

Report by: Trysor

For: Gareth Stephens

January 2014



By

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For: Gareth Stephens

January 2014

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Cover photograph: From the approximate location of the proposed turbine, looking southeast.

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Paratowyd yr adroddiad hwn gan bartneriad Trysor. Mae wedi ei gael yn gywir ac vn derbvn ein sêl bendith.

This report was prepared by the Trysor partners. It has been checked and received our approval.

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Croesawn unrhyw sylwadau ar gynnwys neu strwythur yr adroddiad hwn.

We welcome any comments on the content or structure of this report.

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1. Summary

1.1 This historic environment appraisal has been undertaken by Trysor to examine likely impacts on the historic environment from a proposed single wind turbine at Pentwd Uchaf near Cardigan, Ceredigion.

1.2 The appraisal has looked at all known historic assets within an area measuring 2km in radius, focused on SN1740243987, the location of the proposed turbine site, consulting the regional Historic Environment Record and the National Monuments Record, as well as examining historic maps. A field visit was also undertaken to examine the location of the turbine and record previously unknown historic assets.

1.3 The appraisal area was revised after the field visit to exclude areas where there could be no intervisibility or impact on setting.

1.4 The appraisal shows that there is no surface evidence of buried archaeological features at the proposed development site.

1.7 The appraisal shows that no significant direct, physical impact or indirect, visual impact would be caused to the historic environment by the proposed turbine, including Scheduled Ancient Monuments and Listed Buildings.

1.8 On the basis of this appraisal, no archaeological mitigation is thought necessary for the proposed development, either during the excavation of the turbine base or the cable trench.

2. Copyright

2.1 Trysor holds the copyright of this report. Further copies may be made of this report without gaining permission to reproduce but it must be noted that Figures 3 and 5 include other copyrighted material and should not be copied.

3. Introduction

3.1 Mr Simon England, of SJ1 Renewables Ltd, Mill Cottage, The Croft, Cam, Gloucestershire, GL11 5NW, commissioned Trysor heritage consultants on behalf of his client, Mr Gareth Stephens of Pentwd Uchaf Farm, Cardigan, Ceredigion, Wales, SA43 3DR, to write an Historic Environment Appraisal for a planning application for a single wind turbine at Pentwd Uchaf, planning application number A130837.

3.2 Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section has written a generic brief for such appraisals (DAT HM, Undated). These appraisals are intended to be a rapid appraisal of the readily available historic environment information including a site visit. The purpose of the appraisal is to inform Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management section as to whether any further assessment or evaluation would be required as part of the planning process. Trysor prepared a specification based on the brief (Trysor, 2013)

4. The proposed development

4.1 It is proposed that a single turbine with a height of 30.5 metres to the upright blade tip will be located in a single field parcel at SN1740243987 at Pentwd Uchaf, Cardigan, Ceredigion, SA43 3DR, see Figure 1.



The turbine will require a foundation hole, approximately 7 metres square, and with a cable trench up to 1 metre deep running approximately northeast for approximately 180 metres towards the farm buildings at Pentwd Uchaf. Access will be via the existing farm track and gateways.

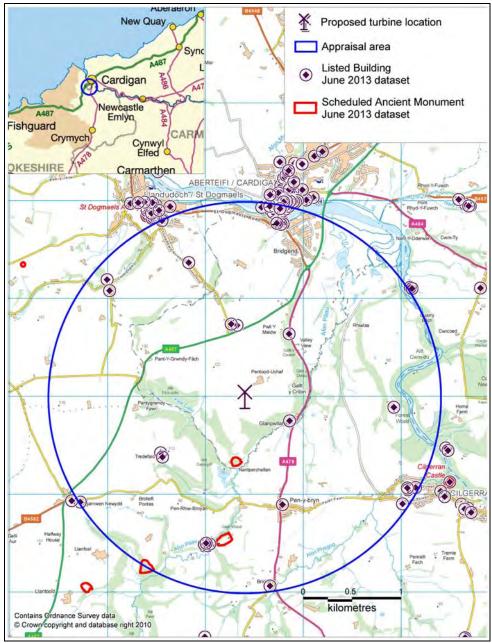


Figure 1: Location of the proposed turbine, showing the 2km radius appraisal area.



5. Methodology

5.1 A study area of 2km radius circle centred on SN1740243987, the location of the proposed turbine, was chosen for the initial appraisal of sites. This area was revised to exclude areas from which there was no intervisibility or possibility of impact on setting of historic assets, see Figure 2.

5.2 The HER enquiry for the 2km radius area yielded 135 records.

5.3 Within the 135 records, 100 records lay within the excluded areas and were removed. Two other HER records were deleted records which were retained in the HER only for administrative purposes and therefore not used for this appraisal. This left 33 HER records in the appraisal dataset. Three of these were Scheduled Ancient Monuments and ten were Listed Buildings.

5.4 A site visit was made to Pentwd Uchaf and the surrounding area on December 9th, 2013 to rapidly appraise if there were any visible archaeological features within the area directly affected by the turbine proposal and also the wider landscape context of the proposed development. The field was under pasture at the time.

5.5 The aerial photographs on Google Earth, dating to 2005, 2006 and 2009, were used to inform the appraisal.

5.6 Historic mapping was consulted. The maps used included the Ordnance Survey's Original Surveyors Drawings and 1831 1 inch to 1 mile scale map, later 19th and 20th century 1:2500 scale Ordnance Survey mapping and the St Dogmael's parish tithe map of 1839 and accompanying tithe schedule.

5.7 All information gathered during the desktop appraisal and fieldwork was entered into a bespoke database in Access 2003 format to create an appraisal dataset. The dataset is the source of the material output in this report, including the GIS mapping which illustrates the location of sites in the area, and the tables and appendices which provide detailed information on the sites within the study area.

5.8 At the end of a rapid appraisal of the data, the information from the site visit and historic map search, the appraisal dataset contained 33 records. As stated in 5.3, 102 HER records were discarded as they were for sites that were previously deleted records or those which fell within an excluded area.

5.8.1 Five new records were created in the project database by Trysor. These included Fforest farmhouse, a Listed Building which had not been previously included in HER under a unique Primary Reference Number (ID number 34). They also include the farmstead at Pentwd Uchaf Farm (ID number 35), the field system at Pentwd Uchaf (ID number 36), the Cilgerran to Cardigan section of the disused Whitland and Cardigan Railway (ID number 37) and the park and garden of Coedmore mansion, Llangoedmor (ID number 38), which partially lies within the appraisal area.



5.9 Each of the records in the final appraisal dataset was assessed for Period, Rarity, Documentation, Group Value¹, as well as Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value, Communal Value². Once these had been considered the significance of each site was determined and scored in accordance with the categories adopted by the Welsh Archaeological Trusts i.e. Nationally Important, Regionally Important, Locally Important, Minor and Features Needing Further Investigation (Unknown), see Figure 3. Full details of this exercise are given in Appendix C.

5.10 As this exercise is an appraisal of the study area, not a full desk-based historic environment assessment, no site descriptions have been included in the appraisal dataset or this printed report, apart from newly recorded features (See Appendix B).

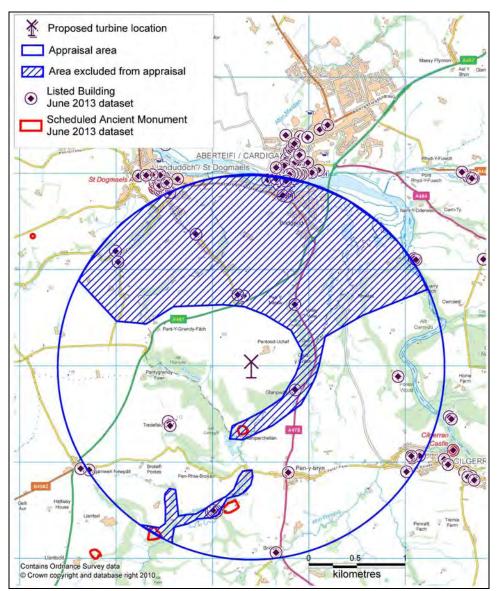


Figure 2: Showing the area excluded from the appraisal area as there would be no intervisibility with the proposed turbine.

¹ Period, Rarity, Documentation and Group Value are criteria defined in the Welsh Office Circular 60/96, 1996.

² Evidential Value, Historical Value, Aesthetic Value and Communal Value are criteria defined in Cadw's Conservation Principles publication, 2011.

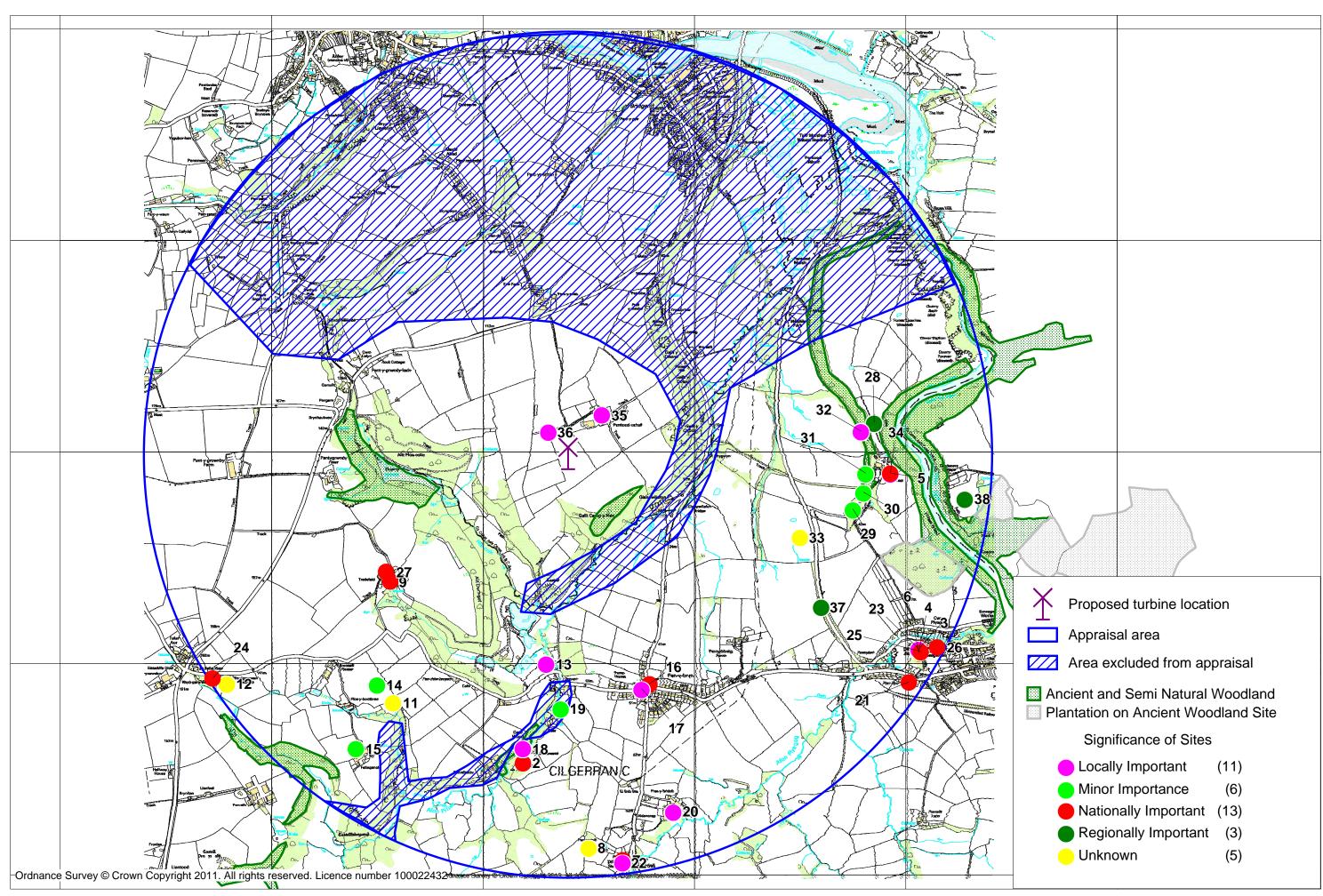


Figure 3: The 2km appraisal area showing significance of sites, labelled with Project ID number



6. Pentwd Uchaf: Historical overview

6.1 Historically, Pentwd Uchaf lies within the Bridgend hamlet of St Dogmael's parish. The hamlet formed part of the Manor of St Dogmael's, which was owned by the Noyadd Trefawr estate, Llandygwydd, from the 17th century until 1862, when it was sold to David Davies of Castle Green, Cardigan.

