

# Plas y Berllan, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire Historic Environment Appraisal



Report by: Trysor

For: WinDS Ltd

September 2014



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By

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Trysor

Trysor Project No. 2014/400

For: WinDS Ltd

September 2014

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*Cover photograph: From the approximate location of the proposed turbines, looking northwest.*

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**RHIF YR ADRODDIAD - REPORT NUMBER:** Trysor 2014/400

**DYDDIAD** 9<sup>fed</sup> Medi 2014      **DATE** 9<sup>th</sup> September 2014

**Paratowyd yr adroddiad hwn gan bartneriad Trysor. Mae wedi ei gael yn gywir ac yn derbyn ein sêl bendith.**

**This report was prepared by the Trysor partners. It has been checked and received our approval.**

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*Croesawn unrhyw sylwadau ar gynnwys neu strwythur yr adroddiad hwn.*

*We welcome any comments on the content or structure of this report.*

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## **1. Summary**

- 1.1 This historic environment appraisal has been undertaken by Trysor to examine likely impacts on the historic environment from two proposed wind turbines in a field south of Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire.
- 1.2 The appraisal has studied the impacts on all recorded historic assets within an area measuring 2km in radius, focused on SN2228041115, a point between the two proposed turbines. The regional Historic Environment Record and the National Monuments Record were consulted, as well as readily available historical mapping.
- 1.3 A field visit was also undertaken to examine the location of the turbine and record previously unknown historic assets. Information was also gathered on the indirect, visual impacts on historic assets within the wider landscape.
- 1.4 There are no Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the 2km appraisal area. Six Listed Buildings are included within the 2km appraisal area of which four would be subject to a Very Low, indirect visual impact due to intervisibility with the proposed turbines, but there are no impacts on the settings of these buildings.
- 1.5 The impact on all designated historic assets within an area measuring 2 to 5km in radius, focused on SN2228041115, the location of the proposed turbines was also assessed.
  - 1.5.1 Four Scheduled Ancient Monuments out of the 13 in the area would experience a Very Low indirect visual impact due to intervisibility, but there would be No impact on the settings of these monuments.
  - 1.5.2 Twelve Listed Buildings out of the 151 in this area would experience a Very Low indirect visual impact due to intervisibility, but there would be No impact on their settings.
  - 1.5.3 Four Registered Parks and Gardens are found within the 2km to 5km radius in the area. Two would experience a Very Low indirect visual impact due to limited intervisibility, but there would be No impact on their settings.
- 1.6 The appraisal shows that there is no surface evidence of buried archaeological features at the proposed turbine site.
- 1.7 No archaeological mitigation is recommended by this appraisal.

## **2. Copyright**

- 2.1 Trysor holds the copyright of this report. Further copies may be made of this report without gaining permission to reproduce but it must be noted that Figures 3, 5, 6, 7 and 8 include other copyrighted material and should not be copied.

## **3. Introduction**

- 3.1 Martin Horne of WinDS Ltd, Gwelfor, Castle Morris, SA62 5XA, on behalf of his client, Hywel James of Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA43 2PJ, commissioned Trysor heritage consultants to write an Historic Environment Appraisal for two proposed turbines at Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA 43 2JP.
- 3.2 Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section has written a generic brief for such appraisals (DAT HM, Undated). These appraisals are intended to be a rapid appraisal of the readily available historic environment information including a site visit. The purpose of the appraisal is to inform DAT HM as to whether any further assessment or evaluation would be required as part of the planning process. Trysor prepared a specification based on the brief (Trysor, 2014) and Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section approved the specification as fit for purpose.

## **4. The proposed development**

- 4.1 It is proposed that two turbines, each with a hub height of 24m and 34.5m to the upright blade tip, will be located at approximately SN2224841245 and SN2228541104 in a single field parcel at Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA43 2JP, see Figure 1. These are slightly amended locations from those given in the specification, SN2226341156 and SN2230941089.
- 4.2 The turbines will each require a foundation hole approximately 10 metres x 10 metres, cut into the subsoil.
- 4.3 Access will be via a temporary trackway entering the field through an existing gateway, c.180 metres north northwest of the proposed turbine.
- 4.4 Each turbine will have its own cable trench, running run to the boundary bank along the western side of the field.

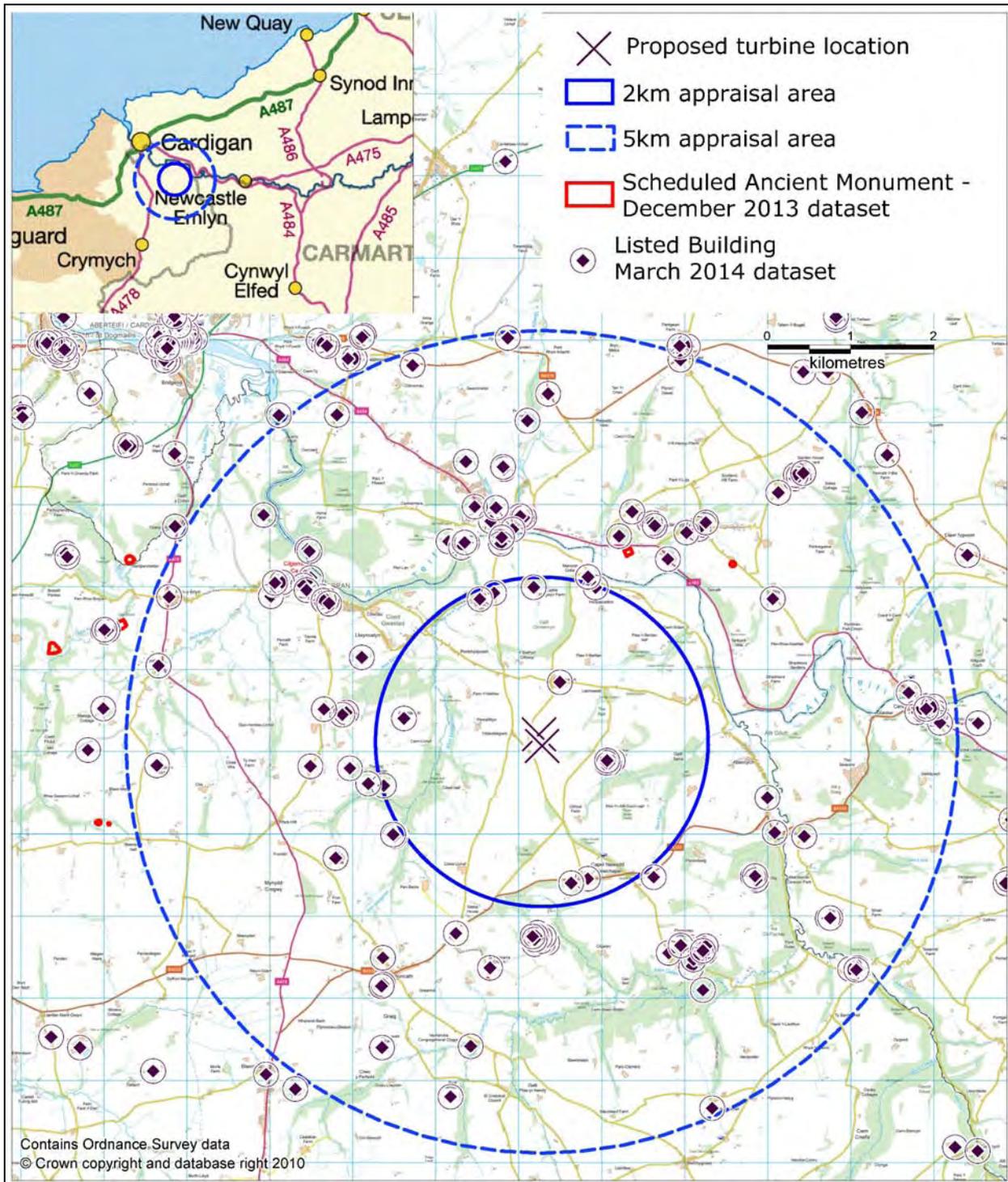


Figure 1: Location of the proposed turbine, showing the 2km radius and the 2 to 5km radius appraisal areas.

## **5. Methodology**

- 5.1 A study area of 2km radius centred on SN2228041115, a point between the proposed two turbines, was chosen for the initial appraisal of all recorded historic assets. This area was revised to exclude two small areas which would have no intervisibility with the turbines and no impact on setting, see Figure 2.
- 5.2 Data from the regional Historic Environment Record held by Dyfed Archaeological Trust was acquired for the 2km appraisal.
- 5.3 Historic mapping was consulted. The maps used included 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century 1:2500 scale Ordnance Survey mapping and the Maenordeifi parish tithe map of 1842 and accompanying tithe schedule of 1838.
- 5.4 A site visit was made to the proposed turbine site, and the surrounding area, on September 17th, 2014. Visible archaeological features within the area directly affected by the turbine proposal were searched for and any other historic assets that on which there may be a direct impact recorded. The wider landscape was also studied taking note of topography, vegetation and structures.
- 5.5 The aerial photographs on Google Earth, dating to 2005, 2006 and 2009, were used to inform the appraisal.
- 5.6 Elevation profiles, in conjunction with photos from the site visit, were used assess to intervisibility, views and impact on setting. The ZTV for the turbines was also consulted.
- 5.7 Modern mapping was used to assess current public access
- 5.8 All information gathered during the desktop appraisal and site visit was entered into a bespoke database created in Access 2003 to form an appraisal dataset.
- 5.9 The dataset is the source of the material output in this report, including the GIS mapping which illustrates the location of sites in the area, and the tables and appendices which provide detailed information on the sites within the study area.
- 5.10 Each of the records in the final appraisal 2km dataset was assessed for Period, Rarity, Documentation, Group Value<sup>1</sup>, as well as Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value, Communal Value<sup>2</sup>. Once these had been considered the significance of each site was determined and scored in accordance with the categories adopted by the Welsh Archaeological Trusts i.e. Nationally Important, Regionally Important,

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<sup>1</sup> Period, Rarity, Documentation and Group Value are criteria defined in the Welsh Office Circular 60/96, 1996.

<sup>2</sup> Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value and Communal Value are criteria defined in Cadw's Conservation Principles publication, 2011.

Locally Important, Minor and Features Needing Further Investigation (Unknown), see Figure 3. Full details of this exercise are given in Appendix D.

- 5.11 As this exercise is an appraisal of the study area, not a full desk-based historic environment assessment, no site descriptions have been included in the appraisal dataset or this printed report, apart from newly recorded features (See Appendix C).
- 5.12 A further area of between 2 to 5 km radius, centred on SN2228041115, was used to assess the impact on designated sites only. This area was not revised.
- 5.13 Data supplied by Cadw was used to assess designated sites within 2 to 5km of the development site.
- 5.14 Separate tables were created for Listed Buildings, Scheduled Ancient Monuments, and Parks and Gardens.
- 5.15 To assess the setting of designated sites, the type of historic asset, how it lies within the landscape, distance from the development, topography, intervening structures and vegetation and current public access were assessed (see Appendices D, E, F & G).

