

CEFN CYFARWYDD, TREFRIW
UPLAND SURVEY 1993-1994
REPORT AND GAZETTEER

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Report 92

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Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Gwynedd
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

CEFN CYFARWYDD
UPLAND SURVEY 1993-1994

prepared for
Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments (Wales)

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1. INTRODUCTION

Survey work on Cefn Cyfarwydd has been undertaken as part of the Uplands Initiative funded by the Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments in Wales. It was anticipated that the project would reveal a number of new sites comparable to those that have been located on similar relic landscapes on the western side of the Conwy Valley.

The gazetteer includes 566 records, some of which include multiple entries, giving a total of around 600 sites, 133 of which are specific structures. The majority of the records are of walls and banks, with long huts and sheepfolds forming the bulk of the non-linear features. Four areas were identified as being of high priority for further work.

2. THE AREA

The area is located within the County of Gwynedd, Aberconwy District, Trefriw Community and the parish of Llanrhychwyn. It also lies within the boundaries of the Snowdonia National Park and the Carneddau region. Under the rule of the Medieval Welsh Princes the area was in the administrative bounds of the Cantref of Arllechwedd and the Commotes of Nantconwy and Arllechwedd Isaf.

Geology and soils

The geology of the area is dominated by local slates - Llanrychwyn and Grinllwm - with zones of igneous intrusions, notably dolerite and rhyolite. Along the northern valley of the Afon Ddu a grey/brown boulder clay predominates with pockets of peat, generally less than 1m deep. Such peat also occurs on the hillside, while the south-west slopes of Cefn Cyfarwydd are dominated by rock outcrops and scree. Conditions along the Conwy Valley side of the area seem to have been favourable to produce some lead ore and sulphur, as demonstrated by a small number of trial shafts. The soils of the area reflect the geology and the climatic conditions, being badly drained on the lower slopes and in the valleys, and predominately of shale, slate and grit drifts.

Topography

Cefn Cyfarwydd is a long ridge covering approximately 8 square kilometres and rising to 503m at its highest point, defined by the Afon Ddu in the north and north-west, the Afon Crafnant in the south and the Conwy valley in the north-east. The north, north-east and south-east slopes between 200m and 300m OD are wooded. Above this is open moorland and rough grassland with the occasional rocky outcrop. A number of small farms either border the area or are within it on the lower slopes, where field boundaries are also concentrated. One trackway crosses the ridge as do a few paths. A number of sheepfolds, modern and old, are dotted about the area. Attempts to drain the lower slopes can be seen in the numerous drains present. The surrounding area is rich in lead ore, the New Pandora Mine just to the south of the area, for example and there are a number of trial shafts marked on the maps along the Conwy valley side of the area. Trial shafts for sulphur are also present to the north-east, near the famous Trefriw spa. A number of quarries are also marked on the maps.

Vegetation

Approximately one third of the survey area is designated mountain moorland, much of it covered in heather interspersed with level areas of peat bog, also covered in heather. Peat bog and marsh account for about one quarter of the land area. Much of the land remains poorly drained and attempts to clear and improve areas of marginal land appear to have encouraged the encroachment of peat in many areas. The area is generally very undulating and high points within the landscape appear to have been favoured, and often enclosed, as the better drainage supports good quality pasture. Some 'improved' areas have reverted to meadows of rushes and coarse grasses, whilst others are prone to bracken growth. A mixture of coarse tussocky grass,

heather, rushes and to a lesser extent gorse covered most of the open areas. Stands of deciduous and mixed woodland, and scrub were established over or in the immediate vicinity of many of the sites below 400m. The coniferous plantation of Coed Gwydyr and Coed Creigiau only impinge on the east and south-eastern sides of the survey area, and were not surveyed.

3. ARCHIVE SEARCH

Sources

Information about known sites in the area was obtained from Gwynedd SMR and Royal Commission records. 1:10,000 maps were also obtained from the SMR, while a near complete set of 1913/14 edition 1:2500 and parts of the 1888 edition 1:2500 maps were consulted at the Gwynedd Archive Services in Caernarvon.

The Tithe Map of the 1842 in the Gwynedd Archive Services was also consulted along with the schedule (the micro film of which was in a poor state of repair making reading of it often difficult.) The schedule for the Tithe map is given in the Appendices. A 1940's map of the Tyddyn Wilym Farm, from deeds of sale, was also recovered from the index cards.

A visit to the UCNW Archives revealed that the relevant estate documents had been moved to Lincoln with the descendants of the owners, the Gwydir family. However, the 1816/23 2 inch O.S. map and modern soil survey map were consulted. The University libraries (Arts and Science) produced a family history of the Gwydir family and a geological map.

Historical notes, the Tithe schedule, the placenames and their meanings and a list of maps consulted and on archive is given in the Appendices.

Sites on the SMR up to 1992

There were two sites recorded on the SMR within the area, with a number of interesting sites nearby, including a deserted medieval township (Ardda) and its field systems. The two sites within the area are recorded as being sheepfolds on the remains of hut circles (PRN 3781) and a low cairn (PRN 4624). There were also a number of sheepfolds marked on various maps which could also be built over early structures. A couple of stone axes/hammers have also been found in the surrounding area, while long huts appear to be the dominant site type.

4. FIELD SURVEY

Fieldwork was carried out intermittently between October 1993 and April 1994, although mainly during February and March 1994 during short periods of more settled weather. The survey was carried out by teams of two systematically walking between 20m and 50m apart. Where possible all physical indications of human activity in the landscape were recorded using a two-tier recording system. Thereby nucleated or individual field monuments such as settlements and associated enclosures or cairns were recorded on full page site visit forms, allowing a range of detailed observations and sketch plans to be made in conjunction with a check list of pre-determined criteria. Other 'landscape' features such as field walls, banks, ditches, trackways and peat cuttings were recorded on a short form record which itemised the basic information about the features.

All features were plotted onto 1:5000 scale base maps. A number of complex multi-phase sites such as that at Brwynog Uchaf (survey nos. 19 - 20) were not recorded in detail and are recommended for future recording and interpretation.

5. SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The topography of the survey area tends, not surprisingly, to predetermine the presence and form of the distribution of surviving man-made features, despite long-term, if intermittent attempts to improve areas of marginal land. No evidence of settlement was recognised above the 400m contour, above which much of the land today is, and has probably remained from the time of the earliest settlement in the area, steep, undulating mountain moorland and rock outcrop, bi-sected by numerous streams and gullies. This landscape composes at least one third of the survey area. The mid-slope regions have seen numerous if not consecutive attempts over many generations to improve the quality of the available pasture by clearance, ploughing and, most apparent today, a series of drainage leats, channels and dykes to divert ground water away from viable land, which must have been at a premium.

There is ample evidence of peat cutting, large and small scale, in many of the catchment zones throughout the survey area, testament to the largely impervious nature of the underlying geology and the more general problems of drainage that it has created.

Possibly the earliest evidence of activity in the area is represented by the four cairns, all located above the 400m contour, and may be of Bronze Age date.

Evidence for the earliest settlement is unclear but the unequivocal occurrence of a round hut associated with adjoining sub-rectangular structures hints at a late Romano-British presence, on the south-east facing slopes. A far larger number of assumedly later structures, longhuts and rectangular platforms, suggest an occupation from Medieval times, at least. Like the aforementioned hut group, these are generally concentrated between the 250m - 350m contour, utilising the better ground of the mid-slope. Typologically similar structures survive at the site of the Medieval village of Ardda, just north and outside of the survey area. It may be that sites recorded in the northern part of the survey area are a part of this same complex, occupying the opposite side of the hanging river valley (Afon Du) at the same elevation.

Many of the later agriculturally associated sites, farm buildings and sheepfolds etc, are either superimposed or immediately adjacent to earlier structures. This imposition relates directly to the survival of the earlier sites, a convenient source of building material, and emphasises the suitability of the chosen site and its continuity of use and focus within the field systems that they are often associated. The earliest field patterns appear to survive in some areas and even where fields have been superseded or enlarged, traces of the original boundaries can still be seen.

The most substantial remains within the survey area are the large derelict farm-houses and outbuildings which occupy the north-west, north and eastern fringes. These were once served by a Chapel at Siglen, opposite Pont Brwynog, and at Tyddyn-bach, both also derelict. The community had largely abandoned the valley by the 1930's.

A number of structures occurring on the fringes of the marginal land, although difficult to date, may be construed as *hafodty* rather than permanent dwellings. Much of the marginal and improved land would appear to be best suited to grazing, although some of the better, lower land may have supported crops; there is some evidence for ploughing in the form of lynchets, that may lend credence to this.

Today, sheep farming is the only recognised farming activity within the survey area, albeit that the responsible farming community is now located (re-located?) lower down, in the Conwy Valley. One other class of monument was recorded that most probably relates directly to the estate De Eresby/Gwydir. Seven small shooting butts were recorded, all but one concentrated on the northern slopes of the survey area.

Some fairly insubstantial mine trials exist at a number of locations, mainly along the south and south-east facing slopes. These are seen as an attempt to locate a viable continuation of the lead deposits more profitably exploited outside the survey area to the south, centred around Nant

Gwydyr. These are of a post-Medieval date.

Evidence of small scale quarrying, exploiting poor quality slate, would seem to be for entirely personal or immediately local use.

6. RECOMMENDATIONS

The survey identified a number of sites warranting further work, mainly photographing and planning. The sites tend to be complexes of two or more structures associated with enclosures, and the aim would be to produce accurate plans showing phasing and interpretation. The following sites are highlighted as being of particular importance:

Number/s	Name	Type
19 - 20	Brwynog Uchaf	Multi-phase settlement complex and enclosures
77 - 80	NE of Cae'r hegle	Possible Romano-British hut group
153 - 154	NNE of Brwynog Uchaf	Long huts, platform houses and terraced fields
184 - 185	Cae Celyn	Long huts, platform houses and enclosure
218 - 220	Ffridd Uchaf	Long huts, platform houses and enclosure

7. DATA BASE STRUCTURE

The survey information has been entered onto a simplified data base compatible with the Gwynedd SMR. The structure of the database is as follows:

Structure for database : C:\CEFN1.dbf

Number of data records: 566

Date of last update : 05/17/94

Field	Field Name	Type	Width	Dec
1	PRN	Numeric	5	
2	SURVEYNO	Numeric	5	
3	SITENAME	Character	50	
4	SITETYPE1	Character	30	
5	NGRQUALIFY	Character	11	
6	HEIGHT	Numeric	6	
7	NOTES	Memo	10	
** Total **			121	

8. SITE LIST

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
1	WALL	SH74826399	355
2	WALL/BANK	SH75046385	423
3	GULLEY/?TRACKWAY	SH75056358	460
4	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH75076338	450
5	CAIRN	SH75236318	502
6	HOLLOW WAY/?TRACK	SH74856293	450
8	SHOOTING BUTT	SH75046385	417
9	LONG HUT PLATFORM	SH74816398	360
10	?ROUND HUT AND ENCLOSURE	SH75746388	360
11	BANK	SH74326347	400
12	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH74656357	390
13	WALL	SH74546354	390
14	SHEEPFOLD AND ENCLOSURES	SH74616347	430
15	MINE TRIAL AND TIPS	SH74206277	470
16	SHELTER	SH74086274	460
17	WALL	SH74846405	350
18	RECTANGULAR STRUCT/?SHEEPFOLD	SH74806403	350
19	SETTLEMENT, MULTI PERIOD	SH74646408	340
20	ROUND HUT	SH74656413	330
22	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH77166389	280
23	BANK AND DITCH	SH77146393	260
24	TRACKWAY	SH77086396	250
25	BANK	SH77056394	365
26	FORD	SH77026385	260
27	BANK	SH77016387	260
28	STRUCTURE/BUILDING	SH76976385	262
29	ENCLOSURE/PLATFORM	SH76966384	265
30	BANK	SH77256402	250
31	BANK	SH77206410	250
32	?RIDGE AND FURROW	SH77156390	300
33	BANK	SH74906429	328
34	ENCLOSURE	SH7669642	385
35	HUT PLATFORMS/SHEEPFOLDS	SH76786424	370
36	HUT PLATFORM	SH76866426	360
37	ENCLOSURE	SH76856424	360
38	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE	SH77456445	370
39	CAIRNFIELD - MODERN	SH77506450	340
40	HUT PLATFORM	SH76656464	360
41	DRILLED AND BLASTED OUTCROP	SH76436429	415
42	SHEEP PEN	SH76586428	400
43	HUT PLATFORM/SHEEPFOLD	SH76656422	380
50	WALL	SH76756395	330
51	SCARP	SH71756395	330
52	BANK	SH76746390	325

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
53	DITCH	SH76716388	320
55	BANK (SAME AS 50)	SH76636396	330
57	HUT PLATFORM/ENCLOSURE	SH76356392	380
58	WALL	SH76406387	350
59	WALL (SAME AS 58)	SH76156364	380
60	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH76326387	380
61	WALL	SH76296371	340
63	SHOOTING BUTT	SH76236374	380
64	SHEEPFOLD/SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH76226373	380
65	WOODEN BRIDGE	SH76186354	365
66	WALL	SH76156349	350
67	HAFOD/LONG HUT	SH76136350	370
69	PEAT CUTTING	SH76156337	350
70	WALL	SH76276338	335
71	FORD	SH76246335	337
72	TRACKWAY	SH76246338	330
73	OLD STREAM COURSE	SH76196350	340
74	CORRUGATED HUT	SH76216348	355
76	ORTHOSTAT/STANDING STONE	SH76296356	353
77	ENCLOSURE	SH76336367	350
78	ROUND HUT	SH76366364	350
79	ROUND HUT	SH76366367	350
80	ROUND HUT/SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH76336368	355
81	SHEEPFOLD	SH76376364	335
82	WALL	SH76366366	335
83	WALL	SH76346335	335
84	BANK	SH76406366	330
85	BANK	SH76426358	350
87	?ROUND HUT	SH76406363	330
88	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH76356356	330
89	TRACKWAY	SH76416356	320
90	WALL	SH76316343	328
91	BANK	SH76426344	290
92	CISTERN/ENCLOSURE	SH76436342	285
93	WALL	SH76436340	280
94	BANK	SH76426334	280
95	ENCLOSURE/BANK	SH76326333	290
96	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH76296336	325
97	WALL	SH76336310	260
98	BANK	SH76276316	295
99	BANK AND DITCH	SH76126311	330
100	SETTLEMENT/BUILDING COMPLEX	SH76236310	290
101	MINE SHAFT	SH76226316	312
102	WALL	SH76276305	312
103	WALL	SH76246299	270
105	WALL	SH76236295	260
106	BANK AND DITCH	SH76176300	295
107	WALL	SH76196290	260

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
108	BUILDING WITH GABLES/?HAFOD	SH76486352	290
109	ENCLOSURE	SH76486350	288
110	HUT PLATFORM	SH76796414	330
111	BANK	SH77056409	280
112	BANK	SH76996417	330
113	BANK	SH77116418	227
114	BANK (SAME AS 33)	SH77136403	260
115	BANK	SH76836424	365
116	BANK	SH76906430	363
117	WALL	SH76956435	363
118	WALL	SH77106445	355
119	BANK	SH77036447	360
120	BANK	SH76886450	360
121	BANK	SH76656460	358
122	BANK (SAME AS 121)	SH76626452	364
123	BANK	SH76466460	368
124	BANK (SAME AS 121)	SH76586434	390
125	BANK	SH76596427	390
126	BANK (SAME AS 33)	SH76546425	400
127	BANK (SAME AS 33)	SH76376427	419
128	WALL	SH76666421	375
129	WALL	SH76496470	365
130	DITCH	SH76536448	390
131	CLEARANCE CAIRNS - MODERN	SH76556450	350
132	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE	SH75996408	423
135	BANK AND DITCH	SH75756444	380
136	TRACKWAY (SAME AS 123)	SH75906408	420
137	BANK AND DITCH (SAME AS 2)	SH75956477	330
138	WALL AND DITCH	SH75836455	350
139	OVAL ENCLOSURE	SH75666464	335
140	SHOOTING BUTT/ENCLOSURE	SH75656458	343
141	SHOOTING BUTT	SH75606460	330
142	ENCLOSURE/?LAMBING PEN	SH75646458	343
143	WALL/BANK	SH75416449	343
145	WALL/BANK	SH75606453	320
146	HUT GROUP	SH75626468	325
147	SHEEPFOLD	SH75686477	315
148	LONG HUT	SH75686478	315
149	OVAL ENCLOSURE	SH75546477	300
150	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT	SH75596481	302
151	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH75556479	302
152	WALL/BANK	SH75436474	305
153	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH75496468	312
154	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH75476468	312
155	WALL	SH75506471	305
160	TRACKWAY	SH75056355	425
161	TWO CAIRNS	SH75676406	422
162	WALL/BANK	SH75076354	420