6.2 Pentwd Uchaf would appear to have been outside the ownership of the estate by the late 18th century however. The earliest reference to the farm appears to be found in the will of Elizabeth Sambrook, spinster of Pentwd Uchaf. This was written in 1787 and is evidence that the farm, described as a "tenement" in the will, existed in the 18th century. Clearly Elizabeth Sambrook owned the farm at this time. It is described as being in the Parish of St Dogmael's and County of Pembroke. The Bridgend Hamlet of St Dogmael's Parish was moved into Cardigan Borough under the Reform Act of 1832 and has remained part of Ceredigion to the present day.

6.3 A date stone above an entrance doorway into the farmhouse at Pentwd Uchaf bears the following inscription;

E J Sambrook O* W Facit 1808

6.4 Despite the attested evidence that Pentwd Uchaf existed by the late 18th century, no building is shown at this location on the 1810 Ordnance Survey Original Surveyors Drawings, or on the subsequent 1 inch to 1 mile scale Ordnance Survey map published in 1831. The absence of Pentwd Uchaf from these maps cannot be explained without further research.

6.5 The farmstead is shown on the 1839 tithe map for St Dogmael's parish (see Figure 4). This shows that the farmhouse and farmyard were in place and the associated field system and access lane had been laid out. Three buildings are shown within the area of the farmyard, but none correspond to the present layout of the farm buildings and no building is shown at the location as the present farmhouse. This may indicate that the detail on the tithe map is not accurate in terms of the layout of the farm buildings, as the 1808 date stone on the oldest part of the farmhouse suggests that the building must have predated the tithe survey. Unfortunately, the tithe schedule does not give field names for Pentwd Uchaf farm.

6.6 An extension was added to the eastern side of the building during Victorian times. This created a new façade for the building and elevated it from a modest farmhouse to a much more imposing structure. A date stone is also incorporated into the east-facing wall of this extension, bearing the inscription;

Built 1883 John & Phebe Sambrook David Davies & Son Builders



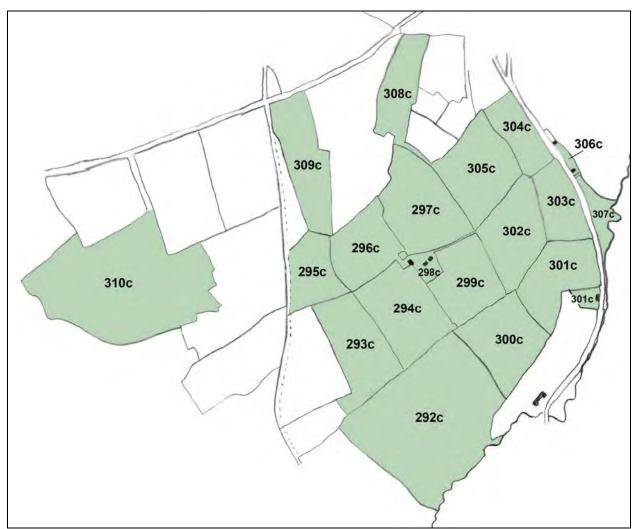


Figure 4: The lands of Pentwd Uchaf farm, shaded in green, on the St. Dogmael's parish tithe map of 1839

6.7 The 1889-1890 1:2500 Ordnance Survey map shows the layout of the Pentwd Uchaf farmyard clearly for the first time. The farmhouse is shown in its present location and form and a large L-shaped outbuilding range shown to the south of the farmhouse remains largely intact today. A large, stone outbuilding to the northern side of this L-shaped range, which stands today, does not appear on this edition of the 1:2500 OS map. A small building is shown due west of the farmhouse. This is now a complete ruin but the present owner is aware of a tradition that it was the original dwelling at Pentwd Uchaf. Interestingly, this building may correspond to the westernmost of the three buildings shown on the 1839 tithe map.

6.8 The 1907 1:2500 Ordnance Survey map shows a very similar layout to that shown in 1889-1890. The stone outbuilding at the northern end of the L-shaped outbuilding range may be shown on this map, although this is not certain.

6.5 The field system shown at Pentwd Uchaf on 19th century maps, including the field in which the proposed turbine would stand, has undergone few changes during the past century and a half. The essential elements of this post-medieval field system are still recognisable today, although some field boundaries have been removed to create larger field parcels and some original field parcel have been subdivided.



7. Pentwd Uchaf: Proposed turbine site

7.1 The proposed turbine at Pentwd Uchaf is to be located at SN1740243987 in an arable field, just over 230 metres to the southwest of the farm buildings. The proposed cable trench will run back towards the farm buildings where it will connect to an existing electricity supply. An existing access track will be used.

7.2 When the farm and its environs were visited in December 2013, an assessment was made of the intervisibility of key monuments in the local landscape with the proposed turbine site. This assessment was undertaken on a dry day and in good light.

8. Impact Assessment

8.1 Within the revised area a total of 38 sites were recorded in the appraisal database, 33 derived from the regional HER and 5 sites or features added by the appraisal.

8.2 The Direct and Indirect impact on each site was assessed taking into account both physical and non-physical impacts. Each impact was assessed within the scale Very Low, Low, Moderate, High and Very High, taken into account the significance of the site and the nature of the impact. A full table is found in Appendix A but a summary is tabulated in Table 1 below and illustrated in Figure 5.

8.3 As Table 1 and Appendix A show, no recorded historic assets within the area of the appraisal were determined to be exposed to any significant impact from the proposed turbine development. (Details of the appraisal for direct and indirect impact for each of the sites in Table 1 can be found in Appendix A).

8.4 An examination of the proposed development site identified no evidence of surface material of archaeological interest. The land was an arable field with very little exposure of the underlying soil surface at the time of the site visit.

8.5 An existing access track would be used and there will be no impact on any historic assets.

8.6 The cable trench will run northeast towards the farm buildings. It is proposed that the cable would pass beneath an existing field boundary at the northeastern side of the field in order to avoid any damage to any boundary banks.



Table 1: Impact on site	es in the appraisal	area for Pentwd U	chaf Farm pro	pposed turbine site
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ID number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
35	PENTWD UCHAF	FARMSTEAD	Low
36	PENTWD UCHAF	FIELD SYSTEM	Low
2	Y GAER	PROMONTORY FORT	Very Low
3	CILGERRAN PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
	LLAWDDOG'S		
7	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
0	DAVID'S		X 7 X
9	TRE-DEFAID	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
16	PENYBRYN BAPTIST CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
21	CILGERRAN	RECTORY	Very Low
22	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST	ECCLESIASTICAL	Very Low
	DAVID'S	ENCLOSURE;CHURCHYARD	
27	OUTBUILDINGS ON N SIDE OF	OUTBUILDING	Very Low
•0	YARD AT TREDEFAID, LLANTOOD		.
28	FFOREST	PROMONTORY FORT	Very Low
34	FFOREST	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
37	WHITLAND AND CARDIGAN	RAILWAY	Very Low
	RAILWAY, CILGERRAN TO		
• •	CARDIGAN SECTION	~	
38	COEDMORE GARDEN	GARDEN	Very Low
1	NETTASAGRUS STONE	INSCRIBED STONE	None
4	TRENAGUSSUS	INSCRIBED STONE	None
	STONE;CILGERRAN ST		
_	LLAWDDOG'S		
5	FFOREST	DWELLING	None
6	CRAIG Y FELIN	COIN HOARD	None
8	BRIDELL;PARC PEN CESTYLL	CIST GRAVE CEMETERY	None
10	BRYDELLT;BRIDELLYS	MANOR HOUSE;GRANGE	None
11	FFOS Y BONTBREN	STANDING STONE?	None
12	RHYD GARN WEN	STANDING	None
		STONE?:RUBBING STONE?	
13	FELINDRE	MILL	None
14	FFOS Y BONTBREN	BRIDGE	None
15	FELINGANOL	MILL	None
17	PENYBRYN	BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP	None
18	GAER FACTORY	FACTORY	None
19		QUARRY	None
20	PLAS-Y-BRIDELL	MANSION	None
23	CILGERRAN PARISH CHURCH;ST	CIST GRAVE	None
	LLAWDDOG'S	CEMETERY;CHURCHYARD	
24	RHYDGARNWEN	DWELLING	None
25	GOWER AND LOGAN MEMORIAL	MEMORIAL	None
26	CHURCHYARD GATES AND	GATES & PIERS	None
	PIERS, CHURCH STREET (S SIDE)		
29	TAN Y RHIW	QUARRY	None
30	FFOREST	QUARRY	None
31	FFOREST	WELL	None
32	FFOREST	QUARRY	None
33	TAN Y RHIW	STONE	None

