on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - modern building here.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34561 Name: Water Wheel at YSGUBOR GOCH

Project reference number: 0390

NGR:SH75826007

NPRN 409,414

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Building next to river. WHEEL NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP but mentioned in RC description.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Buildings present on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps but not labelled as mill related. Buildings are rep on Mmap.
Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - some trees in the way but the visible building appears to be roofed.
Street View - doesn't cover this area.

RC description - 'Ysgubor Goch Farmstead comprises a number of stone-built buildings some in disrepair and a disused water wheel.' Coflein also has on-line image of the waterwheel - a bit overgrown with moss.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34562 Name: Water Wheel/Leat

Project reference number: 0391

NGR:SH76305930

NPRN 33,611

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site. NGR problem? See Coflein description.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early RC site - sitetype is 'water wheel' but name is Bod Leat.
maps and aerial RC Description: 'Runs for approximately; 2 miles; conducted water from Bodynydd Lake to Fridd Mine to
photograph work hydraulic pumping engines; circa 1850.'
examination: I'm not sure what course the leat takes.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34563 Name: Saw Mill (Disused)

Project reference number: 0392

NGR:SH70095724

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Saw Mill' on 1st edition map, 'Saw Mill (Disused)' on 2nd edition and 'Sheep shelter' on 3rd ed. Present
maps and aerial but not labelled on Mmap.
photograph Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - build appears to be roofed
examination: Google Earth Street View- only tip of roof visible.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34564 Name: Water Wheel, Bettws Lead Mine

Project reference number: 0393

NGR: SH77205880

NPRN 33,614

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water Wheel

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Part of lead mines.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Aqueduct and waterwheel labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps . Just aqueduct labelled on 3rd ed. Neither labelled on Mastermap but buildings/structures are present, although not exactly the same shape, on Mmap. Seamless AP - not v clear. Google Earth Street View - barely visible through trees.

RC description - Low leat: 'Constructed to pick up Bod Leat water that had been used at the Cyffty Mine and carry it to the water wheel at the Coed Mawr Pool Mine.' Doesn't mention present condition.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34565 Name: Mill Pond, Cwmlanerch

Project reference number: 0397

NGR:SH79955801

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0399?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill Pond

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Aqueduct to SE

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Mill pond present on all 3 early maps and on Mmap. Only labelled as Mill Pond on 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
Leat is shown on all the early maps and rep as water on Mmap. Aqueduct labelled just to SW. The mill
itself may be mill site 0399 410m to SW but leat doesn't obviously run this way.

Seamless AP - pond visible

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34566 Name: Oakland Factory (Disused)

Project reference number: 0398

NGR:SH81335798

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Labelled 'Oakland Factory (Woollen)' on 1st edition map and 'Oakland Factory (Disused)' on 2nd edition and
Mmap (no 3rd edition 1:2500 Caern map). Buildings on early maps are present on Mmap. Leats not rep on
Mmap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - obscured by trees.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34567 Name: Albert Roller Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0400

NGR: SH79315674

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Mill race, sluice and weir to W.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Albert Roller Mill (Corn)' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Y Felin' on Mastermap.
Building still present on Mmap, although dimensions don't match those on early maps exactly.
Mill race to E present on all 3 early maps and labelled on the 3rd ed. Water still represented in sections of the mill race on Mmap.
Mill race to W present on all 3 early maps and labelled on the 2nd ed. It is not represented on Mmap.
Seamless AP - building is roofed. E mill race obscured by trees or unclear. W mill race under car park.
Google Earth Street View - building converted to dwelling. Can't see the side of back of the building - may be features there.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34568 Name: Water Wheel, Rhos Quarry

Project reference number: 0401

NGR:SH73245641

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Water Wheel

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Present on all 3 early edition maps and labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Probably associated with quarrying.
Visible on Seamless AP.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34569 Name: Sluice and Pond, Hafod-las

Project reference number: 0402

NGR:SH78015582

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Pond present on all 3 early edition maps and on Mastermap. Sluice labelled on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Water runs towards buildings at Hafod-las. Saw Pit labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps at Hafod -las. Aqueduct labelled to N of Hafod-las on 2nd edition map. Most of the Hafod-las buildings shown on early maps are present on Mastermap.
Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - the buildings are roofed.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34570 Name: Sluice, Cwm-celyn

Project reference number: 0403

NGR: SH76835448

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34571 Name: Factory Isaf (Woollen)

Project reference number: 0405

NGR:SH80645284

NPRN 302005

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Factory Isaf (Woollen)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Penmachno Mill' on Mastermap. Most of the buildings present on the early maps are rep on Mastermap. Mill race present on all maps but only labelled on 3rd edition and Mastermap. Weir and sluices labelled on all the maps. Seamless AP and Google Earth 2009 - the builds are roofed. Mill race obscured by trees. Google Earth Street View - machinery etc not visible from road.

RC descrip: '...a nineteenth-century-water powered mill that was used for the weaving of the "Penmachno Rug". The mill is open to the public and it features early items of wool-processing equipment...'