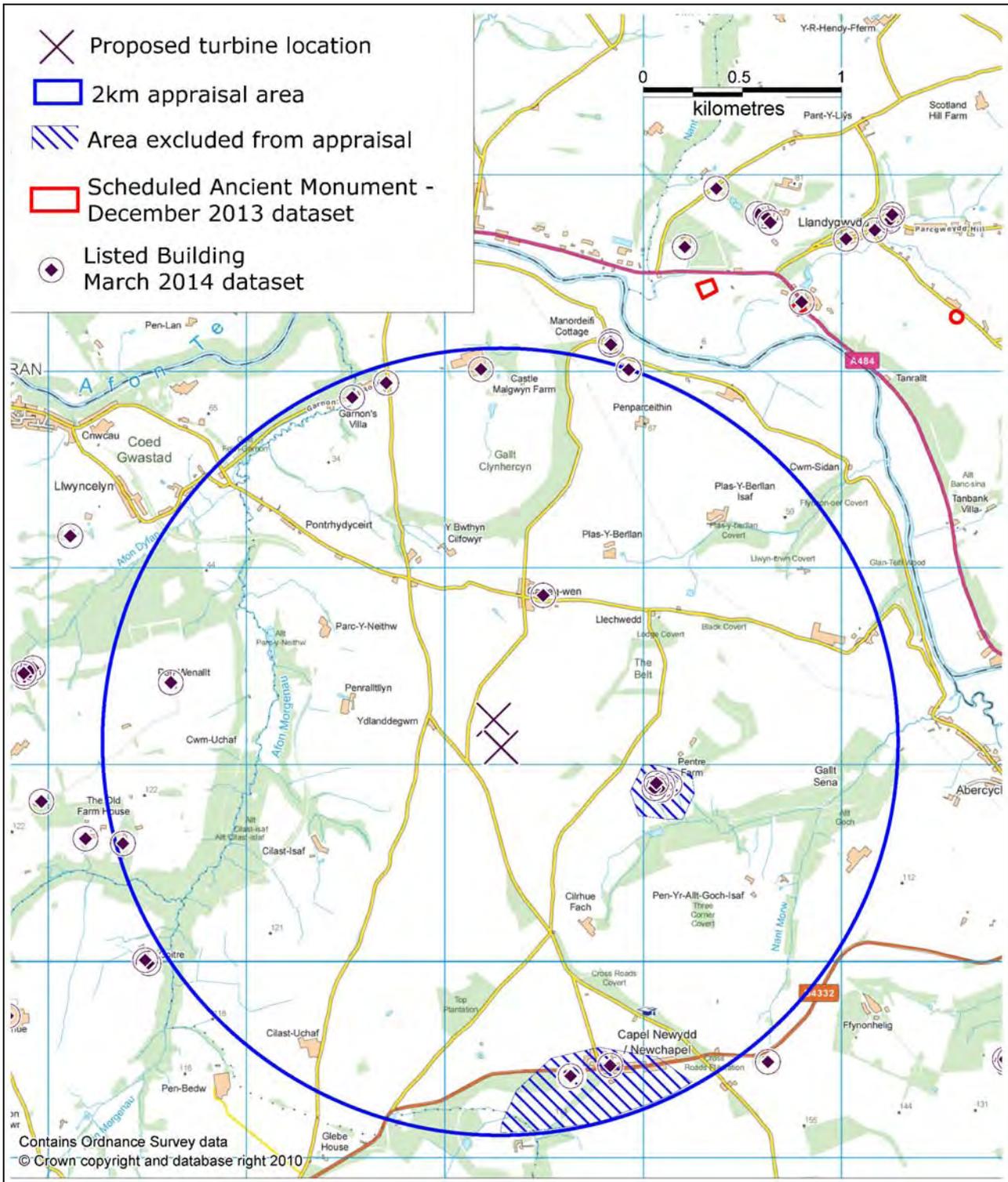


Figure 2: Areas excluded from the 2km appraisal area

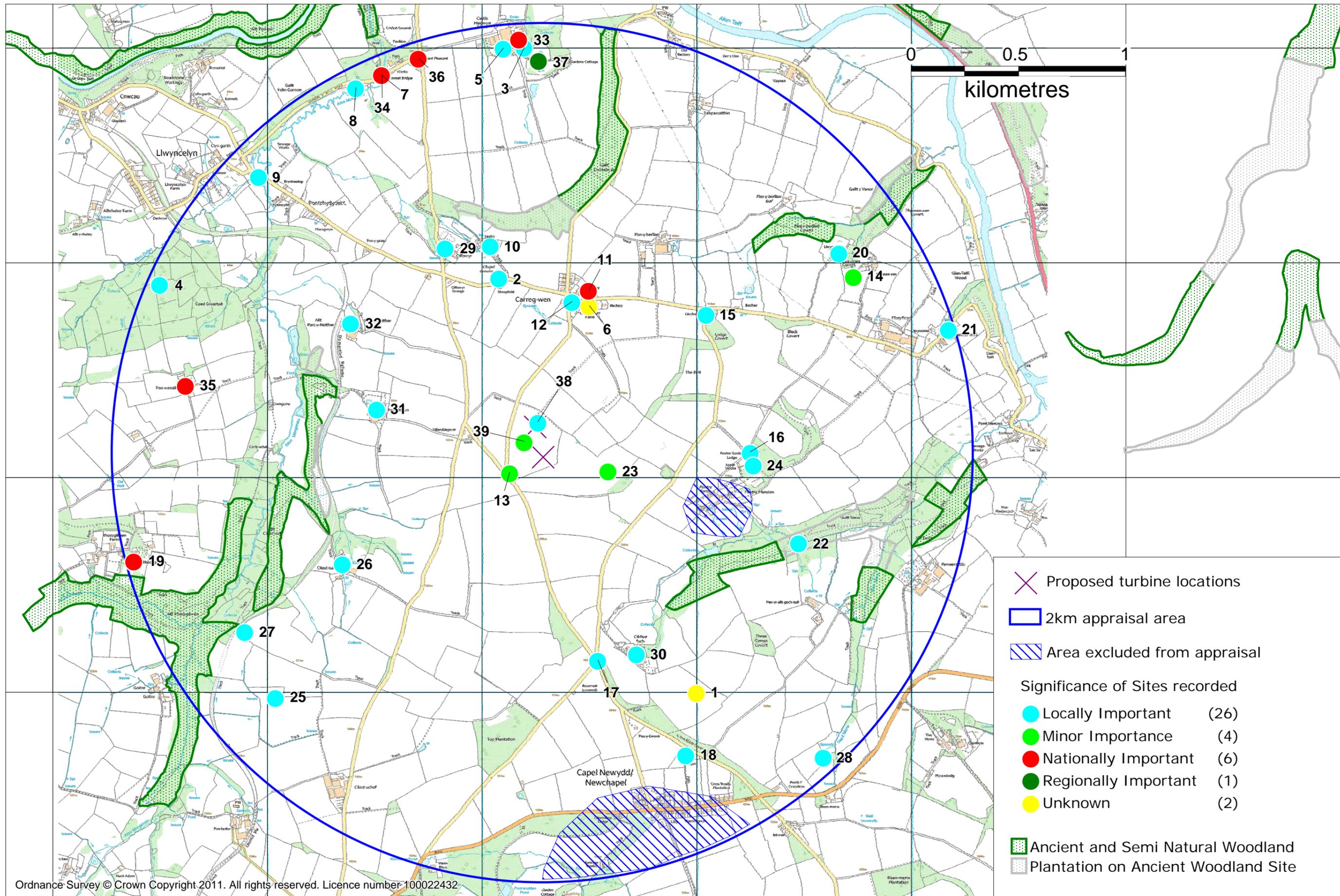


Figure 3: The 2km appraisal area showing significance of sites, labelled with Project ID number

## **6. Archaeological Overview**

- 6.1 Palaeolithic and Mesolithic (250,000BC – 4,000BC). There are no records of artefacts or sites associated with the Palaeolithic period recorded within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site. Flint artefacts of Mesolithic date have been found at Pwll-llaca, Cilgerran (ID number 4), representing the earliest evidence of human activity in the district after the close of the last Ice Age.
- 6.2 Neolithic and Earlier Bronze Age (4000BC – 1500BC). There is no evidence of Neolithic activity within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site. The Bronze Age is represented by the single find of a bronze axe-head at Penrallt Coch, Maenordeifi (ID number 1). It suggests the presence of a Bronze Age community in the area, which would have been a well-established agricultural community. Bronze Age burial sites are known on high ground to the north and south of the Teifi, but the location of the settlements of the period remains unknown.
- 6.3 Later Bronze Age and Iron Age (1500 BC – AD43). There is only one record of a possible Iron Age settlement site within the 2km radius of the appraisal area. This is based on a reference by the 19<sup>th</sup> century antiquarian Richard Fenton, who claimed that a “British” camp (ID number 5) had been reused as a medieval castle site. The site now lies beneath the outbuildings of Castle Malgwyn farm and no archaeological evidence has been noted that supports Fenton’s assertion. Iron Age settlements, including hillforts and other defended enclosures are common in southwest Wales. In lowland areas, defended enclosures are often found to be small settlements, sometimes single farmsteads, which would have been protected by earthwork ramparts and ditches when in use.
- 6.4 Roman (AD43 – AD410). There are no records of artefacts or sites associated with the Roman period within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site.
- 6.5 Early Medieval (AD410 – AD1100). There are no records of artefacts or sites associated with the Early Medieval period within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site.
- 6.6 Medieval (AD1100 – AD1539). There are a number of records associated with the Medieval period within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site. It is thought that the name of Castle Malgwyn farm originates in the 12<sup>th</sup> century when, according to tradition, Maelgwn ap Rhys, the son of the Lord Rhys, constructed a castle in the area (ID number 5). The site of this earthwork now lies beneath the farm building complex at Castle Malgwyn farm. The chapel of Cilfowyr (ID number 2) now survives only as a grassed-over earthwork, but it is thought to date to late medieval times and served as a chapel-of-ease to Maenordeifi parish church. The medieval parish church of St.

David's, Maenordeifi (PRN 15371) is found inside the 2km appraisal area, but within an excluded area. A number of local farms would appear to have their origins in medieval times, although their present farmhouses and outbuildings are of more recent dates. There is documentary evidence for a medieval manorial unit known as Gwestfa Cilast in the Maenordeifi area. The farms of Cilast (Uchaf and Isaf) (ID number 25 & 26) and Penalltyfelin (ID number 27) have been identified as being amongst the constituent settlements of Gwestfa Cilast.

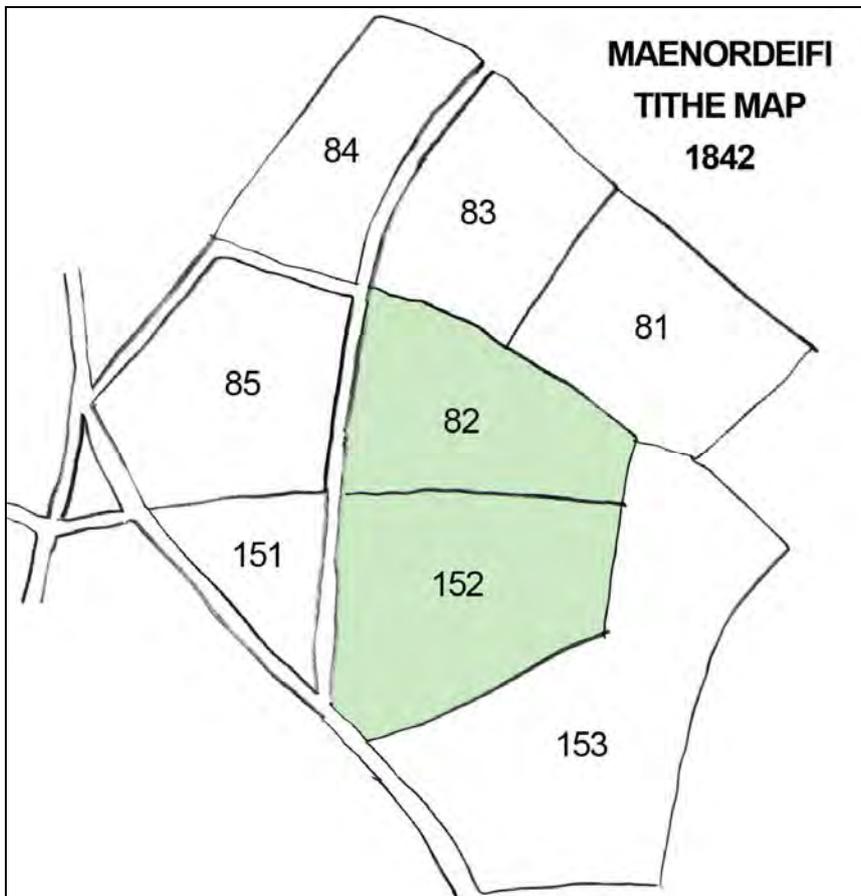
- 6.7 Post Medieval & Industrial (AD1539 – AD1900). Most of the sites recorded within a 2km radius of the proposed turbine site date to the Post Medieval period. They range from cottages and farmsteads to mansions and their associated gardens and lodges, as well as schools, churches, chapels. They combine to reflect the effect that Post Medieval activity has had on the local landscape, significantly changing the appearance of the district during the past 200 years.
- 6.8 Modern (AD1900 – present day). No sites of Modern date have been recorded in the local landscape.

## **7. Historical overview**

### **7.1 Map evidence**

- 7.1.1 The area of the proposed turbine site is shown on the Ordnance Survey's Original Surveyors Drawings Cardigan map sheet, surveyed in 1810. This was the first detailed map series of the whole country. It did not map field boundaries but does differentiate between enclosed and unenclosed land. It shows the land around the proposed turbine site as a prominent hill or ridge, with no indication of any unenclosed land along its length.
- 7.1.2 When the Ordnance Survey published their 1 inch to 1 mile scale First Series map for the area in 1819, based on the 1810 survey, the same picture is presented.
- 7.1.3 The first detailed map of the field system of the area is the Maenordeifi parish tithe map of 1842, see Figure 4. This shows that the field system at the proposed turbine site was already established. The field boundaries which define the development site today were already in place, although this map shows that the parcel was in fact two fields, not one. To the north was field parcel number 82, which belonged to Parcynethwr farm and to the south was field parcel number 152, which belonged to Penalltyn farm. Both farms were owned by a Miss Jane Jones, who lived at Penalltyn. The field names are not given on the accompanying tithe schedule.
- 7.1.4 The 1889 1:2500 scale Ordnance Survey map shows that the two fields unchanged, as do the 1906 and 1975 editions of the map. By the early

21<sup>st</sup> century they had been united into a single field by the removal of the boundary separating them.



*Figure 4: Proposed turbine site as shown on parish tithe map of 1842. Fields shaded in green are now the single field where the turbines would stand.*

## **8. Impact Assessment**

- 8.1 The HER enquiry for the 2 km radius area yielded 54 records.
- 8.2 Within the 54 records there were no Scheduled Ancient Monuments and six Listed Buildings.
- 8.3 The proposed development site and its environs were visited on 17th September 2014. The field was a pasture field at the time and the surface of the field was not visible. The wider landscape context of the proposed development was also considered and the impact on the setting of designated sites. This visit was undertaken on a clear day, with good visibility.
- 8.4 Of the initial 54 records included in the HER for the 2km appraisal area, 16 were found to be in areas where there was no intervisibility or possible impact on setting and were excluded. A further 2 sites were removed from the dataset, one was a duplicate record and one had an incorrect national grid-reference and actually lay outside the appraisal area.
- 8.5 Three new records were created in the project database by Trysor. These were for the field system around the turbines (ID numbers 38), a former field boundary (ID number 39) and the former garden at the home farm of Castle Malgwyn (ID number 37).
- 8.6 Therefore, after the site visit, the historic map search, and the rapid appraisal of the readily available data the final 2km dataset contained 39 records.
- 8.7 The Direct and Indirect impact on each site was assessed taking into account both physical and non-physical impacts. Each impact was assessed within the scale Very Low, Low, Moderate, High and Very High, taken into account the significance of the site and the nature of the impact. A full table is found in Appendix B but a summary is tabulated in Table 1 below and illustrated in Figure 5.
- 8.8 As Table 1 and Appendix B show it was determined that recorded historic assets within the 2km appraisal area would not be exposed to any significant impact from the proposed turbine development.
  - 8.8.1 25 historic assets would be unaffected
  - 8.8.2 There would be a Very Low impact on fourteen historic assets.

- 8.8.3 The former field boundary (ID number 39) and the field system (ID number 38) in which the turbines would stand would be subject to a direct impact as the turbines would be erected within it, trackway created through it for access purposes and cable trenches excavated to connect the turbines to the national grid.
- 8.9 The Cadw datasets within the 2km to 5km radius area returned another 13 Scheduled Ancient Monuments, 151 Listed Buildings, and 4 Parks and Gardens. The full results of the appraisals of these are found in Appendices E, F & G of this report.
- 8.10 As Table 2 in 9.2.2 shows, it was determined that four of the Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the 2km to 5km appraisal area would be exposed to a Very Low indirect, visual impact on intervisibility alone, but with No impact on setting, from the proposed turbine development. Further details of the appraisal of indirect impacts for all of the sites in can be found in Appendix E.
- 8.11 As Table 3 in 9.3.2 shows, it was determined that 13 of the Listed Buildings within the 2km to 5km appraisal area would be exposed to a Very Low, indirect visual impact from the proposed turbine development. Their settings would not be affected. Full details of the appraisal of impact for all of the Listed Buildings can be found in Appendix F.
- 8.12 As Table 7 in 9.6 shows, there are four registered Parks and Gardens within the 2 to 5km appraisal area. Their essential settings and significant views would not be affected. Full details of the appraisal of impact for all of registered Parks and Gardens can be found in Appendix G.