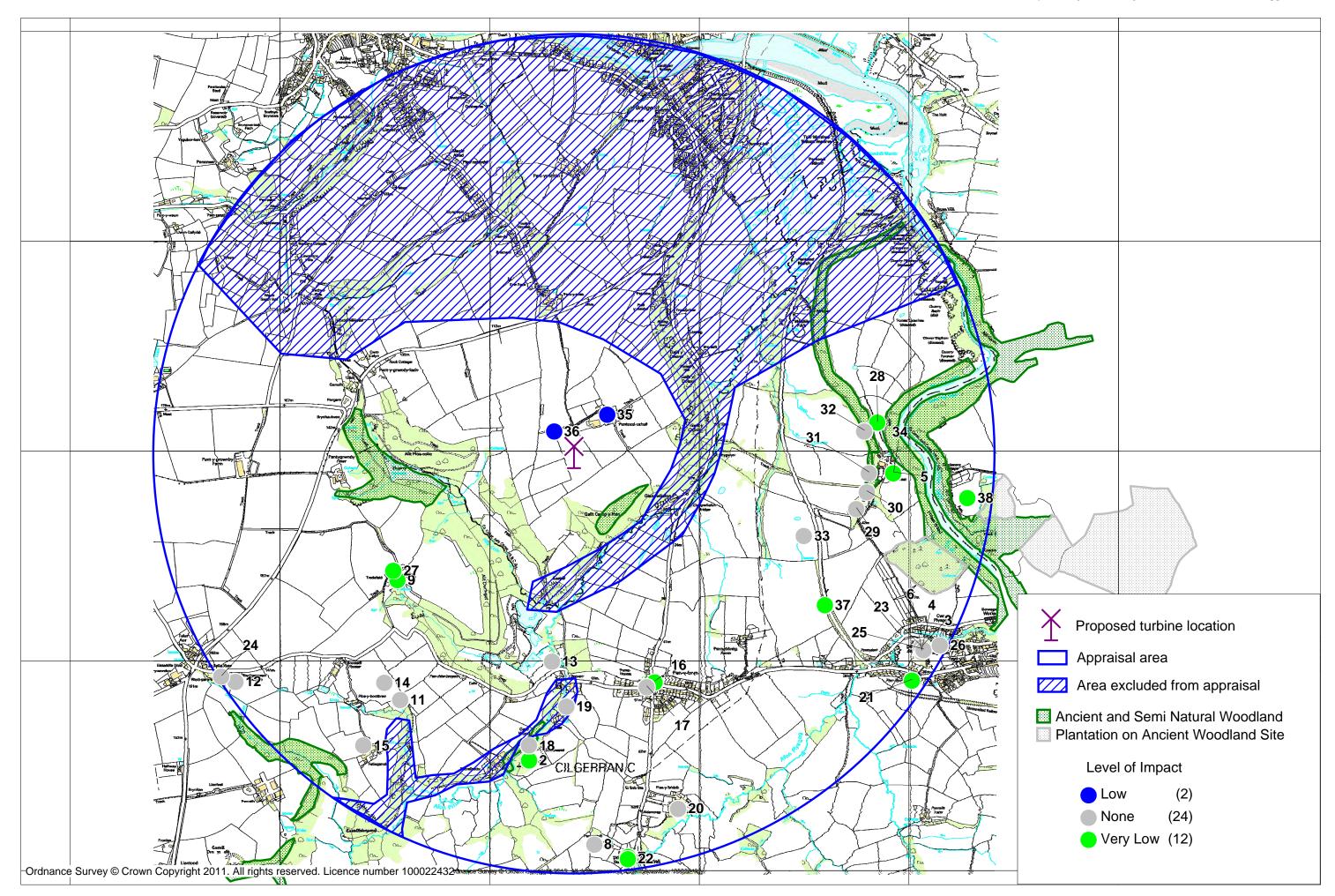


Figure 5: The 2km appraisal area showing the level of impact on sites, labelled with Project ID number



9. Historic Landscape Aspects Relating to the Pentwd Uchaf Proposed Turbine

9.1 The following aspects of the historic environment around the Pentwd Uchaf proposed turbine site have also been considered by this appraisal, as required by in the generic brief used by the Dyfed Archaeological Trust Heritage Management Section (DAT, HM, Undated);

a) Scheduled Ancient Monuments in their settings

There are 3 Scheduled Ancient Monument designations within the revised appraisal area, see Table 2. No adverse impacts would be caused to any Scheduled Ancient Monument within the revised appraisal area. Of the three SAMs which exist in that area, two would not be intervisible with the proposed turbine (ID numbers 1 & 4) as both are early Christian inscribed stones within churchyard settings and would have church buildings blocking their views towards the turbine. The third SAM is Y Gaer, an Iron Age promontory fort (ID number 2), which may be subject to a Very Low visual impact over distance, although this is not certain as a woodland lies along the northern side of the promontory and may well completely block the view northwards in the direction of the turbine.

ID number	SAM number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
1	PE143	NETTASAGRUS STONE	INSCRIBED STONE	None
2	PE535	Y GAER	PROMONTORY FORT	Very Low
4	PE144	TRENAGUSSUS STONE;CILGERRAN ST	INSCRIBED STONE	None
		LLAWDDOG'S		

Table 2: Impacts on sites that are Scheduled Ancient Monuments



b) Previously Recorded Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments in their settings

A small number of historic assets in the revised appraisal area are thought likely to experience a very low indirect, visual impact. This is due to their being intervisible with the proposed turbine over distance, but in no case would their setting be affected by the development. These sites are listed in Table 3 below.

Potential impacts on Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments are included in Appendix A and Table 3. The significance of Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments is addressed in Appendix C.

ID	Site Name	Site Type	Level of
Number			Impact
35	PENTWD UCHAF	FARMSTEAD	Low
36	PENTWD UCHAF	FIELD SYSTEM	Low
3	CILGERRAN PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
	LLAWDDOG'S		-
7	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
	DAVID'S		
9	TRE-DEFAID	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
16	PENYBRYN BAPTIST CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
21	CILGERRAN	RECTORY	Very Low
22	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST	ECCLESIASTICAL	Very Low
	DAVID'S	ENCLOSURE;CHURCHYARD	-
27	OUTBUILDINGS ON N SIDE OF	OUTBUILDING	Very Low
	YARD AT TREDEFAID,		-
	LLANTOOD		
28	FFOREST	PROMONTORY FORT	Very Low
34	FFOREST	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
37	WHITLAND AND CARDIGAN	RAILWAY	Very Low
	RAILWAY, CILGERRAN TO		-
	CARDIGAN SECTION		
38	COEDMORE GARDEN	GARDEN	Very Low

Table 3: Impacts on Non-scheduled Ancient Monuments

c) Newly identified sites of historic importance

Five newly recorded sites of historic importance were noted for this appraisal at or near the turbine site. These are the farmhouse at Fforest (ID number 34), and the farmstead and field system at Pentwd Uchaf Farm (ID numbers 35 & 36). The Cilgerran to Cardigan section of the disused Whitland and Cardigan Railway was also recorded (ID number 37) and the park and garden of Coedmore mansion, Llangoedmor (ID number 38) which partially lies within the appraisal area.

The details of these sites are included in Appendices A, B & C.



d) Listed Buildings in their settings

There are ten Listed Buildings within the revised appraisal area. As is shown in Table 4, none of these would be adversely affected by the proposed turbine. They are all either not intervisible with the proposed turbine or views towards the turbine would be at distance and at least partially interrupted by trees or hedgerows. The relatively small scale of the turbine, the distances involved and the nature of the landscape mean that it would not affect the settings of any of the listed buildings in Table 4.

ID number	Site Name	Site Type	Level of Impact
3	CILGERRAN PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
	LLAWDDOG'S		
7	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST	CHURCH	Very Low
	DAVID'S		
9	TRE-DEFAID	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
16	PENYBRYN BAPTIST CHAPEL	CHAPEL	Very Low
21	CILGERRAN	RECTORY	Very Low
27	OUTBUILDINGS ON N SIDE OF	OUTBUILDING	Very Low
	YARD AT TREDEFAID, LLANTOOD		
34	FFOREST	FARMHOUSE	Very Low
24	RHYDGARNWEN	DWELLING	None
25	GOWER AND LOGAN MEMORIAL IN	MEMORIAL	None
	CHURCHYARD, CHURCH STREET (S		
	SIDE)		
26	CHURCHYARD GATES AND PIERS,	GATES & PIERS	None
	CHURCH STREET (S SIDE)		

Table 4: Impacts on Listed Buildings

e) Non-statutory buildings of local importance

No non-statutory buildings of local importance included on a local list were identified as being affected by the proposed development.

f) Registered Parks & Gardens and their essential settings.

Coedmore Garden is a Registered Park and Garden (PGW (Dy) 70(CER) and it lies partially within the revised study area. It is a picturesque garden of the early nineteenth century. The layout of paths, steps & bridges run through extensive woodland grounds on the steep northeastern flanks of the Teifi Valley. Its essential setting is in the steep sided Teifi Valley. The significant views for Coedmore garden are to its west, southwest and south, looking towards Cilgerran and the castle. The turbine lies to the west northwest and would not affect the essential setting or significant view

g) Registered Historic Landscapes

The development site lies in the Crossway - Glanpwllafon character area of the Lower Teifi Valley Registered Historic Landscape. This extensive character area lies on the southern side of the Teifi. It is characterised as being a mainly pastoral agricultural landscape. Its archaeological resource is varied and includes Bronze Age funerary monuments, Iron Age hillforts, early Christian monuments, medieval defended and ecclesiastical sites and a large number of post-medieval dwellings and other buildings such as mills and chapels. Industrial heritage is represented by quarries and the course of the former Whitland and Cardigan Railway (Cardi Bach), a section of which runs between Cilgerran and Cardigan.



h) Non-registered Historic Landscapes

Ceredigion County Council's Designation of Special Landscape Areas defines the Teifi Valley as SLA7 (Ceredigion County Council, 2010, 37). This is an extensive area that takes in all of the Teifi valley floor and tributary valleys. It is characterised as an area which has woodland cover along the river valley and tributary valleys, referring to valley slope woodlands such as those which cover the steep slopes that run down to the floodplain to the south, east and northeast of Pentwd Uchaf farmstead. The proposed turbine would not directly affect this SLA although it would be visible from the east and southeast, but from distance as the steep, wooded slopes surrounding the farmstead would block any close proximity views.

i) LANDMAP and landscape characterisation information

The proposed turbine would stand in the Glanpwllafon LANDMAP Historic Landscape Aspect Area (CRDGNHL251). This Aspect Area is described as containing a wide variety of different landscape components, ranging from an Iron Age fort to post medieval farmhouses and modern poultry houses and a communications mast. It has an Outstanding overall evaluation, but given the stated variety of its constituent features, the proposed turbine development would not impact adversely on the essential character of the area.

j) Conservation Area

There are no Conservation Areas within the revised study area.

k) Tir Gofal interests or requirements

No Tir Gofal interests were identified.

I) Buried archaeological potential

During the field visit, no physical, visible evidence was noted suggestive of significant buried archaeology at the proposed development site. There is also no documentary, cartographic or aerial photographic evidence of buried archaeology at the proposed location for the turbine.

m) Palaeoenvironmental potential

No palaeoenvironmental potential was identified at the Pentwd Uchaf turbine site. It is situated in a pasture field which is well-drained.

n) Hedgerows and field patterns

The proposed development would be located in a pasture field, which seems to have become enclosed in its present form by the 19th century or possibly even in the early 19th century. The proposed development will not change the character of the field system or have any effect on any field boundary banks.

o) Ancient woodland

There are six ancient or semi-natural woodlands within the revised appraisal area. The development would cause no direct impact on any of these. The closest to the proposed turbine location is Gallt Carreg y Frân, 300 metres to the southeast. This woodland is on a steep slope, facing southeast and away from the proposed turbine, which means there would be no intervisiblity between the two locations. Three other ASNWs lie to the east in the Teifi valley on lower ground close to the river's edge. Another ASNW lies 620 metres to the west on the northeast facing side of the Ffos Colic valley. It would be intervisible



with the turbine but there would be no effect on its setting. The final ASNW lies over 1.9km to the southwest of the turbine and it is likely that there would be no intervisibility between the two.

p) Place-names

There are no significant place-names in close association with the proposed development site. The parish tithe map does not give any field names for Pentwd Uchaf.

q) Cumulative impact

There are no wind turbines within close proximity to Pentwd Uchaf at present. The nearest working turbine within view is located on the northern side of Mynydd Crogwy, some 5km to the south.

m) National Park

The Pembrokeshire Coast National Park's northern end reaches The Moorings, St Dogmael's, some 3km to the northwest of the proposed turbine site but the turbine would not be visible from that direction.

10. Conclusion

10.1 There would not be a significant impact on the historic environment or on individual historic assets in relation to the proposed development of a wind turbine at Pentwd Uchaf Farm.

