

Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion.

Archaeological Watching Brief



By

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April 2023

HRS Wales Report No: 244

ARCHAEOLOGICAL WATCHING BRIEF

Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion.

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On behalf of:

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Non Technical Summary

The following report presents the results of an Archaeological Watching Brief during ground works for a proposed extension to a detached property known as Arch Noa, positioned on the south side of Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion.

The specific objectives of this work was to undertake an archaeological watching brief during ground work for the cutting of foundation trenches and services trenches at the rear of the existing property of Arch Noa.

In summary, the archaeological watching brief during groundwork for service trenches and foundation trenches at Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn, encountered no deposits earlier than the mid 19th Century as evidenced by the recovery of a few fragments of pottery and glass.

The fact that only one overlying deposit was encountered during the ground work (100), with a depth of 0.60m - 1m, with the earliest datable finds all being either mid 19^{th} Century or else early 20^{th} Century, would suggest that this deposit appears to be re-deposited material, with much of it probably having been laid down following construction of the house on the site and later re-disturbed during construction of the later small two-storey extension at some time in the 1930s - 50s.

Although no significant deposits, or finds earlier than the mid 19th Century were exposed during the groundwork, the fact that a change in deposit was encountered at the base of the foundation trench on the west side, would suggest that below the 0.60m depth mark on the west side of the property, earlier pre 19th Century archaeological deposits would very probably have been exposed.

Crynodeb Antechnegol

Mae'r adroddiad canlynol yn cyflwyno canlyniadau Briff Gwylio Archaeolegol yn ystod gwaith ar y ddaear ar gyfer estyniad arfaethedig i eiddo ar wahân a elwir yn Arch Noa, wedi'i leoli ar ochr ddeheuol Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion.

Amcanion penodol y gwaith hwn oedd ymgymryd â briff gwylio archaeolegol yn ystod gwaith daear ar gyfer torri ffosydd sylfaen a ffosydd gwasanaethau yng nghefn eiddo presennol Arch Noa.

I grynhoi, ni ddaeth y briff gwylio archaeolegol yn ystod gwaith gwaelod i ffosydd gwasanaethau a ffosydd sylfaen yn Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn, ar draws unrhyw flaendaliadau yn gynharach na chanol y 19eg Ganrif fel y tystia adferiad ychydig ddarnau o grochenwaith a gwydr.

Byddai'r ffaith mai dim ond un blaendal gorweddol a gafwyd yn ystod y gwaith daear (100), gyda dyfnder o 0.60m – 1m, gyda'r darganfyddiadau datable cynharaf i gyd naill ai ganol y 19eg Ganrif neu arall yn gynnar yn yr 20fed Ganrif, yn awgrymu ei bod yn ymddangos bod y blaendal hwn yn cael ei ail-ddyddodi, gyda llawer ohono mae'n debyg wedi ei osod i lawr yn dilyn adeiladu'r tŷ ar y safle ac yn ddiweddarach ail-darfu arno wrth adeiladu'r estyniad deulawr bach diweddarach yn peth amser yn y 1930au – 50au.

Er nad oedd dyddodion sylweddol, neu ddarganfyddiadau yn gynharach na chanol y 19eg Ganrif yn dod i'r amlwg yn ystod y gwaith daear, byddai'r ffaith bod newid mewn blaendal wedi dod ar draws gwaelod y ffos sylfaen ar yr ochr orllewinol, yn awgrymu y byddai dyddodion archeolegol o dan y 0.60m o ddyfnder ar ochr orllewinol yr eiddo, yn gynharach cyn y 19eg Ganrif byddai dyddodion archeolegol wedi'u hamlygu yn ôl pob tebyg.

1 Introduction

- 1.1 The following report presents the results of an Archaeological Watching Brief during ground works for a proposed extension to a detached property known as Arch Noa, positioned on the south side of Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion.
- 1.2 The specific objectives of this work were to:
 - Undertake an archaeological watching brief during ground work for the cutting of foundation trenches and services trenches at the rear of the existing property of Arch Noa.
- 1.3 The Technical Appendices for this report contains the following information:

Appendix I: Figures;

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Site Location & Description (see Figures 1-4)

- 1.4 The property known as Arch noa is positioned at a height of approximately 9.5 meters AOD immediately to the south of the church and cemetery of Llanbadarn Fawr church in the village of Llanbadarn-Fawr, which lies approximately 1.5km east of the town of Aberystwyth and approximately 2km northeast of the village of Rhydyfelin. The property is situated on the south side of the road known as Heol-y-Llan, which wraps around the southern enclosure wall of the church cemetery (NGR: SN 5990 8095).
- 1.5 The property lies within immediate proximity to the Early Medieval Monastic site of Llanbadarn Fawr (PRN 816). Thought to have been founded in the 6th century, the site was famously attacked by Viking Raiders in 984 AD. Through the medieval period the site continued as a Monastic centre and is still occupied by the 12th century grade I Priory Church of St. Padarn today (PRN 4847).
- 1.6 The house is positioned at the northern end of a strip of land used as a garden. The house is a twostorey stone built dwelling with its front façade facing north. The house appears on the Tithe Map of 1843-46 and is probably early 19th Century in date.