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/B

PRN 34572 Name: Sluice, Pond and Aqueduct, Ty Coch

Project reference number: 0406

NGR:SH77355245

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Sluice; Aqueduct

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Sluice labelled on the OS 2nd edition map.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34573 Name: Woollen Factory, NE of Pont y Coblyn

Project reference number: 0408

NGR: SH72225194

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS Mill race, aqueduct, sluices
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Minafon' on Mastermap. A couple of the buildings present on the early maps appear to be rep on Mastermap but 2 have gone.
Mill race present on all 3 early edition maps and labelled on 2nd and 3rd eds. Present on Mastermap as a 'Drain' - the northern part doesn't follow the mill race exactly.
Aqueduct labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps.
Seamless AP - the remaining buildings appear to be roofed. N of drain/mill race visible - the original line of the race though? (see above).
Google Earth Street View - remaining buildings are in good condition but not able to see present function (although probably domestic) or if machinery remains.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34574 Name: Upper Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0409

NGR:SH79555130

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Mill race to S.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early 1st edition map labels 2 mills: 'Factory Uchaf (Woollen)' and 'Upper Mill (Corn)' - perhaps both on same site?
maps and aerial 2nd and 3rd edition maps label 'Upper Mill (Corn)' and Mastermap 'Y Felin'. Buildings are present on
photograph Mastermap in the locations of those on early maps but their dimensions differ slightly.
examination: Long mill race to S labelled on all 3 early edition maps. The northernmost part of the mill race is rep on
Mastermap and labelled as a drain.
Seamless AP - not all the buildings are clear but they appear to be roofed.
Google Earth Street View - actual mill building not visible from road.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34575 Name: Woollen Factory, Padog

Project reference number: 0410

NGR:SH83925141

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st and 2nd edition maps but not labelled on 3rd edition map. Main building not
maps and aerial present on 3rd edition or Mastermap.
photograph Seamless AP and Google Earth 09 - trees obscure site of mill.
examination: Google Earth Street View - doesn't cover this area.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34576 Name: Pandy-uchaf, Ysbyty Ifan

Project reference number: 0413

NGR: SH84024827

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 411; 412

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Pandy-uchaf' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Buildings present on the early maps are rep on Mastermap.
Sluice labelled to SE on all 3 early edition maps. Pond also present next to sluice on all 3 maps. Neither sluice nor pond is present on Mastermap but the watercourse running to and from the sluice is still represented.
Water course to the NW then runs from the Pandy to the River Conwy, where it's labelled 'Pistyll y Pandy' on 2nd edition, 3rd edition and Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- the buildings are roofed. Watercourses to and from the buildings are visible.

Street View - the buildings are only visible from a distance so little help.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34577 Name: Slate Dressing Mill, Maenofferen Slate Q

Project reference number: 0414

NGR:SH71344659

NPRN

Listed Building reference number: 16888

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS LB site. Present but not labelled on 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34578 Name: Tan-yr-allt Mill (Corn)

Project reference number: 0416

NGR:SH56414037

NPRN 24,691

Listed Building reference number: 4450

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Nearby PRNs and LBs may be relevant.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Tan-yr-allt Mill (Corn)' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Old Corn Mill' on Mastermap. 'Mill
maps and aerial House' labelled just to S on Mastermap. Sluices to N and S labelled on all 3 early edition maps but not on
photograph Mastermap. All 3 early maps label reservoir to N. Pond here on Mastermap but different shape. It's difficult to
examination: make out what's going on re water system on early maps. Some drains present on Mmap. Needs more
time looking at map.
Seamless AP - building is roofed.
Mill House to S is Listed (no. 4450) and mentions that the mill was built c1806.
RC description - 'Former corn mill. Planning permission given for house conversion.' No date provided in
Coflein for the planning permission and doesn't mention if it was converted.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34579 Name: Factory Calettwr

Project reference number: 0417

NGR: SH85724945

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS 2nd edition map
search:** From 6inch map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34580 Name: Melin-y-glyn

Project reference number: 0418

NGR:SH81316313

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Melin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

From 6inch map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Melin-y-glyn' on 1st to 4th edition 6inch maps and on Mastermap. 6inch maps aren't v clear but possible
lead to NE? (Could be field bound and/or contour...).
A building is present here on Mastermap although it's hard to match the shape with the hazy building on the
early maps. More builds are present to S and N on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- the building is roofed.
Street View - hardly visible from road.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34581 Name: Felin Uchaf, Llanrwst

Project reference number: 0419

NGR:SH80836247

NPRN 24,866

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0386

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

From 6inch map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Upper Mill Corn' on 1st edition, 'Felin Uchaf' on 2nd edition an 'Felin Uchaf (Corn)' on 3rd edition 6inch maps
and 'Felin Uchaf' on Mmastermap.
6 inch maps aren't v clear so not easy to establish details. Buildings still present here on Mmap.
Seamless AP - buildings roofed - one building obscured by trees.
Street View - buildings being renovated. Section of easternmost building visible from road is domestic.
Only one side of each building visible so features may be missed.

RC - no description in Coflein. Mentions b&w photo but not available online.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34582 Name: Bryn-yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0420

NGR: SH80976030

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0421

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS From 6inch map.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Labelled 'Bryn-yr-odyn' on 6inch early edition maps (1st - 3rd eds) and on Mastermap.
maps and aerial Building present and still roofed on Seamless AP
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34583 Name: Corn Mill, Melin-y-Coed

Project reference number: 0421

NGR:SH81546043

NPRN 24,887?