Table 1: Impact on sites within the appraisal area around the proposed turbines

<b>ID Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Site Type</b>	<b>Level of Impact</b>
2	CILFOWYR CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
8	GARNON'S MILL	CORN MILL	Very Low
9	PONT-RHYD-Y-CEIRT	BRIDGE	Very Low
10	CAPEL CILFOWYR	CHAPEL	Very Low
11	ST DAVID'S CHURCH	CHURCH	Very Low
17	UPPER LODGE	LODGE	Very Low
19	RHOS-Y-GILWEN	MANSION	Very Low
24	PENTRE	PARK	Very Low
30	CILRHIWE FACH	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
31	PENALLTY LLYN;PENRALLTYLLYN	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
35	PENWENALLT, RHOS HILL	HOUSE	Very Low
36	MOUNT PLEASANT, GARNON'S MILL ROAD	HOUSE	Very Low
38	PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN	FIELD SYSTEM	Very Low
39	PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN	FIELD BOUNDARY	Very Low
1	PENRALLT COCH	FINDSPOT	None
3	CASTLE MALGWYN	FARMHOUSE	None
4	PWLL-LLACHA	FINDSPOT	None
5	CASTLE MAELGWYN	SETTLEMENT	None
6	CAREG WEN	STANDING STONE?	None
7	HAMMET BRIDGE	BRIDGE	None
12	CARREGWEN	BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP	None
13	UNKNOWN	QUARRY	None
14	FFYNNON-OER	WELL	None
15	PENTRE LODGE	LODGE	None
16	PENTRE GARDEN LODGE	LODGE	None
18	MANORDEIFI	SCHOOL	None
20	LLWYN CRWN	COTTAGE	None
21	NANT YR ERYD	COTTAGE	None
22	CWM DAU PENTRE	COTTAGE	None
23	TOP COVERT	WELL	None
25	CILAST UCHAF	FARMSTEAD	None
26	CILAST ISAF	FARMSTEAD	None
27	PENALLTYFELIN	FARMSTEAD	None
28	BLAEN MWRW	FARMSTEAD	None
29	CILFOWYR; CILFOWIR	FARMSTEAD	None
32	PARC Y NEITHW; PARC CYNHAETHWY	FARMSTEAD	None
33	MAIN FARMYARD GROUP AT CASTLE MALGWYN FARM, CASTLE MALGWYN	FARMSTEAD	None
34	PLAQUE ON HAMMET BRIDGE (PARTLY IN MANORDEIFI COMMUNITY), GARNONS MILL	PLAQUE	None
37	CASTELL MALGWYN	GARDEN	None

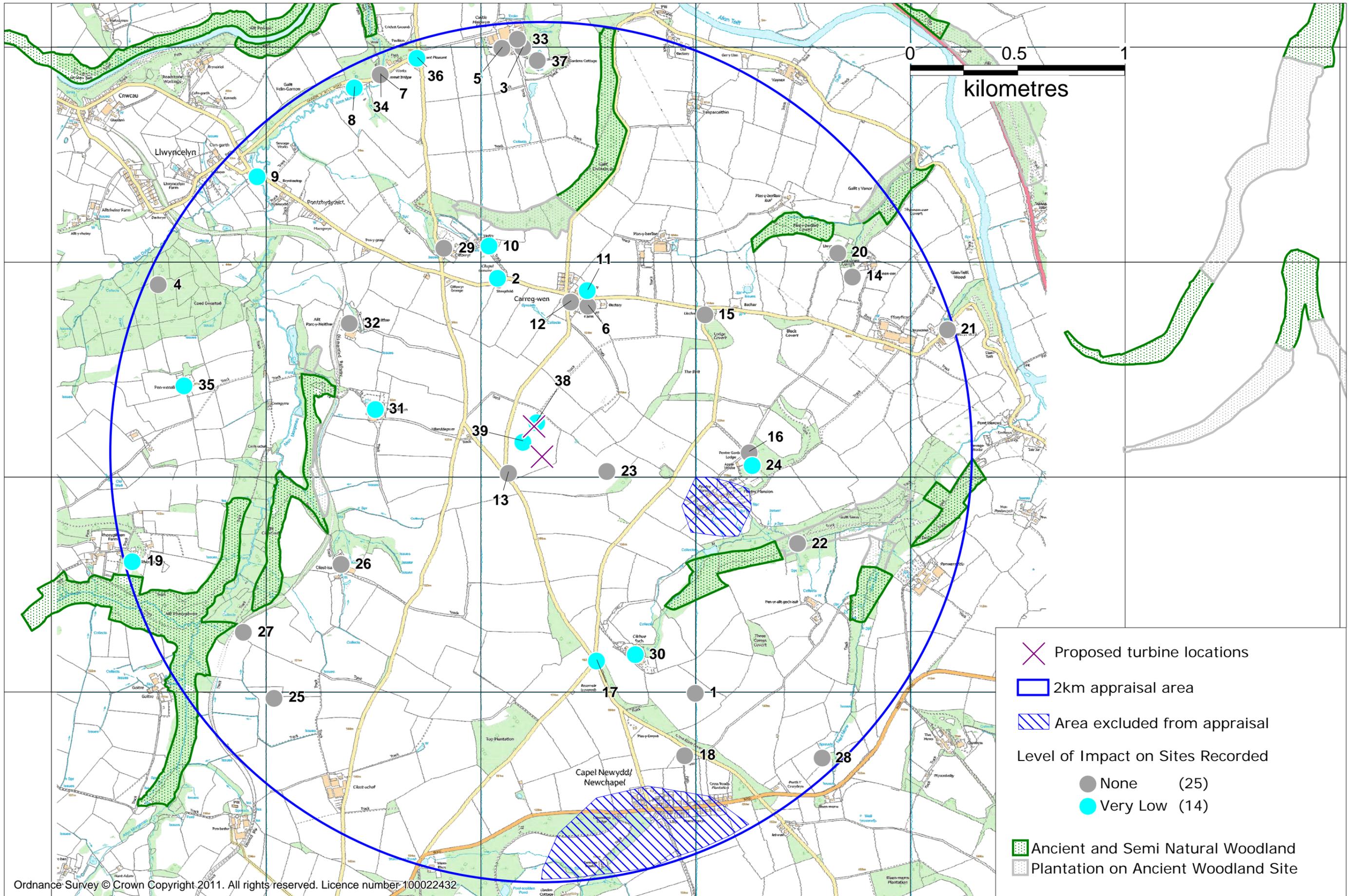


Figure 5: The 2km appraisal area showing level of impact on sites recorded, labelled with Project ID number

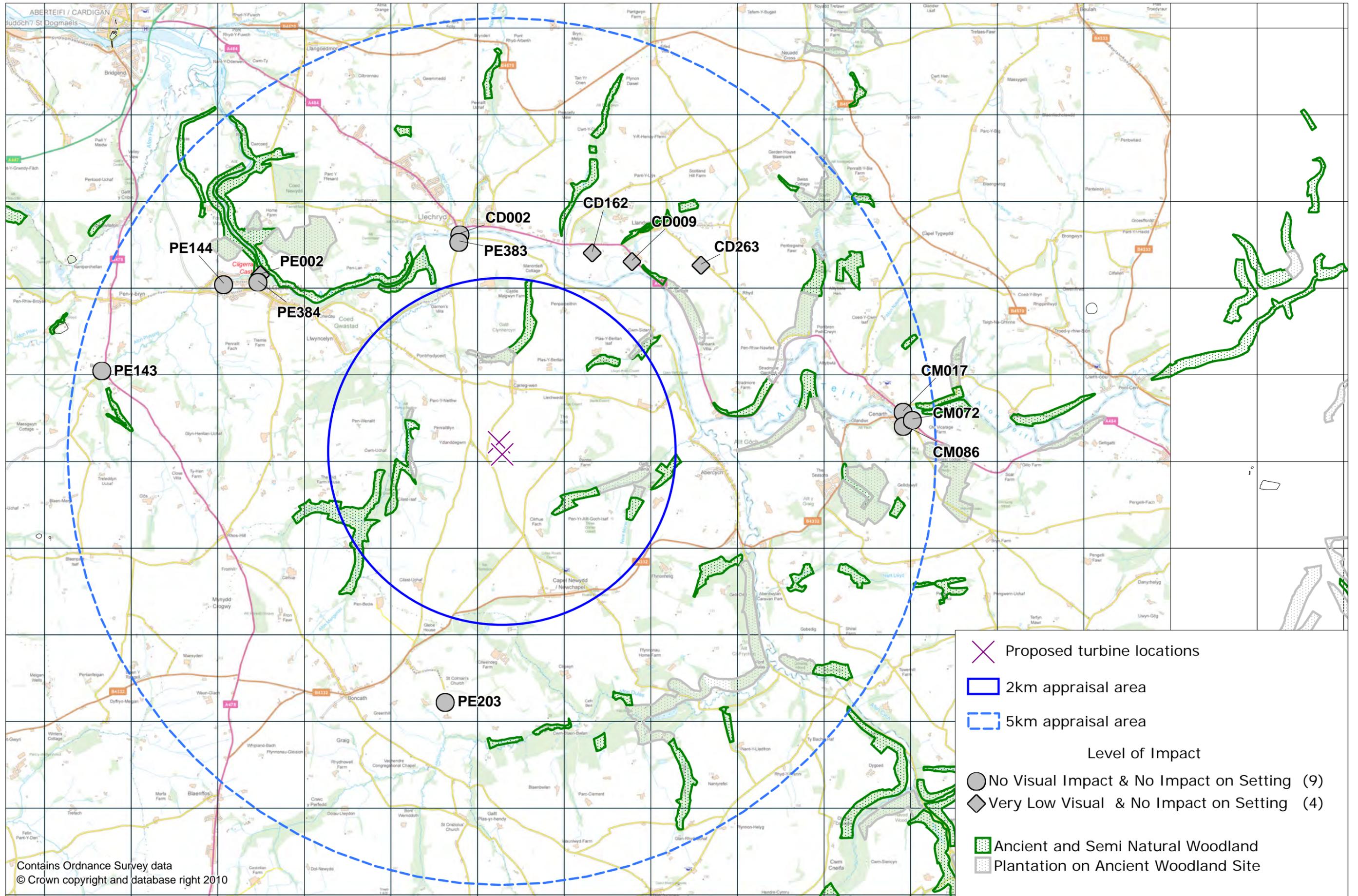


Figure 6: The 5km appraisal area showing level of impact on SAMs in the 2 to 5km area, labelled with SAM number

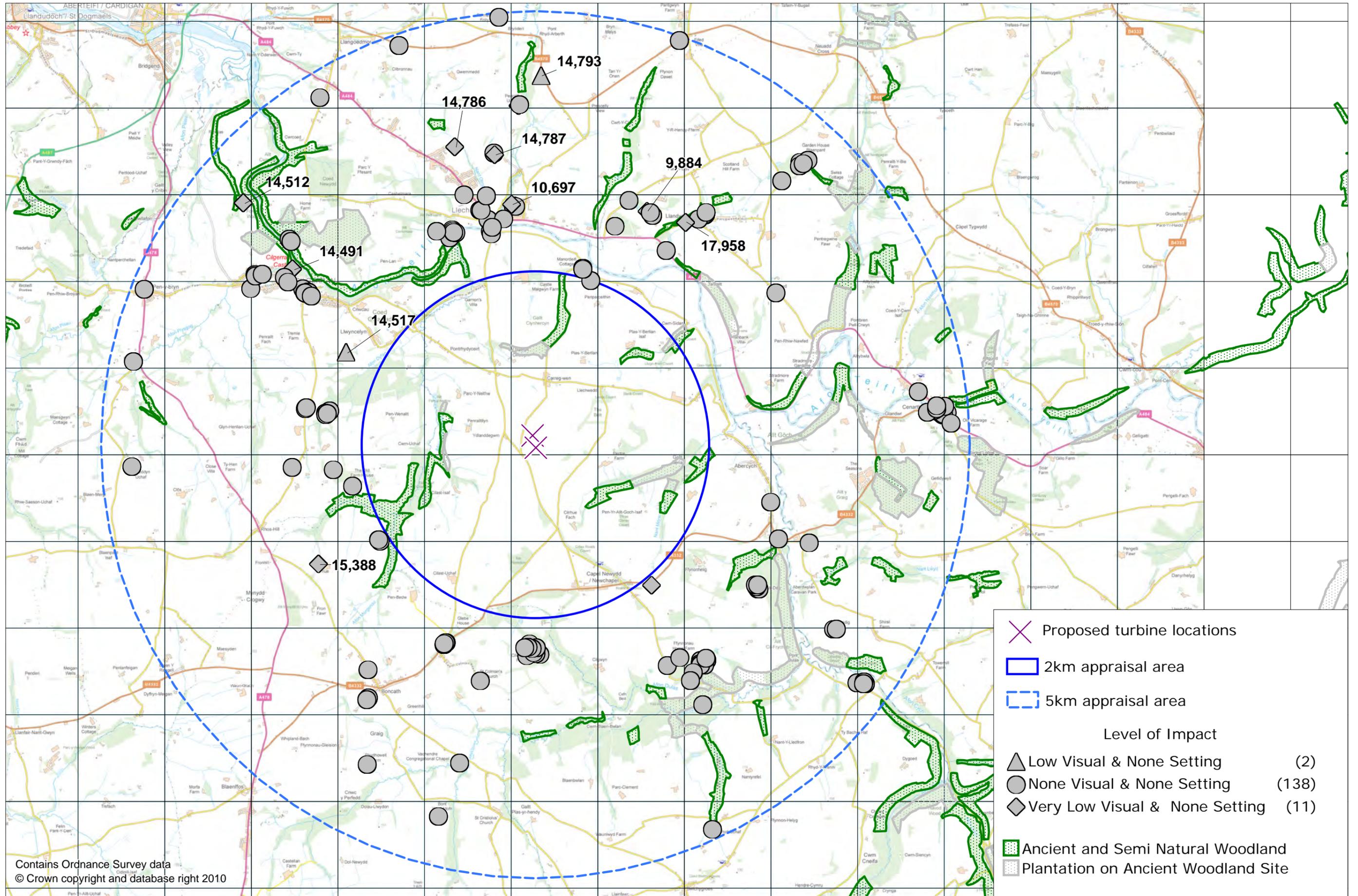


Figure 7: The 5km appraisal area showing level of impact on Listed Buildings in the 2 to 5km area, labelled with Listed Building number where any form of impact



## 9. Impact on Historic Environment Aspects

9.1 Following the impact assessment aspects of the historic environment around the proposed turbine site have been considered as outlined in the specification agreed by the Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management Section (see Appendix A);

### 9.2 Scheduled Ancient Monuments and their settings

9.2.1 There are no Scheduled Ancient Monuments within the 2km appraisal area.

9.2.2 There are four Scheduled Ancient Monuments in the 2 to 5km area which would experience some sort of impact, see Table 2. Each would be intervisible with the proposed turbines at distance, but there would be no impact on their settings. See Appendix E for details.

SAM Number	Name	NGR	Site Type	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
CD009	Llwynduris Castle Mound	SN237433	Motte	Very Low indirect, visual impact.	None.
CD162	Onnen-Deg Defended Settlement	SN233434	Promontory Fort - inland	Very Low indirect, visual impact.	None.
CD263	Llandygwydd Defended Enclosure	SN245432	Enclosure	Very Low indirect, visual impact.	None.
PE002	Cilgerran Castle	SN194431	Castle	Very Low indirect, visual impact.	None.

Table 2: Impacts on Scheduled Ancient Monuments in the 2 to 5km

### 9.3 Listed Buildings and their settings

9.3.1 There are six Listed Buildings within the 2km appraisal area. Four of these would be subject to a Very Low indirect, visual impact, but there would be no impact on their settings. See Appendices B & D for details.

ID Number	Name	Site Type	Level of Impact	Impact on Setting
11	ST David's Church	CHURCH	Very Low	None
19	Rhosygilwen	MANSION	Very Low	None
35	Penwenallt	HOUSE	Very Low	None
36	Mount Pleasant	HOUSE	Very Low	None
33	Main farmyard group at Castle Malgwyn	FARMSTEAD	None	None
34	Plaque on Hammet's Bridge	PLAQUE	None	None

Table 3: Impacts on Listed Buildings within 2km

9.3.2 There are 151 Listed Buildings within the 2 to 5km appraisal area. Twelve of these have been appraised as being intervisible with the proposed turbines, see Table 4, but the development would not impact on the settings of any Listed Building in the appraisal area. See Appendix F for details.

