
Whitland Creamery, Carmarthenshire: archaeological appraisal

May 2002

A report for the Welsh Development Agency
by Martin Locock BA MIFA



Contracts Division



*Early 20th century Creamery buildings on St Mary's Street,
looking southeast (photo: GGAT)*

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Project no. A766
National Grid Reference SN 202 165
SMR Project Record No. 44944

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Summary

GGAT (Contracts) has undertaken an archaeological appraisal of the Whitland Creamery site, Whitland, Carmarthenshire, in order to establish the extent and nature of archaeological interests that may affect options for re-development.

There are no statutory constraints which would affect redevelopment. The hedge forming the eastern boundary of the site may qualify for protection as a historic hedgerow.

There are several archaeological interests which may affect options for redevelopment, including the early 20th century creamery buildings, Millbrook house, garden and coach house, and Tegfan house. Further study is necessary to determine whether these interests merit preservation in situ.

The reported location of a medieval fulling mill lies within the site, and prehistoric finds have been reported from the vicinity. Further study is necessary to determine the likelihood that these interests lay within the area and survive.

The degree of previous disturbance means that the potential for further archaeological remains is considered low.

The effect on key landscape characteristics is considered unlikely to be a major constraint, although the St Mary Street and Market Street frontages may be sensitive.

Acknowledgements

The project was managed by Andrew Marvell BA MIFA and Martin Locock BA MIFA of GGAT Contracts. The report was researched and prepared by Martin Locock BA MIFA.

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Abbreviations

The following abbreviations have been used in this report:

NGR: National Grid Reference

PRN: Primary Record Number

NPRN: National Primary Record Number

RCAHMW: Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Wales

SMR: Sites and Monuments Record

1. Introduction

1.1 Planning history

The Welsh Development Agency, Dairy Crest and Carmarthenshire County Council have formed a study team to examine options for redevelopment of the former Whitland Creamery site (SN 202 165, 7.5ha), and have commissioned a team led by URS Corporation Limited to undertake a multidisciplinary feasibility study. The project brief included an archaeological appraisal.

1.2 Specification and methodology for the study

The appraisal comprises a review of existing information about the archaeological resource within a defined study area, centred at NGR SN 202 165. The appraisal was scoped to provide an initial assessment of the identified material interests, through:

- initial search of SMR, NMR to establish material interests
- obtain current SAM and LB data to establish statutory constraints
- rapid site visit to assess condition of known sites
- assessment of constraints
- review of need for and scope of further work in order to inform judgements about archaeological risk

1.2.1 Sources consulted

Sources consulted in the preparation of this report included published literature, the regional Sites and Monuments Record curated by Cambria Archaeology, the National Monuments Record, information on statutory constraints from Cadw: Welsh Historic Monuments, and the 1891 Ordnance Survey map through www.old-maps.co.uk. A rapid site visit was undertaken. The assessment criteria are set out below in section 1.3.

Sources not consulted include:

- Central Register of Air Photography for Wales, Cardiff
- National Library of Wales, Aberystwyth
- Carmarthen Record Office
- Pembrokeshire Record Office
- Printed sources and further information for known sites
- Printed source for local history etc.

Carmarthenshire County Council was consulted about the availability of the current CCC/CCW *LANDMAP* study but no response was received.

1.2.2 Site identification

Two forms of site identification are used in this report. Sites on the Regional Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) are identified by a numerical (new sites have been assigned PRNs); those on the National Monuments Record (NMR) have the prefix N.

1.3 Archaeological assessment criteria

1.3.1 Archaeological importance

The archaeological sites within the study area are categorised in accordance with the criteria set out in the Department of Transport/Welsh Office/Scottish Office Design Manual for Roads and Bridges paragraph 3.4 Vol. 11 Section 3 Part 2 (Cultural Heritage).

- Category A: national importance
- Category B: regional importance
- Category C: local importance
- Category D: low importance

To these an additional category has been added:

- Category U: unknown

The assessment of the importance of individual sites is essentially a subjective exercise based upon the experience of the project team. The importance of certain sites will be implied by their status within the statutory framework. Scheduled Ancient Monuments will always be of national importance; Listed Buildings will be of at least regional importance. Values assigned to other sites are given both in relation to their individual importance and to their context within the wider landscape. Where insufficient information is available to make an informed judgement about value, sites have been graded U pending further study.