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0420

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From 6inch map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Corn Mill' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition 6inch maps and on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition 25inch Denbighshire maps. Labelled 'The Mill' on Mastermap.
Mill race labelled on 3rd edition 6inch and 2nd edition and 3rd eds of 25ibch Denb maps.
RC site 110m to SE at SH81656038. Same mill??
Seamless AP and Google Earth- buildings at SH81656038 and SH81546043 are roofed. Mill race possibly visible but also footpath here so it could be the path that can be seen.
Google Earth Street View - Mill at SH81546043 - mill stone in wall. Building appears to be converted to dwelling. 4 storeys. River visible but ?leat present on the Denb maps (and just about visible on 6inch maps) isn't, although it's possibly obscured. Possible plaque in side of building - may provide a date? River side of building isn't visible so there may be features there, incorporated into the garden.
Buildings at SH81656038 (RC's mill location) are domestic. RC description seems to match the building at SH81546043 better than those visible at SH81656038, but trees obscure some buildings here.
RC descrip: 'A 3-storey plus attic stone-built corn mill with a pitched slate roof. Small casement windows throughout, with stone lintels. Overshot water wheel to the rear. Source: DE/IND/SH86SW, from photographs J. Archer, RCAHWW, 2.12.2004'

Visited? **Visit date:** 17/02/2012

Notes from field visit: Three storey mill with modern attic window. Gable ended E-W.
W gable end: Ground floor W end cart entrance - now sliding glass doors. Pedestrian entrance to S of cart door. 1st floor, 3 windows. 2nd floor, 2 windows. 3rd floor, 1 window. Windows have slate lintels apart from central 1st floor window and attic window, which are therefore perhaps more recent. Plaque in W gable: 'MELIN Y COED MILLS, RE BUILD 1863, OWEN HUGHES, MILLRIGHT, ROBERT JONES, FARMYARD'
N side: Ground floor, 1 door, 2 windows. 1st floor, 3 windows. 2nd floor, 3 windows. All windows have slate lintels. E gable end: Modern porch and steps, obscures any original features behind them. 1st floor, door and window with lintel. 2nd floor, 2 windows with lintels. 3rd floor, 1 window, no lintel.
S side: wheel was presumably on S side. No access.
All window frames are modern. Building is constructed of local rubble. Lintels are massive and of tooled slate.
Mill stone has been placed against the modern wall alongside the road. Mill stone retains iron band, presumably original, around it. Little chance of machinery surviving inside the building.
Water system is interesting - 2 rivers meet further downstream, mill race takes water from 1 and deposits it in the other before the rivers meet, therefore taking advantage of the natural river layout. Mill race is visible as a slight depression in the ground across a field. There are relict remains of the sluice gate and the channel entering the mill race from the river. The channel has silted up but is visible. The mill race travelled across the field and then probably went under the road (adjacent to the pond) to enter the pond - there is no evidence for the mill race passing through the roadside wall, indicating that it may have passed underneath.
Mill pond: surviving retaining walls are present on the NW, squared end. This NW corner of the pond survives well. There's now a mound with trees on the SE side of the pond - the mound is probably quite late in date. The leat ran from the pond to the mill along the line of a current post and wire fence. There was no access to the leat and its condition could not be confirmed.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Documentary.

HER Category: B

PRN 34584 Name: GELLI IAGO SAW MILL

Project reference number: 0422

NGR:SH63344826

NPRN 411,595

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. NOT LABELLED ON 2ND edition MAP. Aqueduct on 2nd ed.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: No 1:2500 or 1:10560 1st edition maps. Not covered by any of the 1:2500s.
Saw mill not labelled on 6inch 2nd or 3rd edition maps. Aqueduct labelled here on both maps. The mill may have been present but the 6inch maps aren't clear. Buildings/structures present here on Mastermap but saw mill isn't labelled.
Seamless AP & Google Earth - Closest building/structure to the RC's NGR appears to be roofless.
Google Earth Street View - doesn't cover this area.

RC description - mill is 19th C. Waterwheel present; timber plates for the axle of the wheel are still in situ; walls are a maximum of 2m high; remains of the old saw in interior; drystone remains of the superstructure which supported the timber lined leat. John Latham (from report for the NT by Sal Garfi

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34585 Name: RHOSYDD SLATE QUARRY, UNUSED WATER WHEEL

Project reference number: 0423

NGR:SH66544633

NPRN 408,870

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. NOT LABELLED ON 6INCH 2ND edition MAP.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34586 Name: Woollen Factory, Ffestiniog

Project reference number: 0424

NGR: SH69054550

NPRN 40,924

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: See PRNs 11810 & 5333 & LB 16904 - different building??

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34587 Name: Newborough Slate Mills

Project reference number: 0425

NGR:SH69924565

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Mills Row to N. Aqueduct.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34588 Name: PANDY'R PARC (A);PANDY LLANFROTHERN

Project reference number: 0426

NGR:SH40964360

NPRN 40,979

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site. NOT PRESENT AT THIS NGR ON 6INCH 2ND edition MAP.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Not covered ny 25inch maps. 1st edition 6inch map not present. No mill at RC's NGR on 6inch 2nd, 3rd and 4th
maps and aerial edition maps or on Mastermap and Seamless AP.
photograph
examination: RC - no description in Coflein

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34589 Name: Pandy

Project reference number: 0427

NGR:SH61964359

NPRN 96,462

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Not covered by 25inch maps or 6inch 1st edition map. Labelled 'Pandy' on 6inch 2nd edition map, building present but not labelled on 3rd edition and 4th edition maps.
Seamless AP and Google Earth- obscured by woodland. Not covered by street view.
RC description - 'Ruined building of split drystone rubble in clay, deep wheelpit of massive blocks. Disused by 1905.' Period: Post-medieval. RC sources include plans and elevations.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34590 Name: Factory Park

