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PRESELI ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SM/SN 045E	GRID REF: SM/SN 0736 4304
PRN: 1610 SITE NAME: CASTELL Y GARN.	
AIR PHOTO No 31/92/209 _____	LANDSCAPE TYPE: D
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4	
DATE SURVEYED: 10/11/94	SURVEYED BY: GA HOPWOOD
<p>ACCESS: Along farm track opposite Castell y Garn farm. Owner - Mr Davies. Grid ref: 077427.</p>	

B

<p>LAND COVER:</p> <p>SITE: Improved grassland. Continuous + well managed.</p> <p>HALO: As above.</p>

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BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1610

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Used for grazing dairy cattle. Appears well managed. Not overgrazed and little ground damage.

~~HALO:~~

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

No visible sign of feature. Not visible on air photos. Farmer was not aware of any feature at this location and has farmed the land for some 30 years.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

Unable to determine potential threats to feature as this is not visible, and exact location is uncertain.

Ploughing and reseeding of pasture potential problem. Adjacent fields used for arable crops - possible disturbance if this field is utilized as well.

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☒

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BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS **PAGE** **OF** **PRN: 1610**

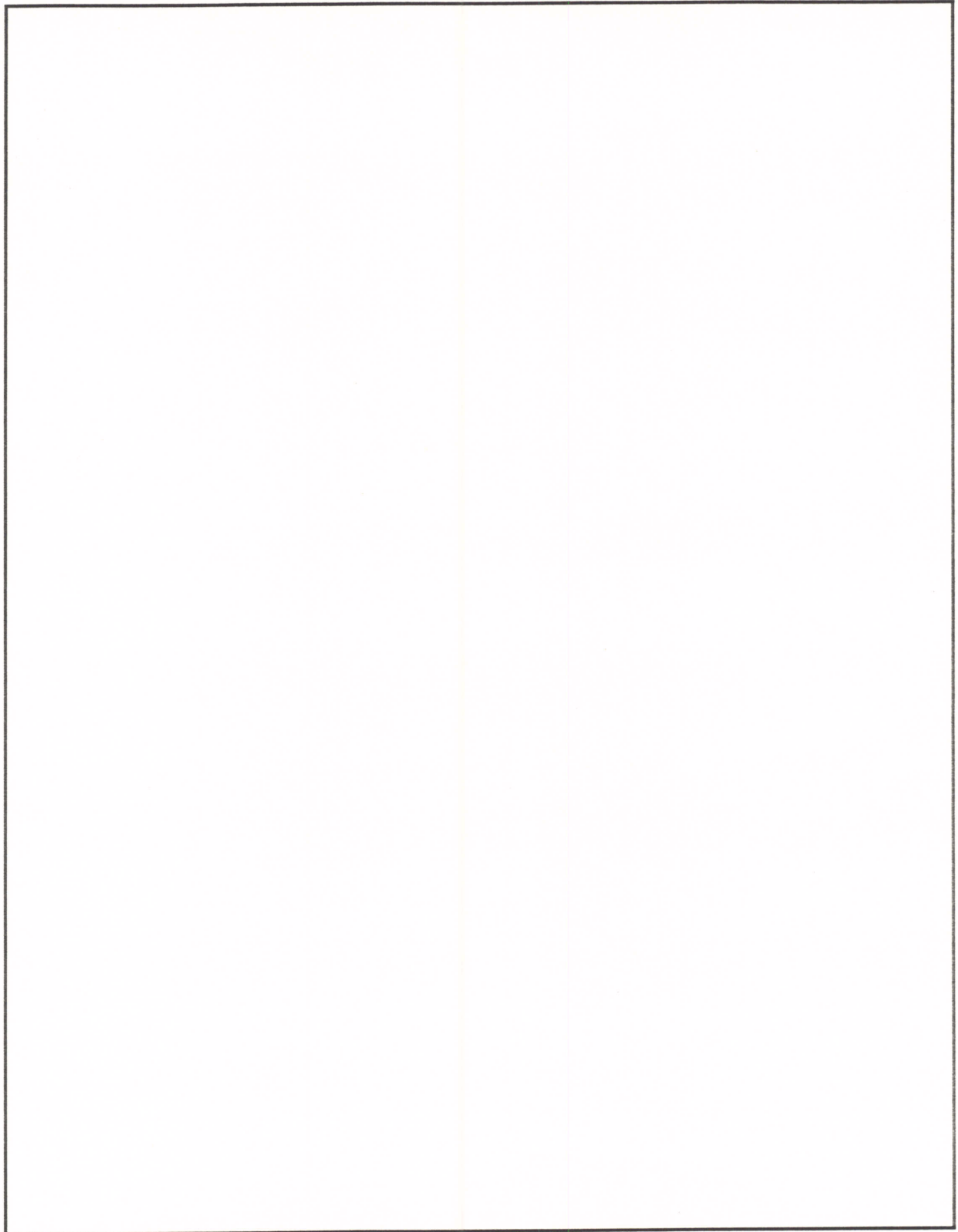


TABLE 1

PRESELI ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1616

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Demolition or removal of monument	■ active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbish Dumping	■ infilling/contamination
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	■ intense heat at point source,
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree Windthrow	■ potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
	<input type="checkbox"/>		
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High Gradient	

PRESELI ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1997/98

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SH/SN 045E		GRID REF: SO/SH/SN 0736 4303	
PRN: 1610 SITE NAME: CASTELL Y GARN			
AIR PHOTO No: 31/12/209		LANDSCAPE TYPE: D	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4			
DATE RESURVEYED: 2018/197		RESURVEYED BY: C. Bosley	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

A: ACCESS

see orig for winter address

Summer ADDRESS { Can y NANT, morfa, Newport tel 01239 820 486 } CASTELL Y GARN FARM (USED AS HOLIDAY COTTAGE IN SUMMER)

(couldn't get hold of owner / spoke to holiday residence)

B:LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE: USED FOR GRAZING CATTLE + SHEEP.
THOUGH NONE PRESENT AT TIME OF SURVEY

HALO:

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

NOTHING VISIBLE

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y N	High gradient	