10.2 Only two features would experience a Low, direct impact, namely Pentwd Uchaf farmstead and its field system. 12 other historic assets would experience a Very Low indirect, visual impact, based on the visibility of the turbine at distance. The settings of these monuments would not be compromised by the development.

10.3 No Scheduled Ancient Monument or Listed Building would be adversely affected by the proposed turbine. A single SAM might experience a Very Low, indirect visual impact (although this is not certain). Seven Listed Buildings were thought likely to experience a Very Low, indirect visual impact, although in each case the distance from the turbine and the relatively small scale of turbine means that there would be no impact on the setting of the buildings and the turbine would be a distant feature.

10.4 On the basis of this appraisal, archaeological mitigation is not thought to be necessary for the proposed turbine.

11. Reporting

11.1 Copies of this report will be provided to the client and the Regional Historic Environment Record.



12. References

12.1 Map sources Ordnance Survey, 1810, 2" to 1 mile Original Surveyors drawing, Cardigan Sheet Ordnance Survey, 1831, 1" to 1 Mile Ordnance Survey, 1889-90, 1:2500, 1st edition Ordnance Survey, 1907, 1:2500 2nd edition St Dogmaels parish tithe map and schedule, 1839

12.2 Web-based materials English Heritage, 2011, *The Setting of Heritage Assets*

RCAHMW, Historic Wales Portal

12.3 Published sources Cadw, 2011, Conservation Principles for the sustainable management of the historic environment of Wales,

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12.4 Unpublished sources Dyfed Archaeological Trust, Historic Environment Record

DAT HM, Undated, Generic Brief for the preparation of an historic environment appraisal

Trysor, 2013, Specification for an Historic Environment Appraisal at Pentwduchaf, Cardigan, Ceredigion

Jenny Hall & Paul Sambrook Trysor, December 2013



Appendix A: Pentwduchaf Impacts



ID number:	1NETTASAGRUS STONEIs there a Direct Impact:No	E INSCRIBED STONE
Overall Impact:	<i>Is there an Indirect Impact:</i> No None	The view northwards is blocked by the parish church which means the proposed turbine would not be visible from the stone.
======================================	2 GAER Y Is there a Direct Impact: No	PROMONTORY FORT
	Is there an Indirect Impact: Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Very Low	The top of the proposed turbine may be visible but at a range of 1.45km to the north-northeast, with trees interrupting the view. The development would have no impact on the setting of the monument.
======================================	3 CILGERRAN PARISH CHURCH;ST LLAWDDO Is there a Direct Impact: No	CHURCH OG'S
	Is there an Indirect Impact: No	
Overall Impact:	Very Low	The proposed turbine would be visible from the top of the church tower, at a distance of 1.9km to the northwest. There would be no impact on the church setting and no view of the turbine from the churchyard.
======================================	4 TRENAGUSSUS STONE;CILGERRAN ST LLAWDDOG'S Is there a Direct Impact: No Is there an Indirect Impact: No	INSCRIBED STONE
Overall Impact:	None	This proposed turbine would not be intervisible from this position.
======================================	5 FFOREST Is there a Direct Impact: No	DWELLING
Overall Impact:	<i>Is there an Indirect Impact:</i> No None	The medieval house at Fforest has been demolished and replaced. The proposed turbine would have no impact on it.
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ID number:	6 CRAIG Y FELIN Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	COIN HOARD
Overall Impact:	None	110	13 medieval coins were reported as being found in the churchyard in 1859 They were removed and the proposed turbine would have no impact on any associated features as it is not visible from the churchyard.
ID number:	7 BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST DAV Is there a Direct Impact:		CHURCH
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Very Low		The proposed turbine may just be visible, 1.95km to the north-northwest, but mature trees screen the view and there would be no impact on the setting of the church or its churchyard.
ID number:	8 BRIDELL;PARC P CESTYLL Is there a Direct Impact:	EN No	CIST GRAVE CEMETERY
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	None		Possible cist graves of unknown date were seen in a field west of Bridell church in the 1880s but the stones were removed at that time.
======================================	9 TRE-DEFAID Is there a Direct Impact:		FARMHOUSE
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Very Low		The proposed turbine would be visible 1km northeast of this location, although mature trees screen the view to the northeast to a large extent and the development would have no impact on the setting of the dwelling, in its farmyard context.
ID number:	10 BRYDELLT;BRID Is there a Direct Impact:	ELLYS No	MANOR HOUSE;GRANGE
Overall Impact:	Is there an Indirect Impact: None		There are no archaeological features known to be associated with this record, which is based on medieval documentary sources and not accurately located in the field.



ID number:	11FFOS Y BONTBRENIs there a Direct Impact:	N STANDING STONE? No
Overall Impact:	Is there an Indirect Impact: 1 None	No The proposed turbine would not be intervisible from this location as higher ground lies between the two sites.
======================================	12 RHYD GARN WEN	======================================
	Is there a Direct Impact:	
Overall Impact:	None	This stone was removed in the 1990s and the field has been ploughed since. The proposed turbine would have no impact.
============= ID number:	13 FELINDRE Is there a Direct Impact: I	MILL No
Overall Impact:	Is there an Indirect Impact: D None	No "Felindre" is recorded as a possible mill site but all the buildings which are shown here on 19th century maps have been removed and the proposed turbine would have no impact on the site.
ID number:	14FFOS Y BONTBRENIs there a Direct Impact:Impact:	N BRIDGE No
ID number:		No
ID number: Overall Impact:	Is there a Direct Impact:	No
	Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 15 FELINGANOL Is there a Direct Impact:	No There are no archaeological features associated with this placename. MILL No
Overall Impact:	Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 15 FELINGANOL	No There are no archaeological features associated with this placename. MILL No
Overall Impact: ======= ID number:	Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 15 FELINGANOL Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 16 PENYBRYN BAPTI CHAPEL	No There are no archaeological features associated with this placename. MILL No There are no archaeological features recorded in association with this "felin" placename.
Overall Impact: ====== ID number: Overall Impact:	Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 15 FELINGANOL Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 16 PENYBRYN BAPTI CHAPEL	No No There are no archaeological features associated with this placename. MILL No No There are no archaeological features recorded in association with this "felin" placename. ST CHAPEL No
Overall Impact: ====== ID number: Overall Impact:	Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 15 FELINGANOL Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None 16 PENYBRYN BAPTI CHAPEL Is there a Direct Impact:	No No There are no archaeological features associated with this placename. MILL No No There are no archaeological features recorded in association with this "felin" placename. ST CHAPEL No



ID number: Overall Impact:	17 PENYBRYN Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact: None	No No	BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP The view north-northwestward to the proposed turbine is screened by mature trees and the rear of an adjacent pub, and the development would have no effect on the setting of this building.
ID number:	18 GAER FACTORY Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact:	No No	FACTORY
Overall Impact:	None		This abandoned and ruined woollen mill site is surrounded by mature trees and the proposed turbine would have no impact upon it.
ID number:	19 Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	QUARRY
Overall Impact:	None	NO	This disused quarry is surrounded by mature trees and the proposed turbine would have no impact upon it.
======================================	20 PLAS-Y-BRIDELL Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact:	 No No	MANSION
Overall Impact:	None		It seems unlikely that the proposed turbine would be visible from the mansion, which faces west-northwest whereas the turbine would be 1.8km to the north-northeast. Trees and rising ground appear to block the view towards the proposed turbine.
ID number:	21 CILGERRAN Is there a Direct Impact:	No	RECTORY
Overall Impact:	<i>Is there an Indirect Impact:</i> Very Low	Yes	Intervisibility The proposed might be visible from this dwelling, but at a distance of 1.95km to the northwest. The development would have no impact on the dwelling, which is viewed in its street setting.



ID number:	22	BRIDELL PARISH CHURCH;ST DAV		ECCLESIASTICAL ENCLOSURE;CHURCHYAR D
	Is there	a Direct Impact:	No	
	Is there	an Indirect Impact:	Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Very	7 Low		The proposed turbine may be visible from here but at a distance of 1.95km to the north-northwest with the view largely screened by mature trees, hence the development would not have any impact on the setting of the churchyard.
======================================		CILGERRAN PAR CHURCH;ST LLAN a Direct Impact: an Indirect Impact:	WDDOG'S No	EIST GRAVE CEMETERY;CHURCHYARD
Overall Impact:	None	2		The proposed turbine would not be visible from the churchyard.
======================================	24 Is there	RHYDGARNWEN a Direct Impact: an Indirect Impact:	No	DWELLING
Overall Impact:	None	_		The proposed turbine would not be visible from the dwelling, as a mature, high hedgerow screens the northward view. The house also faces west and the development, 2km to the northeast, would have no impact on its setting.
======================================		GOWER AND LOC MEMORIAL IN CHURCHYARD, C STREET (S SIDE) a Direct Impact: an Indirect Impact:	CHURCH No	======================================
Overall Impact:	Is there None	_	NU	The proposed turbine would not be intervisible
-				from this position.
ID number:	26	CHURCHYARD G. PIERS, CHURCH S SIDE) <i>a Direct Impact:</i>		
	Is there	an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	None	9		The proposed turbine would not be intervisible from this position.



ID number:	27 OUTBUILDINGS O OF YARD AT TRE LLANTOOD	EDEFAID,	E OUTBUILDING
	Is there a Direct Impact:	No	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Is there an Indirect Impact: Very Low	105	Intervisibility The proposed turbine would be visible from this location, but 1km to the northeast with some trees interrupting the view in that direction. The outbuilding faces the southeast and within the farmyard. The development would not impact on its setting.
ID number:	28 FFOREST Is there a Direct Impact:	No	PROMONTORY FORT
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Very Low		The top of the proposed turbine is likely to be visible from this possible Iron Age fort, but at a distance of 1.5km and with no effect on the setting of the monument.
======================================	29 TAN Y RHIW Is there a Direct Impact:	No	QUARRY
Overall Impact:	<i>Is there an Indirect Impact:</i> None	Νο	This disused quarry site is now within a well-wooded area with no views towards the proposed turbine.
======================================	30 FFOREST Is there a Direct Impact:		QUARRY
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	None		This disused quarry site is now within a well-wooded area with no views towards the proposed turbine.
======================================			WELL
	Is there a Direct Impact:	No	WELL
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	None		This well had been disused and lost by the mid-20th century and its site is now within a well-wooded area with no views towards the proposed turbine.



ID number:	32 FFOREST Is there a Direct Impact: Is there an Indirect Impact:	No No	QUARRY
Overall Impact:	None		The proposed turbine may be visible from this wooded site, but at a distance of 1.4km and with no effect on the quarry setting.
======================================	33 TAN Y RHIW Is there a Direct Impact:	No	STONE
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	None		This stone does not appear on OS maps of the later 20th century and is not visible on aerial photographs. The proposed turbine would therefore not have any impact.
		=======	
ID number:	34 FFOREST		FARMHOUSE
	Is there a Direct Impact:	No	
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	No	
Overall Impact:	Very Low		The top of the turbine may be visible 1.5km to the west but it would have no impact on the setting of the farmhouse in its farmyard context.
======================================	25 DENTWD LICHAE		
ID number:	35 PENTWD UCHAF <i>Is there a Direct Impact:</i>	Yes	FARMSTEAD Groundwork associated with turbine i.e.
	is inere a Direci Impaci.	105	foundation hole and cable trench
	Is there an Indirect Impact:	Yes	Visual impact
Overall Impact:	Low		The turbine is of relatively small scale and no new access roads are required, no entrances will be widened and no field boundaries will be cut through.
ID number:	36 PENTWD UCHAF		FIELD SYSTEM
	Is there a Direct Impact:	Yes	Groundwork associated with turbine i.e. foundation hole and cable trench
0 11 -	Is there an Indirect Impact:	res	Visual impact
Overall Impact:	Low		The turbine is of relatively small scale and no new access roads are required, no entrances will be widened and no field boundaries will be cut through.