Project reference number: 0429

NGR:SH61614334

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34591 Name: PANDY'R PARC (B)

Project reference number: 0430

NGR: SH62064371

NPRN 40,980

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS RC site. NOT LABELLED AS PANDY ON 6INCH 2ND edition MAP.
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early Building present but not labelled on 25inch 1st edition meri map and 6inch 2nd edition map and labelled 'Rhaiadr y
maps and aerial Pandy' on 6inch 3rd edition and 4th edition maps and on Mastermap. Possible leat to NE?
photograph Seamless AP and Google Earth - building is unroofed - ruinous. No obvious water channels visible. Not
examination: covered by Street View.
RC description - 'Ruined fulling mill, northern building appears to be "L" shaped, with a smaller rectangular
building to the south, the wheelpit (for a wheel approx 3m. diameter) and spillway remain' RC sources:
measured drawings, including plan, sketch section and elevation and notes, 1984.**

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

**PRN 34592 Name: LLANFROTHEN MILL;MELIN-Y-WERN,
LLANFROTH**

Project reference number: 0431

NGR:SH62004100

NPRN 40,013

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site. NO MILL ON 6INCH 2ND edition MAP HERE. PROB APPROX NGR.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early No mill here on 25 inch Meri 1st and 2nd edition maps or 6inch Caern 4th edition map. Probably approx NGR.
maps and aerial
photograph RC - no description in Coflein. RC source: 'Black and white print showing the water-wheel at Llanfrothen Mill,
examination: Llanfrothen, Merioneth, taken by E.M. Gardner. Negative not held' Photo not available online.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34593 Name: Felin-isaf, Pentre-felin

Project reference number: 0433

NGR:SH80257495

NPRN 85,445

Listed Building reference number: 17042

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS Mill race to S. Lots of RC & LB mill sites here - refer to MapInfo to see them all. From 6inch 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Labelled 'Felin-isaf (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps (no 25inch 3rd ed) and 'Felin Isaf (Water Mill)' on Mastermap.

Mill Race to S labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps and on Mastermap. Mill pond present on 1st and 2nd edition maps and Mastermap; not labelled on 1st edition, 'Mill Dam' is labelled at pond on 2nd edition and pond is labelled 'Mill Pond' on Mastermap. Weir labelled to E of pond in 2nd edition and Mmap. Tail Race is visible on 1st and 2nd eds and labelled 'Tail Race' on Mmap.

Seamless AP - buildings roofed, mill race and tail race obscured by trees. Not covered by Google Earth Street View.

RC - quite a few RC mill sites here - duplications or more than one mill??? NPRN 24863: 'Much machinery and fittings remain. Wheel at South end. In use till 1940.'

NPRN 85444 explains all: 'Felin Isaf has two watermills built to grind wheat and other grains. The first recorded mention of Felin Isaf was in 1699, although it is believed that the oldest building, the Clover Mill (NPRN 24863, dates from 1680. The Main Mill (NPRN 85443) was built in 1740, there is also an Oat Kiln Drying House (NPRN 85445) that was built in 1855.' description also states machinery (some original, some restored, some borrowed) survives. Now museum.

NPRN 85,445 is corn-drying kiln.

LB descriptions.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34594 Name: Felin-uchaf, Pentre-felin

Project reference number: 0434

NGR: SH80567470

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0433

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From 6inch 2nd edition map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination:

Just SE of mill 0433.

Labelled 'Felin-uchaf (Corn)' on 1st edition and 2nd edition maps (no 25 inch 3rd ed) and Bont Newydd Mill (Depot) and 'Felin Uchaf' on Mastermap.

Mill race to S labelled on 1st edition map, present but not labelled on 2nd edition and not rep on Mastermap. Tail race visible on early maps but not on Mmap.

Main mill building is rep on Mastermap - shape not identical to that of early maps but similar.

Seamless AP - buildings appear to be roofed. Mill race obscured by trees. Street View - not quite visible.

I have a feeling I've been here before and that the mill complex is used as an HQ for a JCB or similar business.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34595 Name: Felin Lifio

Project reference number: 0435

NGR:SH80757449

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0434

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** From 6inch 2nd edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 1st edition 25inch denb map - buildings present but not labelled. Mill race present not labelled to SE.
2nd edition and 3rd edition 25inch denb map - labelled 'Felin Lifio' (Saw Mill). Mill race and sluices labelled to SE.
Mill race possibly has connection with mill race for mill 434 to NW.
Mastermap - labelled 'Felin Lifio' and 'Factory House' - two names implies conversion to 2 dwellings??
Mill race isn't represented. Buildings on early maps are rep on Mmap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- mill race obscured by trees. Buildings appear to be roofed but not v clear.

Street View - building is barely visible through trees.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34596 Name: Erw'r-odyn

Project reference number: 0436

NGR:SH80787239

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From 6inch map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Erw'r-odyn' on Denb 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Erw odyn' on Mastermap. Early maps show a building which is perhaps not the one rep on Mastermap.