Planning Background

1.7 A planning application (Ref A210605) was submitted to Ceredigion County Council for a proposed extension to the rear of the property on the 18th June 2021. Ceredigion County Council granted planning permission for the proposed development on the 17th September 2021 with the following archaeological condition (No.6).

Condition 6:

"No development shall take place until a qualified and competent archaeologist has submitted a written scheme of investigation (WSI) for approval in writing by the local planning authority. This WSI will describe the different stages of the work and demonstrate that it has been fully resourced and given adequate time. On behalf of the local planning authority, their archaeological advisors (DAT DM) will monitor all aspects of this work

through to the final discharging of the condition. This work will not be deemed complete until all aspects of the WSI have been addressed and the final report submitted and approved ".

Reason: To protect historic environment interests whilst enabling development.

1.8 HRS Wales were commissioned to undertake this required archaeological work. A Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) was submitted and approved by Dyfed Archaeological Trust – Heritage Management (DAT-HM) in December 2021.

Development Proposals (see Figures 5 – 9)

1.9 Replacement of a two storey flat roof extension with a two storey slate roof extension at the rear of the property. This will entail the demolition of the existing flat roof extension and the preparation of the ground for the foundation of the new two-storey late roof extension, as well as a series of service trenches.

Historical & Archaeological Background (see Figures 10-16)

- The present Anglican parish church (Grade I Listed) is probably 13th Century in date with a Chancel 1.10 restored in the 15th Century and again the whole church restored from 1868 - 84 by one J.P. Seddon. However, this church succeeds one of the most important Celtic foundations in Wales, the monastery of St Padam, who was a missionary from Brittany in mid 6th Century, and was the first bishop. The bishopric lasted until 720 AD. This early church is famed for having been sacked and destroyed by Vikings in 987 AD and again in 1038 AD. In the 11th Century, Llanbadarn was a noted centre of learning under Sulien and his four sons, including Rhygyfarch, author of the life of St David, but declined after the first arrival of the Normans in the `12th Century. The church was under royal control from the mid 13th Century and presumably was then rebuilt. Thomas Bradwardine vicar in early 14th Century became Archbishop of Canterbury. Given to Vale Royal Abbey, Cheshire c1360, and under that abbey until 1538. The nave and transepts are massive and plain with simple lancets, but the south door is so exceptional a piece of Decorated Gothic of the 13th Century as to arouse suggestions that it was moved from another church such as Strata Florida, but of this there is no evidence. The chancel was re-modelled by Abbot William Stratford of Vale Royal in the later 15th Century with new red sandstone side windows. The church was given a Grade I Listing due to it being a pre-eminent medieval church of the region, with outstanding monuments and fine later 19th Century fittings and stained glass.
- 1.11 The area for the proposed development attached to the property at the rear of Arch noa, lies only approximately 20 meters south of the church cemetery enclosure wall. Given that the full extent of the early occupation of the site is unknown, it is conceivable that buried deposits, including the possibility of human remains, may well extend into the area of the extension and as such any ground-works could damage or destroy any buried remains.

Geology

1.12 The geology of the area falls within the Undifferentiated Llandovery Rocks consisting Sandstone and

Conglomerate, Interbedded.

2 Aims & Objectives

- 2.1 The aims of the watching brief, as defined by the ClfA (2014) were to:
 - Allow a rapid investigation and recording of any archaeological features that are uncovered during the proposed groundwork.
 - Provide the opportunity, if needed, for the watching archaeologist to signal to all interested
 parties, before the destruction of the material in question, that an archaeological find has been
 made for which the resources allocated to the watching brief are not sufficient to support the
 treatment to a satisfactory or proper standard.