ID number:	37 Is there	WHITLAND AND CARDIGAN RAILWAY, CILGERRAN TO CARDIG SECTION a Direct Impact: No	RAILWAY
	Is there	e an Indirect Impact: Yes	Intervisibilty
Overall Impact:	Ver	y Low	The proposed turbine would be visible from some sections of the railway but only as distance and without any significant impact on the setting of the railway bed.
ID number:	38 Is there	COEDMORE GARDEN e a Direct Impact: No	GARDEN
	Is there	e an Indirect Impact: Yes	Intervisibility
Overall Impact:	Ver	y Low	The proposed turbine, 1.8km to the WNW would be visible from some parts of the parkland and garden, but it would not lie within its area of essential setting nor would it lie within an area of significant views (which are between the west and south).



Appendix B: Written Descriptions Of Newly Recorded Archaeological Sites



ID number:	34	FFOREST			FARMH	OUSE
HER PRN:	1	NMR NPRN:	0			
NGR:	SN18927439	00 Grid refer	rence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Domestic		
Period:	Post Medieva	1				
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:	Listed Buil	lding	SAM number:		LB number:	14512
grade:	II					
Description:	The present	t farmhouse at	Fforest dates to	the earlier	19th century. Ffo	orest is a Grade II
Derritere	Listed Building and is fully described in Cadw's Listing Description. The present house was built close to the site of an earlier post-medieval dwelling which, in the mid-16th century, was home to Thomas Phaer, the personal physician to Queen Mary.					
Rarity:		nmon				
Reference:	Cac	lw listing desc	ription			
Documentatio	on:					
Group Value:	Par	t of Fforest far	rmstead			
<i>Evidential Value:</i> Standing building		,				
Historical Value: None						
Aesthetic Val	ue: Noi	ne				
Communal Value: None						
Significance:	Nat	ionally Impor	tant			



ID number:	35 H	PENTWD UCHAF	FARMSTEAD	
HER PRN:	NM	IR NPRN: 0		
NGR:	SN1756344179	Grid reference taken at cer	ntre of site	
		Broadclass:	Agriculture and Subsistence	
Period:	Post Medieval			
Form:	Complex	Condition:	Intact	
Site Status:		SAM number:	LB number:	grade:

Description: Historically, Pentwd Uchaf lies within the Bridgend hamlet of St Dogmael's parish. The hamlet formed part of the Manor of St Dogmael's, which was owned by the Noyadd Trefawr estate, Llandygwydd, from the 17th century until 1862, when it was sold to David Davies of Castle Green, Cardigan.

Pentwd Uchaf would appear to have been outside the ownership of the estate by the late 18th century however. The earliest reference to the farm appears to be found in the will of Elizabeth Sambrook, spinster of Pentwd Uchaf. This was written in 1787 and is evidence that the farm, described as a "tenement" in the will, existed in the 18th century. Clearly Elizabeth Sambrook owned the farm at this time. It is described as being in the Parish of St Dogmael's and County of Pembroke. The Bridgend Hamlet of St Dogmael's Parish was moved into Cardigan Borough under the Reform Act of 1832 and has remained part of Ceredigion to the present day.

A datestone above an entrance doorway into the farmhouse at Pentwd Uchaf bears the following inscription;

E J Sambrook O* W Facit 1808

An extension was added to the eastern side of the building during Victorian times. This created a new façade for the building and elevated it from a modest farmhouse to a much more imposing structure. A datestone is also incorporated into the east-facing wall of this extension, bearing the inscription;

Built 1883 John & Phebe Sambrook David Davies & Son Builders

Despite the attested evidence that Pentwd Uchaf existed by the late 18th century, no building is shown at this location on the 1810 Ordnance Survey Original Surveyors Drawings, or on the subsequent 1 inch to 1 mile scale Ordnance Survey map published in 1831. The absence of Pentwd Uchaf from these maps cannot be explained without further research.

The farmstead is shown on the 1839 tithe map for St Dogmael's parish. This shows that the farmhouse and farmyard were in place and the associated field system and access lane had been laid out.

19th and early 20th century census returns give some insight into the lives of the family that farmed here during this period.

The first detailed census was undertaken in 1841. At that time Pentood Ucha was the home of John and Elizabeth Sambrook. They had two sons, Timothy (12) and John (7 months) and employed two male farm workers and three female servants.

In 1851, John was a 67 year old widower, recorded as farming 160 acres at Pentood Ucha. He lived with a son and three daughters, all aged 10 or younger. He employed three female



servants in the house, a barn maid and three male farm workers.

By 1861, 20 year John Sambrook, the eldest son of John and Elizabeth Sambrook, was the head of the household, his father having presumably passed away. He lived with a brother and two sisters and their maternal aunt Anne George lived with them as a housekeeper. Two male farm workers and two female servants also lived here.

In 1871, John Sambrook and his wife Phoebe farmed Pentwd Ucha, employing three male workers, a dairy maid and a house maid. The couple are also registered here in 1881, by which time they had three daughters and son and employed a dairy maid, female servant and two male farm workers. The 1891 census shows that they also lived here with three daughters and a son, although two of the children had been born after 1881, and employed a dairy maid and two male farm servants. In 1901, John and Phoebe lived with three sons

and a daughter, two of the boys having been born after 1891. Two infant grandsons are also registered at Pentwd Uchaf by this census, but no farm workers or domestic servants lived on the farm at this time, although John Sambrook is registered as an Employer.

The most recent available census return dates to 1911. This shows that 70 year old John Sambrook and his wife Phoebe, now aged 60, were still at Pentwd Uchaf. Their 19 year old son William Rees Sambrook farmed with his parents and the only other person living at the property by this time was a 16 year old female domestic servant. Two interesting notes record that John Sambrook had been "totally blind" for 20 years by this time, and that Phoebe Sambrook had given birth to 8 children, 5 of whom were still alive.

It seems that the property may have passed out of the hands of the Sambrook family by the mid-20th century. In 1955, William Rees Sambrook was living at Plas Newydd, St Dogmael's with his son and daughter-in-law.

Rarity:	Common
Reference:	
Documentation:	
Group Value:	Includes a farmhouse, farm buildings and a field system
Evidential Value:	Farmstead in use
Historical Value:	None
Aesthetic Value:	None
Communal Value:	None
Significance:	Locally Important



ID number:	36	6 P	ENTWD I	UCHAF		FIELD SYST	ТЕМ
HER PRN:		NMI	R NPRN:	0			
NGR:	SN1731()44098	Grid refe	rence taken at c	entre of site		
				Broadclass:	Agricultur	re and Subsistence	
Period:	Post Mee						
Form:	Complex	1		Condition:	Intact		
<i>Site Status:</i> Description:	Tho fi	ald evetor	n at Dantu	SAM number	-	<i>LB number:</i> on the 1810 or 1831	grade: Ordnanco Survov
-	maps a are rela farmya earthw of a po	and first a atively la ard. Mos ork bank ost medie s not dep	appears, co rge and te t of the fie t, less than val origin, icted on e	omplete, on the nd to be of fair eld boundaries 1 metre high,	1839 St. Do ly regular, re were well-ma set with a bla early 19th co	gmael's tithe map. The ectilinear form, especi aintained and consister ackthorn hedgerow. T entury, in view of the	ne field parcels ially around the ed of an This is suggestive
Rarity:		Commo	on				
Reference:							
Documentatio							
Group Value					armhouse an	d farm buildings	
Evidential Va			stem in us	se			
Historical Va Aesthetic Val		None None					
Communal V		None					
Significance:			Importan	t			
Significancei		Locally	Importan	·			
ID number:	37	v	/HITLAN	D AND CARE	DIGAN	RAILWAY	
ID number:	37			D AND CARE		RAILWAY	
	37	R C	AILWAY ARDIGA	, CILGERRAN N SECTION		RAILWAY	
ID number: HER PRN: NGR:		R C NMI	AILWAY ARDIGA R <i>NPRN:</i>	, CILGERRAN	ΝΤΟ	RAILWAY	
HER PRN:		R C NMI	AILWAY ARDIGA R <i>NPRN:</i>	, CILGERRAN N SECTION 410169	ΝΤΟ		
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HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Description: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Values Evidential Values Historical Values	SN18600 Post Med Earthwor The W miles f in 1880 passen on: : : ulue: clue: clue:	R C NMI 043270 dieval dieval rk Thitland a from Wh 6. It was gers in 1 Commo Norther Whitlan Some tr Descrit None	AILWAY ARDIGA R NPRN: Grid refer and Cardig itland to C built by th 962 and to 962 and to on	rence taken at c Broadclass: Condition: SAM number an Railway wa Cardigan, with the Great Wester freight in 1963	N TO eentre of site Transport Damaged s built during his northerm m Railway a 3. In 1964 th y line that ra	<i>LB number:</i> g the 1870s and 1880 most section to Cardig s a branch line. The file track was lifted.	s. It ran 14.5 gan being opened ine was closed to
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Description: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Values Evidential Values Evidential Values Historical Values Communal V	SN18600 Post Mec Earthwor The W miles f in 1880 passen on: : ulue: ulue: ulue: fue: fue: fue: falue:	R C NMI 043270 dieval rk fhitland a from Wh 6. It was gers in 1 Commo Norther Whitlan Some th Describ None None	AILWAY ARDIGA R NPRN: Grid refer and Cardig itland to C built by th 962 and to on most sec ad cack bed su rack bed su	r, CILGERRAN N SECTION 410169 rence taken at c <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i> <i>SAM number</i> an Railway wa cardigan, with the Great Wester of freight in 1965 tion of a railwat urvives but the prical sources	N TO eentre of site Transport Damaged s built during his northerm m Railway a 3. In 1964 th y line that ra	<i>LB number:</i> g the 1870s and 1880 most section to Cardig s a branch line. The file track was lifted.	s. It ran 14.5 gan being opened ine was closed to
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Description: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Values Evidential Values Historical Values	SN18600 Post Mec Earthwor The W miles f in 1880 passen on: : ulue: ulue: ulue: fue: fue: fue: falue:	R C NMI 043270 dieval dieval rk Thitland a from Wh 6. It was gers in 1 Commo Northen Whitlan Some th Describ None Region	AILWAY ARDIGA R NPRN: Grid refer and Cardig itland to C built by th 962 and to built by th 962 and to on mmost sec ad rack bed su rack bed su rack bed su	r, CILGERRAN N SECTION 410169 rence taken at c <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i> <i>SAM number</i> an Railway wa cardigan, with the Great Wester of freight in 1965 tion of a railwat urvives but the prical sources	N TO eentre of site Transport Damaged s built during his northerm m Railway a 3. In 1964 th y line that ra	<i>LB number:</i> g the 1870s and 1880 most section to Cardig s a branch line. The file track was lifted.	s. It ran 14.5 gan being opened ine was closed to