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
163	PEAT CUTTINGS AND STACKS	SH75256345	420
164	SHEEP SHELTER	SH75406354	450
165	?QUARRY	SH75556344	465
166	CAIRN	SH75246282	446
169	TRACKWAY	SH75046275	420
170	SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH75756338	430
171	WALL	SH76916517	271
172	WALL/BANK	SH7691651	275
174	MODERN LEAT	SH77126525	286
175	WALL/BANK (SAME AS 121)	SH77016501	290
176	RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE	SH77026520	285
177	WALL/BANK	SH77036520	282
178	BANK AND DITCH	SH76916516	277
179	BANK AND DITCH	SH76916517	275
181	BANK AND DITCH	SH76956540	280
182	BANK	SH76986544	275
183	BANK AND DITCH	SH77066535	265
184	LONG HUT AND ENCLOSURE	SH77026550	264
185	LONG HUT	SH77106550	267
186	BANK AND DITCH	SH77216522	274
187	DITCH	SH77196519	275
188	BANK AND DITCH	SH77186520	277
189	BANK	SH77186519	277
190	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH77106510	278
191	BANK AND DITCH	SH77096509	280
193	WALL/BANK	SH77096509	265
194	SMALL HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH77166505	276
195	WALL	SH77136501	270
196	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH77106505	265
197	DITCH	SH77256505	270
198	WALL/BANK	SH77306506	265
199	LONG HUT PLATFORM	SH77326587	265
200	LONG HUT PLATFORM	SH77336506	260
201	WALL/BANK	SH77187734	260
202	DITCH	SH77276500	265
204	BANK	SH77056477	280
206	RESERVOIR	SH77136479	290
207	WALL/BANK (SAME AS 119)	SH77036467	320
208	TWO ENCLOSURES/SHEEPFOLDS	SH76956475	318
209	BANK	SH76936478	298
210	TRACKWAY	SH76846486	300
211	WALL	SH76766482	328
213	BANK	SH76756494	373
214	CLEARANCE CAIRNS - MODERN	SH77056515	285
215	TRACKWAY	SH76956497	300
217	WALL	SH77026507	290
218	COWHOUSE/BEUDY	SH76956498	308
219	PLATFORM HOUSES AND ENCLOSURE	SH76926497	310

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
220	LONG HUT/S	SH76956495	310
221	HAFOD/LONG HUT	SH76996487	310
222	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH76996488	310
223	HUT PLATFORM	SH77096496	290
224	WALL	SH77056497	290
225	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH76256405	420
226	BANK (SAME AS 33)	SH76356427	419
227	CAIRN	SH76556417	390
228	WALL	SH76676422	380
229	SHEEPFOLD	SH76686412	360
230	TRACKWAY	SH76666405	360
231	BANK (SAME AS 50)	SH76126423	360
232	SHEEPFOLD	SH76466406	384
233	DITCH	SH76356394	370
234	WALL AND BANK	SH76426405	390
235	TRACKWAY	SH77056504	265
250	BANK AND DITCH	SH74486412	320
251	FORD	SH74466413	320
252	PONT BRWYNOG	SH74486414	320
253	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH74496408	330
254	WALL	SH74566403	332
255	BANK	SH74476407	225
256	WALL	SH74456407	320
257	BANK AND DITCH	SH74516398	340
258	WALL	SH74526395	340
259	WALL	SH74536396	340
260	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT	SH74466391	372
261	WALL	SH74356399	320
263	ENCLOSURE	SH74356390	335
264	SHEEPFOLD - MODERN	SH74356400	325
265	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH74356395	333
267	WALL	SH74096371	400
268	WALL (SAME AS 2)	SH74026360	348
269	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD	SH74226357	358
270	PEAT CUTTING	SH74426355	380
271	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH74336370	360
272	WALL	SH74246355	360
273	WALL	SH74336369	360
274	ENCLOSURE	SH74476374	258
275	ENCLOSURE	SH74586379	360
277	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT	SH74506362	372
278	HAFODTY	SH74466366	370
279	WALL	SH74476363	373
280	BANK	SH74506350	393
281	WALL	SH74466350	390
283	SHEEPFOLD	SH75026414	370
284	WALL	SH75056412	370
285	WALL	SH75026419	363

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
286	WALL	SH75026418	360
287	ROUND HUT PLATFORM/CAIRN	SH75056418	362
288	SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH75056419	360
289	WALL	SH74866415	289
291	WALL	SH74886417	340
292	WALL	SH74966428	343
293	WALL	SH75066425	340
294	WALL (SAME AS 2)	SH75486409	395
295	SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH75426422	370
296	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD	SH75426421	373
297	WALL	SH75386432	350
298	WALL	SH75516425	342
299	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH75476435	353
301	CAIRN	SH74586418	325
302	BANK	SH74646414	330
303	BANK	SH74636422	330
304	WALL	SH74776422	325
305	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH74646421	325
306	DITCH	SH74656429	325
307	WALL	SH74746418	327
308	BANK	SH74706417	330
309	WALL	SH74686414	330
310	WALL	SH74726416	330
311	BRIDGE	SH74676413	330
312	STONE PATH	SH74686413	330
313	WALL	SH74686411	332
314	ENCLOSURE	SH74726414	330
317	WALL	SH74816422	330
318	TRACKWAY	SH74796422	330
320	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH74826418	332
321	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH74826423	330
324	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH74866447	320
326	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH74966434	325
327	ENCLOSURE	SH74986432	330
328	ENCLOSURE	SH74956433	328
329	ENCLOSURE	SH74956435	326
330	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH74996431	332
331	WALL	SH74956435	328
332	BUILDING AND ENCLOSURE	SH75036437	330
333	WALL	SH75026436	328
334	BANK	SH75066430	335
335	WALL	SH75066436	329
336	WALL	SH75046437	330
337	WALL	SH75016441	325
339	WALL	SH75066469	325
340	MODERN WALL	SH75026469	325
342	BANK	SH75356465	320
343	BANK	SH75256453	324

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
344	WALL	SH75256453	325
345	WALL	SH75376456	329
346	WALL	SH75356447	335
347	ENCLOSURE	SH75266449	330
348	WALL	SH75296448	333
349	WALL	SH75256445	332
350	LONG HUT AND ENCLOSURE(S)	SH75236446	330
351	BANK	SH75236444	330
352	FORD	SH75236441	330
353	BANK	SH75176433	335
354	WALL	SH75266437	335
355	WALL	SH75256437	335
356	COTTAGE AND OUTBUILDINGS	SH75206438	335
358	WALL	SH75126432	344
359	FARMHOUSE AND OUTBUILDINGS	SH75146432	345
360	RESERVOIR	SH75156427	350
361	LONG HUT/HUT PLATFORM	SH75226441	380
362	LONG HUT/HUT PLATFORM	SH75266433	345
363	BANK	SH75826491	300
365	BANK	SH75946487	285
367	BANK	SH76086990	300
368	WALL	SH76026489	290
369	WALL (SAME AS 367)	SH75946486	315
370	BEUDY/STOCK SHED	SH76086492	295
373	BANK AND DITCH	SH76116482	310
374	BANK	SH75886468	320
375	BANK	SH76036471	330
376	BANK AND DITCH	SH75786448	330
377	BANK	SH75826455	368
378	BANK AND DITCH	SH75766475	315
379	WALL	SH75986449	370
380	BANK	SH76416488	370
381	BANK AND DITCH	SH75896434	370
386	BANK	SH76106425	375
387	TRACKWAY	SH75576556	400
388	BANK (SAME AS 123)	SH76126424	410
389	BANK (SAME AS 123)	SH76126424	400
390	BANK	SH76366432	410
392	BANK (SAME AS 123)	SH76126424	375
400	DRYSTONE WALL (SAME AS 143)	SH75376440	338
401	ENCLOSURE	SH75516449	342
402	ENCLOSURE	SH75526449	343
403	ENCLOSURE	SH75546458	322
404	ENCLOSURE	SH75526457	322
405	WALL	SH75556458	320
406	HAFODTY/SHEEPFOLD	SH75436456	328
407	LONG HUT/PLATFORM HOUSE(S)	SH75436456	328
408	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH75696427	385

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
409	BANK	SH75466450	325
410	QUARRIED SLATE OUTCROP	SH75426455	330
411	BANK AND DITCH	SH75356460	315
412	BANK	SH75546463	320
413	SHOOTING BUTT	SH74966400	375
414	SHOOTING BUTT	SH74986394	392
415	WALL	SH75006388	405
416	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH75266396	410
417	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH75146397	400
418	QUARRY	SH75126405	385
420	BANK	SH76916498	275
421	WALL	SH76826501	310
422	WALL	SH76826509	270
423	BANK AND DITCH	SH76766494	325
424	TERRACE	SH76756501	325
425	BANK AND DITCH	SH76746520	305
426	BANK AND DITCH	SH76536473	348
427	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH76906465	335
428	WALL	SH76956458	365
429	WALL	SH76926462	363
430	WALL (SAME AS 119)	SH77036451	320
431	WALL	SH77176437	330
432	MINE & ASSOCIATED STRUCTURES	SH77286439	300
433	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD	SH77226432	310
434	LONG HUT	SH77216428	295
435	LONG HUT	SH77226428	295
436	WALL	SH77256474	300
437	WALL	SH77076486	295
438	BANK	SH77176469	305
439	SLATE QUARRY AND SPOIL TIPS	SH77006475	300
440	SETTLEMENT/HAFODTY & BEUDY	SH77186479	278
441	ENCLOSURE	SH77366470	290
442	BANK	SH77236462	330
443	SHEEPFOLD/MINE BUILDING	SH77346440	278
444	SHEEPFOLD	SH77346440	278
446	LONG HUT, PLATFORM	SH76746522	295
447	HUT PLATFORM	SH76826532	282
449	WALL	SH76826528	290
450	WALL	SH76836537	275
451	BANK	SH76486538	250
452	TRACKWAY	SH76376533	250
453	ENCLOSURE	SH76446536	250
454	SETTLEMENT	SH76356533	245
455	HUT PLATFORM	SH76336527	258
456	WALL	SH76286527	247
457	HUT PLATFORM	SH76326526	258
458	WALL	SH76266530	245
459	PEAT CUTTING	SH76256522	260

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
460	FORD	SH76226525	250
461	FIELD SYSTEM	SH76276523	260
462	WALL	SH76166517	255
463	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE	SH76126519	255
464	WALL	SH76076513	262
465	WALL	SH76066519	260
466	WALL	SH76166516	258
467	PEAT CUTTING	SH76256514	253
500	BANK	SH76106492	280
501	LONG HUT/PLATFORM	SH76236482	325
503	BANK	SH76206499	290
504	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH76276488	320
506	BANK/WALL (SAME AS 129)	SH76376517	340
508	PLATFORM HOUSE/SHEEPFOLD	SH76346487	325
509	SMALL ENCLOSURE	SH76486489	340
510	WALL	SH76126489	300
511	SHEEPFOLD	SH76186492	300
514	WALL	SH76186497	290
515	FARM COMPLEX	SH76236503	280
516	TRACKWAY	SH76286507	280
519	BANK AND DITCH	SH76366496	315
520	CLEARANCE CAIRN	SH76426495	325
521	BANK	SH76496502	321
522	BANK	SH76436510	270
523	BANK	SH76456523	280
524	BANK	SH76556527	275
525	FOOTBRIDGE	SH76576538	275
526	LEAT (SAME AS 174)	SH75756503	275
527	WALL (SAME AS 523)	SH76446524	275
528	WALL	SH76356518	270
529	CHAPEL	SH76546532	270
530	BANK AND DITCH	SH76616533	273
532	WALL	SH76706551	250
533	WALL	SH76726553	250
535	BANK	SH76656537	270
536	SHEEPFOLD	SH75866321	390
537	BRIDGE	SH75486246	300
538	QUARRY	SH75566246	300
539	SHEEPFOLD	SH75616247	330
540	BEUDY/CATTLE SHED	SH75576238	280
541	DISUSED FARM	SH75676263	270
542	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE	SH75706262	330
543	RESERVOIR	SH75796272	340
544	SHEEPFOLD	SH75886280	315
545	ENCLOSURE	SH75976272	280
546	BANK	SH75806287	350
548	BANK	SH75556284	390
549	TRACK	SH75386275	190

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
550	WALL	SH75386257	380
551	BANK	SH75576267	350
552	WALL	SH75476267	190
553	WALL	SH75526259	330
554	PEAT CUTTING	SH75566265	330
555	WALL (SAME AS 530)	SH75386258	330
556	WALL	SH75406245	310
557	WALL	SH75456243	300
558	WALL	SH75646272	290
559	BANK	SH75686262	290
560	WALL	SH75706263	300
561	WALL	SH75576253	308
562	WALL	SH75656258	300
563	WALL	SH75556237	278
564	WALL	SH75566234	270
565	WALL	SH75636227	250
566	WALL	SH75586228	240
567	WALL	SH75676230	240
568	WALL	SH75706238	250
569	WALL	SH75676224	240
570	BANK	SH75866253	260
571	BANK	SH75956273	280
600	LONG HUT	SH76786377	280
601	BANK	SH76826383	200
602	BANK AND DITCH	SH76546380	325
603	WALL	SH76436388	320
604	BANK	SH76656384	320
605	BANK AND DITCH	SH76636373	290
606	BANK AND DITCH	SH76556358	290
607	DITCH	SH76566366	304
608	WALL	SH76366367	320
609	BANK AND DITCH	SH76456371	305
610	BANK	SH76876366	250
611	STONE REVETMENT	SH76926373	240
612	LONG HUT PLATFORM	SH76896363	240
613	BANK AND DITCH	SH76786362	260
614	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD	SH76616361	289
615	HUT PLATFORM/HAFOD	SH76636350	265
620	TRACKWAY	SH76736336	208
621	WALL	SH76696331	200
622	HAFOD	SH76736335	205
623	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURES	SH76736336	205
624	BANK	SH76676343	238
625	WALL	SH76556335	260
626	SETTLEMENT	SH76626341	240
627	OUTHOUSE	SH76626340	240
628	HAFOD	SH76616338	240
629	LONG HUT PLATFORM	SH76636338	235

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
630	TRACK	SH76606336	238
631	WALL	SH76656339	217
632	SPOIL TIPS	SH76636330	210
633	ENCLOSURE	SH76536323	200
634	WALL	SH76636323	200
635	ENCLOSURE/WALL	SH76596319	200
636	SHEEPFOLD	SH76596319	210
637	SPOIL TIP	SH76556318	210
638	MINE WORKING	SH76576329	220
639	WALL	SH76476325	250
640	ENCLOSURE	SH76536326	240
641	STONE STRUCTURE	SH76526325	240
642	WALL	SH76486325	230
643	TRACKWAY	SH76366319	250
644	WALL	SH76436320	252
645	WALL	SH76436317	250
646	MINE SHAFT AND SPOIL TIP	SH76536319	220
647	MINE SHAFT AND LEVEL	SH76356321	290
648	MINE TRIAL	SH76316323	300
649	WALL (SAME AS 61)	SH76226375	350
650	WALL	SH76286373	370
651	ENCLOSURE	SH76426388	370
652	BANK (SAME AS 25)	SH76836383	265
653	BANK AND DITCH	SH76906377	268
654	BANK AND DITCH	SH76936387	255
655	BANK (SAME AS 27)	SH76966386	260
656	TRACK	SH74086291	450
657	TRACK	SH74656410	330
658	TRACK	SH75146432	340
659	TRACK	SH75146432	290
660	TRACK	SH74176242	500
661	TRACK	SH74756190	440
662	TRACK	SH76366336	240
663	TRACK	SH77186419	285
664	TRACK	SH76366534	250
700	WALL (SAME AS 550)	SH75386255	355
701	WALL (SAME AS 556)	SH75376274	350
702	WALL AND BANK	SH75386265	380
703	HOLLOW WAY	SH75376275	400
704	WALL	SH75176262	420
705	BANK	SH74746237	458
706	SHEEPFOLD	SH74536249	490
707	WALL	SH74476243	500
708	PEAT CUTTINGS	SH74556220	465
709	WALL	SH75216235	365
710	WALL	SH75156220	335
711	WALL	SH75176227	355
712	WALL	SH75056231	425