3 Methodology

Watching Brief

- 3.1 The archaeological watching brief was undertaken by HRS Wales staff using current best practice on the 24th April 2023.
- 3.2 All work was carried out by a suitably qualified archaeologist with relevant level membership of the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA) and followed the CIfA Standard and Guidance for an archaeological watching brief (CIfA 2014).
- 3.3 All proposed groundwork was undertaken under close and constant archaeological supervision. All machine dug groundwork undertaken by the contractor was done using a mechanical digger with a toothless grading bucket.
- 3.4 All archaeological deposits or features when encountered were investigated and recorded. All finds recovered during the watching brief were to be bagged and a grid coordinate was taken using a handheld GPS device in order to locate the find-spot with the OS national grid.
- 3.5 Any recording required was to be carried out using HRS Wales recording systems (pro-forma context sheets etc), using a continuous number sequence for all contexts.
- 3.6 Where considered necessary plans and sections were drawn to a scale of 1:50, 1:20 and 1:10 as required and related to Ordnance Survey datum and published boundaries where appropriate.
- 3.7 All features identified were tied in to both the OS National Grid and all local site and ground plans.
- 3.8 Photographs were appropriated in digital format, using a 24 mega-pixel DSLR camera in RAW format, to be exported later to TIFF format.

- 4 Cartographic Sources (see Figures 10 16)
- 4.1 OS Surveyors Drawing (1820/22)
- 4.2 This early Ordnance Survey drawing clearly shows a row of houses on the south side of Heol y Llan, but because of the scale it is impossible to identify individual properties.
- 4.3 Tithe Map for Llanbadarn Fawr Parish (1843-46)
- 4.4 The tithe map for the Llanbadarn Fawr parish, dated 1846 is divided into three regions or Manors, Llanbadarn Fawr church and cemetery falling with the *'Ucha and Issa yn Dre'* region. The property of Arch Noa is clearly visible in this map series and identified as apportionment No. 225. This property, marked as 'house and garden' belonged to one *Pryse Pryse* who rented out the property to one *Evan Davies*.
- 4.5 OS Fist Edition Map (1886)
- 4.6 The property is clearly shown on the OS First Edition map of 1886.
- 4.7 OS Second Edition Map (1906)
- 4.8 No great change from the earlier edition.
- 4.9 OS 1938 Edition Map
- 4.10 No great change from the earlier edition.
- 4.11 OS 1953 Edition Map
- 4.12 No great change from the earlier edition.
- **5 Results of Watching Brief** (see Figure 17)
- 5.1 The archaeological watching brief was undertaken over one (1) day on the 24th April 2023.
- 5.2 Groundwork entailed the cutting of a series of foundation trenches and a series of service trenches. Prior to the archaeological watching brief, the already existing two-storey flat roof extension, consisting of a kitchen on the ground floor and a bathroom on the first floor, had already been demolished and the resulting rubble removed off site. This earlier small extension appeared to be around 1930s 1950s in date and consisted solely of two small single rooms, approximately 3m square.
- 5.3 All number enclosed in () refer to contexts encountered.

A) Service Trenches

In total there were two service trenches excavated, one running from the south wall of the existing house running N-S toward an existing brick built foul drain, and another running E-W in the area north of the proposed extension's south wall. Each of these two service trenches reached a depth of only approximately 0.40m and cut through only one deposit (100) consisting of a re-deposited dark

soil intermixed with flecks of lime mortar and irregular shaped stones no larger than 0.20m in size. Dateable finds recovered from these two trenches were all either pottery or glass fragments with a date range of between the mid 19th Century and early 20th Century. None of these fragments were retained.

5.5 **B) Foundation Trenches**

- 5.6 The foundation trenches comprised three trenches running N-S and a longer linking trench running E-W on the southern side. Each trench reached a maximum depth of only 0.60m on the west side and approximately 1m on the east side where the ground rose to accommodate an existing car parking area. The area of the proposed extension covered an area approximately 6m x 8m.
- 5.7 As with the results of the groundwork from the adjacent service trenches, the ground work for each of the foundation trenches cut through the same re-deposited dark soil material intermixed with flecks of lime mortar and the occasional irregular shaped stones no larger than 0.20m in size. A number of river pebbles were also noted within this deposit. Dateable finds recovered from each of the foundation trenches, within the same re-deposited context, were all either pottery or glass fragments with a date range of between the mid 19th Century and early-mid 20th Century, which included one small 1930s 1950s enamelled tea pot. At the west end of the footings, the westernmost foundation trench reached a depth of only 0.60m, at the exact point where a change in deposit became apparent, consisting of a beige coloured sandy/clay deposit (101). At the far eastern end of the foundation trenches, at the easternmost at this point, a natural sandstone bedrock became exposed (102), suggesting that the natural topography of the land at the rear of the property appears to slope from east to west very slightly.

6 Conclusion & Recommendations

- 6.1 The archaeological watching brief during groundwork for service trenches and foundation trenches at Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn, encountered no deposits earlier than the mid 19th Century as evidenced by the recovery of a few fragments of pottery and glass.
- 6.2 The fact that only one overlying deposit was encountered during the ground work (100), with a depth of between 0.60m 1m, with the earliest datable finds all being either mid 19th Century or else earlymid 20th Century, would suggest that this deposit appears to be re-deposited material, with much of it probably having been laid down following construction of the house on the site and later re-disturbed during construction of the later small two-storey extension at some time in the 1930s 50s.
- 6.3 Although no significant deposits, or finds earlier than the mid 19th Century were exposed during the groundwork, the fact that a change in deposit was encountered at the base of the foundation trench on the west side, would suggest that below the 0.60m depth mark on the west side of the property, earlier pre 19th Century archaeological deposits would very probably have been exposed.