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
10697	Stable Cottage at Glanarberth Including Attached Range To NW (Formerly Listed as Coach House And Stables)	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14491	Cilgerran Castle, Castle Square (NE Side)	I	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14512	Forest, Forest	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	
14517	Alltyrheini, Glandovan	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14786	Glanhelyg, A484 (Ne Side), Llechryd	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14787	Glanolmarch, A484 (E Side), Llechryd	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14793	Milestone In Wall At Entrance To Cawrence, B4570 (S Side), Pont-Rhyd-Arderth	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14795	Penrallt Uchaf, B4570 (S Side) Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
14796	Attached Barn Range To Penrallt Uchaf, B4570 (S Side) Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
15135	Blaenmorw, Newchapel/Chapel Newydd	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None.
15388	Cilrhue, Boncath	II*	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
17958	The Old Vicarage	II	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None
9884	Penylan	II*	Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None

*Table 4: Impacts on Listed Buildings within 2 to 5km*

## 9.4 Previously Recorded Non-Designated Historic Assets and Buildings and their settings

9.4.1 Eight non-designated Historic Assets and Buildings found within the 2km appraisal area would be subject to a Very Low indirect, visual impact with No impact on their settings. See Table 5 and Appendices B & D for details.

ID Number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
2	CILFOWYR CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
8	GARNON'S MILL	CORN MILL	Very Low
9	PONT-RHYD-Y-CEIRT	BRIDGE	Very Low
10	CAPEL CILFOWYR	CHAPEL	Very Low
17	UPPER LODGE	LODGE	Very Low
24	PENTRE	PARK	Very Low
30	CILRHIWE FACH	FARMSTEAD	Very Low
31	PENALLTY LLYN;PENRALLTYLLYN	FARMSTEAD	Very Low

Table 5: Impacts on Non-Designated Historic Assets and Buildings within 2km

## 9.5 Newly identified sites of historic importance

Three newly recorded sites of historic importance were noted for this appraisal near the turbine site. These are the field system within which the turbine will stand (ID number 38) and the former field boundary within the field itself (ID number 39) and the former garden associated with the home farm of Castle Malgwyn (ID number 37). The field system (ID number 38) would be subject to a direct impact, as the turbines and associated groundworks will be located within the field system although they would not impact significantly impact on the character of the fieldscape or farmstead. Likewise, the cable trenches associated with the turbines would be likely to cut across the ploughed out field boundary, ID number 39. Castle Malgwyn garden (ID number 37) would only be subject to minimal, indirect, visual impact at distance.

The details of these sites are included in Appendices B, C & D.

ID Number	Site Name	Site type	Level of Impact
37	CASTELL MALGWYN	GARDEN	None
38	PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN	FIELD SYSTEM	Very Low
39	PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN	FIELD BOUNDARY	Very Low

Table 6: Impacts on Newly Identified sites within 2km

## 9.6 Registered Parks & Gardens and their essential settings.

There are four Registered Parks and Gardens within the 2km to 5km appraisal area. There would be a Very Low, indirect visual impact on limited parts of two of these areas, due to intervisibility at distance. There would no impacts on the settings of these registered Parks and Gardens. See Appendix G for details.

PGW Number	Site Name	Grade	Level of Impact on Setting
PGW (Dy) 32(PEM)	Castell Malgwyn	II *	None
PGW (Dy) 70(CER)	Coedmore	II	None
PGW (Dy) 17(PEM)	Cilwendeg	II *	None
PGW (Dy) 18(PEM)	Ffynone	I	None

*Table 7: Impacts on Registered Parks & Gardens*

## 9.7 Registered Historic Landscapes

The development site does not lie in a Registered Historic Landscape, but the Lower Teifi Valley Historic Landscape (HLW (D) 14), as defined by Cadw in Historic Landscape Register, lies 650 metres to the north. The Historic Landscape Character Area, as defined by the Dyfed Archaeological Trust, abuts the field in which the turbines would stand and comes within 140 metres of the turbines. The Cadw Registered area takes precedence, however. The ZTV suggests that the turbines would be visible from some parts of the Plas y Berllan Historic Landscape Character Area, to the north. Field observation suggests that ground views would be more limited than the ZTV indicates, as trees, hedgerows and buildings screen or block views up the slope from the north. Considering the relatively small scale of the proposed turbines (34.5 metres to blade tip) the impact on the Historic Landscape character areas along both sides of the Teifi valley is considered to be Low.

## 9.8 Non-registered Historic Landscapes

The development site does not lie in a Special Landscape Area. Ceredigion County Council have defined the northern side of the Teifi valley as a Special Landscape Area (SLA 7), focused on the floodplain and tributary valley bottoms. The relatively small scale of the proposed turbines (34.5 metres to blade tip) would mean that the visual impact on this area would be Low. The ZTV suggests that the turbines blade tips would not be visible from the Teifi floodplain opposite Maenordeifi.

## **9.9 LANDMAP and landscape characterisation information**

The proposed turbine would stand in the medium-sized Manordeifi LANDMAP Historic Landscape Aspect Area (PMBRKHL46116), which includes the rural hinterland to the south of the Teifi valley. Its overall evaluation is "Outstanding". The justification for this evaluation states that it is based largely on the "survival of the extensive and well-preserved Grade I Listed landscaped park and gardens associated with the gentry mansion at Ffynnone..." The proposed turbines are not intervisible with Ffynnone or its associated park, gardens and woodlands and therefore not impact upon the key character of the area. The rest of the aspect area is described as being of rural character, with medium-sized, regular fields, with dispersed settlement, apart from the small village of Newchapel. The development would not have an impact on the field and settlement patterns of the aspect area.

## **9.10 Conservation Area**

There are no Conservation Areas within the study areas.

## **9.11 Tir Gofal interests or requirements**

No Tir Gofal interests were identified.

## **9.12 Buried archaeological potential**

During the field visit, no physical, visible evidence was noted suggestive of significant buried archaeology at the proposed development site. There is also no documentary, cartographic or aerial photographic evidence of buried archaeology at the proposed location for the turbine.

## **9.13 Palaeoenvironmental potential**

No palaeoenvironmental potential was identified at the turbine site.

## **9.14 Hedgerows and field patterns**

A ridge of relatively high ground, rising to over 160m high, runs south-southwestwards from Carregwen to Boncath. The field system along the high ground is characterised by large field parcels, generally defined by earthwork boundary banks, most of which are hedge-topped. The field parcels are not necessarily regular in form, although the boundary banks tend to be straight and well-constructed. Some boundary banks were taken out during the 20th century to create larger field parcels, and this has created some of the more irregular field shapes. It is likely that this land was enclosed during post medieval times, certainly by the early 19th century. The proposed development will not change the character of the local field system.

### **9.15 Ancient woodland**

There are eight Ancient and Semi-natural Woodlands which fall entirely or partly within the 2km appraisal area, as well as six Plantation on Ancient Woodland Sites. These are all in the steep-sided valleys of the district and sheltered from views of the proposed turbine. The ZTV shows that few of these areas would have any views to the turbines. The turbine and associated works would not have any direct impact on these woodlands.

### **9.16 Place-names**

There are no significant place-names closely associated with the proposed turbine site.

### **9.17 Cumulative impact**

Two other wind turbines were visible from the proposed turbine site. A medium-sized turbine stands on Mynydd Crogwy c.4.5km to the west-southwest, and a smaller turbine stands near Bwlchygroes c.5.3km, to the south-southeast,

### **9.18 National Park**

The turbine would not be situated close to any National Park.

## **10. Conclusion**

- 10.1 The appraisal of all historic assets (including Scheduled Ancient Monuments, Listed Buildings and Parks and Gardens) recorded in the Historic Environment Record and the National Monuments Record within a 2km radius demonstrates that there would not be a significant impact on the historic environment, or known archaeological and historical sites, within that area.
- 10.2 The appraisal of all designated sites (Scheduled Ancient Monuments, Listed Buildings and Parks and Gardens) within a radius between 2km and 5km of the proposed turbine site, demonstrates that there would not be a significant impact on any monument or building of National Importance, or their settings.
- 10.3 There are no indications of buried archaeology at the proposed turbine site. No archaeological mitigation is thought necessary in relation to this development.

## **11. Reporting**

- 11.1 Copies of this report will be provided to the client and the Regional Historic Environment Record.

## **12. References**

### *12.1 Map sources*

Ordnance Survey, 1810, 2" to 1 mile Original Surveyors drawing, Cardigan Sheet  
Ordnance Survey, 1819, 1" to 1 Mile  
Ordnance Survey, 1889, 1:2500, 1<sup>st</sup> edition  
Ordnance Survey, 1906, 1:2500 2<sup>nd</sup> edition  
Ordnance Survey, 1975, 1:2500  
Maenordeifi parish tithe map 1842 and apportionment, 1838

### *12.2 Web-based materials*

English Heritage, 2011, *The Setting of Heritage Assets*  
Natural Resources Wales, <http://test.landmap.ccw.gov.uk/>  
RCAHMW, Historic Wales Portal <http://historicwales.gov.uk>  
Research Framework for the Archaeology of Wales, [www.archaeoleg.org.uk](http://www.archaeoleg.org.uk)

### *12.3 Published sources*

Cadw, 2011, *Conservation Principles for the sustainable management of the historic environment of Wales*,  
Cadw & CCW, 2007, *Guide to the Good Practice on using the Register of Landscapes of Historic Interest in Wales in the planning and development process*.  
Welsh Office, 1996, *Planning and the Historic Environment: Archaeology*  
Welsh Office Circular 60/96

### *12.4 Unpublished sources*

DAT HM, Undated, *Generic Brief for the preparation of an historic environment appraisal*  
Trysor, 2014, *Specification for an Historic Environment Appraisal at Plas y Berllan, Carregwan, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire*

### *12.5 Data Sources*

Dyfed Archaeological Trust, Historic Environment Record, data received 05/09/2014  
Cadw, Listed Building all-Wales dataset, created March 2014  
Cadw, Parks and Gardens all-Wales dataset, created June 2013  
Cadw, Scheduled Ancient Monument all-Wales dataset, created December 2013  
Cadw, Historic Landscapes, polygon created 2001, dataset supplied June 2014  
Cadw, Historic Landscape Character Areas, polygons created 2000 to 2003, dataset supplied June 2014

Jenny Hall & Paul Sambrook  
Trysor,  
October 2014

## **Appendix A: Specification**

**SPECIFICATION FOR AN HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT APPRAISAL  
AT PLAS Y BERLLAN, CARREGWAN, LLECHRYD, PEMBROKESHIRE**

**1. Introduction**

1.1 Martin Horne of WinDS Ltd, Gwelfor, Castle Morris, SA62 5XA, on behalf of his client, Hywel James of Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, Llechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA43 2PJ, has commissioned Trysor heritage consultants to write an Historic Environment Appraisal for two proposed turbines at Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, LLechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA 43 2JP.

1.2 A generic brief supplied previously by Dyfed Archaeological Trust for such appraisals was used (DAT HM, Undated)

**2. The proposed development**

2.1 It is proposed that two turbines, each with a hub height of 24m and 34.5m to the upright blade tip, will be located at approximately SN2226341156 and SN2230941089 in a single field parcel at Plas y Berllan, Carregwen, LLechryd, Pembrokeshire, SA43 2JP.

2.2 Foundation holes will be excavated for the turbine bases. Access track would be via existing access points into the field. The cable trenches would run westwards to a connection point to the national grid in the same field parcel.

**3. Planning context of the proposed development**

3.1 A planning application has not been submitted for these turbines yet. This appraisal is to provide sufficient information on the potential historic environment resource, and the effect of the turbine on this resource, to allow interested parties to make an informed decision about the impact of the proposal.

**4. Objective of the specification**

4.1 The objective of this specification is to outline the method to be used for the appraisal in order to identify any potential historic environment dimension associated with the proposed planning applications, in line with the generic brief supplied by Dyfed Archaeological Trust (DAT HM, Undated)

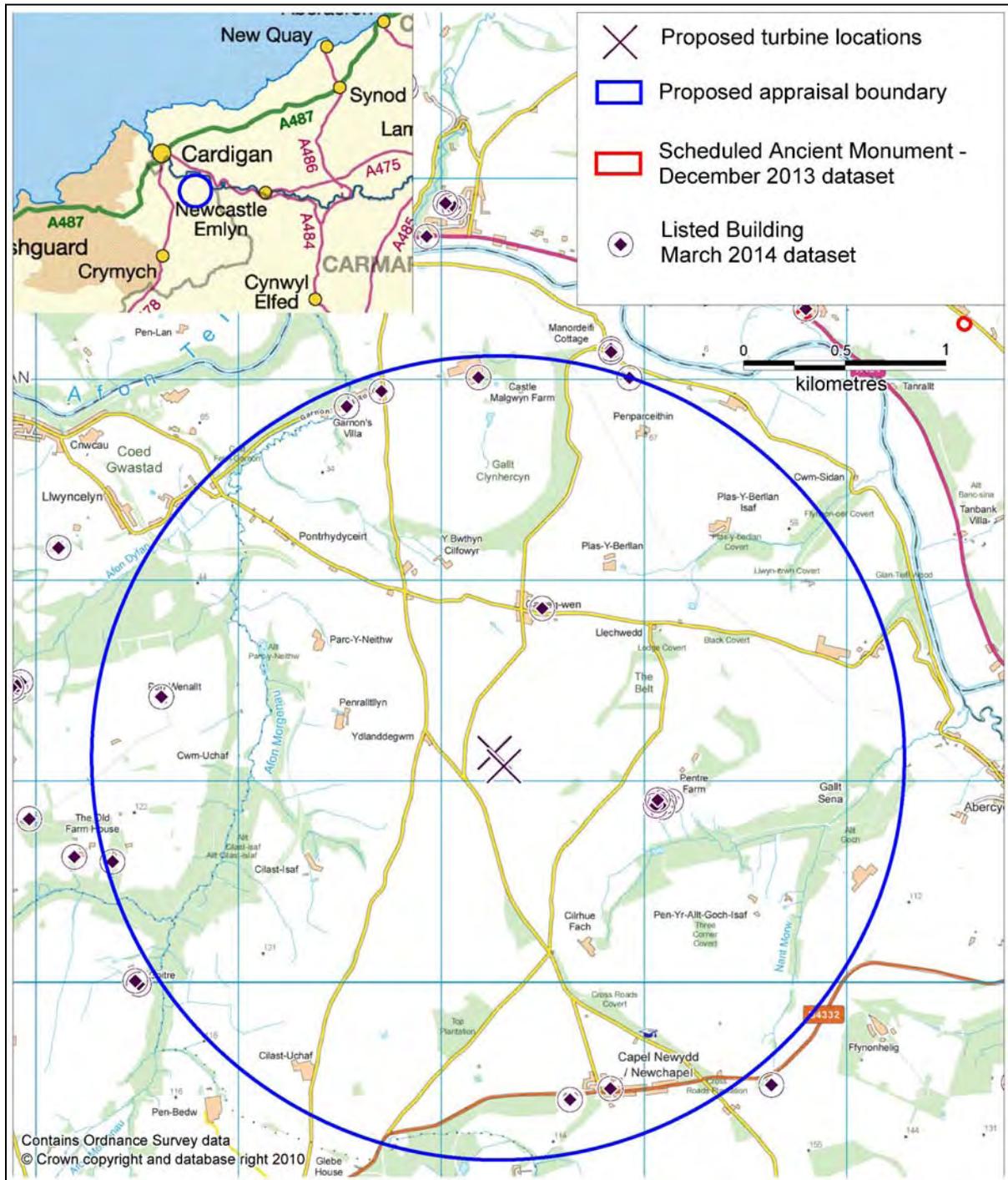


Figure 1: The proposed location of the turbine and the proposed area of the appraisal.