1.3.2 Condition

The condition of individual sites and the general overall condition of surviving remains has bearing on the value of the sites themselves and on the value that they impart within a wider landscape context. The condition of sites is recorded following the system used by the SMR, using the following criteria:

- A Intact: the site is intact
- B Near intact: the site is nearly intact
- C Damaged: the site has been moderately damaged
- D Near destroyed: the site has nearly been destroyed
- E Destroyed: the site has been destroyed
- R Restored: the site has been restored
- M Moved: the site has been moved (usually finds)
- N Not known: the condition of the site is not known

1.3.3 Confidence value

The assignment of values to identified interests requires consideration of the reliability and accuracy of the source data, ranging from fully-recorded features seen in open excavation to antiquarian comments on finds of note from a poorly-defined location. The confidence with which the values have been assigned is noted, using the following criteria:

- Very high: existing information is derived from excavation to modern standards with full supporting detail
- High: existing information is reliable and detailed

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- Medium: existing information is apparently reliable but limited in detail
- Low: existing information is too limited to allow its reliability to be assessed

1.3.4 *Identification of constraints*

The identified interests are assessed in terms of their significance for redevelopment.

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| • Statutory constraints | SAMs, LBs, hedgerows protected by the 1997 Regulations |
| • Other material interests | Other known sites |
| • Potential sites | Areas of archaeological potential |
| • Historic landscape | Assessment of significance of landscape interests |

2. Existing conditions

2.1 Site visit

A rapid site visit was carried out in order to examine the condition of identified sites and to view the development area.

2.2 Site location and general description

In the early 19th century, the antiquarian Benjamin Malkin visited Whitland:

“where the vestiges of an ancient abbey are to be traced. Near it is the field where, about the middle of the tenth century, Howel Dda resided in a house formed of white wattles, while he and his legislative assembly from every part of Wales were framing the code of laws that bears his name. This field is at the village of Whitland” (Malkin 1804, 551).

The field has not been identified, although the SMR record (10542) suggests the kilometre square SN 20 15, probably because of the implication that “Hen Dy Gwyn Ar Daf” (the old white house on the Taf) would be close to the Afon Taf. There is no known link with the modern Hywel Dda memorial garden on St Mary Street. In its present form the town is essentially a 19th-century creation.

The development area lies on the banks of the Afon Gronw, in gently sloping land south of Market Street, Whitland; the boundaries of the development area are defined by the railway line to the south, St Mary’s Street to the west, and farmland to the east. Almost all of the development area is covered by modern industrial buildings and area of hard-standing.

In the medieval period, the area was owned by the Cistercian monastery of Whitland Abbey (founded in 1143), and lay within the grange of Hendy-gwyn (Williams 1990, 66).

2.3 Identified interests

2.3.1 Statutory constraints

There are no **Scheduled Ancient Monuments** in the development area or the vicinity. The nearest SAM is CM 279 (PRN 28128), a stretch of Roman road at SN 199 173 close to the bypass, 0.8km to the north. Effect on SAMs and their setting is not considered to be a constraint on redevelopment.

There are no **Listed Buildings** in the development area or the vicinity. The nearest Listed Building is Trevaughan Bridge (PRN 5044) at SN 2003 1615, 0.5km to the south. Effect on Listed Buildings and their setting is not considered to be a constraint on redevelopment.

The mature **hedgerow** forming the eastern boundary of the development area (plate 1) may qualify under one or more of the criteria for importance set out in the *Hedgerow Regulations 1997*. The retention of this hedgerow should be considered a constraint on redevelopment pending further historical and ecological study to test the criteria.

2.3.2 Other material interests

The searches undertaken for this study identified a total of 23 interests in the study area, detailed below.