SURVEYNO	SITETYPE1	NGR	HEIGHT
713	SHEEPFOLD	SH75196226	348
714	WALL	SH75166227	200
715	WALL	SH75326233	335
716	STONE STRUCTURE	SH75316235	335
717	WALL	SH75346222	288
718	WALL	SH75376214	242
719	SHEEPFOLD	SH74336203	440
720	SHOOTING BUTT	SH75046389	408
721	TRACK	SH74636200	450
722	PEAT CUTTING	SH74406318	450
723	PEAT CUTTING	SH75566442	355
724	PEAT CUTTING (SAME AS 324)		
725	PEAT CUTTING (SAME AS 324)		
726	PEAT CUTTING	SH76656456	365
1500	WALL	SH77236428	240
1501	STONE WALL	SH77266427	280
1502	WALL	SH77186418	290
1503	WALL (SAME AS 132)	SH77186418	268
1504	WALL	SH77236415	230
1507	WALLED TRACKWAY	SH77406423	240
1508	QUARRY	SH77376418	230
1510	WALL AND BANK	SH77356439	240
1511	STONE REVETTED LYNCHET	SH77346423	250
1512	CLEARANCE CAIRNS	SH77336430	260
1513	WALL	SH77356437	270
1514	WALL	SH77356440	280
1515	WALL	SH77446446	265
1517	ENCLOSURE	SH77536452	240
1518	WALL	SH77396458	240
1519	QUARRY PIT	SH77456453	270
1520	WALL	SH77416437	260
1521	WALL	SH77486462	275
1522	SHEEPFOLD	SH77496466	276
1523	WALL	SH77426462	250
1524	WALLED TRACK	SH77576469	255
1525	WALL	SH77466475	280
1526	OVAL ENCLOSURE/WALL	SH77476478	270
1527	WALL/REVTMENT	SH77466483	250
1529	RUINED COTTAGE	SH77386480	287
1531	WALL	SH77306498	258
1532	TRACKWAY	SH77386483	255
1533	WALL	SH77346501	256

9. GAZETTEER

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
1	WALL: A drystone field boundary, following natural outcrop and large erratics. Located on a N facing hillside.
2	WALL/BANK: A stone-faced bank, S side acts as a catchment for a drain running away to the W. The bank is 3m wide and 1m high, though much collapsed in places and spreading to a width of 6m. Some large stones on the boundary may represent later dumping. NE - SW orientated.
3	GULLEY/?TRACKWAY: A shallow linear hollow 30m long, 3m wide and 0.5m deep, orientated E - W and becoming indistinct downslope. Possibly an old gulley or trackway. Located on a gentle W facing slope.
4	PEAT CUTTINGS: A series of peat cuttings appearing as regular, rectangular cuts separated by low ridges, each typically measuring 10m by 3.5m by 0.1m to 0.3m deep and orientated E - W. The cuts are heavily overgrown with heather and are quite hard to distinguish. Located on a gentle WNW facing slope W of a natural terrace. (see also 163).
5	CAIRN: The collapsed remains of a cairn utilising a natural outcrop, oval in plan and measuring 2m E - W by 1.5 to 2.8m and 0.4m high. Located on a low hill summit forming part of Cefn Cyfarwydd ridge. Partly comprised of quartz.
6	HOLLOW WAY/?TRACK: A hollow curvilinear trackway 100m long and 5m wide running E - W across a steep slope at a shallow oblique angle. The track is cut into the slope on the upper S side and is bounded by a low bank 2m high and 1m wide on the N side. Located on a steep N facing slope on the ridge side.
8	SHOOTING BUTT: A square drystone enclosure measuring 2.6m by 2.6m with an entrance 0.5m wide on the N side. The walls are built of medium to large boulders and are 0.6m wide and up to 1.3m high. The shelter appears to have been constructed from stone robbed from adjacent walls, 01 and 02, and is the southernmost of an alignment of four structures running NNW - SSE between the road and the wall 02. This example is more square than the others.

SURVEY NO**DESCRIPTION**

- 9 LONG HUT PLATFORM: A possible long hut defined by one course of stone visible through the turf, orientated NNE - SSW, rectangular with rounded corners and measuring 11m to 12.5m long, 5m wide and 0.4m high. The walls are 1.3m wide with no obvious entrance and there is some disturbance at the NE end. Located on a small terrace above a trackway.
- 10 ?ROUND HUT AND ENCLOSURE: The vestigial remains of a possible round hut and other walls defined by stones protruding through the turf. There are possible annexes to the N and E. The feature appears to be scarped into the slope on the S side. Located near a stream on a N facing slope. Condition very poor.
- 11 BANK: A field boundary defining a stream course and land drainage, about 60m long, 1.3m wide and up to 1m high. Located on the W side of a stream along the base of a ridge.
- 12 PEAT CUTTINGS: Two poorly defined rectangular peat cuttings. Located in a level area in a shallow stream gully.
- 13 WALL: A drystone wall up to 1m wide and 1m high, linking areas of outcrop in places. The wall may have originally been more substantial as there is evidence of collapsed stone on the downslope, W side. Located on a W facing slope, following outcrop E of Afon Ddu.
- 14 SHEEPFOLD AND ENCLOSURES: An oval enclosure measuring 32m by 12m to 17m, utilising a low cliff on the SW side, with a long rectangular sheepfold measuring 7.5m by 2.8m attached on the NE side. The walls are 0.8m wide and 1m high. Located on a natural terrace W of a stream.
- 15 MINE TRIAL AND TIPS: A rectangular cut into a hillslope, 8.7m by 4m and 5m deep, with a spoil tip 20m by 10m adjoining on the E, downhill side. The excavation is partially infilled with 'spoil' creating a sloping base and the tip is partially heather covered. There is no direct evidence of any mineral deposit within the spoil although in view of the local geology and mining history the feature probably represents an attempt to locate lead deposits. Located within an area of outcropping country rock on a NW facing slope on the E side of a stream gully.
- 16 SHELTER: An 'L'-shaped stretch of drystone walling built against a NW - SE orientated ridge in a catchment gully, measuring 7m by 1.7m and 1m high. The presence of the mine trial (survey no. 15) 200m E suggests that it may have been the beginning of a shelter for the prospectors but abandoned along with the trial. Located on a N facing slope on the E side of a stream gully.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
17	WALL: The remains of a single course drystone field wall, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Located on a gentle NW facing slope.
18	RECTANGULAR STRUCTURE/?SHEEPFOLD: A well-built, rectangular, drystone structure, 6.6m by 5.3m, orientated N - S with an entrance 1.2m wide in the centre of the E wall. The walls have double facing stones with a rubble core and are 0.7m wide and up to 1m high. Located on a very gently sloping terrace above Brwynog Uchaf.
19	SETTLEMENT, MULTI PERIOD: A complex of field systems, drystone enclosures and structures. Too complex to be recorded in detail. Utilising the well-drained lower ridge slopes, outcrops and terraces E of Afon Ddu.
20	ROUND HUT: Survives within Brwynog Uchaf farm complex. Defined by surviving double facing stones on E side. Utilises natural outcrop to S. Projected diameter 14m.
22	CLEARANCE CAIRN: A large boulder or outcrop surrounded by smaller stones, creating a sub-oval mound 4.7m across. Located near a field boundary on a S facing slope.
23	BANK AND DITCH: A linear earth and stone bank running NNW - SSE down a S facing slope, measuring 1.7m wide and 0.8m high. There is a 'U'- shaped ditch associated with the bank measuring 2m across and 0.8m deep.
24	TRACKWAY: A hollow way cutting obliquely E - W across the slope, 3.5m to 7m wide, probably the original route before the construction of the modern road. There is a bank on the S side with occasional stone settings. Located on a S facing valley side.
25	BANK: A linear stone and earth bank 2m wide with the remains of fencing running along the centre. There is a ditch on the W side. Located on a moderately steep S facing slope.
26	FORD: A ford 2m wide crossing a small stream. Boulder bank on the S downslope side are remains of rough paving either side of the ford. Located on a mid-slope stream terrace.
27	BANK: A fairly eroded field bank with an overgrown hedge of oak and birch. The bank runs obliquely down a moderately sloping valley side.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
28	STRUCTURE/BUILDING: A rectangular drystone structure constructed of large boulders and slate, possibly overlying an earlier hut platform. The structure measures 7.4m by 6m overall, and the walls are 0.6m wide and 2m high. Located on a gently sloping mid-slope terrace.
29	ENCLOSURE/PLATFORM: A 'D'- shaped enclosure or platform defined by a level area with a semi-circular bank on the N side. The platform is 8m across and the bank is 1.3m wide, located on a mid-slope.
30	BANK: Earth and stone field bank 1m wide and 1m to 1.5m high. Located on a moderate to steep slope.
31	BANK: A much eroded earth and stone field bank, 1m wide and 1m to 1.5m high. See survey no 30 for details.
32	?RIDGE AND FURROW: A series of possible cultivation ridges in a small field surrounded by an earth and stone bank, cut by the metalled road. The feature may be early drainage features for peat extraction, possibly associated with a nearby hollow way. Located on a S facing slope, valleyside.
33	BANK: Sinuous stony bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientated NE - SW.
34	ENCLOSURE: Seven large boulders one course high, forming the perimeter of a largely robbed out rectangular enclosure 8.4m by 5m. Located on a gently sloping S facing terrace on the upper valleyside.
35	HUT PLATFORMS/SHEEPFOLDS: A group of four interconnected sub-rectangular features between 5m and 7m across, strung along the contour and poorly defined by low, boulder foundations and an upper scarp. There is a scattering of boulders to the SW and a possible linear feature at the SE end. Located on a S facing slope. Robbed, destroyed.
36	HUT PLATFORM: A largely robbed out sub-rectangular enclosure defined by seven large boulders on the NE side and bedrock and a natural ledge on the SE side, 14m long, 4m wide and 0.5m high. Located on a S facing valleyside.
37	ENCLOSURE: A possible enclosure measuring 10.6m by 10m, poorly defined by traces of a wall running downslope and surrounded by a large amount of loose stone. There is a 5m length of bank to the SE. Located on a gently sloping S facing valleyside.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
38	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE: A collapsed sheepfold in a field corner, 3.2m by 2.5m and 1m high. The S and E walls are of drystone construction whilst the N and W walls are defined by vague foundations amidst collapse. Located on a gently sloping, N facing valley side.
39	CAIRNFIELD - MODERN: A group of twelve clearance cairns. The cairns are made of large waterworn boulders with very little lichen growing on them. One of the cairns has a steel hawser within the construction. Located on a gentle NE facing slope.
40	HUT PLATFORM: A possible sub-rectangular enclosure defined by low lichen-covered boulder foundations measuring over 10m by 6m. Partly obscured by modern clearance up to 2m high. Located on a gentle NE facing slope on a valley side.
41	DRILLED AND BLASTED OUTCROP: An attempt has been made to clear a field of outcropping rock by drilling and blasting, with drill holes up to 0.25m deep and evidence of shattered outcrop. The feature measures 6m by 3.8m and is 1.3m high. Located just below the top of a ridge on a NNE facing slope.
42	SHEEP PEN: A small drystone sheep pen, 1.9m by 1.4m and 1m high, abutting a stone-faced bank, with a 5m length of wall perpendicular to the bank forming the SE wall. Located on a gentle SW facing slope just below the ridge top.
43	HUT PLATFORM/SHEEPFOLD: A sub-rectangular drystone enclosure overlying an earlier stone-faced hut platform, measuring 9.6m by 7m. The lower courses are of massive, roughly dressed masonry whilst the upper courses are of boulder rubble construction. Located on a SE facing bench below a ridge top.
50	WALL: A robbed field boundary, grassed over in places. Orientation SW - NE, 1.3m wide, 0.6m high.
51	SCARP: Scarp edge to a stream, incorporating part of 50. 2m deep and 1m high.
52	BANK: Stony bank and ditch, 1.2m to 4m wide, and up to 0.9m high, faced in places on N side. Orientated N - S.
53	DITCH: Up to 1m wide, associated with 52.
55	BANK: A boundary bank, 2m wide and 1m high. Orientation NW - SE. (Same as 50).