HER PRN:	NM	R NPRN:	265095				
NGR:	SN1928043780	Grid refere	ence taken at c	entre of site			
			Broadclass:	Gardens, Parks and Open Spaces			
Period:	Post Medieval						
Form:	Complex		Condition:	Damaged			
Site Status:	Historic Parks	& Gardens		SAM number:LB number: 0			
grade:							
Description:	Register PGWD Y70 These post medieval gardens were associated with Coedmore mansion. Elements of the 18th and 19th century parkland and garden landscape still survive and are described in the Historic Parks & Gardens Register for Wales.						
Rarity:	Not rar	e					
Reference:							
Documentatio	on:						
Group Value	Associ	ated with C	oedmore mans	sion and its estate			
<i>Evidential Value:</i> Historic mapping, some surviving elements in the modern landscape				g elements in the modern landscape			
Historical Value: None							
Aesthetic Value: None							
Communal Value: None							
Significance:	Region	ally Import	ant				



Appendix C:

Site Appraisals Within Study Area



ID number:	1 NETTASA	CDUS STONE	0	INICOLI		
HER PRN:	1 NETTASA 1174 <i>NMR NPRN:</i>	GRUS STONE		INSCRI	BED STONE	
NGR:	SN17664206	Ducadalass	Deligious	Ditual and Euna		
Period:	Early Medieval	Broadclass:	Religious	Ritual and Fune	rary	
Form:	Other Structure	Condition:	Near Inta	ct		
Site Status:	Scheduled Ancient	SAM number:	PE143	LB number:	grade:	
	Monument					
Rarity:	Not rare					
Reference:	Regional HER					
Documentatio						
Group Value:		Bridell parish chu	urch			
Evidential Va	<i>lue:</i> Stone stands in c	hurchyard				
Historical Va						
Aesthetic Val	<i>ue:</i> An inscribed stor	ne				
Communal V	alue: In a churchyard					
Significance:	Nationally Impor	rtant				
ID number:	2 GAER Y			PROMO	NTORY FORT	
HER PRN:	1175 NMR NPRN:	304081				
NGR:	SN17194253					
		Broadclass:	Defence;I	Domestic		
Period:	Iron Age					
Form:	Earthwork	Condition:	Near Inta		7	
Site Status:	Scheduled Ancient Monument	SAM number:	PE535	LB number:	grade:	
Rarity:	Not rare					
Reference:	Regional HER					
Documentatio	on:					
Group Value:	None					
Evidential Va	<i>lue:</i> Denuded earthwo	ork				
Historical Va	<i>lue:</i> Mentioned in arc	haeological sour	ces			
Aesthetic Val		0				
Communal V	alue: None					
Significance:	Nationally Impor	rtant				
ID number:	3 CILGERR	AN PARISH		CHURC	н	
1D number.		ST LLAWDDO	7'5	enerce		
HER PRN:	1178 <i>NMR NPRN:</i>		35			
NGR:	SN1906543074 Grid refe	erence taken at ce	ntre of site			
		Broadclass:	Religious	Ritual and Fune	rary	
Period:	Post Medieval;Medieval					
Form:	Building	Condition:	Restored	T D -	11055	
Site Status:	Listed Building	SAM number:		LB number:	11972	



grade:	II*						
Rarity:		Not rare					
Reference:		Regional HER	R				
Documentat	ion:						
Group Value	?:	Associated wi	ith churchyard and early Christian inscribed stone				
Evidential V	alue:	Church in use, medieval west tower still survives but church otherwise rebuilt in the 19th century					
Historical V	alue:	Mentioned in	antiquarian and historical sources				
Aesthetic Va	lue:	None					
Communal	Value:	Place of worsh	hip				
Significance	:	Nationally Imp	portant				
ID number:	2	4 TRENA	AGUSSUS INSCRIBED STONE				
		STONE	E;CILGERRAN ST				
		LLAWI	DDOG'S				
HER PRN:	11	79 <i>NMR NPR</i>	2N:				
NGR:	SN1906	4305 Grid r	reference taken at centre of site				
			Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary				
Period:	Early M						
Form: Site Status:	Other St	tructure	<i>Condition:</i> Near Intact <i>SAM number:</i> PE144 <i>LB number: grade:</i>				
Sue Sunus:	Monu		SAM number: PE144 LB number: grade:				
Rarity:		Not rare					
Reference:		Regional HER	R				
Documentat	ion:						
Group Value	2:	Associated wi	ith Cilgerran parish church and churchyard				
Evidential V	alue:	Monument sta	ands in churchyard				
		Mentioned in	antiquarian and historical sources				
Aesthetic Va	lue:	None					
Communal	Value:	None					
Significance	:	Nationally Imp	portant				

ID number:	5	F	FFOREST			DWELLING	
HER PRN:	118	0 <i>NM</i>	R NPRN:				
NGR:	SN189274	43900	Unknown				
				Broadclass:	Domestic		
Period:	Medieval						
Form:	Building			Condition:	Destroyed		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not rai	re				
Reference:		Regior	al HER				
Documentatio	on:						
Group Value:		None					
Evidential Va	lue:	Docum	nents, the m	edieval house h	as been repl	aced by a 19th century	farmhouse



				, <u> </u>	,		
Historical Va	lue:	Mentior	ned in hist	orical sources, i	t was the he	ome of Thomas P	haer
Aesthetic Val	lue:	None					
Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:	•	Locally	Importan	t			
ID number:	6	C	RAIG Y F	FELIN		COIN HO	DARD
HER PRN:	53	14 <i>NM</i>	R NPRN:				
NGR:	SN19064			rence taken at ce	entre of site		
NOK.	51(1)00-	500	Ond refer	Broadclass:	Object		
Period:	Medieva	1		brouuciuss.	Object		
Form:	Finds			Condition:	Moved		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not rare	•				
Reference:		Regiona	l HER				
Documentati	on:						
Group Value	:	None					
Evidential Va	alue:	Docume	entary sou	rce dating to 18	59		
Historical Va	lue:	Mentioned in historical sources					
Aesthetic Val	lue:	None					
Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:	•	Unknov	vn				
ID number:	7	D			CUIST	СШРСІ	T
ID number.	/			PARISH CHUR	СП,51	CHURCI	1
HER PRN:	53	_	AVID'S R NPRN:				
NGR:				rence taken at ce	ntra of sita		
NGK:	SIN1/001	42072	Grid refer	Broadclass:		Ritual and Funer	om V
Period:	Post Med	lieval:Me	edieval	Diouuciuss.	Religious	Kituai and Punci	ary r
Form:	Building	,		Condition:	Restored		
Site Status:	Listed	Building	5	SAM number:		LB number:	14533
grade:	Π						
Rarity:		Not rare	•				
Reference:		Regiona	d HER				
Documentati	on:						
Group Value	:	Associa	ted with it	ts churchyard an	d an early	Christian inscribe	ed stone
- Evidential Vo	alue:		g building	•	-		
Historical Va				orical sources			
Aesthetic Val		None					
Communal V			worship				
			-				

ID number:	8	BRIDELL;PARC PEN CESTYLL	CIST GRAVE
			CEMETERY

Nationally Important

Significance:



HER PRN:	532	21 NMR NP	RN.	0 /	11
NGR:	SN17504		reference taken at cer	ntre of site	
NOA.	51117504	215 0110	Broadclass:	Religious Ritual and Fune	rarv
Period:	Early Me	dieval?	Di buuc miss.	Religious Rituar and I une	and y
Form:	Documen		Condition:	Unknown	
Site Status:			SAM number:	LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Unknown			
Reference:		Regional HE	ER		
Documentatio	on:				
Group Value:	:	Unknown			
Evidential Va	lue:	Documentar	y reference		
Historical Va	lue:	Mentioned in	n antiquarian sources		
Aesthetic Val	ue:	None			
Communal V	alue:	None			
Significance:		Unknown			
ID number:	9	TRE-D	DEFAID	FARMH	IOUSE
HER PRN:	675	0 NMR NP	RN:		
NGR:	SN16562	43390 Grid	reference taken at cer	ntre of site	
			Broadclass:	Domestic; Agriculture and	Subsistence
Period:	Post Med	ieval			
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact	
Site Status:		Building	SAM number:	LB number:	11978
grade: Paritus	II	Not rare			
Rarity: Reference:			D		
v		Regional HE	ĨŇ		
Documentatio					
Group Value:			redefaid farmstead co	mplex	
Evidential Va		Standing bui	lding		
Historical Va		None			
Aesthetic Val		None			
Communal V		None			
Significance:		Nationally I	nportant		
ID number:	10	BRYD	ELLT;BRIDELLYS	MANO	R ;GRANGE
HER PRN:	1260)7 NMR NP.	RN:	HOUSE	UNAINUL
NGR:	SN17942		reference taken at cer	ntre of site	
			Broadclass:	Religious Ritual and Fune	erary;Agriculture and
Subsistence				C .	
Period:	Medieval				
Form:	Documen	its	Condition:	Unknown	
Site Status:			SAM number:	LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not rare			



Reference:	Regional HER
Documentation:	
Group Value:	None
Evidential Value:	Documentary references
Historical Value:	Included on William Rees' Map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th Century
Aesthetic Value:	None
Communal Value:	None
Significance:	Locally Important

ID number:	11		FFOS Y BO	ONTBREN		STANDING ST	FONE?
HER PRN:	1302	29 NM	IR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN16576	42818	Grid refer	rence taken at cer	ntre of site		
				Broadclass:	Religious Ritua	al and Funerary	
Period:	Bronze A	-					
Form:	Other Str	ucture		Condition:	Near Intact		
Site Status:				SAM number:	LB	number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not ra					
Reference:		Regio	nal HER				
Documentatio	on:						
Group Value:		None					
Evidential Va	lue:	Stone	slab in corn	ner of field			
Historical Val	lue:	None					
Aesthetic Valı	ue:	None					
Communal Vo	alue:	None					
Significance:		Unkno	own				
ID number:	12		RHYD GAI	RN WEN		STANDING	
						STONE?:RUB	BING
	1202					STONE?	
HER PRN:			IR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN15790	42905	Grid refer	rence taken at cer			
				Broadclass:	Religious Ritua	al and Funerary;A	griculture and
Subsistence Period:	Dronza A	~?·II.	lenown				
Form:	Bronze A Other Str	-	IKIIOWII	Condition:	Near Destroyed	4	
Site Status:	Other Str	ucture		SAM number:	-	number:	grade:
Rarity:		Comn	non	51212 110000			8
Reference:			nal HER				
, Documentatio	n:	0					
Group Value:		None					
- Evidential Va		Histor	ic mapping				
Historical Val		None					