## **5. Scope of Work**

**5.1** The appraisal will initially consider known historic assets within a 2 km radius circle centred on SN2228041115, midway between the two proposed turbines (see Figure 1). This study area may be revised once the importance, proximity and intervisibility of the sites have been established. Designated sites will be considered within a 5km radius circle.

**5.2** The following components of the historic environment will be considered, where relevant;

- a. Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAMs) and their settings.
- b. Non-scheduled ancient monuments and their settings,
- c. Newly identified sites of historic importance
- d. Listed buildings and their settings.
- e. Non statutory Buildings of Local Importance, where this information is readily available and relevant to the proposed development.
- f. Registered Parks and Gardens and their essential settings.
- g. Registered Historic Landscapes
- h. Non-registered historic landscapes
- i. Buried archaeological potential
- j. Palaeoenvironmental potential
- k. Hedgerows and field patterns
- l. Ancient woodland
- m. Place-name evidence
- n. Cumulative impacts, e.g. wind turbines in close proximity, which will require a separate study.
- o. Any Tir Gofal interests or requirements
- p. LANDMAP and landscape characterisation information

**5.3** An appraisal will be made of the development's possible impact on all known archaeological and historic sites recorded in the Regional Historic Environment Record (HER), the National Monuments Records (NMR), the National Museum of Wales' Artefact Records, and Cadw's SAM and Listed Building registers within the revised study area.

**5.4** This appraisal will be based on criteria guided by *Welsh Office Circular 60/96* and the ASIDOHL2 Process outlined in the *Guide to Good Practice on using the Register of Landscapes of Historic Interest in Wales in the Planning and Development Process*.

**5.5** Historic Ordnance Survey maps and tithe map will be consulted to guide the appraisal, as well as accessible on-line aerial photographs.

**5.6** A site visit will be carried out in accordance with Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard and Guidance for an Historic Environment Desk-based Assessment*. The site visit will record any unknown features in the vicinity of the proposed development. It will also assess the condition of known historic assets and an examination and record will be made of the nature of adjacent field boundaries. In addition, if practical the field will be informally fieldwalked to enable recovery and recording of any artefacts. A rapid record of features will be made, including a written description on pro-forma record sheets.

**5.7** Colour digital photographs will be taken, using a 16M pixel camera. A written record will be made on site of the photographs taken. Appropriate photographic scales will be used.

## **6. Reporting**

**6.1** A written report will be submitted to the client to inform the current planning application. The report will include;

- a. a non-technical summary
- b. a site location plan
- c. a bibliography
- d. a limited gazetteer of all historic assets included in the appraisal giving significance and impact, with descriptions of newly recorded features.
- e. an assessment of the value and significance of each historic asset
- f. an appraisal of the impact of the proposed development on the historic assets of the study area – impacts will be assessed whether negative or positive, direct or indirect.
- g. statement of the local and regional context of the historic assets identified as have being impacted on by the development.

**6.2** Although this is an appraisal rather than a full desk-based assessment, the report will be guided by the requirements of Annexe 2 of the Institute for Archaeologists' *Standard and Guidance for an Historic Environment Desk-based Assessment*. Copies of the report will be provided to the client, the Regional Historic Environment Record and the National Monuments Record.

## **7. Sources**

Cadw & CCW, 2007, *Guide to Good Practice on using the Register of Landscapes of Historic Interest in Wales in the Planning and Development Process – Revised (2<sup>nd</sup>) edition including revision to the assessment process (ASIDOHL2)*.

DAT HM, Undated, *Generic Brief for the preparation of an Historic Environment Appraisal V.2* Dyfed Archaeological Trust.

Institute for Archaeologists, *Standard and Guidance for an Historic Environment Desk-based Assessment*.

Welsh Office Circular 60/96; *Planning and the Historic Environment: Archaeology* (1996)

## **8. Health & Safety**

Trysor will undertake a risk assessment in advance of any field visit in accordance with their health and safety policy.

## **9. Dissemination**

A summary of the work undertaken and its findings will be submitted to *Archaeology in Wales* if appropriate. Paper copies of the report will be submitted to the regional Historic Environment Record, as well as the National Monument Record as well as in pdf format.

## **10. Archive**

The paper archive will be deposited with the National Monuments Record, including a copy of the final report. This archive will include all written, drawn and photographic records relating directly to the investigations undertaken. Photographs will be supplied in TIFF format in a file size greater than 11MB, following the standard required by the RCAHMW.

## **11. Resources to be used**

Two members of staff will undertake the appraisal. They will be equipped with standard field equipment, including digital cameras, GPS and first aid kits. Trysor have access to the computer hardware and software required to deliver the completed final report and archive to a professional standard.

## **12. Qualification of personnel**

Trysor is a Registered Organisation with the Institute for Archaeologists and both partners are Members of the Institute for Archaeologists, [www.archaeologists.net](http://www.archaeologists.net) .

Jenny Hall (BSc Joint Hons., Geology and Archaeology, MifA) had 12 years excavation experience, which included undertaking watching briefs prior to becoming the Sites and Monuments Record Manager for a Welsh Archaeological Trust for 10 years. She has been an independent archaeologist since 2004 undertaking a variety of work that includes upland survey, desk-based appraisals and assessments, and watching briefs.

Paul Sambrook (BA Joint Hons., Archaeology and Welsh, MifA, PGCE) has extensive experience as a fieldworker in Wales. He was involved with Cadw's pan-Wales Deserted Rural Settlements Project for 7 years. He also undertook Tir Gofal field survey work and watching briefs. He has been an independent archaeologist since 2004 undertaking a variety of work including upland survey, desk-based appraisals/assessments, and watching briefs.

## **13. Insurance & Professional indemnity**

Trysor has Public Liability and Professional Indemnity Insurance.

## **14. Project identification**

The project has been designated Trysor Project No. 2014/400

Jenny Hall & Paul Sambrook  
Trysor  
July 2014

## **Appendix B: Impacts on Historic Assets within 2km**

**ID number:** 1 PENRALLT COCH  
FINDSPOT

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** The artefact found here, a looped and socketed bronze axe head, was moved from the site and the exact findspot is not recorded.

=====  
**ID number:** 2 CILFOWYR CHAPEL  
CHAPEL

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* Yes Possible intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low** Although only 870m from the proposed turbines, which would stand uphill to the south-southwest, this site is to a large degree sheltered from visual impact by a high field boundary bank and hedge to its south, which would screen, or possibly block views towards the turbines. The development would not affect the setting of the site.

=====  
**ID number:** 3 CASTLE MALGWYN  
FARMHOUSE

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** The proposed turbines, 1.9km to the south, are unlikely to be visible from this location. The house faces west/east and not in the direction of the development, with mature trees to its southern side which are likely to screen views in that direction.

=====  
**ID number:** 4 PWLL-LLACHA  
FINDSPOT

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** The precise findspot is not known and the artefacts have been removed.

**ID number: 5 CASTLE MAELGWYN  
SETTLEMENT**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** Fenton described a "British" camp here, later reused by Maelgwn ap Rhys as a defensive site in the 13th century and states that the remains of buildings were uncovered when a model farm was built here in the 1790s. If Fenton is to be believed, the camp site now lies under the farm buildings at Castle Malgwyn and has largely been destroyed.

=====  
**ID number: 6 CAREG WEN  
STANDING STONE?**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** No archaeological features are known in association with this "carreg" place name.

=====  
**ID number: 7 HAMMET BRIDGE  
BRIDGE**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None** Trees growing along the south side of the bridge would block the views towards the turbines, over 1.9km to the south-southeast.

=====  
**ID number: 8 GARNON'S MILL  
CORN MILL**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* Yes Possible intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low** It is likely that the tops of the turbines, 1.9km away, will be visible to the south-southeast of this former mill, but the development would not cause more than a Very Low, indirect, visual impact and not interfere with the relationships between features at this former mill site.

**ID number: 9 PONT-RHYD-Y-CEIRT  
BRIDGE**

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Possible intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low**

It is possible that the tops of the turbines, 1.6km away, will be visible from the eastern end of the bridge, but given their relatively small size the view may be screened or even blocked by trees and hedgerows.

=====

**ID number: 10 CAPEL CILFOWYR  
CHAPEL**

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low**

The proposed turbines are likely to be visible on the high ground 1km to the south-southeast. Views of the chapel are gained looking to the east however and the development will not affect the setting of the building or its environs.

=====

**ID number: 11 ST DAVID'S CHURCH  
CHURCH**

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low**

The proposed turbines would stand 770m to the south-southwest, but views in that direction are screened by trees. The church is listed for internal features, which will be unaffected by the development, and the setting of the building will also be unaffected, as the key view is looking north, away from the turbines.

=====

**ID number:**           **12** CARREGWEN  
                                  BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**           An early 20th century house abuts the southern gable of this former smithy building, blocking views towards the proposed turbines, 700m to the south-southwest. The development would not affect the setting of the smithy, which faces east and is best viewed looking west from the roadside.

=====

**ID number:**           **13** UNKNOWN  
                                  QUARRY

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**           This minor quarry has been infilled and the land reverted to pastureland.

=====

**ID number:**           **14** FFYNNON-OER  
                                  WELL

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**           This old well is now hidden in woodland and rising ground would block any views towards the proposed turbines.

=====

**ID number:**           **15** PENTRE LODGE  
                                  LODGE

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**           Rising ground and vegetation would appear to block views towards the proposed turbines, 980m to the southwest.

=====

**ID number: 16 PENTRE GARDEN LODGE  
LODGE**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None**

Rising ground and mature hedgerow trees make it unlikely that the proposed turbines, 940m to the west, would be visible from this location. They would not have any impact on the setting of this building or interrupt its relationship with the landscape of the former Pentre estate parkland and gardens.

=====  
**ID number: 17 UPPER LODGE  
LODGE**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: Very Low**

Partial views may be possible from the rear of this property towards the proposed turbines, although hedgerow trees seem likely to shelter these views. The turbines would be 960m to the north-northwest and have no impact on setting or views of the building.

=====  
**ID number: 18 MANORDEIFI  
SCHOOL**

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None**

A wooded area stands to the north of the former school and blocks all views towards the proposed turbine, which would have no effect on this building.

**ID number:** 19 RHOS-Y-GILWEN  
MANSION

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* Yes Intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low**

The mansion faces the east-southeast and not directly towards the proposed turbines, which would stand to the east-northeast. Some trees close to the house will partly screen the view towards the turbines, which would stand 1.9km away. The turbines would not affect the setting of the mansion or any key views of it.

=====  
**ID number:** 20 LLWYN CRWN  
COTTAGE

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None**

Rising ground and vegetation appear likely to block views towards the proposed turbines, 1.6km to the southwest.

=====  
**ID number:** 21 NANT YR ERYD  
COTTAGE

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None**

The proposed turbines would not be visible from this location as rising ground and trees would block the view.

=====  
**ID number:** 22 CWM DAU PENTRE  
COTTAGE

*Is there a Direct Impact:* No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:* No

**Overall Impact: None**

This abandoned and ruined or destroyed cottage site is hidden in thick woodland and no views towards the proposed turbine would be possible.



**ID number:**           **27** PENALLTYFELIN  
FARMSTEAD

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**

This farmstead was in decline by the late 19th century and abandoned during the 20th century. The site has now largely been converted into ploughed farmland and there seems to be no surface evidence remaining of the farmyard complex or farmhouse.

=====

**ID number:**           **28** BLAEN MWRW  
FARMSTEAD

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**

This farmstead was abandoned and removed from the landscape in the mid-19th century and no trace survives in the landscape today.

=====

**ID number:**           **29** CILFOWYR; CILFOWIR  
FARMSTEAD

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       No

**Overall Impact:**       **None**

Rising ground and mature trees would block views towards the turbines, c.1km to the southeast.

=====

**ID number:**           **30** CILRHIWE FACH  
FARMSTEAD

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           No

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       Yes     Possible intervisibility

**Overall Impact:**       **Very Low**

The proposed turbines may be visible from parts of the farmstead, which lies 1km to the south-southeast. Frequent trees are likely to screen or possible block the view however.

=====

**ID number:** 31 PENALLTY LLYN; PENRALLTYLLYN  
FARMSTEAD

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Intervisibility

**Overall Impact: Very Low** The proposed turbines would be visible, 770m to the east-southeast.

=====

**ID number:** 32 PARC Y NEITHW; PARC CYNHAETHWY  
FARMSTEAD

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** No

**Overall Impact: None** Mature trees and rising ground seem likely to block views towards the proposed turbines, which would stand 1.1km to the southeast. The farmhouse and historic core of the farmstead have a south-southwesterly aspect, looking away from the development.

=====

**ID number:** 33 MAIN FARMYARD GROUP AT CASTLE MALGWYN  
FARMSTEAD  
FARM, CASTLE MALGWYN

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** No

**Overall Impact: None** The turbines are unlikely to be visible from here as the ground rises to such a height between the two as to provide a visual block.

=====

**ID number:** 34 PLAQUE ON HAMMET BRIDGE (PARTLY IN  
PLAQUE  
MANORDEIFI COMMUNITY), GARNONS MILL

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** No

**Overall Impact: None** The proposed turbines, 1.9km to the south-southeast, would not be visible from this location as trees to the south of the bridge block views in that direction. The plaque is built into the northern parapet and can only be viewed looking northwestwards, therefore the development could not impact on its setting.

=====

**ID number:** 35 PENWENALLT, RHOS HILL  
HOUSE

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Possible intervisibility

**Overall Impact:** Very Low

The house is located 1.7km to the west-northwest of the proposed turbines, but has a east-northeast aspect, which means it does not face the turbine site. Mature trees to the east of the house are likely to screen or block views of the turbines, but winter-time views through the defoliated trees may be possible. The development would not affect the setting of the dwelling or significant views of it.

=====  
**ID number:** 36 MOUNT PLEASANT, GARNON'S MILL ROAD  
HOUSE

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes Partial intervisibility.

**Overall Impact:** Very Low

The turbine, 1.9km away, would be visible from the area to the rear of the house, but would not impact on the setting of the building, or any views of the building, including the front, which is the most important elevation.

=====  
**ID number:** 37 CASTELL MALGWYN  
GARDEN

**Is there a Direct Impact:** No

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** No

**Overall Impact:** None

The turbines are unlikely to be visible from here as the ground rises to such a height between the two as to provide a visual block.