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
57	HUT PLATFORM/ENCLOSURE: Traces of earthfast stone forming a square enclosure 7m by 7m and 0.2m high with some suggestion of an internal division, constructed at the intersection of walls 58 and 59. Located on a gentle S facing slope immediately S of the tarmac road.
58	WALL: A drystone field boundary wall, 1.3m wide. Orientation NW - SE.
59	WALL: A drystone field boundary wall, 1.3m wide. Orientation SW - NE. (Same as 58).
60	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE: The vestigial remains of a sub-rectangular enclosure defined by single course foundations measuring 13m by 9m overall. Orientation NE - SW. Located on a gently sloping S facing terrace adjacent to wall 59.
61	WALL: A drystone wall 1.5m wide, originally meeting 59 at N end. Orientation NW - SE.
63	SHOOTING BUTT: A well constructed sub-circular structure 3m across, incorporated into the end of wall 61. The walls are 0.9m wide and 1m high and the entrance is on the S side. Located on a gentle S facing hillslope.
64	SHEEPFOLD/SMALL ENCLOSURE: Sub rectangular, 11m diameter, incorporated with walls 59 & 61. Much collapsed drystone walls up to 1.1m wide and 1m high.
65	WOODEN BRIDGE: Railway sleeper bridge.
66	WALL: A drystone field wall 0.65m wide and up to 1m high, made of angular stones, possibly quarried from adjacent site 67.
67	HAFOD/LONG HUT: A well-built rectangular drystone structure with double facing stones on the N side and traces of an internal division running N - S. Possible built up terrace to the S. The structure measures 7.5m by 6.6m overall and the walls survive to 1.5m high. The structure may be a hafodty, peat cutters shelter or a peat storage house. Located on the S facing (lee) side of an outcrop. Immediately adjacent evidence of quarrying indicates probable source of building material.
69	PEAT CUTTING: A 0.3m deep peat cutting on a plateau. Possibly associated with 'Hafodty' 67.
70	WALL: A drystone field boundary wall 1.3m wide and 1m high.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
71	FORD: Part of trackway 72, bridges the stream. Flat slabs over boulder infill of stream gully. Overall length about 2m and 1.5m wide.
72	TRACKWAY: A 2m wide trackway on a hillslope, sunken in places downslope, with a bank on the S side, revetted in others.
73	OLD STREAM COURSE: Crossed by trackway 72. Orientation NW - SE.
74	CORRUGATED HUT: A corrugated hut, 2.5m long, 2.2m wide and 1.9m high, adjacent to 73 on the N bank.
76	ORTHOSTAT/STANDING STONE: A possible boundary marker, 0.8m wide and 0.8m high, unusually prominent in boulder field.
77	ENCLOSURE: A sub-rectangular enclosure measuring 9.5m by 6.4m. The walls are 1.3m wide and 1.3m high. Located on a gentle SE facing slope.
78	ROUND HUT: A round hut platform defined by a low circular stony bank on a terraced platform, with the suggestion of double wall facings in places. The external diameter is 9m and the walls are about 1.4m wide. Located on a SE facing slope in a partially cleared boulder field.
79	ROUND HUT: Remains of a round hut scarped into hill slope some 10m NE of 78, projected diameter 7m. Located on a gentle SE facing slope within a partially cleared boulder field, defined by an area of stones on W side.
80	ROUND HUT/SMALL ENCLOSURE: A small sub-circular enclosure defined by a low discontinuous stony bank with some prominent stones, 4.9m internal diameter. Located on a gentle SE facing slope in a partially cleared boulder field.
81	SHEEPFOLD: A well built sub-rectangular drystone sheepfold with two compartments, measuring 16m by 7.5m overall with the walls standing to a height of 1.6m. There is an entrance connecting the two compartments. Located on a SE facing slope.
82	WALL: An enclosure wall 1.3m wide and 0.9m high, associated with 77 - 80. Different construction to other field walls in vicinity, i.e. 83, parallel uprights with infill seen on lower S side. Orientation EW - NS.
83	WALL: A drystone field wall, providing central division between S and N part of sheepfold 81. Well built in this area (re-built). Extends 20m to S at height of 1.6m. Crossed by trackway 89 becoming a low stony bank. Orientation N - S.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
84	BANK: A stone faced earth bank or field boundary. Orientation N - S.
85	BANK: A stony bank or field boundary. Orientation NW - SE.
87	?ROUND HUT: An arc of large stones forming a possible inner face of a terraced round hut. Internal diameter 6m and 0.4m high. Projected diameter 6m.
88	CLEARANCE CAIRN: Clearance cairns in field associated with hut group 77, probably contemporary with fields associated with settlement.
89	TRACKWAY: A 2m wide and 2m high trackway runs obliquely across the slope from the NW to the SE. May be associated with field and hut groups to the N. Passes between two very large upright boulders on the lower part of the field.
90	WALL: Drystone boundary wall and bank, 1.3m wide, up to 1m high cut by 72. Orientation E - W.
91	BANK: Curvilinear stony bank, 2m wide and up to 1m high.
92	CISTERN/ENCLOSURE: A series of well-constructed drystone walls forming an almost square enclosure 4.3m by 4.1m and 1m high, utilising a mixture of rounded glacial boulders and flat, quarried stone. Located on a gently sloping SE facing stream terrace.
93	WALL: Drystone wall and bank 1m wide and 0.4m high. Collapsed and partially grassed over.
94	BANK: A low grassy bank and ditch 3.7m wide and 0.50m high, with some stone protruding, forming a break along the slope. A ditch on the inside (upslope) mirrors the bank. Trees have grown in the ditch and on the bank. It becomes more of a revetted terrace to the SW, where it meets a stream and swings away to the S, continuing uphill. Orientated NE - SW.
95	ENCLOSURE/BANK: An earth and stone bank, forming part of a large oval enclosure. A stream forms the N - E extent but is enclosed by a wall. Orientated NW - SE.
96	CLEARANCE CAIRN: A grass grown clearance cairn.
97	WALL: A drystone, wandering field boundary wall. Orientated NE - SW.
98	BANK: A field boundary wall orientated NE - SW.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
99	BANK AND DITCH: A major field boundary cutting across the slope with the ditch on the uphill side. The bank is 3m wide and 1m high and the ditch is 3.5m wide and 0.6m deep.
100	CAE GWAIR SETTLEMENT/BUILDING COMPLEX: A group of drystone buildings, paddocks and walls. Situated on a SE facing terraced slope with the buildings arranged on three tiers.
101	MINE SHAFT: A mine shaft apparently stoped out and flooded to within 2m of the surface. No spoil apparent. Set above and to the W of a track running from Cae Gwair (survey no 100)
102	WALL: Wandering wall connecting areas of outcrop and terracing, running SE downslope from Cae Gwair.
103	WALL: A revetment on the edge of a scarp, becoming a drystone wall downslope.
105	WALL: A boulder wall on the edge of a crag - a continuation of 97.
106	BANK AND DITCH: A bank and ditch 2m wide and 0.9m high.
107	WALL: A stub of drystone walling adjoining 105.
108	BUILDING WITH GABLES/HAFOD: A small rectangular stone building 7m by 5.9m, walls 0.3m wide, with two standing gables, entrance on E side, blocked windows on S side. Orientated NNW - SSE.
109	ENCLOSURE: A sub-rectangular, drystone enclosure measuring 9m by 6m, walls 0.6m wide and 0.8m high. Orientated E - W. Partly overlies earlier walls and stone faced hut platform 110.
110	HUT PLATFORM: Rectangular platform, 8m x 3m visible within 109. Scarped into gentle S facing slope and stone faced on downslope side.
111	BANK: An earth bank and ditch, orientated E - W.
112	BANK: A bank and ditch with some stone visible. Orientation N - S.
113	BANK: A low bank, orientated E - W.
114	BANK: A bank and ditch, orientated E - W. (Same as 33).
115	BANK: Earth and stone bank with some stone facing, orientated NE - SW.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
116	BANK: An earth bank and ditch with some stone visible, orientated NE - SW.
117	WALL: A drystone boundary wall and earth bank, utilising outcrop. Orientated NE - SW.
118	WALL: A drystone boundary wall and earth bank, utilising outcrop. Orientated E - W.
119	BANK: A bank and ditch, orientated N - S.
120	BANK: Field boundary bank and ditch orientated E - W.
121	BANK: Earth and stone bank boundary, orientated N - S.
122	BANK: Field boundary bank and ditch orientated N - S. (Same as 121).
123	BANK: An earth bank with some stone visible in places, maximum height 1m, orientated N - S.
124	BANK: An earth and stone bank, orientated N - S. (Same as 121).
125	BANK: A bank with stone outer facing and short length wall built on top of the bank. Orientated NW - SE.
126	BANK: A low bank orientated E - W. (Same as 33).
127	BANK: An earth and stone bank orientated E - W. (Same as 33)
128	WALL: A drystone wall, orientated E - W.
129	WALL: A drystone wall, orientated N - S.
130	DITCH: A slight curvilinear hollow, possibly drainage or former way, 3m wide and 0.3m deep, running N - S.
131	CLEARANCE CAIRNS - MODERN: Twelve clearance cairns up to 3m high in a rectangular field of recently improved pasture.
132	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE: A poorly defined sub-rectangular enclosure partly scarped and revetted into an E facing bank with a possible entrance on the S side, measuring 6.5m by 4.5m overall. Located on a SE facing slope just above a natural terrace.
135	BANK AND DITCH: A boundary bank, 2m wide and 0.5m high, with a ditch on the E side, defining the E side of a trackway.
136	TRACKWAY: A trackway marked on the OS 1:10000 as a footpath, about 3m across at best. Differential survival along complete length. (Same as 123).