7 Acknowledgements

Thanks to; Mr and Mrs Hall for allowing access to the rear of the property for the watching brief

8 Bibliography

British Geological Survey 1979, Ten Mile Map 3rd edition (solid) 1:625000)

Cadw. Listed Building database

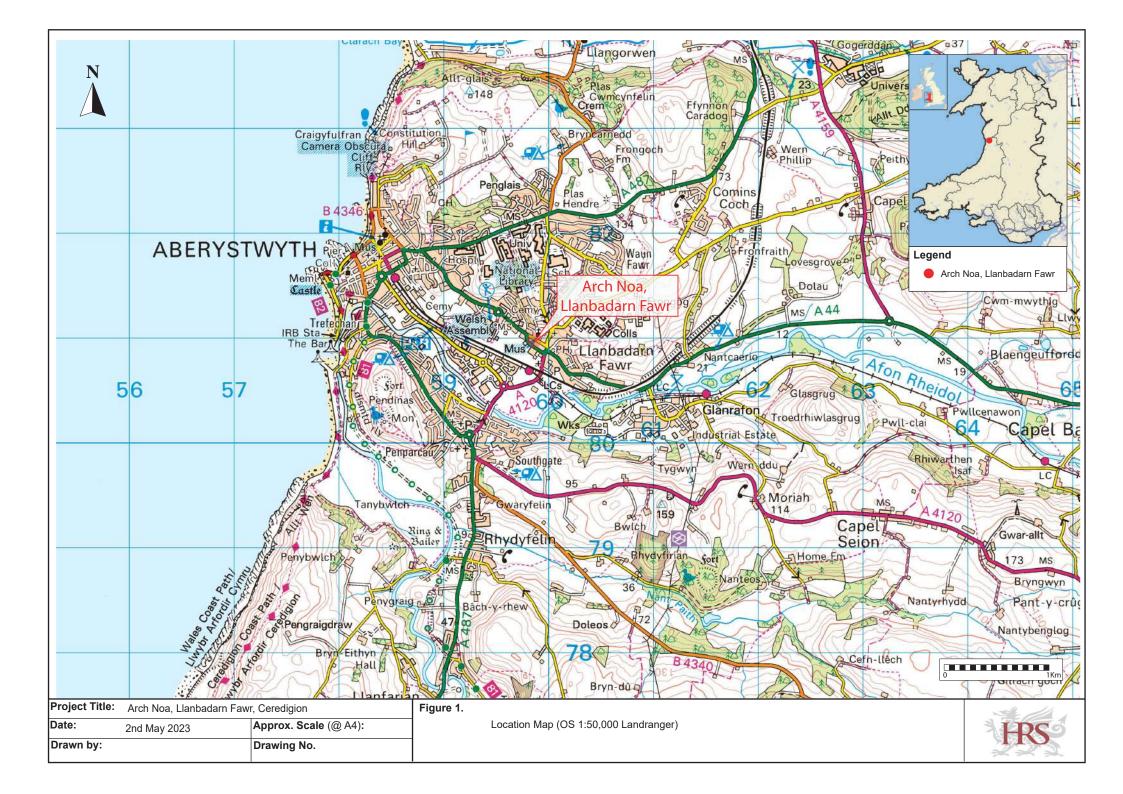
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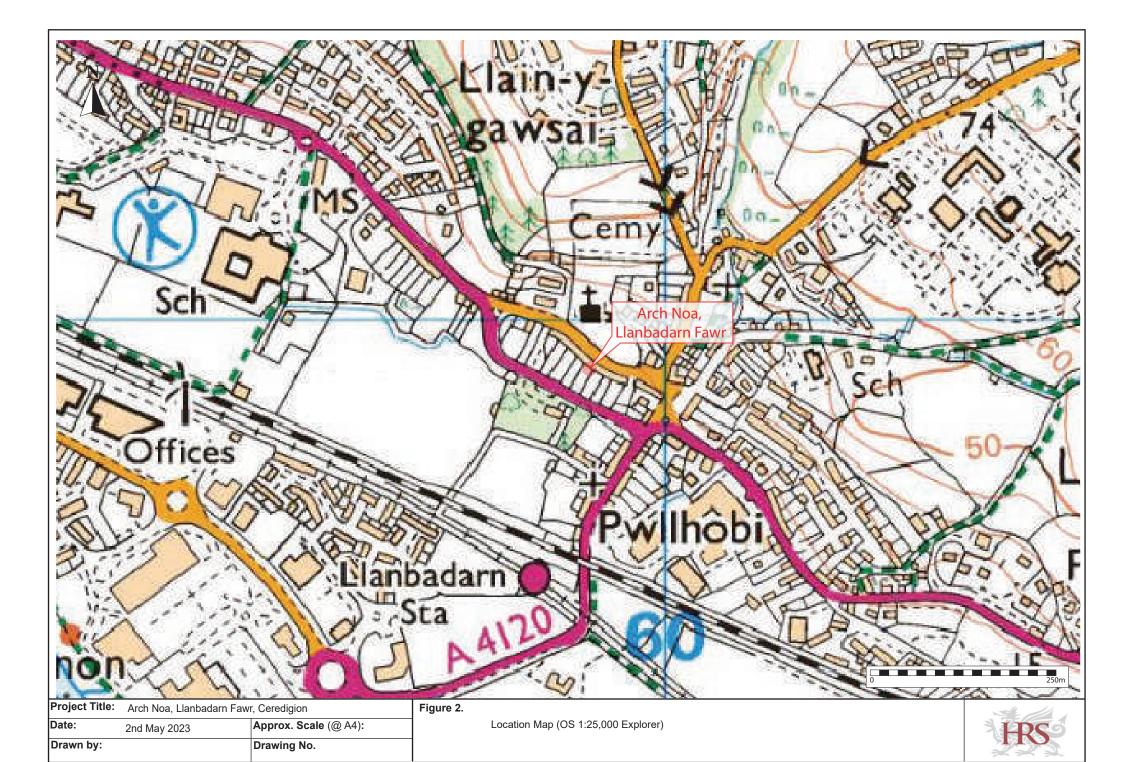
Cartographic Sources