=====  
**ID number:** 38 PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN  
FIELD SYSTEM

**Is there a Direct Impact:** Yes The turbines will stand within the field system

**Is there an Indirect Impact:** Yes The turbine will stand within the field system

**Overall Impact:** Very Low

The turbines will stand within the field system

=====

**ID number:**           **39** PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN  
FIELD BOUNDARY

*Is there a Direct Impact:*           Yes

*Is there an Indirect Impact:*       Yes

**Overall Impact:**       **Very Low**

=====

**Appendix C:  
Written Descriptions Of Newly  
Recorded Archaeological Sites**

**ID number:** 37      CASTELL MALGWYN      GARDEN

**HER PRN:**                      **NMR NPRN:** 265250

**NGR:** SN2226542942 Grid reference taken at centre of site

**Period:** Post Medieval                      **Broadclass:** Gardens, Parks & Urban Spaces

**Form:** Complex                      **Condition:** Damaged

**Site Status:**                      **SAM number:**                      **LB number:**                      **grade:**

**Description:** Castle Malgwyn farm has developed on the site of a much earlier settlement. The Pembrokeshire antiquarian Richard Fenton suggested that a "British" camp existed here, a term he often used to describe an Iron Age defended enclosure. Fenton also described a tradition that this early camp was re-used during the 12th century as the site of a castle or fortification built by Maelgwn ap Rhys, the son of the Lord Rhys. There is no archaeological evidence for either of these traditions however, although the placename was certainly well-established by Fenton's day, in the early 19th century and may point to a genuine earthwork fortification having existed in the vicinity of the farmstead. It is also possible that a fortified manor house, perhaps associated with Maelgwn ap Rhys, existed here, although Major Francis Jones saw no trace of such a building when he examined the dwelling in the later 20th century. Sir Benjamin Hammet bought Castle Malgwyn in the 1790s and it is likely that he originally lived at the house before constructing his own mansion almost 1km to the northwest. The 1810 Ordnance Survey Original Surveyors Drawings show that the farmstead's unusual building range, which is half-oval in plan, was already in place. It is thought that most of the formal farm buildings were built by Hammet by 1798 and the present farmhouse is itself said to be of 18th century date. Formal gardens were also set out by this time, and traces of these still exist. Improvements and alterations were made to the farmstead, including its buildings and gardens, by the Gower family of Castle Malgwyn during the 19th century. In modern times the farm, no longer associated with the mansion, has been modernised and a large range of agricultural sheds now stand to the north of the original home farm group, the key structures of which have Listed Building status. The formal gardens have not been maintained in modern times and the former parkland now forms part of the working farmstead.

**Rarity:** Not common

**Reference:** HER;NMR; Parks & Gardens Register

**Group Value:** Part of the Castell Malgwyn estate

**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping. Some features survive today, including a walled garden area

**Historical Value:** None

**Aesthetic Value:** Formal, planned garden landscape, including kitchen gardens

**Communal Value:** None

**Significance:** Regionally Important

**ID number:** 38      PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN FIELD SYSTEM

**HER PRN:**                      **NMR NPRN:** 0

**NGR:** SN2226041260

**Period:** Post Medieval                      **Broadclass:** Agriculture and Subsistence

**Form:** Earthwork                      **Condition:** Damaged

**Site Status:**                      **SAM number:**                      **LB number:**                      **grade:**

**Description:** A ridge of relatively high ground, rising to over 160m high, runs south-southwestwards from Carregwen to Boncath. The field system along the high ground is characterised by large field parcels, generally defined by earthwork boundary banks, most of which are hedge-topped. The field parcels are not necessarily regular in form, although the boundary banks tend to be straight and well-constructed. Some boundary banks were taken out during the 20th century to create larger field parcels, and this has created some of the

more irregular field shapes. It is likely that this land was enclosed during post medieval times, certainly by the early 19th century. There is no indication on the 1810 Ordnance Survey Original Surveyors Drawings that it was anything other than enclosed farmland.

**Rarity:** Common

**Reference:**

**Group Value:** Part of the local landscape

**Evidential Value:** Extant field system although now owned and managed by a different farm to the 19th century

**Historical Value:** None

**Aesthetic Value:** None

**Communal Value:** None

**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 39      PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN      FIELD  
BOUNDARY

**HER PRN:**                      **NMR NPRN:** 0

**NGR:** SN2219641169

**Period:** Post Medieval                      **Broadclass:** Monument <By Form>

**Form:** Documents                      **Condition:** Near destroyed

**Site Status:**                      **SAM number:**                      **LB number:**                      **grade:**

**Description:** A field boundary shown on the parish tithe map and all Ordnance Survey maps until the 1970s. It had been removed by the early 21st century to create a much larger field parcel and is only faintly visible on aerial photographs and on the ground. It is thought to be a post medieval boundary, probably created by the early 19th century.

**Rarity:** Common

**Reference:**

**Group Value:** Part of field system

**Evidential Value:** Field Boundary shown On historic mapping, now removed

**Historical Value:** None

**Aesthetic Value:** None

**Communal Value:** None

**Significance:** Minor Importance

**Appendix D:**  
**Site Appraisals**  
**Within 2km Study Area**

**ID number:** 1      PENRALLT COCH      FINDSPOT

**HER PRN:**      2078      **NMR NPRN:**

**NGR:**      SN2340      Not accurate

**Period:**      Bronze Age      **Broadclass:**      Object

**Form:**      Finds      **Condition:**      Moved

**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**

**Rarity:**      Common

**Reference:**      HER

**Group Value:**      None

**Evidential Value:**      Documentary sources

**Historical Value:**      Mentioned in archaeological sources

**Aesthetic Value:**      None

**Communal Value:**      None

**Significance:**      Unknown

**ID number:** 2      CILFOWYR CHAPEL      CHAPEL

**HER PRN:**      2079      **NMR NPRN:**

**NGR:**      SN22084193      Grid reference taken at centre of site

**Period:**      Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Religious Ritual and Funerary

**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Near Destroyed

**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**

**Rarity:**      Not common

**Reference:**      HER

**Group Value:**      None

**Evidential Value:**      Earthwork remains present in pasture field

**Historical Value:**      Described in historical and archaeological sources

**Aesthetic Value:**      None

**Communal Value:**      Former place of worship

**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 3      CASTLE MALGWYN      FARMHOUSE

**HER PRN:**      6536      **NMR NPRN:**      21730

**NGR:**      SN2219743003      Grid reference taken at centre of site

**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic

**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Modernised

**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**

**Rarity:**      Common

**Reference:**      HER

**Group Value:**      Associated with the model farm at Castle Malgwyn, once the home farm to

**Evidential Value:**      the mansion of the same name  
Standing building, still occupied

**Historical Value:**      None

**Aesthetic Value:**      None

**Communal Value:**      None

**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 4 PWLL-LLACHA FINDSPOT  
**HER PRN:** 7768 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN205419 Unknown  
**Period:** Mesolithic **Broadclass:** Object  
**Form:** Finds **Condition:** Moved  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Findspot of two flints, a flint core and a scraper  
**Historical Value:** Mentioned in archaeological sources  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 5 CASTLE MAELGWYN SETTLEMENT  
**HER PRN:** 11303 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN221430 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Iron Age?; Early Medieval?; Medieval? **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Documentary Evidence **Condition:** Near destroyed  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER; Richard Fenton  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Historical sources  
**Historical Value:** Described by Richard Fenton in his "Historical Tour through Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 6 CAREG WEN STANDING STONE?  
**HER PRN:** 12112 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN225418 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Bronze Age? **Broadclass:** Religious Ritual and Funerary  
**Form:** Placename Evidence **Condition:** Not known  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Placename evidence only  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Unknown

**ID number:** 7      HAMMET BRIDGE      BRIDGE  
**HER PRN:**      15367      **NMR NPRN:** 23871  
**NGR:**      SN2153542872 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Transport;monument <by Form>  
**Form:**      Structure      **Condition:**      Near intact  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Common  
**Reference:**      HER;NMR  
**Group Value:**      Part of the Castle Malgwyn estate as devised during the ownership of Sir Benjamin Hammett  
**Evidential Value:**      The bridge remains in good condition and in use but its southern parapet has been replaced with a railing and crash barrier  
**Historical Value:**      None  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      Carries public road over river  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 8      GARNON'S MILL      CORN MILL  
**HER PRN:**      15368      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN2141242816 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Industrial  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Converted  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Not rare  
**Reference:**      HER  
**Group Value:**      None  
**Evidential Value:**      Standing buildings, converted for domestic use  
**Historical Value:**      Mentioned in archaeological sources  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      None  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 9      PONT-RHYD-Y-CEIRT      BRIDGE  
**HER PRN:**      15369      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN2096042404 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Transport;monument <by Form>  
**Form:**      Structure      **Condition:**      Intact  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Common  
**Reference:**      HER  
**Group Value:**      None  
**Evidential Value:**      Stone bridge, in use  
**Historical Value:**      None  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      Carries public road over river  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 10 CAPEL CILFOWYR CHAPEL

**HER PRN:** 15370 **NMR NPRN:** 11119  
**NGR:** SN22044208 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Religious Ritual and Funerary  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Associated with a burial ground, vestry and baptistery  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, in use  
**Historical Value:** Described in historical sources  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** Place of worship with burial ground  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 11 ST DAVID'S CHURCH CHURCH

**HER PRN:** 15371 **NMR NPRN:** 115022  
**NGR:** SN2249841872  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Religious Ritual and Funerary  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** Listed Building **SAM number:** **LB number:** 15118 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER; Cadw Listing Description  
**Group Value:** Replacement parish church for the medieval church which still stands at Manordeifi  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, still in use  
**Historical Value:** Described by Cadw for Listing purposes  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** Place of Worship  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 12 CARREGWEN BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP

**HER PRN:** 15372 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN22424182 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Industrial  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Converted  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, not used for original purpose  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 13 UNKNOWN QUARRY

**HER PRN:** 15373 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2212941025 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Industrial  
**Form:** Earthwork **Condition:** Destroyed  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Minor Importance

**ID number:** 14 FFYNNON-OER WELL

**HER PRN:** 15374 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2373041938 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Water Supply and Drainage  
**Form:** Structure **Condition:** Not Known  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Minor Importance

**ID number:** 15 PENTRE LODGE LODGE

**HER PRN:** 15375 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2304441761 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Part of the former Pentre estate  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, occupied as a dwelling  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 16      PENTRE GARDEN LODGE      LODGE

**HER PRN:** 15376      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN23254112      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Modernised  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Part of the former Pentre estate  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building which has been extended and modernised in modern times  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 17      UPPER LODGE      LODGE

**HER PRN:** 15383      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN22544015      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Formerly part of the Pentre estate.  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, now used as a dwelling  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 18      MANORDEIFI      SCHOOL

**HER PRN:** 15430      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN22953971      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Education  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Converted  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, still in use  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** Former school  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 19 RHOS-Y-GILWEN MANSION

**HER PRN:** 20951 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2037840612 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Restored  
**Site Status:** Listed Building **SAM number:** **LB number:** 14529 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Not common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Mansion at the heart of the former Rhosygilwen Estate  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, restored after a major fire in the 1980s  
**Historical Value:** Described by Francis Jones in his "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:** Listed as the "best example of a small country house in an elaborate period style by George Morgan".  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 20 LLWYN CRWN COTTAGE

**HER PRN:** 22884 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2366242049 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Modernised  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, in use  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 21 NANT YR ERYD COTTAGE

**HER PRN:** 22885 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2417341693 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Farmhouse of Nant yr Eryd farmstead in the early 20th century  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, in use  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 22 CWM DAU PENTRE COTTAGE

**HER PRN:** 22886 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2347640697 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Near destroyed  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 23 TOP COVERT WELL

**HER PRN:** 22888 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2258841032 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Water Supply and Drainage  
**Form:** Documentary Evidence **Condition:** Not known  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Minor Importance

**ID number:** 24 PENTRE PARK

**HER PRN:** 25576 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2326541060 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Gardens Parks and Urban Spaces  
**Form:** Documentary Evidence **Condition:** Damaged  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Parkland associated with former Pentre estate  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping, many boundaries still survive and general layout of parkland and garden area is still recognisable  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** Planned estate landscape, including parkland and gardens  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 25      CILAST UCHAF      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48037      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN2103839977 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Medieval; Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic; Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:**      Documentary Evidence      **Condition:**      Destroyed  
**Site Status:**           **SAM number:**           **LB number:**           **grade:**  
**Rarity:**           Common  
**Reference:**           HER; Jones F., 1996, Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire.  
**Group Value:**           None  
**Evidential Value:**           Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:**           Shown on 1819 1 inch to 1 mile map  
**Aesthetic Value:**           None  
**Communal Value:**           None  
**Significance:**           Locally Important

**ID number:** 26      CILAST ISAF      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48038      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN21354060 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Medieval; Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Intact  
**Site Status:**           **SAM number:**           **LB number:**           **grade:**  
**Rarity:**           Common  
**Reference:**           HER  
**Group Value:**           None  
**Evidential Value:**           Working farmstead  
**Historical Value:**           Described by Francis Jones in his "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:**           None  
**Communal Value:**           None  
**Significance:**           Locally Important

**ID number:** 27      PENALLTYFELIN      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48039      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN2089540284 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Medieval; Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Destroyed  
**Site Status:**           **SAM number:**           **LB number:**           **grade:**  
**Rarity:**           Common  
**Reference:**           HER  
**Group Value:**           None  
**Evidential Value:**           Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:**           Described by Francis Jones in his "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:**           None  
**Communal Value:**           None  
**Significance:**           Locally Important

**ID number:** 28      BLAEN MWRW      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48088      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN23593970      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic; Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Destroyed  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Common  
**Reference:**      HER  
**Group Value:**      None  
**Evidential Value:**      Historic mapping  
**Historical Value:**      None  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      None  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 29      CILFOWYR; CILFOWIR      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48089      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN21834207      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic; Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Intact  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Common  
**Reference:**      HER  
**Group Value:**      None  
**Evidential Value:**      Standing buildings, in use  
**Historical Value:**      Described by Francis Jones in his "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      None  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 30      CILRHIWE FACH      FARMSTEAD  
**HER PRN:**      48090      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:**      SN22724018      Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:**      Post Medieval      **Broadclass:**      Domestic; Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:**      Building      **Condition:**      Intact  
**Site Status:**      **SAM number:**      **LB number:**      **grade:**  
**Rarity:**      Common  
**Reference:**      HER  
**Group Value:**      None  
**Evidential Value:**      Working farmstead  
**Historical Value:**      None  
**Aesthetic Value:**      None  
**Communal Value:**      None  
**Significance:**      Locally Important

**ID number:** 31 PENALLTY LLYN;PENRALLTYLLYN FARMSTEAD

**HER PRN:** 48091 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN21514132 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic;Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Working farmstead  
**Historical Value:** Described by Francis Jones in his "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 32 PARC Y NEITHW;PARC CYNHAETHWY FARMSTEAD

**HER PRN:** 48092 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN21394172 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Domestic;Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:** Complex **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Working farmstead  
**Historical Value:** Described by Francis Jones in "Historic Houses of Pembrokeshire"  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 33 MAIN FARMYARD GROUP AT CASTLE FARMSTEAD  
MALGWYN FARM, CASTLE MALGWYN

**HER PRN:** 58409 **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2217343041 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:** Building **Condition:** Not known  
**Site Status:** Listed Building **SAM number:** **LB number:** 11979 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Not common  
**Reference:** HER; Cadw listing description  
**Group Value:** Associated with the Castell Malgwyn estate  
**Evidential Value:** Farmyard buildings remain in use and in relatively good condition  
**Historical Value:** Described by Cadw for listing purposes and also in historical sources  
**Aesthetic Value:** Listed  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 34      PLAQUE ON HAMMET BRIDGE PLAQUE  
(PARTLY IN MANORDEIFI  
COMMUNITY), GARNONS MILL

**HER PRN:** 59308      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2153442877 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Commemorative  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** Listed Building      **SAM number:**      **LB number:** 14513 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Not common  
**Reference:** HER  
**Group Value:** Built into parapet of a stone bridge  
**Evidential Value:** Slate plaque remains in situ  
**Historical Value:** Described by Cadw for listing purposes  
**Aesthetic Value:** Attractive inscription into a slate slab  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 35      PENWENALLT, RHOS HILL      HOUSE