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
137	BANK AND DITCH: A double bank and ditch forming an active drain and major land boundary. The banks are 2.5m across and the ditches are 1m to 1.5m across and 1m deep. (Same as 2).
138	WALL AND DITCH: Drystone field boundary and ditch up to 1.5m wide and 1m high.
139	OVAL ENCLOSURE: Low bank and walling forming an oval enclosure about 75m across running across the slope above the Afon Du.
140	SHOOTING BUTT/ENCLOSURE: A small sub-circular drystone enclosure measuring 3m by 2.5m with an entrance on the N side.
141	SHOOTING BUTT: A circular drystone enclosure, diameter 2.5m, with a blocked entrance on the N side.
142	ENCLOSURE/?LAMBING PEN: A roughly rectangular pen in the lee of wall 143, 2m by 2m.
143	WALL/BANK: Drystone field boundary wall and earth bank up to 2m wide and 1m high.
145	WALL/BANK: A boundary wall/bank running from an ?earlier enclosure (139) downslope to the NW, 0.9m wide and 1m high.
146	HUT GROUP: A group of at least 2 sub-rectangular and 1 round hut/hut platforms defined by earth fast facing stones and footings. Partially overlain by a later enclosure wall and trees. Located on a grassed-over boulder slope on a gently sloping terrace above the Afon Du. Condition poor/destroyed almost.
147	SHEEPFOLD: A 'D'-shaped drystone enclosure overlying/abutting earlier long hut (survey no 148).
148	LONG HUT: The remains of a rectangular structure measuring 9.2m by 5m, and 0.4m deep, scarped into the slope on the S side and mostly robbed to build a sheep shelter (survey no 147). Located on a gentle N facing slope S of Afon Du.
149	OVAL ENCLOSURE: A drystone enclosure measuring 120m by 70m, walls 1m wide and 1m high. Clearance cairns within (151). The N edge of the enclosure is defined by the Afon Du.
150	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT: Two sides of a rectangular enclosure defined by facing stones and measuring 9m by 3m to 4m. The walls are 1.3m wide and 0.4m high. The enclosure is adjacent to an enclosure wall (survey no 149). Located on a gentle N facing slope on the S side of the Afon Du. Condition poor, robbed.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
151	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: A group of field clearance cairns, average 3m across and 1m high, within enclosure survey no 149.
152	WALL/BANK: An irregular field boundary built of large stones with a core of smaller stones, 2m wide and 1m high.
153	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE: An enclosure or possible long hut measuring 11.5m x 6m defined by double and single facing stones on the long axis and a negative scarp to the rear. Associated with long hut 154 to N. Fronts onto a natural terrace which is faced for 21m by large stones. A possible (?round) hut platform lies adjacent above and to the S.
154	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE: A well-built rectangular structure 9m by 6.2m, defined by double-faced footings with a rubble core. Associated with survey no 153.
155	WALL: Early field wall below farmstead (153/4), 1m wide and 0.9m high.
160	TRACKWAY: A hollowed trackway 2.3m across and 0.4m deep forms a modern streamway. Recorded as 136 N of tarmac road.
161	TWO CAIRNS: Two cairns 10m apart, one being a grassed-over mound with a possible kerb, 5.5m diameter and 0.5m high. The cairn is disturbed on the S side by trackway 160. A second low mound lies 10m to the SE. Located on level ground facing NW.
162	WALL/BANK: An 'L'-shaped stretch of wall, over 4m long and 1m wide, with some stones on edge (?two sides of a cist). On a NW facing slope on the N side of a stream.
163	PEAT CUTTINGS AND STACKS: A very overgrown but extensive series of peat cuttings and peat stacks, which may be islands left between cuttings. Situated on large level terrace between ridge and modern road - (see also 3).
164	SHEEP SHELTER: A short stretch of drystone walling 2.5m wide and 0.5m wide running between two massive boulders. Located on a rise above peat cuttings to the SW and a stream to the E.
165	?QUARRY: A sub-circular conical depression 10m across and 4m deep, with exposures of cross-bedded shales in the sides. Probably a quarry but could be an opencast mine pit. Original depth unknown with no obvious tips in surrounding area.
166	CAIRN: A probable round cairn measuring 11m by 10.5m overall, robbed and partly rebuilt as a ?sheep shelter and a ?marker cairn. Located on a level SE facing slope on a valley side.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
169	TRACKWAY: Trackway 3m wide orientated ENE - WSW.
170	SMALL ENCLOSURE: Traces of small rectangular enclosure 5.2m by 4.5m, centrally subdivided and oriented NE - SW. Large stones seen to form footings are visible through the turf and up to 0.3m high. Located slightly above a natural level terrace to the E and in the lee of slope to NW and possibly cut into the slope on NW side.
171	WALL: A drystone field boundary wall orientated E - W, up to 1m wide and 1.5m high.
172	WALL/BANK: A wall/bank survives up to 2m wide and 1m high with a ditch on the N side.
174	MODERN LEAT: A leat 4.5m wide and 1m deep with a bank 4.5m wide and 1.3m deep.
175	WALL/BANK: Constructed of large boulders, up to 1m wide and 1m high. (Same as 121).
176	RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE: The remains of a rectangular enclosure 14m by 4.6m defined by large footing stones protruding through the turf. Orientated E - W, Sub-divided N - S. N of 171/175, may be bisected by 171.
177	WALL/BANK: Forms the lower edge of a terraced field or the bottom edge of an enclosure below and to the N of 176. Orientated N - S.
178	BANK AND DITCH: A stone-faced boundary bank 2m wide and 0.5m high, ditch on the E side 1m wide and 0.3m deep. Cut by leat 174. Orientated SW - NE.
179	BANK AND DITCH: A stony bank 2.5m wide, and ditch 1.5m wide on the W side, with the bank becoming a double feature in places. ?superceded by 171 and fence. Orientated WSW - ENE.
181	BANK AND DITCH: A bank 2m wide and 0.8m high with a ditch on the upper side 2m wide and 0.5m deep. Orientated NW - SE.
182	BANK: A low stony bank 1.5m wide and 0.35m high, orientated NW - SE.
183	BANK AND DITCH: A double bank with a central ditch E of (and cut by) leat 174, The E bank is 2.5m wide and the W bank is 1.5m wide, both being 0.5m high. Some evidence of stone facings on the inner side of the banks. The ditch is 1m wide and 0.15m deep. The E bank appears to peter out and turn about 50m NE of leat 174. The feature was originally part of 178. Orientated SW - NE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
184	LONG HUT AND ENCLOSURE: A sub-rectangular long hut measuring 12m by 8m, orientated NE - SW and scarped into the slope, with a sub oval enclosure attached on the E side measuring 18m by 12m. There are traces of enclosure walls in the surrounding area. Located on a gentle NE facing slope above the Afon Ddu. Orientated N - S.
185	LONG HUT: A sub-rectangular enclosure scarped into the hillside at the rear and built up in front forming a platform. The long hut is orientated N - S, measures 15m by 8m, and the walls are 1m high. Located on a N facing mid valley slope. There are traces of what may be another long hut platform between 184 & 185.
186	BANK AND DITCH: Field drain and boundary bank. The bank is 1m wide and 0.15m high and the ditch is 1m wide and 0.25m deep.
187	DITCH: A drainage ditch 1m wide and 0.1m deep.
188	BANK AND DITCH: A double bank and ditch, joining 171 at the N end. The banks are 1.5m wide and 0.2m high and the ditch is 1m wide and 0.15m deep.
189	BANK: A bank 1.5m wide and 0.1m high, following the line of natural scarping and outcrop. Similar to 186, 187, 188.
190	PEAT CUTTINGS: The overgrown remains of old peat cuttings and denuded peat stacks.
191	BANK AND DITCH: A field boundary defined by a tree line superceded by a modern fence.
193	WALL/BANK: A double bank with a central ditch 5m to 6m wide overall, the banks are 0.5m high and the ditches 0.3m deep. The S bank has an old fence line along it and becomes a fairly substantial drystone wall. The banks have been cut by peat cuttings in places.
194	SMALL HUT/ENCLOSURE: A small sub-rectangular enclosure which may represent the footings of a sheepfold or small hut measuring 3.5m by 2.5m, with the walls standing to a height of 0.5m. Located on level ground on the margins of a peat bog and improved ground.
195	WALL: A roughly-built drystone wall, orientated WSW - ENE.
196	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: A group of 3 field clearance cairns overlying outcrops, about 3m across and 0.8m high.
197	DITCH: A linear depression 0.5m across and 0.1m deep, probably an old land drain. Orientated SW - NE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
198	WALL/BANK: A bank with stone facing on the N side, part of a later field wall, orientated NW - SE.
199	LONG HUT PLATFORM: Traces of a scarped enclosure or hut platform measuring 16m by 11.7m, with some facing stones visible on the N and E sides. Adjacent to Rhibo.
200	LONG HUT PLATFORM: Traces of a hut platform with a raised central area scarped into a S facing slope and measuring 11m by 9.6m. Located adjacent to Rhibo, below 199.
201	WALL/BANK: The remains of a drystone field boundary wall and bank, 0.4m wide and 0.6m high. Joins 191 to the S.
202	DITCH: A land drain 0.5m across and 0.1m deep.
204	BANK: An overgrown stony bank following the N side of a stream, up to 1.5m wide and 0.4m high.
206	RESERVOIR: A sub rectangular reservoir, now ruined, measuring 34m x 16m and 1m deep, with stone and grassed over earth banks on 3 sides, cut into gentle NE slope, banks up to 5m wide, 1.5m high and fed by a leat from a stream to the W. Original outlet on breach on N side carrying stream course. Adjacent to 440.
207	WALL/BANK: A field boundary linking outcrops, up to 3m wide and 2m high in places. Wall forms the E side of two adjacent sub-rectangular enclosures (survey no 208). (Same as 119).
208	TWO SMALL ENCLOSURES/SHEEPFOLDS: Two enclosures measuring 5m by 4m, with the E face formed by wall 207 along a natural scarp and natural outcropping forming the other two sides. There is a possible eroded bank to the W.
209	BANK: A stone and earth bank 1.5m wide and 0.3m high on the N side of a stream.
210	TRACKWAY: A grassed-over hollow way cutting through an E facing slope, above Ffridd Uchaf.
211	WALL: A substantial roughly-built drystone wall up to 1.3m wide and 1m high. The wall joins the S side of survey no 207 where it is partly buried by peat.
213	BANK: A field boundary bank up to 1.2m wide and 0.6m high, joining 207 and superceded by modern fence.
214	CLEARANCE CAIRNS - MODERN: A group of substantial clearance cairns comprised of large to massive boulders. Located on the interface between improved pasture and bog.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
215	TRACKWAY: A trackway 1.8m wide bounded by a wall/bank on both sides in the proximity of Ffridd Uchaf, with the N side being a drystone wall and the S side a bank. The wall on the N side continues from Ffridd Uchaf and forms the modern field boundary.
217	WALL: A field boundary wall up to 0.9m wide and 0.5m high, built along an outcrop and forming an enclosure with 215 and 175.
218	COWHOUSE/BEUDY: A probable cowhouse with two compartments, measuring 14m by 6.6m overall. The larger of the two compartments is 10m long and has a central aisle 1.8m wide. The exterior walls are up to 2m high, 0.55m wide and the internal wall, which has been inserted, 0.45m wide. There is evidence of mortar and plaster in the smaller compartment. Located on level ground facing NE.
219	PLATFORM HOUSES AND ENCLOSURE: A group of three enclosed platform houses lying side by side with traces of wall facings. The platforms are orientated across the contour and are between 8m and 10m long and 3.7 to 6.7m across. Immediately below the platforms is a rectangular enclosure 13m by 6m which may represent the footings of a substantial long hut.
220	LONG HUT/S: A long rectangular structure or long hut with drystone walls and footings, measuring 28m by 6.1m overall. The walls are up to 0.85m wide and 1.5m high. The hut has four compartments built on three distinct levels terraced into the hillslope to the W. Several phases of construction evident representing earlier footings. A terraced enclosure above and SW of the structures shows evidence of 'lazy beds'.
221	HAFOD/LONG HUT: Ruined hut, 7.5m by 5.5m, enclosure and paddock to NW, adjoining, roughly square. 'D' shaped enclosure to SE. Orientated NW - SE. Hut has been re-built as sheepfold. Surviving hut's wall width 0.7m, enclosure wall width 0.95m, 'chimney?' gable to SSE stands 2.3m high, single window N side.
222	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: Grass-grown clearance cairns made of angular stones, average diameter 2m, height 1m.
223	HUT PLATFORM: The remains of a possible hut platform, sub-rectangular in plan and measuring 7.8m by 6.5m overall, internal width 3m. Some large boulders on the platform. Located above a natural break of slope. Orientated E - W.
224	WALL: A drystone wall up to 1m wide and 2m high, linking areas of outcrop along the scarp of an E facing slope. Orientated N - S.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
225	PEAT CUTTINGS: A series of small scale peat cuttings about 10m square and 0.2m deep.
226	BANK: Grassed over bank 1.8m wide by 0.4m high with occasional stones visible. (Same as 33).
227	CAIRN: Clearance cairn, 3m diameter by 0.4m high, of large, cracked outcrop stone boulders 2m across. Further stones strewn on same S facing slope.
228	WALL: Drystone wall 0.45m wide by 1.5m high, faced on both sides. Collapsed on S side and at E end beyond bank 231. Orientated NE - SW.
229	SHEEPFOLD: Sheepfold 18m by 4m by 1.3m high, with a blocked entrance, orientated NE - SW. Constructed of large stones, possibly quarried from nearby outcrop and boulder-strewn slope. NE end is less well-preserved, possibly an earlier feature, robbed for main structure. Situated on a level terrace at foot of S facing slope with an old stream course immediately to NE.
230	TRACKWAY: Fairly distinct linear depression 4m wide by 0.5m deep orientated NW - SE.
231	BANK: Large stony boundary bank, with some stone visible, 2.5m wide by 1m high orientated NW - SE. (Same as 50).
232	SHEEPFOLD: Sheepfold 8.6m by 7.5m by 1.3m high. N wall survives as short stub off survey no 228. Stone is tracable to SE to suggest a small D-shaped sheepfold, robbed and ruined.
233	DITCH: A drainage ditch 0.8m wide by 0.8m deep orientated E - W.
234	WALL AND BANK: Vestigial remains of stone wall and bank up to 1.5m wide and 0.2m high represented by strewn stones in linear form within an area of disturbed heather moorland.
235	TRACKWAY: Survives as a shallow linear depression. A continuation of the trackway (survey no 215) E of Ffridd Uchaf. Orientated E - W.
250	BANK AND DITCH: A bank 1m wide and 0.3m high with a ditch 0.1m deep on the S side. It may mark the S side of a track crossing Ford (survey no 251).
251	FORD: Structure of large boulders up to three courses high crossing a stream. No obvious signs of a trackway on either side.
252	PONT BRWYNNOG: Dressed mortared stone bridge W of Brwynnog Uchaf - carries modern tarmac road.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
253	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: A group of sub-circular field clearance cairns within an area of improved land, mostly under 2m across and 0.9m high.
254	WALL: A length of well constructed, massively built drystone wall battered towards the top, 10m long, 1.9m wide and 1.4m high, with squared terminals. There are small stones within the structure but not core material. Purpose uncertain.
255	BANK: A field boundary bank up to 1.3m wide and 0.6m high, delineating the N side of an area of improved land.
256	WALL: A partially collapsed drystone field wall 1m wide and 1m high.
257	BANK AND DITCH: Recent V'-shaped land drains, 2m across and 1m deep.
258	WALL: A drystone wall/bank up to 1m wide and 1m high, incorporating areas of outcrop.
259	WALL: A drystone wall 1.4m wide and 1.5m high, incorporating areas of outcrop. The wall has been mostly obscured by upcast from land drain (survey no 257).
260	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT: The footings of a long hut built on an artificial rock platform, measuring 11m by 6m overall. There is evidence of internal divisions and an annexe on the SE side, which may represent the remains of a Round Hut with a diameter of about 8m. An associated field wall (survey no 279) runs upslope from near the SW end. A later (?replacement) structure stands about 100m NW (survey no 278). Located on an artificial terrace on the E side of a stream gully.
261	WALL: A roughly built drystone wall 0.5m wide and 1m high.
263	ENCLOSURE: An enclosure incorporating a line of low outcrop, walls 0.5m high and 0.5m wide, enclosing a well-drained grassed area clear of stone.
264	SHEEPFOLD - MODERN: The remains of a modern sheepfold with fencing on three sides and a drystone wall on the SW side, adjoining 261. A mortared platform at the edge of the Afon Ddu may indicate a crossing point but there is nothing apparent on the other side of the river.
265	PEAT CUTTINGS: Small scale, 30m x 20m.
267	WALL: Drystone boulder wall 2m wide by 1m high, effectively faced on W side. Orientated NW - SE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
268	WALL: Drystone wall 0.5m wide by 1.5m high, of roughly coursed [quarried?] stone slabs, associated with an overgrown bank 2m wide by 1m high, possibly representing an earlier phase of the boundary: both these features are not continuous along their length although walled sections tend to be downslope. A stream runs on the S side. Orientated NE - SW. (Same as 2).
269	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD: The remains of a rectangular enclosure orientated NW - SE. W wall overlain by later drystone wall (survey no 267). The enclosure measures 9.1m by 5.5m and is defined by a single course of stones forming a low bank 0.9m wide and 0.5m high. Located at the base of a rock outcrop.
270	PEAT CUTTING: Small scale, overgrown, 30m x 20m.
271	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Sub-rectangular/oval in shape, 7.6m diameter, walls 1m wide and 1m high. Built roughly of large stones against SW - NE outcrop and forms a terminus to a longer enclosed area above to SE. A further small enclosure lies 50m to SW (271a).
272	WALL: A wandering wall, 0.6m wide and 1m high, following edge of outcrop, roughly built (outcrop quarried?).
273	WALL: A wandering wall, similar to 272 crossing outcrop and boulder field. 0.6m wide and 1m high.
274	ENCLOSURE: Ruined stone walled enclosure - paddock, sub-oval. Situated on gently sloping ground in lee of slope to S. Large to medium size stones, roughly built, grassed over in places. Length 20m, breadth 12m, Orientation NE - SW.
275	ENCLOSURE: Sub-rectangular, wandering walls bounded by outcrop on E side. The SW end may be part of an earlier oval enclosure, now partly grassed over. The whole is bisected by 261. Length c.100m.
277	HUT PLATFORM/LONG HUT: Footings of a long hut 11m long, 6m wide and 1m high, built on an artificial rock terrace. Evidence of internal subdivisions (compartments). Annexe on SE side may be remains of earlier round hut. Partially scarped into slope. An associated field wall 279 runs upslope from close to SW end. Situated opposite 278 on E, upper side of stream gully. Orientation NW - SE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
278	HAFODTY: A sub-oval drystone building with a single pitched roof and three folds or enclosures attached. There is some evidence of earlier footings and re modelling of the structures. The focal building measures 4.2m by 2.9m internally and the walls stand to a height of 2m. Located on level ground on the W side of a stream gully.
279	WALL: Remains of a well constructed stone wall, 1m wide and 0.4m high, faced on both sides, but mostly grassed over. Better preserved at N and traceable as a low bank towards S end. Orientated NNW - SSE.
280	BANK: Continuation of 279, a low grassy bank 1.4m wide and 0.4m high, continues further upslope. Severely robbed - 3% stone visible. Orientation N - S, to NNW - SSE.
281	WALL: Stone wall, possible platform, 10m long and 5m wide, remains of paddock wall? at interface of grassland and marsh. Orientation NNE - SSW.
283	SHEEPFOLD: Drystone walls, 14m x 5m x 2m high, having 2 major compartments and one smaller on W side incorporated into outcrop. Main W wall joins 284. Additional pens created to SE and by post & rail and wire fencing. Walls collapsed in places, fencing delapidated, constructed over terraced paddock, wall 284 rebuilt here. Roughly built paddock tacked on N and of large boulders. Orientation NW - SE.
284	WALL: Field wall - large boulders. 1m wide and 1m high. Orientation NE - SW.
285	WALL: Field wall rebuilt in places. 1.5m wide and 0.4m high. Orientation NW - SE.
286	WALL: Traces of small enclosure(s) W side of outcrop which it incorporates. Length up to 10m, breadth 5m and height 0.3m
287	ROUND HUT PLATFORM/CAIRN: Situated on level shelf above Brwynog Isaf, a circular, low stone mound 7m diameter and 0.3m high, could be robbed hut or cairn. Medium boulders visible on edge of grassy depression below outcrop. Boulder field to E. NE facing.
288	SMALL ENCLOSURE: 2 conjoining paddocks, one large one small. Smallest bounded by outcrop to E and set above a slight terrace. Both incorporated into outcropping at intervals. Only grassy banks 1m wide and 1m high survive downslope to N.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
289	WALL: Grassed over wall/field boundary, 1.5m wide and 0.9m high, partly inundated by bog just above valley floor. Orientation N - S.
291	WALL: Low stone wall, 0.9m wide and 0.5m high, linking area of outcropping on W slope below outcrop. Orientation E - W.
292	WALL: Derelict field boundary wall, 0.4m wide and 0.5m high. Robbed for modern shelter, some evidence of inner and outer facing and core material. Orientation NW - SE.
293	WALL: Boundary wall 1m wide and 1m high, running to Brwynog Isaf, comes off 291. Orientation NE - SW.
294	WALL: Field boundary bank/wall 1.5m wide and 1.3m high. Stone near to road only - faced upslope. Medium to large boulders. Stone phase may be later than bank. Orientated SW - NE. (Same as 2).
295	SMALL ENCLOSURE: Sheep pen sub rectangular/square, 4m x 4m x 1m high. Incorporates large boulders on S side, faced on N, downslope S. Entrance on SW corner. Situated at head of gully (old streamway?). East of and parallel with present stream. Orientation NNW - SSE.
296	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD: Sub-rectangular enclosure, 9m long, 5m wide and 1.2m high, situated on level ground east of stream gully. Roughly built of medium size boulders. Wall stub <3.5m runs downslope from entrance at N end. Orientation NNW - SSE.
297	WALL: Field boundary wall 2m wide and 1.3m high - discontinuous. May once have joined 298. Stone faced bank, upslope. Contour base of slope. Orientation NE - SW.
298	WALL: Stony bank, field boundary, up to 2m wide x 1m high, overgrown and robbed out. Bank's revetted/faced on upslope side and runs on southside of stream gully which it appears to have retained. Stream crosses wall at NW corner. Orientation NE - SW to N - S.
299	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Subrectangular, 7m long, 5m wide and 0.5m high, situated on N side of stream gully. Some large boulders protrude through turf. Orientation NE - SW.
301	CAIRN: A horseshoe-shaped mound of stone 8m across and 0.5m high. The cairn has probably been partly quarried away to produce the present shape. NO BURNT STONE APPARENT.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
302	BANK: Earthen field bank, 2m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
303	BANK: Field bank, 1m wide and 0.1m high. Orientation NW - SE.
304	WALL: Drystone wall, 1.5m wide and 1m high. Orientation N - S.
305	CLEARANCE CAIRN: 3m diameter, 1m high.
306	DITCH: Drainage ditches, 2m wide and 0.5m deep. Orientation SW - NE.
307	WALL: Terraced field bank stone revetted. 1m wide and 1m high. Orientation E - W.
308	BANK: Degraded field bank, 1m wide and 0.1m high. Orientation NE - SW.
309	WALL: Drystone field wall, 0.5m wide and 1m high. Orientation SW - NE.
310	WALL: Drystone field wall, 0.5m wide and 1m high. Orientation N - S.
311	BRIDGE: Small stone clapper bridge, 1.5m long, 1m wide and 0.1m high. Orientation N - S.
312	STONE PATH: Roughly cobbled stone path, 2m long and 1m wide. Orientation N - S.
313	WALL: Drystone field wall, 1m wide and 1m high. Orientation E - W.
314	ENCLOSURE: Drystone enclosure wall, 1m wide and 1m high. Orientation mostly N - S.
317	WALL: Footings of a robbed out wall, 2m long, 1m wide and 0.1m high. Orientation NW - SE.
318	TRACKWAY: Hollow-way up hillslope from gateway. 9m long, 1.5m wide and 0.5m deep. Orientation SW - NE.
320	CLEARANCE CAIRN: 2m diameter and 0.5m high.
321	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE: A rectangular platform set within a sub-rectangular drystone enclosure. The platform measures 8m by 3m and the enclosure 14m by 11m. The structures have been robbed to build a field wall (survey no 307). Located on an E facing slope on the flood plain of the Afon Du, 200m NE of Brwynog Uchaf.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
324	PEAT CUTTINGS: Grassed over, fairly extensive but discontinuous.
326	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: 2m diameter and 1m high.
327	ENCLOSURE: Drystone enclosure wall, 0.5m wide and 1m high.
328	ENCLOSURE: Low terraced enclosure with drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high, tacked onto enclosure 327. Orientation N - S.
329	ENCLOSURE: Low sinuous enclosure bank, with stretches of walling incorporated, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
330	CLEARANCE CAIRN: Small clearance cairn on outcrop, diameter 1m and height 0.5m.
331	WALL: Drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 1m high. Orientation NE - SW.
332	BUILDING AND ENCLOSURE: A square agricultural building measuring 4m by 4m, with attached enclosure measuring 14m by 12m. The building has gables standing to a height of 3m and there is a blocked window on the SW gable wall. There appears to be three discernible phases of construction. Located on a NE facing slope about 110m W of Brwynog Uchaf.
333	WALL: Short length of drystone wall, 4m long, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
334	BANK: Field bank, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
335	WALL: Field wall/bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
336	WALL: Drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W.
337	WALL: Ruined drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
339	WALL: Retaining side wall of weir in Afon Ddu, 20m long, 1m wide and 2m high. Orientation E - W.
340	MODERN WALL: Retaining mortared wall for sluice system. 7m long, 6m wide. Orientation E - W.
342	BANK: A double stony bank 1m wide by 0.5m high orientated E - W. Located on both sides of the stream.
343	BANK: A small grassy bank 1m wide by 0.5m high orientated SW - NE. Feature becomes stone wall (survey no) 344 and forms a right angle with (survey no) 342.
344	WALL: Drystone wall 0.5m wide by 0.5m high orientated SW - NE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
345	WALL: 14m length of rough walling 0.5m wide by 0.5m high consisting of a line of large angular boulders overlying a low bank. Orientated E - W.
346	WALL: Discontinuous drystone wall 24m long by 1m wide and 0.5m to 1.5m high, partly enclosing base of small ridge orientated SW - NE.
347	ENCLOSURE: Drystone enclosure wall 0.5m wide by 1m high. Well-built in places, partly collapsed.
348	WALL: Drystone L-shaped wall 10m long by 0.5m wide by 1.5m high tucked into corner of enclosure (survey no) 347, forming small enclosure 5m by 4m internally.
349	WALL: Drystone dividing wall 28m long by 0.5m wide by 1m high, orientated E - W, generally well-built but collapsed in places.
350	LONG HUT AND ENCLOSURE(S): A ruined sub rectangular building, 10m by 4m with a sub-circular enclosure measuring 17m by 12m attached. The SE end of the enclosure appears to be partly built over a circular earthwork measuring 8m by 7m. Located on level ground 150m NE of Brwynog Isaf.
351	BANK: Short length of degraded bank 1m wide and 0.5m high oriented E - W, apparently for channelling water.
352	FORD: Line of stones 1m wide across stream bed, possibly stepping stones, with short length of trackway on either side. Orientated E - W.
353	BANK: A field bank 0.5m wide and 0.5m high runs from enclosure (survey no) 347 to become wall 354. Orientated N - S.
354	WALL: A drystone wall 0.5m wide and 0.5m high built up against the S face of bank 353 for part of its length.
355	WALL: A crude stone wall 0.5m wide and 0.5m high, linking enclosure 356 with boundary 353/4.
356	COTTAGE AND OUTBUILDINGS: A ruined cottage with attached outbuildings and enclosure, on the E side of a trackway. The cottage measures 15m by 6m and the enclosure is 15m across.
358	WALL: A drystone wall 0.5m wide and 1m high.
359	FARMHOUSE AND OUTBUILDINGS: Brwynog Isaf derelict farmhouse and associated farmbuildings.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
360	RESERVOIR: A small reservoir 15m by 8m, 1.5m deep, walls standing to a height of 1m. Associated with Brwynog Isaf.
361	LONG HUT/HUT PLATFORM: A rectangular enclosure 14m by 6m defined by low stony banks 0.5m wide. The upslope end is scarped into the slope and the lower end is terraced, forming a level platform. There is a large stony bank around the upper S and W sides forming a windbreak or hoodbank. Located on a N facing slope 200m S of Brwynog Isaf farm.
362	LONG HUT/HUT PLATFORM: A possible long hut defined by stone revetting into a slope, 3m by 1.2m, representing the back of a structure orientated E - W.
363	BANK: Double bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high, possibly channelling stream. Orientation N - S.
365	BANK: Bank on edge of stream. 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
367	BANK: Bank along trackway, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W.
368	WALL: Drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
369	WALL: Drystone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W. (Same as 367).
370	BEUDY/STOCK SHED AND ASSOCIATED ENCLOSURES: W of Tyddyn Du.
373	BANK AND DITCH: Bank and ditch contouring hillside, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
374	BANK: Bank along stream edge. 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
375	BANK: Boundary bank, some stones visible at upper end. 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
376	BANK AND DITCH: Boundary bank and ditch, 1.5m wide and 1m high. Traces of possible bank on other (SE) side of ditch. Orientation NE - SW.
377	BANK: Boundary bank 2m wide and 1m high, with some stone revetment. Possibly used to channel water. Orientation NE - SW.
378	BANK AND DITCH: Bank 1m wide and 0.5m high, and drainage ditch 0.5m wide and 0.5m deep on downslope side. Orientation NE - SW.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
379	WALL: Drystone wall 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
380	BANK: Large boundary bank, 2m wide and 1m high. Orientation NE - SW.
381	BANK AND DITCH: Bank and ditch 2m wide and 0.5m high, joining 379. Orientation N - S.
386	BANK: Stone faced bank, 2m wide and 1m high. Orientation N - S.
387	TRACKWAY: Trackway, utilised by stream course, 2m wide and 0.5m deep. Orientation NE - SW.
388	BANK: Low bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W. (Same as 123).
389	BANK: Stone revetted bank, 1.5m wide and 1m high. Orientation NE - SW. (Same as 123).
390	BANK: Low bank, 3m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
392	BANK: Low bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S. (Same as 123).
400	DRYSTONE WALL: Field boundary/wandering wall incorporating bedrock and boulder field grassed over. Deliberate kinks in wall 5m N of 402. Purpose unknown. substantial bank along section NE of 402. May be different periods/rebuilt. Condition varies along length. 2m wide at base and 1m high. Orientation NW - SE. (Same as 143).
401	ENCLOSURE: Small Circular enclosure 5m diameter, walls 0.5m wide and 0.5m high, formed by outcrop and boulders.
402	ENCLOSURE: Small rectangular enclosure, 5m long, 5m wide and 0.7m high, adjoining wall 300, upslope to E.
403	ENCLOSURE: Sub rectangular enclosure, 12m long, 8m wide and 1m high, incorporates large natural boulders, some evidence of coursing at N end. Entrance to NE, adjacent to orthostat. Medium to large boulders.
404	ENCLOSURE: Small sub-circular enclosure, 7m long, 7m wide and 1m high, partially terraced, wall coursing on N side, only one course high. Roughly built, large boulders/medium boulders. Similar circular enclosure immediately W, 3m diameter.
405	WALL: Field boundary/wandering wall 1.5m wide and 1m high - re-surveyed, tape and compass, - O.S. wrong - follows E sidestream adjacent to 403/404.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
406	HAFODTY/SHEEPFOLD: Well constructed drystone built structure, 7m long, 5m wide and 1.7m high, probably Hafodty. Associated secondary enclosure is less well built and butts against it. Within the enclosure are at least 1 stone footed platform - 407, possible earlier hut. Orientation NE - SW.
407	LONG HUT/PLATFORM HOUSE(S): One, possibly two platform houses (max. 9m x 4m) surviving as grassed over footings within enclosure associated with 406. The most definite is defined by grassed over footings to the N and E and a shallow gully to the W which separates it from a possible further platform to the W, perhaps partly overlain by W side enclosure wall of 406. Orientation NE - SW.
408	PEAT CUTTINGS: run downslope approximately 50m x 5m and 0.25m deep. Orientation NW - SE.
409	BANK: Low stony bank, 1m wide and 0.3m high. Orientation NNW -> N.
410	QUARRIED SLATE OUTCROP: NE of 406/407. Diameter 9m depth 2m, W facing.
411	BANK AND DITCH: Central bank 1.3m wide and 1m high, and double ditches 1m wide and 0.3m deep - evidence of facing on both sides. Orientation NE - SW.
412	BANK: Stony bank - remnant of field wall, 1m wide and 0.3m high. Orientation E - W, -> N - S.
413	SHOOTING BUTT: Circular, 3.1m diameter and 1m high, cone shaped, entrance to NW, 0.25m wide. width of wall top 0.4m and 0.7m at base.
414	SHOOTING BUTT: Oval, 3m x 2m x 1.2m high. Entrance to NW, 50cm wide. One of a series of four, each different in shape, i.e. circular, oval 'D' shape and square - equidistant, 60m.
415	WALL: Field/boundary wall, 1m wide and 0.3m high - vestigial traces of wall coursing. Orientation E - W -> SW.
416	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Drystone walling forming three distinct compartments 50m long, 30m wide and 1.1m high overall. on the NW side of boundary wall 294. Uses areas of outcropping boulders and medium to large stones, roughly built. No obvious entrances. Orientation NW - SE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
417	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Sub-rectangular, 18m long, 6m wide and 1.3m high, built on SE side of wall 294, roughly built. Entrance at NE. Orientation SW - NE.
418	QUARRY: Boulder quarry, crescent shaped, 11m diameter and 2m deep.
420	BANK: Stony bank/grassed over field boundary wall, 2m wide and 1.1m high, faced on NW side, medium to large boulders - traces of infilled ditch on NW side. Orientation E - W -> N - S.
421	WALL: Field boundary - survives as low bank 1.5m wide and 0.8m high - similar to 420 but little or no stone. Ploughed and infilled ditch on (steepest) NW side. Orientation NNE - SSW.
422	WALL: Field wall/bank 2.3m wide and 1m high - similar to 420 - possible ditch on S side. A curved terminal where it meets stream may have provided a drinking place for livestock. Orientation E - W.
423	BANK AND DITCH: Field boundary - grassy, low bank, 2.5m wide and 0.35m high, traces of ditch on SE side. Orientation NE - SW.
424	TERRACE: Field lynchet/terrace, 0.5m wide and 1m high, slight bank along tip, respects areas of outcropping shale. Orientation N - S.
425	BANK AND DITCH: Field boundary - bank and ditch, 3m wide and 1m high (to W). Orientation NNW - NW.
426	BANK AND DITCH: Field boundary - turf bank with protruding stone 2m wide and 0.5m high, crossed by/respects track. Ditch to S side - may be modern re-cut of earlier ditch - cuts track. Orientation E - W.
427	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Small enclosure, 6m long, 5m wide and 1m high, 2 compartments, sheep shelter flanking pen. Built into E facing, low outcrop on level ground, W of stream gully. Sub-rectangular, roughly built. Orientated N - S.
428	WALL: Field boundary wall and bank 1m wide and 0.5m high. Differential survival; drystone walling along outcrop, grassed over collapsed walling, and denuded, grassed over, low bank. Orientated NW - SE.
429	WALL: Field boundary, drystone walling and denuded grassy bank, 2.5m wide and 0.7m high - differential survival.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
430	WALL: Field boundary wall 1m wide and 0.9m high - differential survival - runs along top of crag - partly superceded by modern fencing, post and wire, Orientation N - NW. (Same as 119).
431	WALL: Field boundary, up to 1m wide and 1.5m high, defining natural terrace, running between/along low outcrop - superceded by fence line, now derelict. Orientation SW - NE.
432	MINE AND ASSOCIATED STRUCTURES: Derelict mine workings. A distinct rectangular cut 15m x 5m and up to 5m deep into the SE facing hillslope accesses a level, now partly blocked and flooded. An artificial terrace has been constructed along the slope to facilitate access and tipping carried out from a point opposite the open level. A small hut (4.5m x 3.5m) with a single pitch roof is located at the NE end of the terrace at the entrance to the level. It is partly built into the hillslope behind and has a fireplace at the NW end and alcoves in the NE wall.
433	ENCLOSURE/SHEEPFOLD: Stone wall enclosure, entrance on E side. One internal division and 'pophole' to E. Walls 0.7m wide and 1.5m high.
434	LONG HUT: Vestigial remains of long hut, defined by low banks and turf bound facings in places. 9.5m x 4.5m, walls approximately 1.3m thick. Orientation NE - SE.
435	LONG HUT: As above. Slightly beter preserved than 434, internal division. 11.3m long x 5.7m wide. Orientated NW - SE. Both built in lee of outcrop to E. Traces of paddocks to S & W.
436	WALL: Vestigial remains of stone wall 0.4m wide and 1m high - large orthostat and smaller stone footings, grassed over. Situated on natural terrace - may be half of a hut or a robbed out field boundary. Incorporated into outcropping. Aspect to N & E.
437	WALL: Drystone wall 0.8m wide and 1m high - well built, repaired in places. Collapsed areas grassed over. Orientated N - S.
438	BANK: Stony bank, 2m wide and 0.3m high, grassed over, remains of small enclosure in lee of outcrop which appears to form its W side. East facing.
439	SLATE QUARRY AND SPOIL TIPS: The quarry is completely overgrown and its presence only indicated from a distance by two linear spoil heaps orientated E - W. These are grassed over and vegetated. Probably a source of coarse slate for roofing.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
440	SETTLEMENT/HAFODTY & BEUDY: Derelict and re-used as sheepfold. Modern fencing and corrugated sheet inserts and fenced enclosure to S. Hafod, 4.7m x 4.2m, gables 2.4m high, entrance to E. is well built and mortar rendered internally. A concrete sheep dip has been inserted behind the House. Beudy, 9.4m x 5.9m, is well built and its W gable (3.2m high) is built over bedrock 2m high. Some rendering on beudy gable. Enclosure wall, 0.8m wide and 1.7m high, connected to SW corner of beudy is of a rougher build. Orientation N - S.
441	ENCLOSURE: Diameter 1.7m, 1m wide and 1m high, drystone walls, well built in places, rough in others - connects/runs along outcrop.
442	BANK: Low bank, 1.5m wide and 0.2m high, grassed over, defining well drained natural shelf - derelict field system.
443	SHEEPFOLD/MINE BUILDING: Drystone structure(s) of two periods/style of building. The groundplan of the earliest, original structure is incomplete, (max. 4m x 2.5m) - and may be associated with mine 432, above to NW. This is of similar construction, some stone (slate), well built. Secondary use as sheepfold, 444 - roughly built drystone field walls and incorporated enclosures.
444	SHEEPFOLD: Sheepfold/enclosure - 2 possibly 3 compartments. Entrance on E side. Incorporated into 443 (remains of). 11m long 6m wide Orientation E - W.
446	LONG HUT, PLATFORM AND ENCLOSURE: A substantial rectangular hut, 8.6m x 4.4m, orientated N - S, walls 0.75m thick, surviving to a height of 1.7m. Partially terraced into the slope on S & W sides, and terraced out on a platform to the N & W. A central entrance on the E side 0.95 wide looks out into a 'D' shaped enclosure 12.6m x 9.6, also terraced into the same N facing slope and orientated E - W. The walls are up to 1.3m thick with large facings and survive to a height of 0.40m, and are grassed over in several places. A stone faced platform 8m long, orientated E - W, is contained within the enclosure walls, and may be the footings of an earlier LONG HUT. There is an entrance to the enclosure at the NW corner where a trackway leads into it and the hut. Situated at the junction of field walls 425 & 522.
447	HUT PLATFORM: Rectangular platform, 7.8m x 4.5m and 0.5m high. Large stone facing downslope, N side. Internal facing on S side, large earth fast orthostat. Terraced to N. Orientated E - W.
449	WALL: Poorly preserved disturbed stone wall. Large stones - some orthostats up to 1m wide and 0.9m high. Orientation E - W.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
450	WALL: Stone wall, 1m wide and 1m high, orientated N - S.
451	BANK: Stone and earth bank, 1.3m wide and 0.4m high, orientated NW - SE.
452	TRACKWAY: Trackway and twin stone banks, orientated WNW - ESE.
453	ENCLOSURE: Small sub-rectangular enclosure 7m x 5m and 0.5m high, constructed upon platform of rough boulders. Orientation N - NE.
454	SETTLEMENT: Derelict farmhouse at Tyddyn bach with outbuildings and terraced paddocks. Orientation SW - NE.
455	HUT PLATFORM: Rectangular terraced platform scarped into NW facing slope. Vestigial wall footings, 17.6m x 6.7m and 0.2m high. Traces of inner and outer facing best preserved on E side. Large stones and small wall core. Some clearance dumping at S end and on W side. Grassed over, walls substantially destroyed - platform survives to indicate true size. Once a substantial LONGHUT. A further hut platform survives on a different orientation to the W (457). Orientated NW - SE.
456	WALL: Large revetment wall of rough boulders. up to 1.5m wide. Part of Tyddyn bach. Orientation SW - NE.
457	HUT PLATFORM: (see 455) Survives as low grassed over banks 12.5m x 7.5m, up to 0.3m high. Part terraced into NW facing slope. Orientated NE - SW.
458	WALL: Stone wall to W of stream. Orientation NW - SE.
459	PEAT CUTTING: c.15m long by 6m wide and less than 0.25m deep. Orientation NW - SE.
460	FORD: boulders forming rough ford across stream gully.
461	FIELD SYSTEM: Traces of a field system with low banks less than 0.2m high, grassed over. May be associated with 455/457.
462	WALL: Stone wall - much collapsed and moss covered. Orientation N - S.
463	SHEEPFOLD/ENCLOSURE. Roughly built sub-rectangular 8m long, 7m wide and up to 1m high, and traces of possible earlier structure within U shaped footings, but may have been internal compartment. Entrance 1m wide in NE corner.
464	WALL: Stone wall - much collapsed with stone visible. Orientation E - W.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
465	WALL: Stone wall - some stone visible - much collapsed. Orientation N - S.
466	WALL: Stone wall almost completely destroyed. Traceable only as a few large stones lining stream. Better survival to S. Orientation N - S.
467	PEAT CUTTING: patchy, insubstantial, overgrown.
500	BANK: Stone revetted boundary bank, 3m wide and 1m high. Orientation NE - SW.
501	LONG HUT/PLATFORM: Rough, rectangular arrangement of boulders. 9m x 7m, and 0.5m high. One long side is slightly scarped into the N facing slope, the downslope long side appears to be terraced. Orientation E - W.
503	BANK: Field bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high, very degraded. Orientation N - S.
504	CLEARANCE CAIRN: Rough clearance cairn diameter 2m, height 0.5m, piled up around base of tree.
506	BANK/WALL: Boundary bank and wall footings, 1.5m wide and 0.5m high. One course of stones survive. Orientation N - S. (Same as 129).
508	PLATFORM HOUSE/SHEEPFOLD: Ruined rectangular sheepfold, 6m x 5m, overlying earlier sub-rectangular hut platform, 11m x 5m, and associated enclosure 2m x 9m to N. Orientation NW - SE.
509	SMALL ENCLOSURE: Small, semi-circular drystone structure, 2m diameter and 0.5m high, attached to wall 500, surrounding a hawthorn tree.
510	WALL: Field wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Very degraded. Orientation E - W.
511	SHEEPFOLD: Remains of rectangular sheepfold, 5m long, 4m wide and 0.5m high, tacked on to 510. Orientation E - W.
514	WALL: Stone revettment for tractor track, 10m long, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NE - SW.
515	FARM COMPLEX: Tyddyn-du farm complex. Out-houses still in use.
516	TRACKWAY: Modern farm track, 3m wide. Bounded partly by wire fence and partly by stone wall. Orientation NE - SW.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
519	BANK AND DITCH: Bank 2m wide and 0.5m high, ditch 1m wide and 0.5m deep. Orientation NE - SW.
520	CLEARANCE CAIRN: diameter 2m height 0.5m.
521	BANK: Sinuous bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W.
522	BANK: Stony field bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high, with trees incorporated. Orientation NE - SW.
523	BANK: Stony bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high, down side of stream. Orientation N - S.
524	BANK: Stony bank, 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation N - S.
525	FOOTBRIDGE: Concrete and iron footbridge over leat 174, 6m long, 1m wide and 1m high. Drystone abutments on either side. Orientation N - S.
526	LEAT: Leat and associated embankment. Embankment is 12m wide, and ditch is 6m wide and 2m deep. Footpath on bank with concrete stiles etc. Orientation NE - SW. (Same as 174).
527	WALL: Short length of drystone wall 1m wide and 1m high, between leat 526 and road 513. Orientation N - S. (Same as 523).
528	WALL: Crude boulder alignment, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high, simple wall. Orientation NE - SW.
529	CHAPEL: Ruined Calvinist Methodist chapel and associated cemetery. At least 9 marked graves still visible.
530	BANK AND DITCH: Drainage ditch and bank (downslope) 1m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation E - W.
532	WALL: Stone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
533	WALL: Degraded stone wall, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
535	BANK: Crescent shaped bank, 10m long, 1.5m wide and 0.5m high, acting as dam, impeding drainage. Orientation E - W.
536	SHEEPFOLD: Drystone sheepfold, 12m long, 7m wide and 1m high. SE facing.
537	BRIDGE: Small clatter bridge over stream, 12m long, 3m wide and 3m high, built from stone slabs. Orientation E - W.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
538	QUARRY: Small quarry face, 3m wide and 2m high, some scree and waste below small rock face. S facing.
539	SHEEPFOLD: Sheepfold and enclosure, 18m long, 12m wide and 1m high. Orientation E - W.
540	BEUDY/CATTLE SHED: Drystone cattle shed with remains of internal partitions, 7m long, 6m wide and 2m high. Orientation NW - SE.
541	DISUSED FARM: Lledwigan farm.
542	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURE: Wedge-shaped (trapezoidal?) stone enclosure, 24m long, 21m wide and 1m high, contains possible foundations of house. SE facing.
543	RESERVOIR: 12m long, 6m wide and 0.5m deep.
544	SHEEPFOLD: Small square sheepfold, 5m long, 4m wide and 0.5m high.
545	ENCLOSURE: Ruined rectangular structure, 6m long, 4m wide and 1m high, tucked below the slope, with bank ascending slope. Orientation E - W.
546	BANK: Orientation SSW - NNE.
548	BANK: Two short stretches of bank. Orientation SW - NE, W - E.
549	TRACK: Orientation NW - SE.
550	WALL: Wall with right angle. Orientation SW - NE - NW.
551	BANK: Short length of curved bank. Orientation SW - NE.
552	WALL: Boundary wall which becomes bank and fence in places. Orientation NW - SE.
553	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation W - E.
554	PEAT CUTTING: Orientation NE - SW.
555	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation WNW - ESE. (Same as 530).
556	WALL: Curving stone wall. Orientation SW - NE - SE.
557	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation SW - NE.
558	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation NNW - SSE.
559	BANK: Orientation W - E.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
560	WALL: Stone wall at right angles to stream. Orientation SE - NE.
561	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation SW - NE.
562	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation NE - SW.
563	WALL: Stone wall veering NNW over river/stream. Orientation SW - NE - NNW.
564	WALL: Short length stone wall. Orientation SW - NE.
565	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation SSE - NNW - NE - E.
566	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation W - E.
567	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation SW - NE.
568	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation NW - SE.
569	WALL: Stone wall. Orientation W - E - SSE.
570	BANK: Orientation NW - SE.
571	BANK: Short length of bank. Orientation NW - SE.
600	LONG HUT:
601	BANK: Stone and earth bank and fence. Orientation NNE - SSW.
602	BANK AND DITCH: Large stone/earth bank and ditch. Orientation NE - SW.
603	WALL: Large rounded boulders, 1m wide and 1m high. Orientation NW - SE, from 320 to 380m OD.
604	BANK: Robbed/ploughed out field boundary, 1.5m wide and 0.3m high. Orientation NE - SW.
605	BANK AND DITCH: Robbed out bank and ditch - forks in opposite directions.
606	BANK AND DITCH: Stone wall faced earth bank and ditch. Orientation NE - SW.
607	DITCH: Modern drainage cut drains to stream. Orientation NE - SW.
608	WALL: Stone wall on S side of large open gully. Orientated NE - SW.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
609	BANK AND DITCH: Robbed/ploughed out stone bank and ditch. Orientation NW - SE.
610	BANK: Stone and earth bank with lychet formation. Orientation NE - SW.
611	STONE REVETMENT: Stone revetment of stream terrace, 1m high. Orientation E - W / N - S.
612	LONG HUT PLATFORM: Remains of long hut, 12m x 4.5m and up to 1.5m high, walls 0.7m thick, facing and wall core, on well constructed terrace, just N of Bron Felen, W of stream. Divided into two compartments. Orientated WSW - ENE.
613	BANK AND DITCH: Grassed over bank and ditch. Orientation NE - SE.
614	LONG HUT/SHEEPFOLD: Long hut, 12m x 4m and 0.3m high re-used as sheepfold, now derelict. One internal division visible. Orientated NW - SE.
615	HUT PLATFORM/HAFOD: Rectangular platform, 10m long and 3.75m wide, with single compartment hafod. Well defined walls and facings.
620	TRACKWAY: Bounded by poorly surviving parallel stone walls. Orientated NE - SW,
621	WALL: Drystone wall. Orientation NE - SW.
622	HAFOD: Drystone hafod, 6m x 7m and 2.5m high, and associated structure. Orientation NW - SE.
623	LONG HUT/ENCLOSURES: Various sub-rectangular paddocks/enclosures associated with 622. Possible earlier structure scarped into hillside. Similar to site 612. Orientation NW - SE.
624	BANK: Revetment of large angular stones with lychet formation above. Height 1m. Orientation NE - SW.
625	WALL: Stone wall 1m high - lychet built up on N side. Orientation NE - SW.
626	SETTLEMENT: Cae'r Hegle - Derelict farm. Mortared, stone built farm house, entrance and window pillars survive. 10m long and 4m wide. Orientation NE - SW.
627	OUTHOUSE: Drystone, single pitched outhouse, 4m long and 3m wide. Orientation NW - SE.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
628	HAFOD: Drystone, twin pitched hafod, 8m long and 4m wide, with twin opposing entrances. Has associated oval enclosure to SE with terraced front. Orientated NW - SE.
629	LONG HUT PLATFORM: Within 628, a single line of foundation outer facing. Possible platform house coursing. Orientation NE - SW.
630	TRACK: A 3m wide track bounded by drystone wall on each side. Track leads to 628. Orientation NE - SW.
631	WALL: Large stone revettment wall, 1.5m high. Orientation E - W.
632	SPOIL TIPS: Small trial level and spoil tip. Level opening 1m x 1m. Open, flooded.
633	ENCLOSURE: Large collapsed drystone wall, forming sizeable enclosure.
634	WALL: Drystone wall. Orientation NW - SE / NE - SW.
635	ENCLOSURE/WALL: Derelict linear stonework around a large outcrop.
636	SHEEPFOLD: Traces of derelict/destroyed sheepfold within enclosure 635. Collapsed linear stonework forming small enclosure.
637	SPOIL TIP: Open level and spoil tip (to NE). Opening is 1m x 1m and facing SE. Spoil appears to be poor quality slate or shale.
638	MINE WORKING: A thin (1m wide) open trench level, leads from a large flat topped tip of hard stone, to a 'deeper' shaft (flooded) (2m x 1m), actual depth unknown. A combination open hillside working and shaft mining. Small scale trial working. Orientation E - W.
639	WALL: Drystone wall, 1m high, with lynchet formation upslope. Orientation N - S.
640	ENCLOSURE: Remains of small rectangular enclosure. Drystone walls survive to 1m high. Disturbed by 641. Orientation NNE - SSW.
641	STONE STRUCTURE: Well built rectangular building, 12m long, 5m wide and 2m high. A small stone built, single pitch lean-to is attached to the SE gable. Probably industrial, associated with mining. Orientation NW - SE.
642	WALL: Drystone wall, 1m high. Orientation E - W.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
643	TRACKWAY: bounded by drystone wall on SE and outcrop on NW. Much overgrown and filled in - part of old track between Cae Gwair and Cae'r Hegle. Orientation W - E.
644	WALL: Small drystone square single pitch structure 1.5m high. Entrance to SE to small adjoining enclosure. Possible earlier structure adjacent, a short stretch of faced wall with wall core to NE. Situated on level ground. Orientation N - S.
645	WALL: Drystone wall, 1m high, bounding hollow way. Orientation N - S.
646	MINE SHAFT AND SPOIL TIP: Overgrown, opening 1m by 1m. Spoil tip visible c.15m diameter. Orientated EW - E.
647	MINE SHAFT AND LEVEL: Filled in - and associated spoil tip comprising of small, well sorted rock to SE. Shaft only visible by cut in hillside c.3m wide by 1.5m deep. Orientation NW - SE.
648	MINE TRIAL: Site of further mine trial 40m to NW of 647. Shows as depression in hillside with mound below. Entirely overgrown. Orientation N - S.
649	WALL: Drystone wall 1m high. Orientation NW - SE. (Same as 61).
650	WALL: Sheepfold - small, oval, 2m diameter and 0.5m high. Orientation NW - SE.
651	ENCLOSURE: Line of founded stones, 10m long. Single facing only, runs parallel to wall 603/58 turning in at ends. Possibly robbed out rectangular structure. No sign on the side of wall but vegetation thicker. Orientation N - S.
652	BANK: Large earth/stone bank. Orientation E - W. (Same as 25)
653	BANK AND DITCH: Orientation SW - NE.
654	BANK AND DITCH: Large ditch, 2m wide and double bank. Orientation N - S.
655	BANK: Low boundary bank, 0.3m high - associated with nearby settlement (28). Orientation WNW - ESE. (Same as 27).
656	TRACK: Course of track (1913 1:25000 plot) x 6" revision 1962 (1:10560). Same as 6.
657	TRACK: Course of track (1913 1:25000 plot) between Brwynog Uchaf and Brwnog Isaf. Same as 312.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
658	TRACK: Course of track (1913 1:2500 plot) runs south east from Brwynog Isaf to road.
659	TRACK: Trackway - course of (1913 1:2500 plot and 1:10560 (6" map) revised 1963).
660	TRACK: Trackway - course of plotted from 6" (1:10560) 1962 revision - joins 549 and 656 - superceded by 549? Orientation E to N.
661	TRACK: Trackway - Course of plotted from 6" 1:10560 1962 revision - part survived recognised recorded as 721. Orientation N - S. Same as 721.
662	TRACK: Trackway - course of - plotted from 1913 ed. 1:2500/ runs between Bron felen and modern road. Orientation NW - SE.
663	TRACK: Trackway - course of - plotted mainly from 1913 1:2500 edition - survives in short lengths - joins 210 at N end. orientated NE - SW.
664	TRACK: Trackway from Rhibo to Tyddyn bach (where it is defined by walls = 452) - Part plotted from 1913 edition 1:2500 map. Orientation WNW - ESE.
700	WALL: Drystone wall 2m high. Orientation E - W, then SW - NE. (Same as 550).
701	WALL: Drystone wall 1m high. Orientation SE - NW. (Same as 556).
702	WALL AND BANK: Drystone wall/bank - robbed out and grassed over. Orientation SE - NW.
703	HOLLOW WAY: Hollow way 1.5m deep by 4m wide. Orientation E - W.
704	WALL: Sheepfold 0.8m wide and 1.7m high - 2 compartments. Well built stone walls, part collapsed, 3 entrances - outcrop to W. Orientation N - S.
705	BANK: Low bank 2m wide and 0.3m high - overgrown - some stone facing on W side. Orientation N - S.
706	SHEEPFOLD: Subrectangular 6m by 5m. Entrance NW corner. In lee of crag to W. Roughly built walls 1m high by 0.6m wide. Ruined, collapsed, overgrown. Orientation NNW - SSE.
707	WALL: Drystone wall - east side Pen y Graig Gron. 40m long by 0.9m wide by 0.5m high. Orientation NNE - SSW