PRN	NAME	NGR	TYPE	PERIOD
11107	WHITLAND AREA	SN2016	FINDS	Neolithic
12615	WHITLAND	SN2016	WATER MILL	Medieval
12937	HENDY GWYN FULLING MILL (was ISCOED GRANGE)	SN204165	FULLING MILL	Medieval
15043	NAZARETH BAPTIST CHAPEL	SN20041661	CHAPEL	Post Med
15044	TABERNACLE CONGREGATIONAL CHAPEL	SN20411663	CHAPEL	Post Med
22717	WHITLAND SCHOOL	SN20161660	SCHOOL	Post Med
22718	WHITLAND	SN20321665	CORN MILL	Post Med
33840	WHITLAND STATION	SN19901649	RAILWAY STATION	Post Med
N6324	TABERNACLE	SN20411662	CHAPEL	
N6511	NAZARETH	SN20041661	CHAPEL	
44946	MEMORIAL HALL, MARKET STREET	SN20091666	VILLAGE HALL	Modern
44947	ROCK HOUSE, MARKET STREET	SN230111665	HOUSE	Modern
44948	WHITLAND BRIDGE, MARKET STREET	SN20251662	ROAD BRIDGE	Post Med
44949	ST MARY'S TEMPERANCE HALL	SN20261662	CHURCH HALL	Modern
44950	FISHERS ARMS, MARKET STREET	SN20331664	INN	Post Med
44951	WHITLAND CREAMERY OFFICES	SN20091655	DAIRY	Modern
44952	WHITLAND CREAMERY	SN20151645	RAILWAY	Modern
44953	MILLBROOK GARDENS	SN20251655	ORNAMENTAL GARDEN	Post Med
N91724	WHITLAND CREAMERY, WHITLAND	SN20101650	DAIRY	Modern
N34752	WHITLAND RAILWAY STATION	SN19851645	RAILWAY STATION	Post Med
44954	MILLBROOK	SN20291655	VICARAGE	Post Med
44955	MILLBROOK COACH HOUSE	SN20311654	COACH HOUSE	Post Med
44956	TEGFAN	SN20341658	HOUSE	Post Med

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PRN	Confidence	Value	Project summary
11107	Low	U	Discovery of three Neolithic stone axes reported by Charles Thomas from "Whitland area", not more closely located.
12615	Low	D	Mill from documents, presumably = 22718.
12937	Medium	B	The identification of a medieval fulling mill at this location follows Rees (1933) and Jack (1981), who includes it under Iscoed Grange, and cites Williams, although Williams (1990) puts it under Hendy-gwyn.
15043	High	B	Built 1849, rebuilt 1861, enlarged 1894.
15044	Medium	B	Congregational chapel, built 1873.
22717	High	C	School on N side of road at 220180 216650; built 1875 by Llanboidy and Llandani School Board. Now a primary school.
22718	Medium	C	Site of corn mill shown on 1891 OS map, shown as disused on modern OS map, now demolished.
33840	High	C	Railway station, still in use.
N6324			= 15044
N6511			= 19413
44946	Medium	C	Memorial Hall (presumed Village Hall), built 1926.
44947	High	D	Two-storey link house on north side of Market Street, set back from road. Rendered and painted exterior. Inscription "Rock House 1911" above door.
44948	Medium	C	Stone-built bridge carrying Market Street over Afon Gronw. Two arches, a main arch to the east and a smaller arch to the west, separated by a broad pier with well-defined cutwaters. Parapets now metal sheets.
44949	High	C	Church Hall on north side of Market Street, with a dooway in the south wall at each end (western doorway now blocked) and four windows. Inscription describes as "St Mary's Temperance Hall 1932" (possible link to Temperance Society?). Disused.
44950	Medium	C	Shown on 1891 OS map.
44951	Medium	C	Creamery buildings, built of brick, early 20th century, two-storey (part of complex NPRN 91724).
44952	Medium	D	Railway spur serving creamery, built 1930, now removed. Part of complex NPRN 91724.
44953	Medium	C	Mature garden of Millbrook (44854) with beds, trees, paths, pond, on sloping ground on east bank of Afon Gronw. Shown on 1891 OS map.
N91724	Medium	D	Creamery, originally built 1914, railway siding (44952) added 1930, extended in the recent past. Main surviving old building are the offices and weighbridge on St Mary Street frontage (44951).
N34752			= 33840
44954	Medium	C	Large Victorian house (vicarage) with gardens to the north (44953) and coach house to east (44955). Shown on 1891 OS map. Later used as offices for creamery.
44955	Medium	C	Coach house for Millbrook House (44954), shown on 1891 OS map. Now converted to museum.
44956	Medium	C	Single-storey two-cell building, now part of creamery complex (NPRN 91724) offices, shown on 1891 OS map.