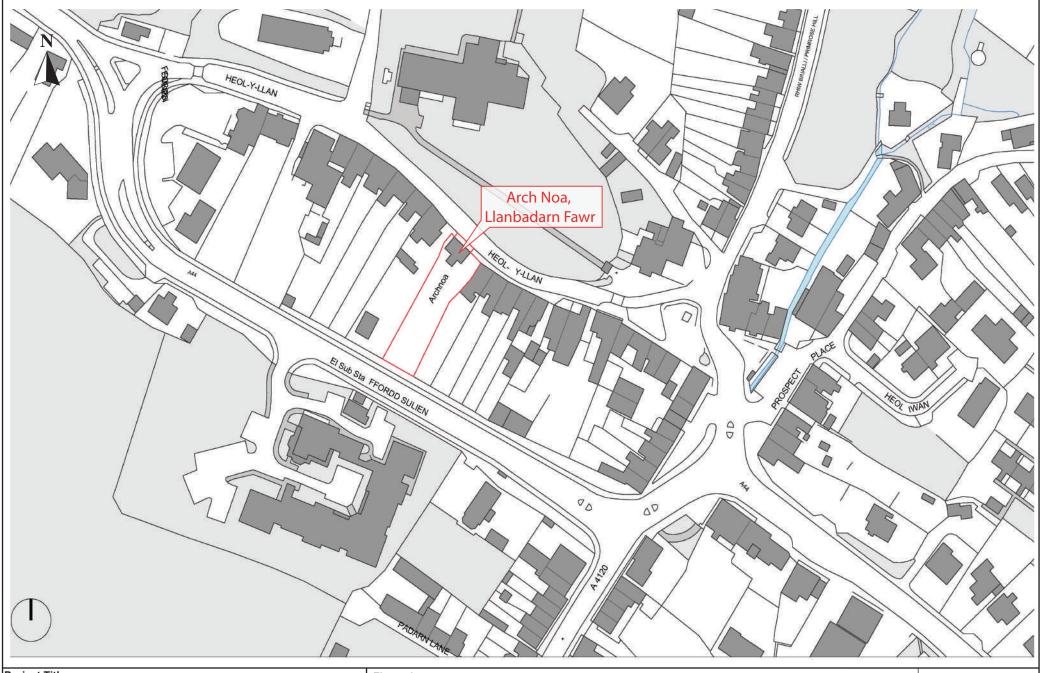
- OS Surveyors Drawing (1820-22)
- Tithe Map for Llanbadarn Fawr Parish (1846)
- Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map of 1887 (1:10560);
- Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition map of 1906 (1:10560);
- Ordnance 1938(1:10560);
- Ordnance 1953 (1:10560);

APPENDIX I:

Figures







Drawn by:		Drawing No.
Date:	2nd May 2023	Approx. Scale (@ A4):
Project litie:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion	

Figure 3.