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
708	PEAT CUTTINGS: and eroded peat exposures. Amorphous, overgrown bog. Possibly erosion feature, natural. Orientation SW - NE.
709	WALL: Old field boundary of large stones with numerous orthostats, average 1m wide. Follows outcrop on E side. Robbed out, crossed/robbed by 710. Orientation ENE - WSW / SSW - NNE.
710	WALL: Drystone field wall. Orientation SSW - NNE.
711	WALL: Span of drystone wall, butts outcrop to W. Forms enclosure with extension of 714 and 710. Orientation W - E.
712	WALL: Grassed over wall stub <0.3m high. Part of 711? Orientation WNW - ESE.
713	SHEEPFOLD: 2 compartments built at apex of 714 and 710 on E side and associated with enclosure 711 to W. Inner and outer compartments 2 entrances and 3 popholes (blocked) well built up to 1.7m high by 0.7m wide incorporated into large outcropping boulders. Angular medium to large stones probably quarried from outcrop to W, no earlier structures apparent. Midslope. Slight natural terrace. Orientation N - S.
714	WALL: Drystone field wall <1.4m high. completely collapsed in places. Orientation NW - SE.
715	WALL: Robbed out wall grass grown.
716	STONE STRUCTURE: ?shepherds hut. Sub-square drystone hut walls - back 1.8m high - front 1.1m high by 0.5m wide. Possible single pitched roof. ?hearth built into NW corner. Well constructed - part scarped into slope behind level terrace. midslope entrance 0.9m wide. Traces of paddock walls to NE. Orientation SW - NE
717	WALL: Drystone field wall. Orientation SW - NE.
718	WALL: Field wall - drystone - vestigial. Robbed/collapsed/overgrown. Crosses boulder slope. Orientation SW - NE.
719	SHEEPFOLD:
720	SHOOTING BUTT: D. shaped, 3.4m diameter and 1m high.
721	TRACK: Traces of trackway, 2m wide - metallised and stone slab bridge crossing stream - cannot be traced far from bridging point to W or E. Same as 661.
722	PEAT CUTTING:

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
723	PEAT CUTTING:
724	PEAT CUTTING: Same as 324.
725	PEAT CUTTING: Same as 324.
726	PEAT CUTTING:
1500	WALL: Orientation WNW - ESE.
1501	STONE WALL: Stock shed built into wall 1500, measuring 8m long, 5m wide and 3m high. Walls intact. Some rafters and slate roof surviving, plus wall plates (rotten). SE facing.
1502	WALL: Orientation SSW - NNE.
1503	WALL: Orientation NW - SE. (Same as 132).
1504	WALL: Orientation W - E.
1507	WALLED TRACKWAY: Orientation SSW - NNE.
1508	QUARRY: Small stone quarry. Consisting of fairly deep quarry pit (50') and associated waste tips. Small stretch of walling marked as 'sheepfold' on map may be remains of associated quarry building, SE facing.
1510	WALL AND BANK: Orientation NW - SE.
1511	STONE REVETTED LYNCHET: Orientation SSW - NNE.
1512	CLEARANCE CAIRNS: Some individual cairns, others located on outcrops. 1m diameter and 0.5m high.
1513	WALL: Rough line of stones, 0.5m wide and 0.5m high, almost orthostatic, forming enclosure with wall 1510. Very poorly preserved. Orientated NW - SE.
1514	WALL: Orientation SW - NE.
1515	WALL: Orientation NW - SE.
1517	ENCLOSURE: Drystone walling.
1518	WALL: Orientation WNW - ESE.
1519	QUARRY PIT: Small quarry pit, 20m long, 8m wide and 20 to 30m deep. Now acts as a stream. SE facing.
1520	WALL: Orientation N - S.

SURVEY NO	DESCRIPTION
1521	WALL: Partly defines trackway. Orientation N - S.
1522	SHEEPFOLD: Part collapsed, 7m long , 5m wide and 1m high, large, almost monolithic, stones lying amongst collapse. Orientation E - W.
1523	WALL: Orientation W - E.
1524	WALLED TRACK: Two terrace walls at right angles to each other. Orientation ENE - WSW.
1525	WALL: Short length. Orientation SW - NE.
1526	OVAL ENCLOSURE/WALL: Orientation WNW - ESE.
1527	WALL/REVETMENT: Orientation W - E.
1529	RUINED COTTAGE: With attached enclosure. Orientation N - S.
1531	WALL: Orientation NW - SE, WNW - ENE.
1532	TRACKWAY: 2m wide trackway traversing slope, terraced into it. Lower part partly delineated by wall 1527. Traces of stone beneath turf may indicate remains of cobbling. Orientation E - W, from 255 to 285m OD.
1533	WALL: Short linear feature. Orientation SW - NE.