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Of these interests, eight are recorded as lying within the development area:

44951	Creamery buildings
N91724	Creamery complex
44952	Railway spur (site of)
44953	Millbrook garden
44954	Millbrook house
44955	Millbrook coach house
44956	Tegfan house
12937	Medieval fulling mill

In addition, two sites are poorly located and may lie within the development area:

11107	Neolithic axes
12615	Medieval water mill

3. Assessment of constraints

3.1 Statutory constraints

The effect of development on SAMs and Listed Buildings and their settings is not considered to be a constraint.

The need to retain the hedge forming the eastern boundary of the site (plate 1) should be considered a constraint pending further study.

3.2 Other material interests

Material interests should be preserved in their current condition wherever possible; alternatively a programme of investigation and recording may be required. In some cases further study may lead to refinement of the definition of the interest.

Buried sites

The possible medieval fulling mill 12937 should be treated as a material interest pending further study.

The possible prehistoric findspot 11107 should be treated as a material interest pending further study.

Standing buildings

Millbrook 44954, the coach house 44955 (plate 2), the garden 44953, and Tegfan 44951 should be treated as material interests pending further study to establish whether they merit preservation *in situ* and appropriate mitigation measures if not.

Creamery buildings

Offices 44951 (plate 12) should be treated as a material interest pending further study to establish whether they merit preservation *in situ* and appropriate mitigation measures if not.

The remainder of the creamery complex does not merit preservation *in situ* but may require formal record prior to redevelopment.

It is considered unlikely that any remains of railway spur 44592 survive and this is therefore not considered to be a material interest.

Potential sites

The potential for further archaeological remains to survive within the development area is considered to be small. The area at the east edge of the site appears to be the only area not to have been subjected to groundworks.

3.4 Historic landscape

Much of the character of the settlement derives from dense 19th-century and early 20th-century housing and landmark buildings. The current Creamery buildings dominate Whitland from distant and close views (plates 9, 13, 15).

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Although no detailed study of key historic landscape characteristics has been undertaken, redevelopment proposals which broadly retain and enhance the character of the area, and the St Mary Street and Market Street frontages in particular would be preferred.

The key viewpoint for considering the historic landscape is the visitor focus of the Hywel Dda memorial centre and garden (plate 14).

4. Recommendations

4.1 Risk assessment

Nature of risk	Likelihood	Severity	Significance	Measures to reduce likelihood	Measures to reduce severity
Existing statutory sites preventing development	None	High	Low	Not required	Not required
Known archaeological remains preventing development	Low	High	Medium	Further definition of interests	Design options
Known remains requiring design constraints on development	High	Medium	High	Further definition of interests	Design options
Unknown archaeological remains preventing development	Low	High	Medium	Further definition of interest	Design options
Unknown archaeological remains constraining development	Low	Low	Low	Further definition of interest	Further definition of interest
Delay to Masterplan and planning consent to provide full archaeological evaluation	Medium	Medium	Medium	Further evaluation	Further evaluation

4.2 Recommended strategy

In view of the degree of risk and constraint arising from the initial appraisal, it is recommended that prior to the Masterplan stage, further archaeological study is undertaken in order to refine the following interests:

Hedgerow
 Creamery offices
 Millbook, coach house, garden, Tegfan
 Fulling mill, Neolithic finds

5. Gazetteer of identified interests

PRN	11107	NAME	WHITLAND AREA
NGR	SN2016	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	OBJECT		
TYPE	FINDS		
PERIOD	Neolithic	FORM	Finds
CONDITION	M	CONFIDENCE	Low
VALUE	U		
SUMMARY	Discovery of three Neolithic stone axes reported by Charles Thomas from "Whitland area", not more closely located.		
PRN	12615	NAME	WHITLAND
NGR	SN2016	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	INDUSTRIAL		
TYPE	WATER MILL		
PERIOD	Medieval	FORM	Documents
CONDITION	U	CONFIDENCE	Low
VALUE	D		
SUMMARY	Mill from documents, presumably = 22718.		
PRN	12937	NAME	HENDY GWYN FULLING MILL (was ISCOED
NGR	SN204165	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	INDUSTRIAL;INDUSTRIAL		
TYPE	FULLING MILL		
PERIOD	Medieval	FORM	Documents
CONDITION	D	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	B		
SUMMARY	The identification of a medieval fulling mill at this location follows Rees (1933) and Jack (1981), who includes it under Iscoed Grange, and cites Williams, although Williams (1990) puts it under Hendy-gwyn.		
PRN	15043	NAME	NAZARETH BAPTIST CHAPEL
NGR	SN200416	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	RELIGIOUS RITUAL AND FUNERARY		
TYPE	CHAPEL		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION	A	CONFIDENCE	High
VALUE	B		
SUMMARY	Built 1849, rebuilt 1861, enlarged 1894.		