Location Map





Project Title: Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion

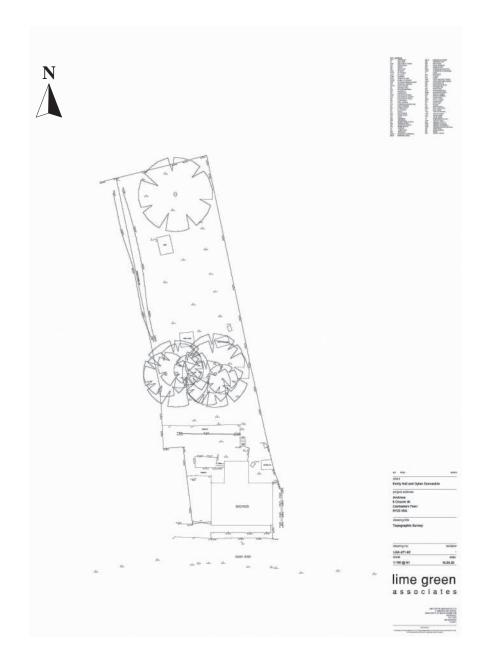
Date: 2nd May 2023 Approx. Scale (@ A4):

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Figure 4.

OS Aerial Photo (2021)



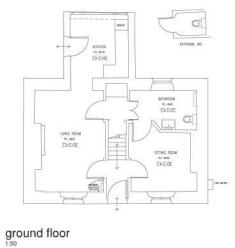


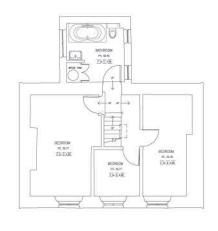
Project Title:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion	
Date:	2nd May 2023 Approx. Scale (@ A4):	
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Figure 5.

Existing Block Ground Plan of house and garden (Topographic Survey).



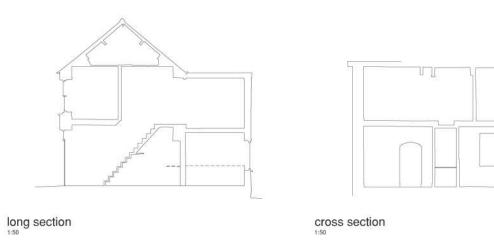






first floor

attic



Emily Hall and Dylan Donnachie Archnoa 6 Church St Lianbadarn Fawr SY23 3SA drawing title Floor plans and Sections

drawing no. date 16.09.20

lime green

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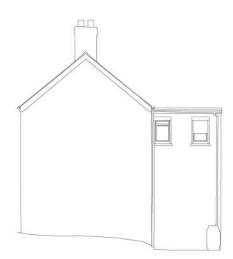
Figure 6.

Existing Ground Plan and cross section of house.







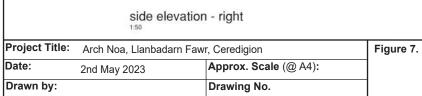


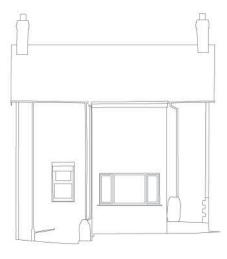
side elevation - right $_{1:50}$

2nd May 2023

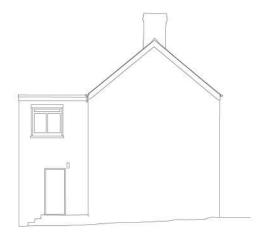
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rear elevation



side elevation - left

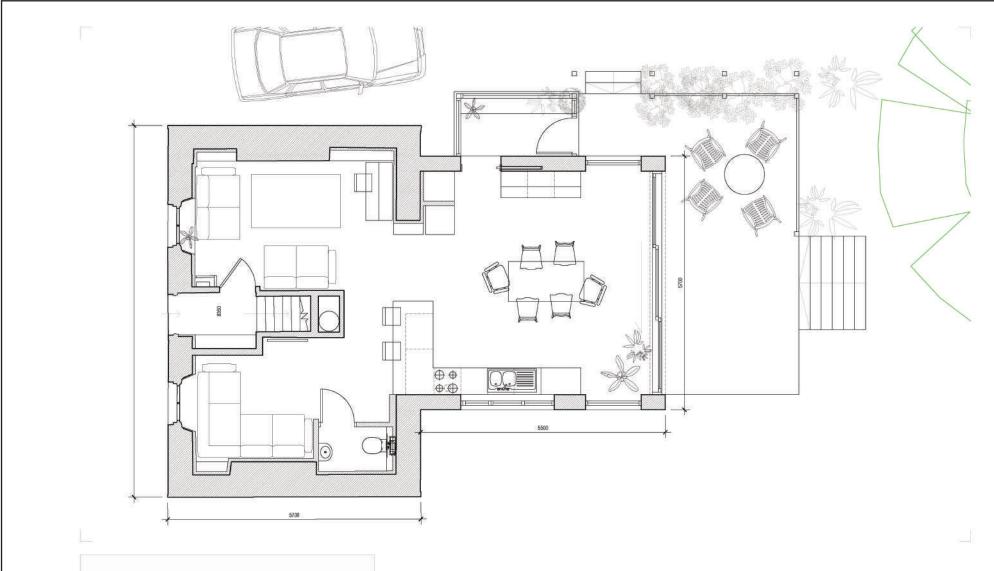
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32 Heol Pentrerhedyn/ Machynlleth/ SY20 8DN/ jenny@craftedspace.co.uk/ 07817 303506/ 01654 702340

PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR PLAN

Al dimensions in mm

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Drawing number: ED20 - T301 Revision: Date: 18.06.2021 Scale: 1:50 @ A3

Drawing name: PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR PLAN Client: Donnachie & Hall Project: Archnoa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Aberystwyth SY23 3SA

Project Title:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion	
Date:	2nd May 2023	Approx. Scale (@ A4):
Drawn by:		Drawing No.

Figure 8.

Proposed Ground Plan





CRAFTEDSPACE/ www.craftedspace.co.uk

32 Heol Pentrerhedyn/ Machynlleth/ SY20 8DN/ jenny@craftedspace.co.uk/ 07817 303506/ 01654 702340

PROPOSED ELEVATIONS

Al dimensions in mm

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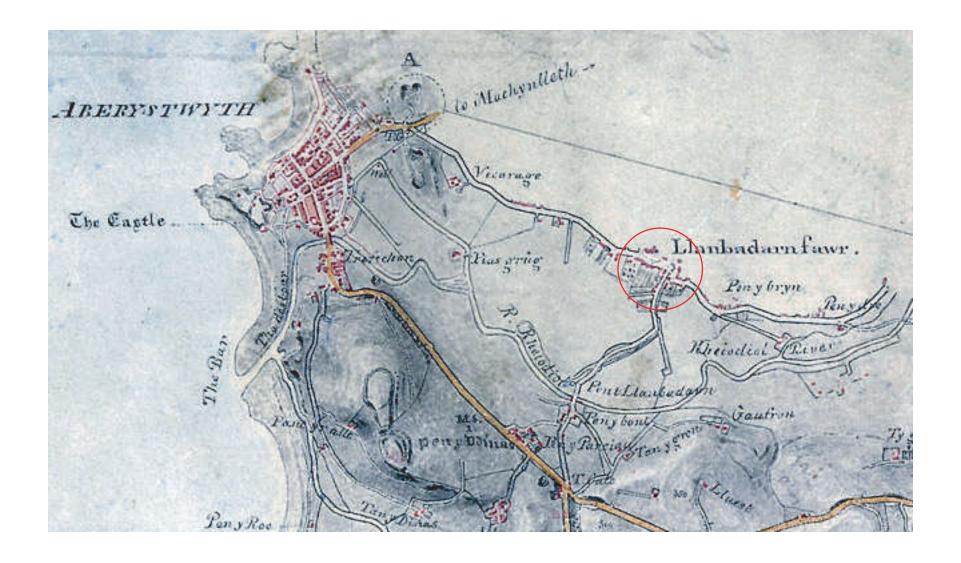
Drawing name: NW + SW ELEVATIONS Client: Donnachie & Hall Project: Archnoa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Aberystwyth SY23 3SA

Project Title:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion	
Date:	2nd May 2023	Approx. Scale (@ A4):
Drawn by:		Drawing No.

Figure 9.