**HER PRN:** 59319      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2061941431 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** Listed Building      **SAM number:**      **LB number:** 14528 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:** HER; Cadw Listing Description  
**Group Value:** None  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, still occupied  
**Historical Value:** Described by Cadw for listing purposes  
**Aesthetic Value:** Listed as a good example of an early-19th century farmhouse  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 36      MOUNT PLEASANT, GARNON'S MILL      HOUSE  
ROAD

**HER PRN:** 59359      **NMR NPRN:**  
**NGR:** SN2170542952 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval      **Broadclass:** Domestic  
**Form:** Building      **Condition:** Intact  
**Site Status:** Listed Building      **SAM number:**      **LB number:** 15133 **grade:** II  
**Rarity:** Not rare  
**Reference:** HER; Cadw Listing Description  
**Group Value:** Part of the mid-19th century Castell Malgwyn estate  
**Evidential Value:** Standing building, in occupation  
**Historical Value:** Described by Cadw for listing purposes  
**Aesthetic Value:** Listed as an example of a picturesque estate cottage  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Nationally Important

**ID number:** 37 CASTELL MALGWYN GARDEN

**HER PRN:** **NMR NPRN:** 265250  
**NGR:** SN2226542942 Grid reference taken at centre of site  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Gardens, Parks & Urban Spaces  
**Form:** Complex **Condition:** Damaged  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Not common  
**Reference:** HER;NMR; Parks & Gardens Register  
**Group Value:** Part of the Castell Malgwyn estate  
**Evidential Value:** Historic mapping. Some features survive today, including a walled garden area  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** Formal, planned garden landscape, including kitchen gardens  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Regionally Important

**ID number:** 38 PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN FIELD SYSTEM

**HER PRN:** **NMR NPRN:** 0  
**NGR:** SN2226041260  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Agriculture and Subsistence  
**Form:** Earthwork **Condition:** Damaged  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:**  
**Group Value:** Part of the local landscape  
**Evidential Value:** Extant field system although now owned and managed by a different farm to the 19th century  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Locally Important

**ID number:** 39 PARK NEITHWR AND PENALLTYN FIELD BOUNDARY

**HER PRN:** **NMR NPRN:** 0  
**NGR:** SN2219641169  
**Period:** Post Medieval **Broadclass:** Monument <By Form>  
**Form:** Documents **Condition:** Near destroyed  
**Site Status:** **SAM number:** **LB number:** **grade:**  
**Rarity:** Common  
**Reference:**  
**Group Value:** Part of field system  
**Evidential Value:** Field Boundary shown On historic mapping, now removed  
**Historical Value:** None  
**Aesthetic Value:** None  
**Communal Value:** None  
**Significance:** Minor Importance

**Appendix E:**  
**Scheduled Ancient Monuments**  
**Within 2 to 5km**

<b>SAM Number</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Six-figure NGR</b>	<b>Site Type</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
CD002	Llechryd Bridge	SN218436	Bridge	Public road crosses the bridge	2.5 km	None. Mature trees to the south of the bridge block the view.	None. The setting of the bridge relates to its position on the Teifi river.
CD009	Llwynduris Castle Mound	SN237433	Motte	Visible from public road	2.65 km	The castle motte is thickly wooded and Very Low indirect, visual impact would only be possible during wintertime, after the trees have lost their leaves.	None. The turbines would not impact on the historical setting of the motte, which would appear to be related to protecting communication routes on the floor of the Teifi valley. The modern setting of the motte, which is a thickly wooded parcel of ground would also be unaffected.
CD162	Onnen-Deg Defended Settlement	SN233434	Promontory Fort - inland	Visible from public road	2.5 km	Very Low indirect, visual impact due to views at distance. Mature trees along the southern side of the scheduled area would screen these views.	None. The turbines would not impact on the historical setting of the enclosure, which would appear to be related to the floor of the Teifi valley. The modern setting of the site, which is in a pasture field, would also be unaffected.

SAM Number	Name	Six-figure NGR	Site Type	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
CD263	Llandygwydd Defended Enclosure	SN245432	Enclosure	Visible from public road	3.1 km	Very Low indirect, visual impact due to views at distance.	None. The turbines would not impact on the historical setting of the enclosure, which would appear to be related to views over the Teifi river to the southwest. The modern setting of the site, which is in a pasture field, would also be unaffected.
PE002	Cilgerran Castle	SN194431	Castle	Publicly accessible	3.4 km	The turbines would be visible only from a viewing platform and walkway on top of the curtain wall and one window, all on the southeast facing side of the castle. They would not be visible from the remainder of the castle or its grounds. The distance and modest size of the turbines (34.5m to blade tip) would make the visual impact Very Low.	None. The turbines would not affect key views of or from the castle.
PE143	Inscribed Pillar Stone in	SN176420	Inscribed		4.7 km	Excluded	Excluded

<b>SAM Number</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Six-figure NGR</b>	<b>Site Type</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
	Churchyard		stone				
PE144	Inscribed Stone in Churchyard	SN190430	Inscribed stone		3.75 km	Excluded	Excluded
PE203	Maen Colman	SN216382	Cross-marked stone		2.9 km	Excluded	Excluded
PE383	Castle Malgwyn Bridge	SN217435	Bridge		2.45 km	None. Trees around Ger y Castell block the view to south-southeast	None. The historical and modern setting of the bridge relates intimately to the road it carries across a minor stream.
PE384	Cilgerran Castle Additional Area	SN195430	Castle	Visible from public access point to castle	3.4 km	None. The views are blocked by houses and buildings within Cilgerran.	None. The historical setting of this area relates to the castle to the north. Its modern setting has it surrounded by modern buildings.
CM017	Cenarth Bridge	SN269415	Bridge		4.65 km	Excluded	Excluded
CM086	Parc-y-Domen	SN269414	Motte		4.6 km	Excluded	Excluded
CM072	Inscribed Stone in St Llawddog's Churchyard, Cenarth	SN270414	Inscribed stone		4.75 km	Excluded	Excluded

**Appendix F:**  
**Listed Buildings**  
**Within 2 to 5km**

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
10695	Gatepiers and Gates To E Of Stable Cottage, Glanarberth A484 (N Side), Llechryd	222040	243875	II	None	2.7km	None. Views blocked by mature trees.	None. Setting is compromised by the demolition of Glanarberth House and replacement with a housing estate.
10696	Tower E of Stable Cottage. Glanarberth, A484 (N Side) Llechryd	222066	243868	II	None	2.7km	None. Views blocked by mature trees.	None. Setting is compromised by the demolition of Glanarberth House and replacement with a housing estate.
10697	Stable Cottage at Glanarberth Including Attached Range To NW (Formerly Listed as Coach House And Stables)	222021	243888	II	None	2.7km	Possible visibility of turbines at distance. Very Low, indirect, visual impact.	None. Setting is compromised by the demolition of Glanarberth House and replacement with a housing estate.
11971	Church of St.Colman, Capel Colman	221656	238397	II			Excluded	Excluded
11972	Church of St. Llawddog, Church Street (S Side)	219065	243074	II*	Place of worship	3.7km	None. Higher ground blocks views towards turbine.	None.
11973	Glandovan, Glandovan	219924	241504	II*	None	2.35km	None. Higher ground and mature woodland blocks views.	None.
11974	Out Building On N Side Of Stable Court At Glandovan, Glandovan	219877	241477	II	None	2.35km	None. Higher ground and mature woodland blocks views.	None.

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
11975	Glandovan Lodge, Glandovan	219655	241543	II	Alongside public road	2.65km	None. Mature woodland blocks views to east.	None. Setting includes Glandovan driveway and gateposts.
11980	Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224223	238605	I			Excluded	Excluded
13020	Cilwendeg, Capel Colman	222344	238702	II			Excluded	Excluded
13021	Cilwendeg Villa (Formerly Listed As Laundry, Cilwendeg), Capel Colman	222298	238711	II			Excluded	Excluded
13023	The Counting House At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222236	238746	II			Excluded	Excluded
13024	The Pigeon House And Railings At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222225	238823	II*			Excluded	Excluded
13025	The Shell House, Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222194	238685	II*			Excluded	Excluded
13027	No 3, Cilwendeg Lodge, Capel Colman	221267	238833	II			Excluded	Excluded
13028	Piers And Railings To No 3, Cilwendeg Lodge, Capel Colman	221259	238830	II			Excluded	Excluded
13056	Manordeifi (Old Rectory)	222929	243019	II	Public road	2km	None	None
13074	Ty Mawr Lodge, Boncath	220365	238518	II			Excluded	Excluded

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14220	Cartshed At Gobedig, Pontseli	225727	239001	II	None	4km	None. Gobedig is surrounded by mature trees which would screen the view.	None
14221	Capel Brynseion, Pontseli	225445	239998	II			Excluded	Excluded
14222	Gobedig, Pontseli	225759	239003	II	None	4km	None. Gobedig is surrounded by mature trees which would screen the view.	None
14223	The Old Brewhouse, A484 (Ne Side)	226992	241532	II			Excluded	Excluded
14224	The Three Horseshoes Inn, A484 (Ne Side)	226993	241516	II			Excluded	Excluded
14225	Gateway To Churchyard, A484 (Ne Side)	227008	241494	II			Excluded	Excluded
14226	Church Of St Llawddog, A484 (Ne Side)	227034	241503	II			Excluded	Excluded
14228	Glanteifi (The Post Office) A484 (W Side)	226910	241543	II			Excluded	Excluded
14229	The White Hart Inn, A484 (Sw Side)	226922	241519	II			Excluded	Excluded
14230	Penybanc A484 (Sw Side)	226971	241499	II			Excluded	Excluded
14231	Y Garth A484 (Sw Side)	226979	241482	II			Excluded	Excluded

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14232	The Old Smithy, A484 (Sw Side)	226992	241475	II			Excluded	Excluded
14233	Smithy Cottage, A484 (Sw Side)	226993	241486	II			Excluded	Excluded
14234	Yet Farmhouse, A 484 (Sw Side)	227081	241378	II			Excluded	Excluded
14235	Mill Lodge B4322 (N Side)	226891	241531	II			Excluded	Excluded
14236	Teifi View, B4322 (S Side)	226809	241506	II			Excluded	Excluded
14251	Pont Treseli (Partly In Manordeifi Community, Preseli Pembrokeshire District) Pontseli	225090	240044	II			Excluded	Excluded

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14491	Cilgerran Castle, Castle Square (NE Side)	219498	243135	I	Open to public.	3.4km	The turbines would be visible only from a viewing platform and walkway on top of the curtain wall and one window, all on the southeast facing side of the castle. They would not be visible from the remainder of the castle or its grounds. The distance and modest size of the turbines (34.5m to blade tip) would make the visual impact Very Low.	None. The turbines would not affect key views of or from the castle.
14492	Ty Melyn Including Garden Wall And Gate, Castle Square (W Side)	219406	243041	II	Alongside public road	3.4km	None.	None. The cottage's setting is determined by its location in the heart of Cilgerran village.

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14493	The Rectory, Cemaes Street (S Side)	219015	242912	II	Alongside public road	3.7km	None. Rectory faces north-northeast, turbines would be to the east-southeast. Trees and rising ground would appear to block view to east-southeast.	None.
14494	Gower And Logan Memorial In Churchyard, Church Street (S Side)	219071	243056	II	In churchyard	3.7km	None	None
14495	Churchyard Gates And Piers, Church Street (S Side)	219149	243079	II	Part of churchyard	3.65km	None.	None.
14496	Angorfa, High Street (N Side)	219617	242909	II	Alongside public road	3.2km	None.	None. Angorfa is in a restricted village street setting.
14497	Penuel Baptist Chapel, High Street (N Side)	219676	242876	II	Alongside public road	3.1km	None	None. Penuel chapel is in a restricted village street setting.
14498	Vestry And Forecourt Railings	219686	242867	II	Alongside public road	3.1km	None	None. Penuel chapel is in a restricted village street setting.
14499	The Cardiff Arms Inn, High Street (S Side)	219446	242986	II	Public house	3.35km	None.	None. The inn is in a restricted village street setting.
14500	Bronwydd House, High Street (S Side)	219640	242863	II	Alongside public road	3.1km	None.	None. Bronwydd House is in a restricted village street setting.

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14501	Dinsdale, High Street (S Side)	219645	242860	II	Alongside public road	3.1km	None.	None. Dinsdale is in a restricted village street setting.
14502	Oakleigh, High Street (S Side)	219651	242858	II	Alongside public road	3.1km	None.	None. Oakleigh is in a restricted village street setting.
14503	The Pendre Inn, High Street (S Side)	219717	242824	II	Alongside public road	3km	None.	None. The Pendre is in a restricted village street setting.
14505	Treleddyn Uchaf, Bridell	217642	240859	II	Footpath runs through farmyard	4.6km	None. Mature trees block views.	None.
14507	Castle Malgwyn Hotel, Castle Malgwyn	221308	243504	II	Mansion now managed as a country hotel	2.5km	None. Mature woodland and rising slopes block any view of turbines.	None. Castell Malgwyn mansion sits in its estate landscape, bounded by mature woodland to the south.
14508	The Stables, Castle Malgwyn	221336	243598	II	Outbuildings now part of a holiday complex	2.6km	None. Mature woodland and rising slopes block any view of turbines.	None. Castell Malgwyn's outbuildings sit in the estate landscape, bounded by mature woodland to the south.
14509	Courtyard With Gatepiers, Castle Malgwyn	221345	243581	II	Courtyard now part of a holiday complex	2.6km	None. Mature woodland and rising slopes block any view of turbines.	None. Part of the Castell Malgwyn outbuilding complex which sits in the estate landscape, bounded by mature woodland to the south.

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
14510	1st Bridge NE Of Hotel, Castle Malgwyn	221377	243563	II	Part of the estate which is now used for holiday/hotel purposes	2.6km	None. Mature woodland blocks views to south-southeast.	None. The bridge is at the heart of the estate landscape and unaffected by the turbines.
14511	2nd Bridge NE Of Hotel, Castle Malgwyn	221352	243565	II	Part of the estate which is now used for holiday/hotel purposes	2.6km	None. Mature woodland blocks views to south-southeast.	None. The bridge is at the heart of the estate landscape and unaffected by the turbines.
14512	Forest, Forest	218927	243900	II	Fforest is now part of a holiday complex	4.3km	Partial intervisibly likely, although some trees may screen view. The distance and the modest size of the turbines would mean only a minimal visual impact.	
14514	Attached Wall With Gatepiers, Glandovan	219881	241459	II	None	2.35km	None. Higher ground and mature woodland blocks views.	None.

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
14515	Outbuilding On S Side Of Stable Court At Glandovan, Glandovan	219898	241473	II	None	2.35km	None. Higher ground and mature woodland blocks views.	None.
14516	Gatepiers, Gates And Railings At Glandovan Lodge, Glandovan	219644	241531	II	Alongside public road	2.65km	None. Mature trees block the view to the east.	None
14517	Alltyrheini, Glandovan	220112	242174	II	None	2.4km	Yes. The turbines would be visible from the front of the house. The house faces south-southeast, the turbines would be to the east-southeast.	None. Alltyrheini is set in a discrete wooded strip, with its former farm buildings to the northeast. The 1889 OS map shows it did not have clear views to the south-southeast at that time.
14527	Penybryn Baptist Chapel, Penybryn	217788	242904	II	Place of worship	4.8km	None. View blocked by rising ground and housing development.	None.
14530	The Coach House, Rhosygilwen, Rhos Hill	220189	240636	II	Rhosygilwen is managed cultural facility.	2.2km	None. Mature trees block views to the east.	
14531	Gatepiers And Gates To Rhosygilwen Driveway, Rhos Hill	219967	240824	II	Alongside publicly accessible road	2.3km	None. Woodland block views to the east.	