Aesthetic Value:	None
Communal Value:	None
Significance:	Unknown

ID number:	13	FELINDRE			MILL	
HER PRN:	19885	NMR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN173430	Grid refer	ence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Industrial		
Period:	Post Medie	eval				
Form:	Building		Condition:	Destroyed		
Site Status:			SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:	(Common				
Reference:	F	Regional HER				
Documentati	on:					
Group Value	: 1	None				
Evidential Va	<i>ilue:</i> H	Historic mapping				
Historical Va	<i>lue:</i> N	None				
Aesthetic Val	lue: N	None				
Communal V	<i>alue:</i> N	None				
Significance:	· I	Locally Important	:			
ID number:	14	FFOS Y BC	NTBREN		BRIDGE	
ID number: HER PRN:		FFOS Y BC NMR NPRN:	ONTBREN		BRIDGE	
		NMR NPRN:			BRIDGE	
HER PRN:	19893	NMR NPRN:		Transport;N	BRIDGE Monument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN:	19893	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown		Transport;N		
HER PRN: NGR:	19893 SN165429	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval		Transport;N Unknown		
HER PRN: NGR: Period:	19893 SN165429 Post Medie	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval	Broadclass:	Unknown		grade:
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form:	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status:	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name	<i>MMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity:	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference:	19893 SN165429 Post Medic Place-name C F	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name C F on: : N	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e Common Regional HER	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Value	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name C F on: : N alue: F	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e Common Regional HER None	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentatia Group Value Evidential Vo	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name C F on: : N alue: F alue: N	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval e Common Regional HER None Placename only	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Value Evidential Value Historical Value	19893 SN165429 Post Medie Place-name C F on: : P due: P fue: N	<i>NMR NPRN:</i> Unknown eval common Regional HER None Placename only None	Broadclass: Condition:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Value Evidential Van Historical Van Aesthetic Van	19893 SN165429 Post Media Place-name C F on: : N due: N fulue: N fulue: N fulue: N	NMR NPRN: Unknown eval e Common Regional HER None Placename only None None	Broadclass: Condition: SAM number:	Unknown	Aonument <by form=""></by>	

ID number:	15	FELINGANOL	MILL
HER PRN:	19894	NMR NPRN:	
NGR:	SN164426	Grid reference taken at centre of site	



		Broadclass:	Industrial		
Post Med	lieval				
Place-nat	me	Condition:	Unknown		
		SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
	Common				
	Regional HER				
on:					
:	None				
alue:	Placename only				
ulue:	None				

Period:

Form:

1011.	1 lacc-lla		Conumon.	UIKIIOWII		
Site Status:			SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Common				
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati	ion:					
Group Value	:	None				
Evidential V	alue:	Placename only				
Historical Va	alue:	None				
Aesthetic Va	lue:	None				
Communal V	Value:	None				
Significance	:	Minor Importance	ce			
ID number:			YN BAPTIST CI	HAPEL	CHAPEL	4
HER PRN:	199	004 NMR NPRN:	10956			
NGR:	SN1778	842904 Grid refe	erence taken at ce	entre of site		
			Broadclass:	Religious	Ritual and Funer	ary
Period:	Post Me			τ.,		
Form: Site Status:	Building	g l Building	Condition: SAM number:	Intact	LB number:	14527
grade:	II	1 Dununig	SAM number.		LD number.	14327
Rarity:	п	Common				
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati	ion:	regional fibre				
Group Value		None				
Evidential V		Standing buildin	σ			
Historical Va		None	0			
Aesthetic Va		None				
Communal V		Place of Worship)			
Significance	:	Nationally Impor	-			
0 0		J 1				
ID number:	17	7 PENYBRY	Ϋ́N		BLACKS	MITHS
	100				WORKS	HOP
HER PRN:		006 NMR NPRN:				
NGR:	5IN1775	042880 Grid refe				
Period:	Post Me	dieval	Broadclass:	Industrial		
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:		-	SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Common				-
Reference:		Regional HER				
• Documentati	ion:	-				



Group Value	:	None					
Evidential Va		Standi	ng building				
Historical Va		None	ing ounding				
Aesthetic Va		None					
Communal V		None					
Significance:			y Important				
~.8		2000	j inportant				
ID number:	18	3	GAER FAC	TORY		FACTORY	Z
HER PRN:	199	09 NM	IR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN17194	4260	Grid refer	ence taken at ce	ntre of site		
				Broadclass:	Industrial	;Monument <by f<="" th=""><th>orm></th></by>	orm>
Period:	Post Me						
Form:	Building	5		Condition:	Not Know		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not ra					
Reference:		Regio	nal HER				
Documentati							
Group Value	:	None					
Evidential Vo	alue:	Histor	ic mapping				
Historical Va	lue:	None					
Aesthetic Val	lue:	None					
Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:	•	Locall	y Important				
ID number:	19)				QUARRY	
HER PRN:	199	10 NM	IR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN1736	942786	Grid refer	ence taken at ce	ntre of site		
				Broadclass:	Industrial		
Period:	Post Me						
Form:	Earthwo	rk		Condition:	Not Know		
Site Status:		Comm		SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Comm					
Reference: Documentati	·	Regio	nal HER				
Group Value		None					
-			1 1				
Evidential Vo			ed and overg	grown quarry			
Historical Va		None					
Aesthetic Val		None					
Communal V		None	Importor				
Significance:		winor	Importance	;			
ID number:	20)	PLAS-Y-BF	RIDELL		MANSION	1



Pentwd Uchaf,	Cardioan	Ceredicion	Historic	Fnvironmen	t Annraisal
Teniwa Ocnaj,	Caraigan,	Cereargion,	msionic	Environmen	і арргаізаі

HER PRN:	19911	1 NMR NPRN:	•			
NGR:	SN179423	Grid refe	erence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Domestic		
Period:	Post Medie	eval				
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact		-
Site Status:	r	Not rare	SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:	-					
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati						
Group Value		None				
Evidential Vo		Standing buildin	Ig			
Historical Va		None				
Aesthetic Va		None				
Communal V		None				
Significance.	: 1	Locally Importa	nt			
ID number:	21	CILGERR	AN		RECTORY	
HER PRN:	19912	2 NMR NPRN:	·			
NGR:	SN190154	2912 Grid refe	erence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Domestic		
Period:	Post Medie	eval				
Г	Duilding		Condition:	Converted	l	
Form:	Building					
Site Status:	Listed E	Building	SAM number:		LB number: 14	4493
Site Status: grade:	Listed E II	-			LB number: 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity:	Listed E II	Not rare			LB number: 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference:	Listed E II I	-			<i>LB number:</i> 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati	Listed E II I I	Not rare Regional HER	SAM number:		<i>LB number</i> : 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference:	Listed E II I I	Not rare Regional HER			<i>LB number:</i> 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati	Listed E II I Son: S: 2	Not rare Regional HER	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number</i> : 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value	Listed E II I ion: :: 2 alue: 5	Not rare Regional HER Associated with	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number:</i> 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va	Listed E II I ion: 2: 2 alue: 2 alue: 1	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number</i> : 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va	Listed E II ion: alue: 2 ulue: 1 lue: 1	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number:</i> 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va	Listed E II ion: 22 alue: 2 alue: 1 hue: 1 fue: 1	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number</i> : 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V	Listed E II ion: 22 alue: 2 alue: 1 hue: 1 fue: 1	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None None	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o		<i>LB number</i> : 14	4493
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V	Listed E II ion: alue: alue: lue: lue: i zalue: i i z i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None None Nationally Impo	<i>SAM number:</i> Cilgerran parish o	church	<i>LB number:</i> 14	
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance	Listed E II ion: alue: alue: lue: lue: i zalue: i i z i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None None Nationally Impo	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o g	church	ECCLESIA	
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance: ID number:	Listed E II iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o g rtant PARISH CHUR	church	ECCLESIA	STICAL
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance. ID number: HER PRN:	Listed E II fon: alue: alue: fulue: fulue: fulue: 22 46773	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> :	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o ng rtant PARISH CHUR	church CH;ST	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI	STICAL
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance: ID number:	Listed E II iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> :	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o g ortant PARISH CHURO erence taken at ce	church CH;ST ntre of site	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI HYARD	STICAL RE;CHURC
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance. ID number: HER PRN: NGR:	Listed E II ion: alue: alue: lue: lue: 22 46773 SN176642	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> : 206 Grid refe	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o ng rtant PARISH CHUR	church CH;ST ntre of site	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI	STICAL RE;CHURC
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance. ID number: HER PRN:	Listed E II fon: alue: alue: fulue: fulue: fulue: 22 46773	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> : 206 Grid refe	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o g ortant PARISH CHURO erence taken at ce	church CH;ST ntre of site	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI HYARD	STICAL RE;CHURC
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance. ID number: HER PRN: NGR: Period:	Listed E II fon: alue: alue: fulue: f	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> : 206 Grid refe	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o ng rtant PARISH CHUR erence taken at ce Broadclass:	church CH;ST ntre of site Religious	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI HYARD	STICAL RE;CHURC
Site Status: grade: Rarity: Reference: Documentati Group Value Evidential Va Historical Va Aesthetic Va Communal V Significance: ID number: HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form:	Listed E II in ion: :: 4 alue: 1 hue: 1 hue: 1 hue: 1 'alue: 1 22 46773 SN176642 Early Med Earthwork	Not rare Regional HER Associated with Standing buildin None None Nationally Impo BRIDELL DAVID'S 3 <i>NMR NPRN</i> : 206 Grid refe	SAM number: Cilgerran parish o g rtant PARISH CHUR erence taken at ce Broadclass: Condition:	church CH;ST ntre of site Religious	ECCLESIA ENCLOSUI HYARD Ritual and Funerary	STICAL RE;CHURC



Deferreres		Designal LIED				
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati				~ .		
Group Value		-		l early Chri	stian inscribed stone	
Evidential V		Churchyard still i				
Historical Va		Mentioned in arcl	haeological sour	ces		
Aesthetic Va		None	_			
Communal V		Accessible burial	-			
Significance.	•	Locally Importan	t			
ID number:	23		AN PARISH		CIST GRAV	
		CHURCH;	ST LLAWDDO	3.2	CEMETERY YARD	;CHURCH
HER PRN:	467	81 NMR NPRN:			IAKD	
NGR:	SN19064	4307 Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:		Ritual and Funerary	
Period:	Early M	edieval?;Medieval?	?	C	•	
Form:	Earthwo	ork	Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:			SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Not rare				
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati	on:					
Group Value	•	Associated with C	Cilgerran parish	church and	an early Christian in	scribed stone
Evidential Vo	alue:	Churchyard rema	ins in use			
Historical Va	alue:	Mentioned in hist	corical sources			
Aesthetic Va		None				
Communal V		Burial ground				
Significance.	•	Locally Importan	t			
ID number:	24		RNWEN		DWELLING	r
HER PRN:	480	016 NMR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN15722	242930 Grid refer	rence taken at ce	ntre of site		
		1· 1	Broadclass:	Domestic		
Period: <i>Form:</i>	Post Me Building		Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:	U	3 1 Building	SAM number:	Intact	LB number: 14	524
grade:	II	Dunung	Si lini number.			521
Rarity:		Not rare				
Reference:		Regional HER				
Documentati	on:	-				
Group Value	:	None				
Evidential V		Standing building	τ			
Historical Va		Possibly designed		orge Morga	n of Carmarthen	
Aesthetic Va		None	. 57 menneer Oe	5150 morga		