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PRN	15044	NAME	TABERNACLE CONGREGATIONAL CHAPEL
NGR	SN204116	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	RELIGIOUS RITUAL AND FUNERARY		
TYPE	CHAPEL		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION	U	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	B		
SUMMARY	Congregational chapel, built 1873.		

PRN	22717	NAME	WHITLAND SCHOOL
NGR	SN201616	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	EDUCATION		
TYPE	SCHOOL		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION		CONFIDENCE	High
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	School on N side of road at 220180 216650; built 1875 by Llanboidy and Llandani School Board. Now a primary school.		

PRN	22718	NAME	WHITLAND
NGR	SN203216	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	INDUSTRIAL		
TYPE	CORN MILL		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Documents
CONDITION	D	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Site of corn mill shown on 1891 OS map, shown as disused on modern OS map, now demolished.		

PRN	33840	NAME	WHITLAND STATION
NGR	SN199016	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	TRANSPORT		
TYPE	RAILWAY STATION		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	None
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	High
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Railway station, still in use.		

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PRN	N6324	NAME	TABERNACLE
NGR	SN204116	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	RITUAL		
TYPE	CHAPEL		
PERIOD		FORM	Documents
CONDITION		CONFIDENCE	
VALUE			
SUMMARY	= 15044		
PRN	N6511	NAME	NAZARETH
NGR	SN200416	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	RITUAL		
TYPE	CHAPEL		
PERIOD		FORM	Documents
CONDITION		CONFIDENCE	
VALUE			
SUMMARY	= 19413		
PRN	44946	NAME	MEMORIAL HALL, MARKET STREET
NGR	SN200916	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	CIVIL		
TYPE	VILLAGE HALL		
PERIOD	Modern	FORM	Building
CONDITION	A	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Memorial Hall (presumed Village Hall), built 1926.		
PRN	44947	NAME	ROCK HOUSE, MARKET STREET
NGR	SN230111	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	Domestic		
TYPE	HOUSE		
PERIOD	Modern	FORM	
CONDITION	A	CONFIDENCE	High
VALUE	D		
SUMMARY	Two-storey link house on north side of Market Street, set back from road. Rendered and painted exterior. Inscription "Rock House 1911" above door.		

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PRN	44948	NAME	WHITLAND BRIDGE, MARKET STREET
NGR	SN202516	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	TRANSPORT		
TYPE	ROAD BRIDGE		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	O.Structure
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Stone-built bridge carrying Market Street over Afon Gronw. Two arches, a main arch to the east and a smaller arch to the west, separated by a broad pier with well-defined cutwaters. Parapets now metal sheets.		
PRN	44949	NAME	ST MARY'S TEMPERANCE HALL
NGR	SN202616	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	CIVIL		
TYPE	CHURCH HALL		
PERIOD	Modern	FORM	Building
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	High
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Church Hall on north side of Market Street, with a doorway in the south wall at each end (western doorway now blocked) and four windows. Inscription describes as "St Mary's Temperance Hall 1932" (possible link to Temperance Society?). Disused.		
PRN	44950	NAME	FISHERS ARMS, MARKET STREET
NGR	SN203316	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	COMMERCIAL		
TYPE	INN		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Shown on 1891 OS map.		
PRN	44951	NAME	WHITLAND CREAMERY OFFICES
NGR	SN200916	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	INDUSTRIAL		
TYPE	DAIRY		
PERIOD	Modern	FORM	Building
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Creamery buildings, built of brick, early 20th century, two-storey (part of complex NPRN 91724).		

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PRN 44952 **NAME** WHITLAND CREAMERY
NGR SN201516 **SITE_STAT**
BROADCLASS TRANSPORT
TYPE RAILWAY
PERIOD Modern **FORM** Documents
CONDITION D **CONFIDENCE** Medium
VALUE D
SUMMARY Railway spur serving creamery, built 1930, now removed. Part of complex NPRN 91724.