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14532	Ty Rhos Chapel, Rhos Hill	219493	240849	II	Place of worship	2.8km	None. Woodland blocks view.	None.
14533	Church Of Saint David, Bridell	217661	242072	II	Place of worship	4.7km	None. Mature trees block views to the east.	None.
14777	Milestone To W Of Entrance To Cilbronnau, B4570 (S Side), Cilbronnau	220725	245719	II	On public road	4.8km	None. View blocked by adjacent hedge and building	None
14778	Coedmore	219457	243484	II	Visible from Cilgerran Castle	3.6km	None. Trees block view apart from rooftop.	None. Coedmore is set in a wooded area, with views to the southwest over the Cilgerran Gorge on the Teifi. The turbines would be to the southeast.
14779	U-Plan Service Court Ranges	219480	243458	II	Visible from Cilgerran Castle	3.6km	None. Trees block view.	None. Coedmore is set in a wooded area, with views to the southwest over the Cilgerran Gorge on the Teifi. The turbines would be to the southeast.
14780	Derwenlas, Coedmor Lane (W Side), Croes-Y-Llan	219812	245118	II	Visible from public road	4.6km	None. High ground intervenes	None.
14781	Derwydd, A484 (W Side), Llechryd	221748	243716	II	On public road	2.6km	None	None

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14782	Yr Hen Gapel, A484 (W Side) Llechryd	221653	243825	II	Visible from public road	2.7km	None. Buildings block the view.	None. The chapel is in a side road surrounded by other buildings.
14783	Forecourt Gates, Gatepiers And Railings, A484 (W Side) Llechryd	221668	243824	II	Visible from public road	2.7km	None. Buildings block the view.	None. The chapel is in a side road surrounded by other buildings.
14784	Capel Llwynadda, A484 (W Side), Llechryd	221472	244001	II	Visible from public road	3km	None. Trees block the view.	None. The chapel is viewed from the east, the turbines would be well to the south-southeast.
14785	Entrance Gates, Piers And Railings At Glanarberth, A484 (N Side), Llechryd	221928	243723	II	None	2.6km	None. Hidden by trees.	None.
14786	Glanhelyg, A484 (Ne Side), Llechryd	221366	244549	II	None	3.5km	Probable intervisibility from south-facing elevation	None. Building viewed looking north, away from the turbines.
14787	Glanolmarch, A484 (E Side), Llechryd	221825	244460	II	Public footpath	3.4km	Probable intervisibility from south-southeast-facing elevation	None. Building viewed looking north, away from the turbines.
14788	Detached, Lower N Range At Glanlolmarch, A484 (E Side) Llechryd	221815	244485	II	None	3.4km	None. Blocked by main house.	None.

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
14789	Stable Block To Nw Of Pencraig, A484 (E Side), Llechryd	221729	243989	II	Visible from public road	2.9km	None. Pencraig house blocks views towards turbines.	None.
14790	Limekiln To S Of Sewage Works And N Of Ffynonoer, Llechryd-Isaf	221157	243579	II	Within a nature reserve and close to pathway.	2.7km	None. This limekiln lies in woodland with no views beyond its immediate context.	None.
14792	Milestone By Roadside To W Of Penllwyndu Inn, B4570 (S Side), Pantgwyn	223953	245788	II	At roadside	5km	None. A high hedgerow is located immediately behind the milestone and blocks views towards the turbines.	None.
14793	Milestone In Wall At Entrance To Cawrence, B4570 (S Side), Pont-Rhyd-Arderth	222357	245373	II	On public road	4.2km	Turbines probably visible on the distant horizon.	None. Turbines would be to south, milestone viewed looking southwest with hedge/wall and buildings behind.
14794	Llwyngrawys, B4570 (N Side), Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	221870	246053	II	Visible from road to south	4.9km	None	None

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
14795	Penrallt Uchaf, B4570 (S Side) Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	222091	245032	II	Public footpath through farmyard	3.9km	Possible long distance views but farm buildings and hedgerow to south may screen or block view.	None
14796	Attached Barn Range To Penrallt Uchaf, B4570 (S Side) Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	222103	245031	II	Public footpath through farmyard	3.9km	Possible long distance views but farm buildings and hedgerow to south may screen or block view	None
14797	Outbuilding To Ne Of Penrallt Uchaf B4570 (S Side), Pont-Rhyd-Arberth	222109	245046	II	Public footpath through farmyard	3.9km	None. View blocked by other buildings.	None
15115	Manordeifi Old Church	222837	243162	II*	Yes	2.1km	None	None
15116	Churchyard At Manordeifi Old Church	222838	243147	II	Yes	2.1km	None	None
15117	Ramoth Baptist Church, Abercych	225001	240467	II			Excluded	Excluded
15119	Castle Malgwyn Lodge	221776	243581	II	Alongside public road	2.5km	None. Trees block the view to south-southeast	None. The lodge is appreciated looking west towards the heart of the Castell Malgwyn estate – the turbines are out of view to the south-southeast

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
15120	Gatepiers And Gates To Castle Malgwyn Hotel, Castle Malgwyn	221781	243573	II	Alongside public road	2.5km	None. Trees block the view to south-southeast	None. The gates are appreciated looking west towards the heart of the Castell Malgwyn estate – the turbines are out of view to the south-southeast
15121	Castle Malgwyn Bridge, Castell Malgwyn	221786	243550	II	Alongside public road	2.5km	None. Trees around Ger y Castell block the view to south-southeast	None.
15122	Stable And Kitchen Court, Ffynnonau	224267	238641	I			Excluded	Excluded
15123	Terrace, Walls And Balustrades S Of Ffynone	224241	238585	II*			Excluded	Excluded
15124	Gatepiers, Steps And Walls To N Court At Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224195	238636	II			Excluded	Excluded
15125	Terrace Wall And Balustrade To W Garden At Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224190	238598	II			Excluded	Excluded
15126	Sundial On W Lawn At Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224196	238585	II			Excluded	Excluded
15127	Game-Larder To N Of Service Ranges At Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224258	238662	II			Excluded	Excluded

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
15128	Garden Fountain N Of Walled Garden At Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224111	238497	II			Excluded	Excluded
15129	Entrance Gates And Piers To Ffynone, Ffynnonau	223811	238579	II			Excluded	Excluded
15130	Large Arched Outbuilding On Nw Side Of Ffynone Farmyard, Ffynnonau	223956	238669	II			Excluded	Excluded
15131	The Gazebo, At The Garden House, Ffynone, Ffynnonau	224080	238404	II			Excluded	Excluded
15132	Pont Newydd Cottage, Ffynnonau	224222	238126	II			Excluded	Excluded
15135	Blaenmorw, Newchapel/Chapel Newydd	223630	239500	II	Visible from public road	2km	Possible view of upper part of turbine, Very Low visual impact due to distance and modest size of turbine at 34.5m high to blade tip.	None.
15146	Gellideg, Pontreseli	224854	239465	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	3km	None. Mature trees and farm buildings block views.	None. The farmhouse is in a restricted farmyard setting is surrounded by mature trees and hedgerows.

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
15147	Outbuilding To Rear Of Gellideg, Pontreseli	224865	239465	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	3km	None. Mature trees and farm buildings block views.	None. The building is in a restricted farmyard setting is surrounded by mature trees and hedgerows.
15148	Stable At S End Of Yard At Gellideg, Pontreseli	224837	239491	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	3km	None. Mature trees and farm buildings block views.	None. The building is in a restricted farmyard setting is surrounded by mature trees and hedgerows.
15149	Range Of Oubuildings On W Side Of Farmyard At Gellideg, Pontreseli	224826	239512	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	3km	None. Mature trees and farm buildings block views.	None. The building is in a restricted farmyard setting is surrounded by mature trees and hedgerows.
15150	Outbuilding On E Side Of Farmyard At Gellideg, Pontreseli	224852	239513	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	3km	None. Mature trees and farm buildings block views.	None. The building is in a restricted farmyard setting is surrounded by mature trees and hedgerows.
15384	Kings, Boncath	220369	238195	II			Excluded	Excluded
15385	Outbuilding Range Sw Of Farmhouse At Kings Farm, Boncath	220351	238174	II			Excluded	Excluded
15386	Goitre, Boncath	220507	240001	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	2.1km	None. Mature trees block views.	None
15387	Barn And Stable Range To N Of Farmhouse At Goitre, Boncath	220490	240018	II	Footpath passes through farmyard area	2.1km	None. Mature trees block views.	None

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
15388	Cilrhue, Boncath	219796	239734	II*	Footpath passes through farmyard area	2.8km	Yes. Probable view from rear of house, but distance and modest scale of turbines, at 34.5m high, creates a Very Low, visual impact. Modern farm buildings would screen the view to some extent.	None. Cilrhue sits close to a modern range of farmyard buildings. The house faces west, away from the turbines.
15389	Rhydhowell, Boncath	220356	237425	II			Excluded	Excluded
15390	No 4, Cilwendeg Lodge, Capel Colman	221242	238809	II			Excluded	Excluded
15391	Piers And Railings To No 4, Cilwendeg Lodge, Capel Colman	221245	238817	II			Excluded	Excluded
15392	Cilwendeg Farmhouse, Capel Colman	222273	238722	II			Excluded	Excluded
15393	The Stable And Coach House At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222304	238777	II*			Excluded	Excluded
15394	Range With Bellcote At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222256	238769	II			Excluded	Excluded

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
15395	Barn And Stable Range At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222209	238784	II			Excluded	Excluded
15396	Open-Bay Cow-House At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222194	238740	II			Excluded	Excluded
15397	Lofted Cartshed At Cilwendeg Farm, Capel Colman	222170	238778	II			Excluded	Excluded
15398	Felinwen Mill	221423	237442	II			Excluded	Excluded
15399	Wernddofn, Wernddofn	221179	236826	II			Excluded	Excluded
17947	Milestone On A484 At Cenarth	226703	241743	II			Excluded	Excluded
17955	Church Of Saint Tygwydd	224251	243787	II	Churchyard	3.3km	None. Trees block the view	None
17956	Makeig Memorial SSW Of Porch Of Church Of Saint Tygwydd	224242	243776	II	Churchyard	3.3km	None. Trees block the view	None
17957	Coach-House And Stable To W Of Llandygwydd Church	224169	243730	II	Public road	3.2km	None. Trees block the view	None

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
17958	The Old Vicarage	224025	243685	II	Public road	3km	Possible peripheral views as Vicarage is elevated overlooking lower ground to the south-southeast. Turbines are to south-southwest.	None. The Vicarage is viewed looking north-northwest, away from the turbines.
17959	Church Cottage	224257	243808	II	Public road	3.3km	None. Woodland blocks the view.	None
17960	Milestone On A484 SW Of Llandygydd	223800	243363	II	Public road	2.7km	None. Woodland blocks the view.	None
17961	Gates And Railings To Penylan	223370	243941	II	None	4.4km	None	None.
17962	Stable Range At Blaenpant	225342	244386	II	None	4.4km	None	None.
17963	Gates Piers And Gates At Blaenpant	225131	244172	II	Public road	4.1km	None	None.
17964	Farm-Court At Blaenpant Farm	225433	244410	II	None	4.4km	None. Mansion blocks view.	None
17975	Cottage At Rhyd Farm	225064	242878	II	Alongside public road	3.3km	None.	None.
82984	Lancych	225998	238382	II*			Excluded	Excluded
83054	Coach House At Lancych	226095	238371	II			Excluded	Excluded

Listed Building Number	Site Name	Eastings	Northings	Grade	Public Access	Distance	Intervisibility	Impact on Setting
83058	Glan-Rhyd-Uchaf	224334	236687	II			Excluded	Excluded
83065	Pigsty Range To N Of Stable-Yard At Lancych	226080	238393	II			Excluded	Excluded
83067	Range Opposite The Coach-House At Lancych	226073	238371	II			Excluded	Excluded
9374	Cenarth Bridge (Partly In Ceredigion District) A484	226916	241580	II*			Excluded	Excluded
9723	Cenarth Mill	227009	241575	II*			Excluded	Excluded
9743	Telephone Call-Box Outside Cenarth Post Office, A484 (W.Side)	226916	241546	II			Excluded	Excluded
9881	Cenarth Bridge (Partly In Carmarthen District)	226916	241581	II*			Excluded	Excluded
9882	Blaenpant	225336	244343	II	None	4.4km	None	None.
9883	Barn Range At Blaenpant Farm	225379	244370	II	None	4.4km	None	None.
9884	Penylan	223580	243813	II*	None	3km	Possible visibility from the southern end of the house, but through mature trees, possibly only in winter. Very Low, visual impact.	None
9885	Coach-House To E Of Penylan	223618	243802	II	None	3km	None	None

<b>Listed Building Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Eastings</b>	<b>Northings</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Public Access</b>	<b>Distance</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
9886	Oakhill, Penylan	223642	243768	II	None	3km	None	None
9887	Manoreifed	223211	243644	II	None	2.6km	None. The house faces southeast, the turbines would be to the south-southwest with trees screening the view.	None. The house is set in woodland.
9895	Llechryd Bridge (Partly In Manordeifi Community, Preseli Pembrokeshire), Llechryd	221797	243627	II*	Public road	2.5km	None. Mature trees to the south of the bridge block the view.	None. The setting of the bridge relates to its position on the Teifi river.

**Appendix G:**  
**Parks and Gardens**  
**Within 2 to 5km**

<b>PGW Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Intervisibility</b>	<b>Impact on view</b>	<b>Setting</b>	<b>Impact on Setting</b>
PGW (Dy) 32(PEM)	Castell Malgwyn	II*	Very limited intervisibility from eastern side of parkland, although these views are screen by trees to the southeast. No views possible from the heart of the registered area.	Very low	The essential setting, as defined by Cadw, focuses on the parkland landscape to the east and southwest of the heart of the estate. The turbines would not have an impact on these areas.	None. The significant views, as defined by Cadw, do not include views towards the proposed turbines.
PGW (Dy) 70(CER)	Coedmore	II	Limited intervisibility. Most of the registered area if mature woodland which screens most views. Very Low, indirect visual impact	Very Low	The park & garden is intimately related to the adjacent Teifi gorge to the west. The turbines would not have an impact on this area.	None. The significant views, as defined by Cadw, do not include views towards the proposed turbines.
PGW (Dy) 17(PEM)	Cilwendeg	II*	None	None	The essential setting of Cilwendeg, as defined by Cadw, is limited to the areas of parkland and woodland to the north and east of the core of the estate. The turbines would not have an impact on this area.	None. Cadw have not defined significant views from Cilwendeg, but the turbines would not be visible from the area and therefore would have no impact on the setting of the Registered Park & Garden.
PGW (Dy) 18(PEM)	Ffynone	I	None	None	The essential setting of Ffynnone, as defined by Cadw, is limited to the field and woodland to the north and south of the core of the estate. The turbines would not have an impact on this area.	None. The significant views, as defined by Cadw, are to the south. The turbines, which would be to the north, would not be visible from the area and therefore would have no impact on the setting of the Registered Park & Garden.