Translation (from 'What's in a name' website): Erw nf , erwau pl : acre, plot of land, enclosed field; estate. Odyn nf : kiln

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34597 Name: Woollen Mill/Pandy

Project reference number: 0438

NGR:SH81036852

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill; Pandy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill race to S

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Mill (Woollen)' on Denb 1st edition map, 'Woollen Mill' on 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps and 'Minafon' on Mastermap. Mill race labelled to S on 1st edition and 2nd eds and present but not labelled on 3rd ed. Mill race is not rep on Mastermap. Buildings on early maps are rep on Mastermap - similar in shape. Early maps also label a building 75m to SE as 'Pandy' - part of the complex or a sep mill??

Seamless AP and Google Earth - middle and S section of the mill race is visible, N section obscured by trees. Building appears to be roofed.
Google Earth Street View - building converted. Rear of building not visible but unlikely to be machinery.
Mill race not visible through hedges.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34598 Name: Eryri Works Saw Mills, Caernarfon

Project reference number: 0439

NGR:SH48216274

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From Anglesey 25inch 1st edition map

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Eryri Works (Scarn[?] Saw Mills)' on Angl 1st edition map, not labelled on 2nd edition (no 3rd ed). Not present on Mastermap - roundabout now here.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34600 Name: Mill Lane, Caernarfon

Project reference number: 0441

NGR:SH47956276

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From Anglesey 1st edition 25inch map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Mill Lane' on Angl 1st and 2nd edition maps and 'Lon Y Felin / Mill Lane' on Mmap. No buildings here are labelled as a mill on the 3 early maps or Mastermap.
PRN 18363; 'The present assessment has identified the Tan y Bont site at Caernarfon as the focus of small-scale industrialisation from the fourteenth century to the twentieth century. The assessment has confirmed abundant archival material relating to the site from the medieval period onwards, with good map coverage from the early seventeenth century, but also confirms that the surviving documentation is nevertheless not sufficiently comprehensive to enable the location of demolished features to be located with any accuracy... The assessment has also indicated the survival as a below-ground feature of one site, the Cadnant culvert, the possible survival of a Medieval feature, the royal mill,...' SEE HER DB FOR FULL DESCRIPTION.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34601 Name: Victoria Mills, Caernarfon

Project reference number: 0442

NGR:SH47916318

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: From 6inch map.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Mill not present on Angl 1st edition map, labelled 'Victoria Mills (Flour)' on 2nd edition map, no 3rd edition map. Mastermap - building shown on 2nd edition replaced. Now under modern development.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34602 Name: Hen-felin, W of Menai Bridge

Project reference number: 0445

NGR:SH55537124

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS From 25inch 2nd edition Anglesey map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Hen-felin' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Mastermap shows a feature here but
maps and aerial it doesn't resemble a building, as shown in the 3 early maps. Building no longer extant?
photograph

examination: Seamless AP and Google Earth - obscured by trees.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34603 Name: Yr Hen Felindy

Project reference number: 0446

NGR:SH44414999

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0228

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin; Factory

Notes from OS Labelled on Mastermap NOT 2nd edition map. From 0228 to NW?
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Buildings present but not labelled on 1st and 2nd edition maps and labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 3rd ed.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34604 Name: Tyddyn-y-pandy

Project reference number: 0448

NGR: SH76177455

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0447

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Labelled 'Tyddyn-y-pandy' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Place-name - actual pandy of mill house? Two buildings on early maps are no longer rep on Mmap.
Seamless AP - NW building is roofed, the other is hard to make out. Appears roofed on Google Earth.
Street View doesn't cover this area.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34605 Name: Woollen Factory, Glasinfryn

Project reference number: 0449

NGR:SH58726886

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0349

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Factory

Notes from OS On 1st edition map. Not on 2nd edition map.
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled 'Woollen Factory' on 1st edition map with mill race labelled to S. Building is not present on 2nd or 3rd
maps and aerial eds. A single line is present on the 2nd and 3rd edition maps where the mill race was rep on the 1st ed. The
photograph building and mill race are not rep on Mastermap.
examination: Seamless AP and Google Earth- obscured by trees. Not covered by Street View.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34606 Name: Old Tower

Project reference number: 0450

NGR:SH80418116

NPRN 301,450

Listed Building reference number: 3436

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS Labelled as Old Tower on 2nd map, RC states it's a windmill
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Old Tower' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Hen Dwr' on Mastermap. Mastermap shows that the building has been extended.

Seamless AP and Google Earth - building is roofed. Not covered by Street View.

RC description - Former windmill, built on the hill between 1617 and 1642, by 1842 the 'Old Mill' was a dwelling, extensively renovated and otherwise modernised in the late twentieth century. (SEE COFLEIN FOR FULL DESCRIP)

LB description - history similar to RC, description slightly fuller.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A

PRN 34607 Name: Woollen Mill

Project reference number: 0452

NGR: SH79697919

NPRN 40,827

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC SITE NOT LABLLED ON 2ND MAP

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: RC site. A building is present but not labelled nr this NGR on all 3 early edition maps. No building is marked here on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- in woodland and obscured by trees. Street View - area not visible through trees.

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit: No public access.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: A/U

PRN 34608 Name: Pibell-yr-odyn

Project reference number: 0453

NGR:SH28297972

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Odyn

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled on 1st edition map, labelled 'Pibell-yr-odyn' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Building is not present on Mastermap.

Seamless AP and Google Earth - obscured by trees. Street View - area not visible through trees.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34609 Name: Pentre-felin

Project reference number: 0454

NGR:SH74027709

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0455

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: 110m to NW of 0455. Not sure if this is labelling a specific building or an area. 'Pentre' can be translated to 'hamlet, village; (industrial) settlement'.