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Trust would like to thank all of the landowners and farmers for allowing us on their land.

The archive search was undertaken by S.G.Jones. The field survey was carried out by J.J.Carver, L.A.Dutton, S.Hughes and R.T.James. The maps were drawn by L.A.Dutton. The data base structure, text and editing was undertaken by L.A.Dutton and P.T.Muckle.

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12. APPENDICES

APPENDIX I - HISTORICAL NOTES

Ecclesiastical Connections

During the medieval period, up to the Dissolution in the 1530's, the area to the north of the Afon Ddu belonged to the Cistercian monks at Maenen. They also held half of Llyn Cowlyd, a fishery at Trefriw and fulling mill north of Trefriw. Cistercian land use was based on the monastic farm or "grange". Individual granges consisted of a complex of farm buildings and residential accommodation, often surrounded by a precinct wall with one or more gates. The area north of the Afon Ddu came within the Ardda - Darllas Grange, as possibly did the north-west corner of Cefn Cyfarwydd. The grange may have been near the deserted township of Ardda. This land would have reverted to the Crown after the Dissolution and thereafter sold to private land owners.

A 1939 article in *Archaeologia Cambrensis* by C.A. Gresham discusses the Charter given to the Cisterian monks of Aberconwy by Llywelyn ab Iorwerth in the early thirteenth century and published by Dugdale in his 'Monasticon Anglicanum' in 1682. The Charter describes the area (in Latin) while Gresham gives some interesting translations of various placenames:

Ardda - meaning 'height'

Darlas - meaning 'green oak'

Y Fign Fforchog - meaning 'the forked marsh' (an area at the east end of Llyn Cowlyd)

In the appendix, Gresham also discusses the word 'claud', meaning a bank or ditch, probably the former, which occurs several times in the Charter. Field survey detected the remains of some of these boundaries (it is not clear if these boundaries are defining individual fields or the whole grange), described as '...a low earth bank 10ft. wide and 2 - 3 ft. high' with spoil ditches either side 4ft. wide.

Ownership

The 1842 Tithe map revealed that Lord Willoughby De Eresby was the major landowner on Cefn Cyfarwydd (an Anne Thomas owned two small farms in the north-west of the area). The Gwydir estate papers are presently stored at Lincoln where the family are/were based. The De Eresby family married into the Welsh Gwydir family in 1678, when Robert Bertie, Lord Willoughby De Eresby Marquess of Lindsey, Duke of Ancaster and Kesteven, Lord Lieutenant of the County of Lincoln and Hereditary Lord Great Chamberlain, married Mary the heir of Sir Richard Wynn 4th Bart of Gwydir. Many of the family papers were lost in 1858 when their house at Wynnstay was destroyed by fire.

APPENDIX II - SCHEDULE FOR 1842 TITHE MAP

No.	Owner	Field / Farm Name
*29	Willoughby De Eresby, Lord.	Coed Gwydir Ucha
*31	Willoughby De Eresby, Lord.	Coed Gwydin? Isa
*32	Willoughby De Erseby, Lord.	Cae Pen Rhiw Las
*33	"	Dol Y Garrog
*34	"	Ddu? Carrog Plantation
35	"	Penrallt Inco?
36	"	Cae Celyn
37	"	Tyddyn Wilin
38	Anne Thomas	Blaen Y Waen?
38b	"	Ty Fry?
39	Willoughby De Eresby, Lord.	Tyddyn Du
40	"	Berthlwyd
41	"	Frith Ucha
42	"	Ribo
43	"	Part of Creigia by chain
*44	"	Cae Rhoben
46	"	Creigia Plantation
*54	"	Tyddyn Bach
*55	"	Hiridir Gomannog
*56	"	Bron Fadog
*57	"	Llys Cairn
82	"	Celli Dynewid
83	"	Tun Felin
*84	"	Gogoid Ar Gellilydan
*85	"	Nant Isa
88	"	Cae'r Gwain
89	"	Bru/aynog Isa
90	"	Bru/aynog Ucha
*91	"	Cae Mab Ithel
*92	"	Nant Yr Hen Baudy
93	"	Lledwigan
*101	"	Llethe'r Gwyn

* Not immediately within G1123.

APPENDIX III - PLACENAMES

The placenames all appear to described the topography and flora of the land, its use and whether it is enclosed or pasture. The most interesting placename within G1123 is that of 'Tun Felin' from the 1840's Tithe map. 'Tun' could be 'Ty'n' or small farm/cottage, while 'Felin' comes from 'melin' or mill. (It is sometime confused with 'melyn' or yellow.) On the later maps - post 1888 - there is no mention of this name, but apparently in the same area is 'Bron Felen' farm - 'bron' meaning either breast of hill or almost. 'Felen' has no translation (fellyn - thus is the closest) though it could well be 'felin'. Just outside G1123 on the 1840's Tithe map, there is a plot called 'Llys Cairn' - cairn court/enclosure. Again on later maps this name disappears, but the area appears to be marked as a cemetery.

Placenames on the 1842 Tithe Map

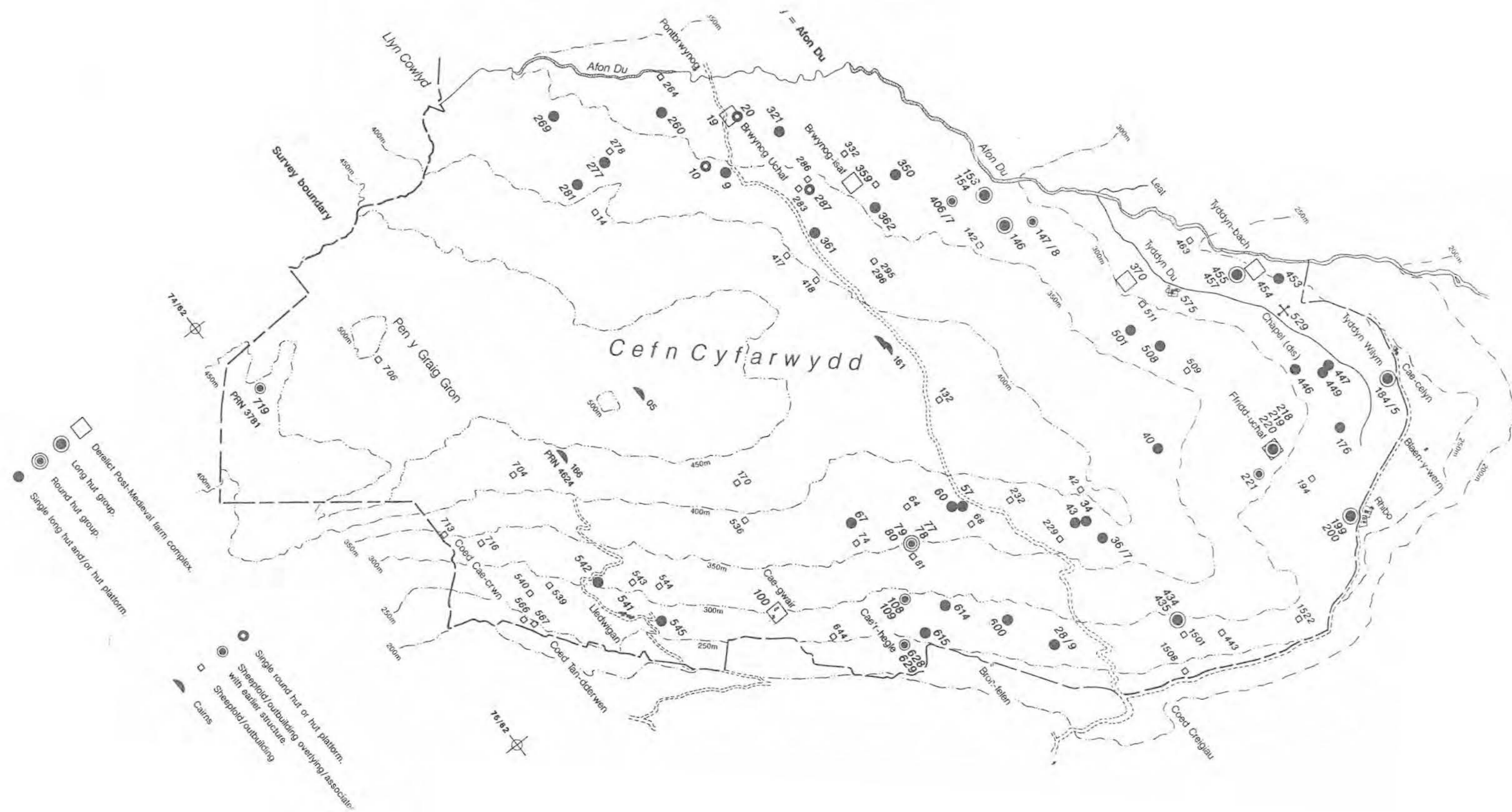
No. Name

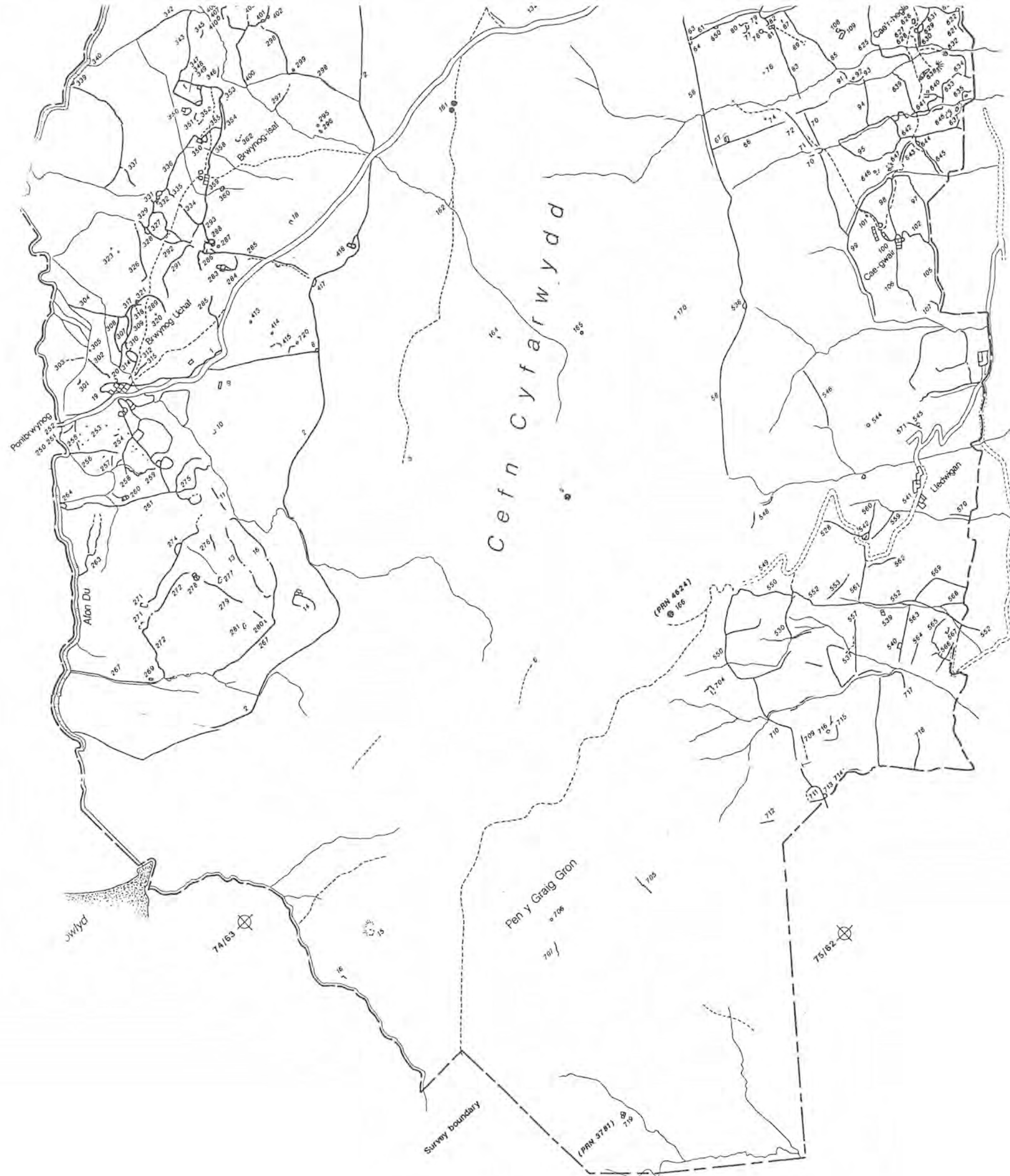
- *29 Coed Gwydir Ucha - Upper Gwydir wood.
- *31 Coed Gwydir Isa - Lower Gwydir wood.
- *32 Cae Pen Rhiw Las - Enclosed field head of hillside.
- *33 Dol y Garrog - meadow/pasture field in valley. Garreg - rock.
- *34 Ddu? Carrog Plantation - Black swift flowing stream.
- 35 Penrallt Inco? - Top of the slope. Inco?
- 36 Cae Celyn - Enclosed field. Celyn - holly.
- 37 Tyddyn Wilin - Farm/cottage with land. Wylun - ovate.
- 38 Blaen Y Waen - Moor or pasture at the source/head of the river/valley.
- 38b Ty Fry? - House. Fry???
- 39 Tyddyn Ddu - Black farm/cottage with land.
- 40 Berthlwyd - Grey, brown hedge or copse.
- 41 Frith Ucha - Upper woodland or moorland.
- 42 Ribo - Rhobell - narrow ridge like a saddle.
- 43 Creigia - Creigiau - Rocks / cliffs.
- *44 Cae Rhoben - Enclosed field. Rhoden - track or rhobell - narrow ridge like a saddle.
- 46 Creigia Plantation - Rocks/cliffs.
- *54 Tyddyn Bach - Small farm.
- *55 Hirdir Gomannog - hir - long.
- *56 Bron Fadog - Madoc's hillside.
- *57 Llys Cairn - Enclosure/court of mounds/cairns.
- 82 Celli Dynewid - Grove, woodland. Ty Newydd - new house?
- 83 Tun Felen - Tyn- farmstead or tan - by. Felen - mill.
- *84 Gogoid Ar Gellilydan - Go - metalworker, coed-wood

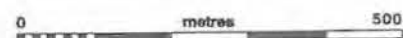
APPENDIX IV - MAPS ON ARCHIVE




Number	Scale	Date	Description
1	1:25000	Recent	Showing area G1123.
2	1:10,000 (reduced)	1978	Showing area G1123 and known sites.
3	1:10,560 (reduced)	1962	Showing area G1123, North East corner missing and known sites.
4	1:2500 (Full size)	1913/14	Showing North part of area G1123.
5	1:2500 (Full size)	1913/14	Showing West part of area G1123.
6	1:2500 (Full size)	1913/14	Showing South part of area G1123.
7	1:2500 (Full size)	1913/14	Showing East part of area G1123.
8	1:2500 (Full size)	1913/14	Showing Centre of area G1123.
9	1:2500 (Full size)	1888	Showing West part of area G1123.
10	1:2500 (Full size)	1888	Showing North West of area G1123.
11a	2 inch/mile	1816/23	Showing area. OVERLAY FOR 11.
11	2 inch/mile	1816/23	Showing area.
12		1842	Tithe Map, showing land ownership.
13	1 inch/3 miles		Showing the medieval Commotes and Cantrefs.
14	2 inch/mile		Showing the fauna of area G1123.
15	1:25000	Modern	Showing the geology of area G1123.
16	1:50,000	Modern	Showing the soils of area G1123.
17	1:10,000	Modern	Base map, showing streams, sheepfolds, paths and the tithe boundaries.
18	1:2500	1940's	Plan of Tyddyn Wilyn Farm, from deeds.
19		Modern	Showing Cistercian lands.
20	1 inch/5 miles	Modern	Showing Aberconwy Abbey's lands.

21		Modern	Showing Aberconwy Abbey's land in 1198.
22	1:10,560	Modern	Showing area G1123, North West corner missing.







Project name Cefn Cyfarwydd Upland Survey	
Project No. GAT 1123	Drawing No. 1123/01
Scale 1:5000	Drawn by LAD
Date 20 April 1994	
Description Survey Area Plan & Location of all recorded features & Sites.	
Notes & revisions All recorded sites presented by Field Survey No. Contour interval 50m  structures and linear (landscape) features  streams	
Client: R.C.A.H.M. (Wales)	
YMDIRIEDOLAETH ARCHAEOLEGOL GWYNEDD ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST  Bangor (0248) 352135 Ffôn / Fax (0248) 370925	