PRN 44953 **NAME** MILLBROOK GARDENS
NGR SN202516 **SITE_STAT**
BROADCLASS Gardens. Parks and urban spaces
TYPE ORNAMENTAL GARDEN
PERIOD Post Med **FORM** O.structure
CONDITION B **CONFIDENCE** Medium
VALUE C
SUMMARY Mature garden of Millbrook (44854) with beds, trees, paths, pond, on sloping ground on east bank of Afon Gronw. Shown on 1891 OS map.

PRN N91724 **NAME** WHITLAND CREAMERY, WHITLAND
NGR SN201016 **SITE_STAT**
BROADCLASS INDUSTRIAL
TYPE DAIRY
PERIOD Modern **FORM** Documents
CONDITION U **CONFIDENCE** Medium
VALUE D
SUMMARY Creamery, originally built 1914, railway siding (44952) added 1930, extended in the recent past. Main surviving old building are the offices and weighbridge on St Mary Street frontage (44951).

PRN N34752 **NAME** WHITLAND RAILWAY STATION
NGR SN198516 **SITE_STAT**
BROADCLASS
TYPE RAILWAY STATION
PERIOD Post Med **FORM**
CONDITION **CONFIDENCE**
VALUE
SUMMARY = 33840

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PRN	44954	NAME	MILLBROOK
NGR	SN202916	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	DOMESTIC		
TYPE	VICARAGE		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Large Victorian house (vicarage) with gardens to the north (44953) and coach house to east (44955). Shown on 1891 OS map. Later used as offices for creamery.		
PRN	44955	NAME	MILLBROOK COACH HOUSE
NGR	SN203116	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	TRANSPORT		
TYPE	COACH HOUSE		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION	B	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Coach house for Millbrook House (44954), shown on 1891 OS map. Now converted to museum.		
PRN	44956	NAME	TEGFAN
NGR	SN203416	SITE_STAT	
BROADCLASS	DOMESTIC		
TYPE	HOUSE		
PERIOD	Post Med	FORM	Building
CONDITION	A	CONFIDENCE	Medium
VALUE	C		
SUMMARY	Single-storey two-cell building, now part of creamery complex (NPRN 91724) offices, shown on 1891 OS map.		

6. Plates



Plate 1 Hedge marking east edge of Creamery site, looking north



Plate 4 St Mary's Temperance Hall 44949, looking north



Plate 2 Millbrook coach house 44955, looking north



Plate 5 Site of corn mill 22718, looking north (raindrop on lens)



Plate 3 Whitland Bridge over Afon Gronw 44948, looking east



Plate 6 Fishers Arms 44950, looking north

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Plate 7 Tabernacle Chapel 15094, looking south



Plate 11 General view of west end of Market Street, looking east

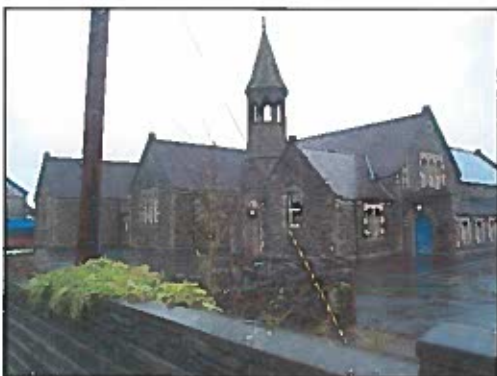


Plate 8 Whitland School 22717, looking northwest



Plate 12 Creamery buildings 44851, looking southeast



Plate 9 View from Market Street/St Mary's Street to Creamery, looking southeast



Plate 13 Creamery N91724, looking southeast from St Mary's Street



Plate 10 Nazareth Chapel 15043, looking south



Plate 14 Hywel Dda memorial garden, looking east to creamery

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Plate 15 Looking east to creamery from Station Road



Plate 16 Hotel outbuilding and houses on St Mary Street, looking east

7. Bibliography

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WHITLAND CREAMERY
ARCHAEOLOGICAL APPRAISAL

REPORT NUMBER 2002/038

MAY 2002

Report prepared by Martin Locock

Position Projects Manager

Signature Mt Locock Date 6/6/2002

Report checked by Andrew Marvell

Position Principal Archaeological Officer (Contracts)

Signature Andrew Marvell Date 6/6/02

Report issue authorised by Andrew Marvell

Position Principal Archaeological Officer (Contracts)

Signature Andrew Marvell Date 6/6/02

As part of our desire to provide a quality service we would welcome any comments you may wish to make on the content or presentation of this report.



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