'Pentre-felin' is on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps near a building at SH74037709 but on Mastermap the label 'Pentrefelyn' is near a building about 50m to SE at SH74077705. The north-westernmost building at SH74037709 appears to be no longer extant; Mastermap shows a building just to NW, labelled 'Llais-yr-afon' which perhaps replaced it. Seamless AP and Google Earth- the (perhaps lost) building at SH74037709 is obscured by trees. The building at SH74077705 is probably roofed (not v clear). Not covered by Street View.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34610 Name: Felin-newydd

Project reference number: 0455

NGR: SH74117701

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0454; 0458

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 110m to SE of 0454.
'Felin-newydd' labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Not clear which building it is labelling - possible building at SH74117699. The building at this location isn't the same in plan as that on the early maps and is probably a replacement. Water system isn't clear.
Seamless AP - the (probably modern) building is roofed. Any water system isn't visible through trees. Not visible on Street View.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34611 Name: Rose Mill Farm

Project reference number: 0456

NGR:SH78087714

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Place-name consists of mill
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Rose Mill Farm labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps. Labelled 'Rose Mill' on Mastermap. Road just to SW is labelled 'Tan-y-Felin' and road just to the S is labelled 'Y Felin' on Mastermap. All 3 early maps show two buildings - the north-easterly building is at its biggest on the 2nd edition map and is not represented on Mastermap. The other building is rep on Mmap, although its shape has changed a little. A water system isn't obvious on early maps.
Seamless AP - remaining building is roofed.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence: Caernarfon Archives XD2/14375. Includes a map showing mill location. Possibly Mostyn Estate. Sale of 25 September 1871. Lot 3 'containing 3a. 0r. 24p.' Edward Williams was the tenant at the time. The name 'Rose' is a corruption of the Welsh 'Rhos', which is the name used in these documents.

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: B

PRN 34612 Name: Porth y Felin

Project reference number: 0457

NGR:SH78167743

NPRN 303,131

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS Written in antiquities font - Saxon and Medieval
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Porth y Felin' in antiquities font on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and (in normal font) on Mastermap.
RC description mentions mill pond and mill dam: 'This is the Mill or Exchequer Gate at Conway. The town walls (NPRN 95280) were built between 1283 & 1286. The Mill Gate opened onto the narrow area between the walls and the Gyffin millpond, from where a road would have run southwards across the mill dam...' (SEE COFLEIN FOR FULL DESCRIP)

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34613 Name: Old Mill Bridge

Project reference number: 0458

NGR: SH74297691

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 006

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Possible named after mill to the north-west

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Old Mill Bridge' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. Mastermap labels 'Old Mill Road' (crossing bridge) and 'Hen Felin' 80m to SE of road. The building is present but not labelled on all 3 early edition maps. It remains a similar shape on Mastermap to that shown on the early maps. Mastermap shows a pond to the S of the building, which is possibly rep on the early maps, although it could have been a marshy area on 2nd and 3rd eds. If this was a mill, the water system isn't strikingly obvious on the maps.

Seamless AP - building is roofed. Street view - building is domestic. No obvious mill features (eg machinery) visible from road.

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34614 Name: Windmill (pumping), N of Inglewood

Project reference number: 0459

NGR:SH76407685

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** 'Windmill (pumping)' labelled on 2nd edition map. Not present on 1st edition, 3rd edition or Mastermap. Tank labelled just to SE on 3rd edition map and represented but not labelled on Mastermap.
Not visible on Seamless AP. Not clear enough on Google Earth. Street View does not cover this area.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34615 Name: GYFFIN MILL (1) and (2)

Project reference number: 0460

NGR:SH77007600

NPRN 24,670; 24,669

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site approx NGR, no mill at this NGR on 2nd edition map

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** RC labels 2 corn mills here (Gyffin Mill 1 and 2). NGR is in corner of grid square, in middle of field. No mill here on the 3 early maps or Mastermap.
On Cofelin, description for Mill 1 is 'Derelict'. No description for Mill 2.

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34616 Name: Pen y Felin

Project reference number: 0461

NGR: SH77317658

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** One of the Gyffin Mills? (See Mill site 460).
Labelled 'Pen-y-felin' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Pen y felin' cottage on Mastermap. The building is
wider on Mastermap but its length is similar to that on early maps. Full water power system isn't obvious.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34617 Name: Windmill (pumping), NW of Pen y Felin

Project reference number: 0462

NGR:SH77027672

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Windmill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Not labelled or present on 1st edition map (although water circles its NGR), labelled 'Windmill (Pumping)' on 2nd edition map and 'Windpump' on 3rd ed. Not present on Mastermap but water circles its location.

Seamless AP and Google Earth- obscured by trees. Area not covered by Street View.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34618 Name: Flour Mill

Project reference number: 0463

NGR:SH77737695

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Associated with the mill are two mill dams, mill race and sluice

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: One of the RC Gyffin mills of mill site 460?
Labelled 'Flour Mill' on 1st edition, 2nd edition and 3rd edition maps.' The Old Mill' and 'Mill House' are labelled in the complex on Mastermap. One build shown on early maps isn't rep on Mastermap.
Mill Race to SW labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd editions and rep by 'Edge / Limit' on Mastermap.
Mill Dam labelled to N of mill on 2nd and 3rd editions and present but not labelled on 1st ed. It's not labelled on Mastermap but may be present (possibly without water).
Tail race appears to meet river just to E of bridge on all 3 early maps. This isn't rep on Mastermap.
Seamless AP - Visible buildings are roofed, one is obscured by trees. Street View - building labelled 'The Old Mill' is a Fish and Chip shop - the section of the building visible is unlikely to have any features remaining. The other building visible from the road (Mill House) is still a house. Building behind house isn't visible. Mill race, dam and tail race not visible on street view photos (may still be visible on ground).