Communal Value:	None
Significance:	Nationally Important
ID number: 25	GOWER AND LOGAN MEMORIAL
	MEMORIAL IN CHURCHYARD,
	CHURCH STREET (S SIDE)
<i>HER PRN:</i> 592	93 NMR NPRN:
<i>NGR:</i> SN1907	143056 Grid reference taken at centre of site
	Broadclass: Religious Ritual and Funerary
Period: Post Mee	
Form: Building	
	Building SAM number: LB number: 14494
grade: II	Dara
Rarity:	Rare
Reference:	Regional HER
Documentation:	
Group Value:	Associated with Cilgerran parish church and churchyard
Evidential Value:	Memorial intact
Historical Value:	Burial place of a famous geologist and local squires
Aesthetic Value:	None
Communal Value:	None
Significance:	Nationally Important
ID number: 26	CHURCHYARD GATES AND GATES & PIERS
	PIERS, CHURCH STREET (S
	SIDE)
<i>HER PRN:</i> 592	94 NMR NPRN:
<i>NGR:</i> SN19149	943079 Grid reference taken at centre of site
	Broadclass: Monument <by form=""></by>
Period: Post Med	
Form:BuildingSite Status:Listed	Condition:IntactBuildingSAM number:LB number:14495
grade: II	Dunding SAM number. LD number. 14495
Rarity:	Not rare
Reference:	Regional HER
Documentation:	
Group Value:	Associated with Cilgerran parish church and churchyard
-	
Evidential Value:	Gateposts in place and intact
Historical Value: Aesthetic Value:	None
Aestnetic value: Communal Value:	None Entrance to buriel ground
	Entrance to burial ground
Significance:	Nationally Important



ID number:	27	OUTBUIL	DINGS ON N SI	DE OF	OUTBU	ILDING
		YARD AT	TREDEFAID,			
		LLANTOC	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
HER PRN:	59318 N	MR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN165434343	4 Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Monumer	nt <by form=""></by>	
Period:	Post Medieva	l			5	
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:	Listed Buil	ding	SAM number:		LB number:	14526
grade:	II					
Rarity:	Cor	nmon				
Reference:	Reg	ional HER				
Documentati	on:					
Group Value	: Part	of the building	ng complex at Tr	edefaid far	m	
Evidential Vo	alue: Star	ding building	5			
Historical Va	ulue: Nor	e				
Aesthetic Val	lue: Nor	e				
Communal V	Value: Nor	e				
Significance:	Nat	onally Impor	tant			
ID number:	28	FFOREST			PROMO	NTORY FORT
HER PRN:	63965 N	MR NPRN:	407988			
NGR:	SN18854414	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site		
			Broadclass:	Defence		
Period:	Iron Age					
Form:	Earthwork		Condition:	Damaged		
Site Status:			SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:	Not	rare				
Reference:	Reg	ional HER; N	IMR			
Documentati	on:					
Group Value	: Unl	nown				
Evidential Vo	alue: Pos	sible earthwo	rks identified fro	m aerial ph	otographs	
Historical Va	ulue: Nor	e				
Aesthetic Val	lue: Nor	e				
Communal V	Value: Nor	e				
Significance:	Reg	ionally Impo	rtant			
	-	• •				
ID numbor	20	ΤΑΝ Υ ΡΗ	IIW		OUTARR	Y
ID number: HFR PRN·	29 94791 A	TAN Y RH I mr nprn •	IIW		QUARR	Y
HER PRN:	94791 <i>N</i>	MR NPRN:		ntur of site	QUARR	Y
	94791 <i>N</i>	MR NPRN:	IIW rence taken at ce Broadclass:	ntre of site Industrial	-	Y

Period: Post Medieval



Form:	Docume	nts		Condition:	Unknown		
Site Status:		C		SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Common					
Reference:		Regional	HER				
Documentati							
Group Value	:	One of se	everal qu	arries in the Ffor	rest area		
Evidential Vo	alue:	Disused	quarry n	ow overgrown in	n woodland		
Historical Vo	alue:	None					
Aesthetic Va		None					
Communal V		None					
Significance.	:	Minor In	nportanc	e			
ID number:	30) FF	OREST			QUARRY	
HER PRN:	947	92 <i>NMR</i>	NPRN:				
NGR:	SN18804	4381 C	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	entre of site		
				Broadclass:	Industrial		
Period:	Post Me				NT / 17		
Form: Site Status:	Docume	nts		Condition: SAM number:	Not Know	n LB number:	anada
<i>Rarity:</i>		Common		SAM number:		LD number:	grade:
Reference:		Regional					
Documentati	o n •	Regional	TILK				
Group Value		One of s	avoral au	arries in the Ffor	rast araa		
-			-				
Evidential Vo			quarry n	ow overgrown in	woodiand		
Historical Vo Aesthetic Va		None None					
Communal V		None					
Significance.		Minor In	nortanc	P			
Significance.	•	WIIIOI III	iportane	c			
ID number:	31		ODEST			WELL	
HER PRN:		96 <i>NMR</i>	OREST			WELL	
NGR:	SN18814	4390 C	fild refe	rence taken at ce			
Period:	Post Me	dieval		Broadclass:	water Sup	oply and Drainage	
Form:	Docume			Condition:	Unknown		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Common	l				-
Reference:		Regional	HER				
Documentati	on:						
Group Value	:	None					
- Evidential Va		Shown of	n histori	c Ordnance Surv	ey maps		
Historical Va		None			~ 1		
Aesthetic Va		None					



Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:		Minor	Importance	e			
ID number:	32		FFOREST			QUARRY	
HER PRN:	995 [°]	79 NM	IR NPRN:				
NGR:	SN18788	344099	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	entre of site		
				Broadclass:	Industrial		
Period:	Post Med	lieval					
Form:	Documer	nts		Condition:	Damaged		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Comn	non				
Reference:		Regio	nal HER				
Documentatio	on:						
Group Value.	:	One o	f several qu	arries in the Ffo	rest area		
Evidential Va	lue:	Disus	ed quarry no	ow overgrown ii	n woodland		
Historical Va	lue:	None					
Aesthetic Val	ue:	None					
Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:		Local	y Importan	t			
ID number:	33		TAN Y RH	IW		STONE	

HER PRN:	99987 NA	MR NPRN:			
NGR:	SN18504360	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site	
			Broadclass:	Unassigned	
Period:	Post Medieval				
Form:	Documents		Condition:	Not Known	
Site Status:			SAM number:	LB nu	mber: grade:
Rarity:	Com	non			
Reference:	Regio	onal HER			
Documentati	on:				
Group Value	: None				
Evidential V	alue: Histo	ric mapping			
Historical Vo	ulue: None				
Aesthetic Va	lue: None				
Communal V	Value: None				
Significance	: Unkn	own			
ID number:	34	FFOREST		F	FARMHOUSE
HER PRN:	NI	AR NPRN:	0		
NGR:	SN1892743900	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site	
			Broadclass:	Domestic	
Period:	Post Medieval				
Form:	Building		Condition:	Intact	



Site Status: grade:	Listed Building	SAM number:	LB number:	14512
Rarity:	Common			
Reference:	Cadw listing d	escription		
Documentation	:			
Group Value:	Part of Fforest	farmstead		
Evidential Valu	e: Standing build	ing		
Historical Valu	e: None			
Aesthetic Value	: None			
Communal Val	ue: None			
Significance:	Nationally Imp	portant		

ID number:	35	P	ENTWD U	UCHAF		FARMSTEAL	D
HER PRN:		NM	R NPRN:	0			
NGR:	SN17563	44179	Grid refer	ence taken at ce	ntre of site		
				Broadclass:	Agriculture	e and Subsistence	
Period:	Post Med	ieval					
Form:	Complex			Condition:	Intact		
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	grade:
Rarity:		Commo	on				
Reference:							
Documentation	on:						
Group Value	:	Include	es a farmho	ouse, farm buildi	ngs and a fie	eld system	
Evidential Va	lue:	Farmst	ead in use				
Historical Va	lue:	None					
Aesthetic Val	ue:	None					
Communal V	alue:	None					
Significance:		Locally	/ Important	t			
ID number:	36	P	PENTWD U	JCHAF		FIELD SYST	EM
ID number: HER PRN:	36		PENTWD U R NPRN:	UCHAF 0		FIELD SYST	EM
		NM	R NPRN:		ntre of site	FIELD SYST	EM
HER PRN:		NM	R NPRN:	0		FIELD SYST	EM
HER PRN:	SN17310 Post Med	<i>NM</i> . 44098	R NPRN:	0 rence taken at ce Broadclass:			EM
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form:	SN17310	<i>NM</i> . 44098	R NPRN:	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i>		e and Subsistence	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status:	SN17310 Post Med	<i>NM</i> . 44098 ieval	R NPRN: Grid refer	0 rence taken at ce Broadclass:	Agriculture		EM grade:
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity:	SN17310 Post Med	<i>NM</i> . 44098	R NPRN: Grid refer	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i>	Agriculture	e and Subsistence	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status:	SN17310 Post Med	<i>NM</i> . 44098 ieval	R NPRN: Grid refer	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i>	Agriculture	e and Subsistence	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity:	SN17310 Post Med Complex	<i>NM</i> . 44098 ieval	R NPRN: Grid refer	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i>	Agriculture	e and Subsistence	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference:	SN17310 Post Med Complex	NM. 44098 ieval Commo	R NPRN: Grid refer on	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i>	Agriculture Intact	e and Subsistence <i>LB number:</i>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation	SN17310 Post Med Complex	NM. 44098 ieval Commo Associa	R NPRN: Grid refer on	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i> <i>SAM number:</i> Pentwd Uchaf far	Agriculture Intact	e and Subsistence <i>LB number:</i>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Values	SN17310 Post Med Complex	NM. 44098 ieval Commo Associa	R NPRN: Grid refer on ated with F	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i> <i>SAM number:</i> Pentwd Uchaf far	Agriculture Intact	e and Subsistence <i>LB number:</i>	
HER PRN: NGR: Period: Form: Site Status: Rarity: Reference: Documentation Group Value: Evidential Value	SN17310 Post Med Complex on: : due:	NMA 44098 ieval Commo Associa Field s	R NPRN: Grid refer on ated with F	0 rence taken at ce <i>Broadclass:</i> <i>Condition:</i> <i>SAM number:</i> Pentwd Uchaf far	Agriculture Intact	e and Subsistence <i>LB number:</i>	



Communal V	None								
Significance:		Locally Important							
ID number:	37	v	VHITLAN	D AND CARDI	GAN	RAILWAY			
		RAILWAY, CILGERRAN TO							
	CARDIGAN SECTION								
HER PRN:		NMI	R NPRN:	410169					
NGR:	043270	Grid refe	rence taken at ce	ntre of site					
			Broadclass:	Transport					
Period: Post Med		lieval							
<i>Form:</i> Earthwor		rk		Condition:	Damaged				
Site Status:				SAM number:		LB number:	0	grade:	
Rarity:	Rarity: C		Common						
Reference:									
Documentation:									
Group Value:	Northernmost section of a railway line that ran south as far as the main line at								
		Whitland							
Evidential Value:		Some track bed survives but the line was taken up in the 1960s							
Historical Value:		Described in historical sources							
Aesthetic Value:		None							
Communal Value:		None							
Significance:		Regionally Important							
ID number: 38		C	OEDMOI	RE GARDEN		GARDEN			
HER PRN:		NMI	R NPRN:	265095					
<i>NGR:</i> SN1928043780 Grid reference taken at centre of site									
				Broadclass:	Gardens, H	Parks and Open Space	ces		
Period:	lieval								
Form:	1			Condition:	Damaged				
Site Status:	Histor	ic Parks	& Garden	S		SAM number:LB	numbe	? r:	0
grade:	rade: Register PGWD Y70								
Rarity:	-								
Reference:									
Documentatio	on:								
Group Value:	Associated with Coedmore mansion and its estate								
Evidential Value:		Historic mapping, some surviving elements in the modern landscape							
Historical Value:		None							
Aesthetic Value:		None							
Communal Value:		None							
Significance:		Regionally Important							