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34619 Name: Crushing Mill

Project reference number: 0464

NGR: SH70537695

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Quarry mill
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early 0
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34620 Name: Crushing Mill

Project reference number: 0465

NGR:SH71017568

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

Notes from OS Quarry mill
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early 0
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34621 Name: Mill Pond SW of St Bodfan's Church

Project reference number: 0468

NGR:SH65187258

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill Pond

Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Present but not labelled on 1st edition map, labelled 'Mill Pond' on 2nd and 3rd edition maps and 'Pond' on
maps and aerial Mastermap. Obscured by trees on Seamless AP.
photograph Unclear which is the mill building.
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/03/2012

Notes from field visit: The pond was not accessible but visible from the road through a fence/hedge. Still in water. Roughly rectangular in shape. Stream runs into the pond from the SW. The 2nd edition map has a sluice in the N corner of the pond, presumably where water exited the pond, but this was not visible/apparent from the road.

No obvious mill nearby - the closest buildings are an old school, church, 2 houses not on the 2nd edition map and Pen-bryn-rhodres (now kennels and farm buildings) on far side of A55. Needs further investigation to find any associated features. It would also be useful to get access to the mill pond itself for closer examination.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Fieldwork and documentary

HER Category: U

PRN 34622 Name: Corn Mill, Abergwyngregyn

Project reference number: 0469

NGR: SH65747255

NPRN 54,193

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Mill Race to SE

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Building present but not labelled on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and labelled 'Her Felin' on Mastermap. Mill race labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and represented as water on Mastermap. Sluice labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps where the leat leaves the river. Weir labelled here on 3rd ed. Seamless AP - building is roofed. Trees line the mill race, obscuring view of the feature.

Visited? **Visit date:** 25/03/2012

Notes from field visit: The mill building has been converted to a house, café and garage/workshop. The waterwheel was on the NE side.

The leat/mill race is still extant. It leaves the Afon Aber, running NW alongside the road. This area is wooded and overgrown, with boulders and fallen trees.

The leat then diverged from the road, travelling NNW then turning NW through open fields. This area is not accessible to the public.

The leat then meets the road again and follows the road NNW to the mill. This is the only section of the leat that still contains running water (from a new source presumably). It is the best maintained section and runs through gardens/people's property.

The location of the tail race appears to be in an inaccessible area - worth confirming access.

2 - Mill buildings in use but retain their relict power systems.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Documentary
HER Category: B

PRN 34623 Name: Felin-hen, Llanfairfechan
Project reference number: 0470
NGR: SH69017436

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 0471?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:**

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Labelled 'Felin-hen' on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap. The buildings on the early maps are present on Mastermap. Water system isn't obvious.
Seamless AP - buildings are roofed.

Visited? **Visit date:** 26/03/2012

Notes from field visit: The site appears to be inaccessible to the public. The buildings are partly obscured by a wall but seem to be roofed and in use.

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work? Request to have closer look.

HER Category: U

PRN 34624 Name: Pandy Newydd, Llanfairfechan
Project reference number: 0471
NGR: SH68917422

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site: 470?

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Pandy

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: 'Nant-y-pandy' area labelled on 2nd edition map. Pandy labelled on Mastermap

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Nant-y-pandy labelled on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps and on Mastermap at SH69027422 - Probably name of area. Pandy Newydd labelled at SH68917422 on Mastermap. The building is present but not labelled on all

Visited? Visit date:

Notes from field visit:

Documentary evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: C

PRN 34625 Name: Nant Upper Mill

Project reference number: 0472

NGR: SH68557435

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition SH68557435

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: Poss pond to S.

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: Adjacent bridge is labelled 'Bont y felin' on 1st edition map and 'Pont y felin' on 2nd and 3rd eds and on Mmap. Pond, leat and sluice to S on 1st and 2nd eds. Pond is squared off and labelled as a reservoir on 3rd ed map. Mastermap shows that building has been replaced or greatly modified and the pond and sluice has

Visited? Visit date: 26/03/2012

Notes from field visit: No traces survive - the mill, mill pond and leats have been built over.

Documentary evidence: Caernarfon Archives XD2/14353. Land was proposed to be sold on Saturday 14th October 1865 as part of a larger development scheme. The development never happened.

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: D

PRN 34626 Name: Nant-y-felin-fach river/valley,Llanfairf

Project reference number: 0473

NGR:SH67047376

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Felin

Notes from OS Must relate to a mill?
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early Labelled Nant-y-felin-fach alongside river on 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps.
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:

Visited? **Visit date:**

Notes from
field visit:

Documentary
evidence:

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34627 Name: Melin Cefn-Llanfair, Rhyd-y-Clafdy

Project reference number: 0482

NGR:SH32683639

NPRN 411,682

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS RC site. Wrong NGR? Is this mill site 0056?
2nd edition map
search:

Notes from early No feature here on 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap.
maps and aerial
photograph RC description states it is present on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps, that it had a long leat and kiln and that it has
examination: been converted.

Could be mill site 0056 which has a similar name?

Visited? **Visit date:**

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34628 Name: Felin Brithdir, Mill Farm House

Project reference number: 0483

NGR: SH53004600

NPRN 24,663; 26,450

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

Notes from OS 2nd edition map search: RC site. Approx NGR?

Notes from early maps and aerial photograph examination: No feature here on OS 1st, 2nd and 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap. Probably an approx NGR.
No description on Coflein for either NPRN.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN 34629 Name: Mill Nr Ysgoldy Bridge

Project reference number: 0484

NGR: SH63525144

NPRN 24,682

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** RC site. Possibly inaccurate NGR.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** No mill labelled here on the OS 1st, 2nd or 3rd edition maps or on Mastermap.
No description on Coflein.
The NGR is on the bridge, which is a LB. The LB description doesn't mention a mill. HER and Coflein descriptions for the bridge also don't mention a mill.

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category: U

PRN - Name: Vinegar Mill, Caernarfon

Project reference number: 0440

NGR: SH47956299

NPRN

Listed Building reference number:

Associated mill site:

Relevant placename on OS 2nd edition Mill

**Notes from OS
2nd edition map
search:** Might be 'Hill'. From Anglesey 2inch 1st edition map.

**Notes from early
maps and aerial
photograph
examination:** Vinegar Hill

Visited? Visit date:

**Notes from
field visit:**

**Documentary
evidence:**

Recommendation

Further work?

HER Category:

APPENDIX II: SCHEDULING CRITERIA

Medieval and Post-Medieval Scheduling Enhancement Project

Rick Turner, Cadw 14/6/2011

Introduction:

The purpose of this paper is to put forward scheduling criteria for the recommendation of mill sites from the medieval and post-medieval periods for scheduling. The basic criteria for the enhancement project as a whole will apply first, and will act as a filter on the existing information. These are:

1. That the class of site is currently under-represented on the schedule of ancient monuments in Wales.
2. That consideration will be given to what are primarily archaeological sites, ie earthworks, ruinous structures or buried remains.
3. That there are published lists of sites or the class is comprehensively represented on the HERs.
4. That work can be completed within one financial year.
5. That scheduling criteria are agreed with Cadw in advance.

Criteria 1 has been shown to apply and a list of currently scheduled sites will be tabled at the meeting. Criteria 2 will act as a main filter on the list of sites to be reviewed. All trusts, with help from RCAHMW and the Welsh Mills Society, now know what data sources are available to them. The projects are to be reported on within financial years and this paper puts forward scheduling criteria.

Types of Mill Sites:

I think that it is impossible with the data available to us to classify mills by what they produced. The documentary evidence is too patchy, the form of mill is not likely to be diagnostic and mills may have changed their products with time. It is therefore proposed to consider this class of site on the basis of their power sources. Following the classification given in David Crossley, 1990, *Post-Medieval Archaeology in Britain*, Leicester, chapter 6, these are:

1. Horse-powered mills
2. Windmills
3. Watermills
4. Tidal Mills

Three of these four types can be dealt with quickly under the Secretary of State's *Rarity* criteria. Any example of a horse-powered mill considered to date from pre-1750 should be recommended for scheduling. The use of horse gins in association with agricultural buildings will almost certainly post-date 1750. Any well-preserved windmill mound or cropmark showing a post-mill setting should be recommended for scheduling. In most cases, tower mills will be listed. Scheduling can be applied to derelict towers especially if they stand on earlier mounds. Tidal mills have very local distributions, and GAT have already undertaken a study on surviving examples on Anglesey. At other sites

such as Carew, the mill building and dam are listed and the pond area is scheduled. Any additional examples should be considered for scheduling.

Watermills:

This is by far the largest category and can be broken down into different types of location/current usage.

1. Relict mill sites with evidence for their water power systems.
2. Mill buildings in use but retaining their relict power systems.
3. Mill buildings and their power systems both remain in use.
4. Mill buildings which survive but evidence for their power systems have been lost or buried.

It is my opinion that only the first two types can be considered for scheduling. We can discuss whether this project might make separate recommendations for listing the best preserved and currently unlisted structures falling into types 3 and 4.

Having broken this class down into the four types, it should be possible to apply the SoS's criteria to those in types 1 and 2.

Period: All sites identifiable on the 1st edition OS, earlier maps or documents, which use a pre-1750 level of technology.

Rarity: This is not a rare category so we are looking for well-preserved examples which portray 'the typical and commonplace'.

Documentation: The meeting with RCAHMW and the Welsh Mills Society should have narrowed this down. Also Ken's rapid search method based on 1st edition OS and modern A/Ps should be applied in all areas, so we are looking for documentation beyond this. Special examples might be presence on pre-1750 estate maps or disputes over water rights in specific catchments, where the documents enhance the physical evidence.

Group Value: This applies particularly to type 2, where the mill may be listed and we are looking to schedule the power system, eg as at St Davids. Could also apply to the direct association with a manorial complex or within a village where there are other designated assets.

Survival/condition: This will need to be high both in the horizontal extent and in the vertical standing.

Fragility/Vulnerability: Probably not a very important criteria unless some immediate threats can be shown.

Diversity: Not particularly relevant as we are looking at a well-defined class of sites.

Potential: Probably applies best to sites suspected of early abandonment or use of unusual types of or primitive waterwheels.



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