Proposed Elevation Plans



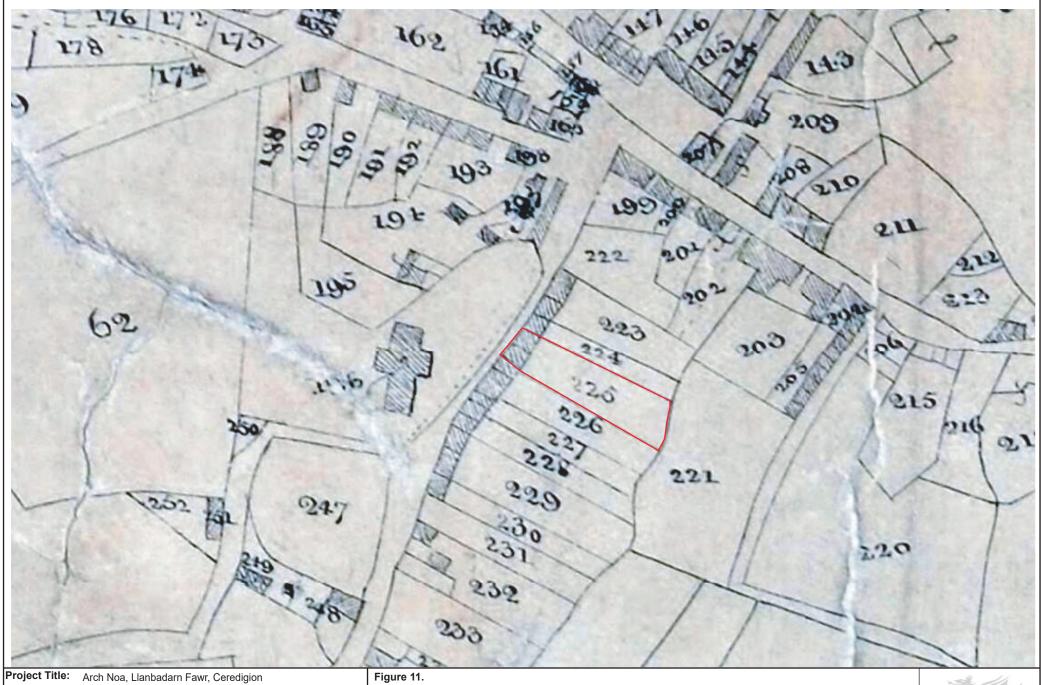


Project Title:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion	
Date:	2nd May 2023	Approx. Scale (@ A4):
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Figure 10.

OS Surveyors Drawing (1820-22)





Date: 2nd May 2023 Approx. Scale (@ A4):

Drawn by: Drawing No.

Tithe Map for Llanbadarn Fawr Parish (1846)



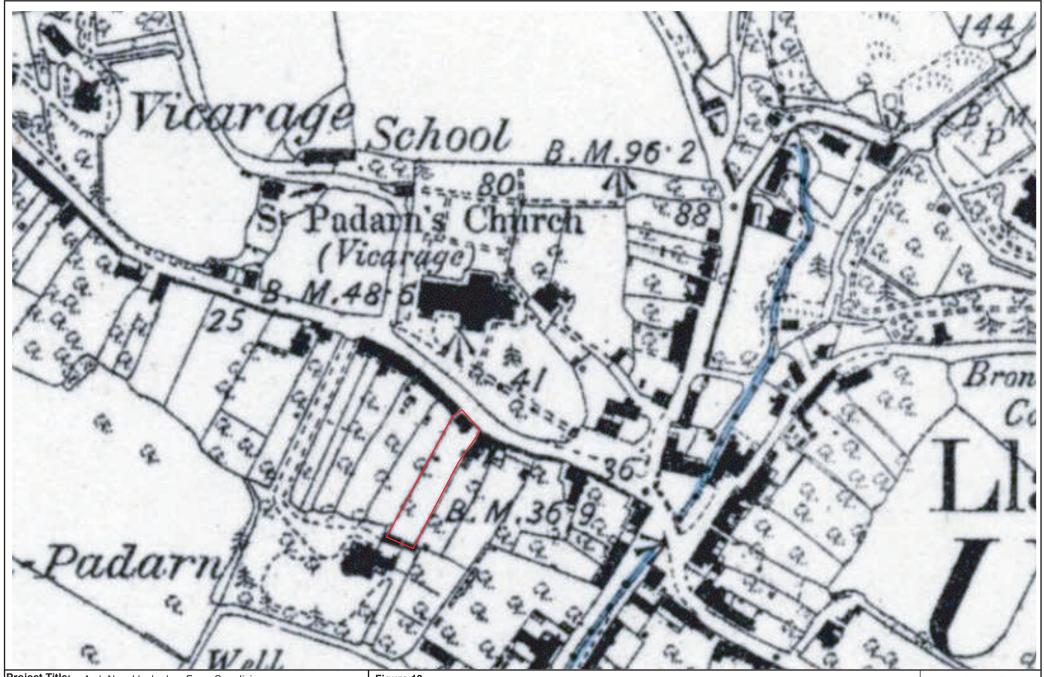
Owens John	In hand	176	Connon
Owens Evan	William Williams	226	House & Garden
Peters Thomas	In hand	33	House & Garden
Padarufawr Friendly ,	Themselves	160	Houses & Garden
Parry Anne	Richard Evans and	229	House & Garden
Pryse Pryse	Evan Davies	225	House & Garden
	Abel Powell Davies	410	Cae buwe Cae Cain
	Evan Herbert & Son		Cae llain ddu

Project Title:	Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion		
Date:	2nd May 2023	Approx. Scale (@ A4):	
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Figure 12.

Tithe Apportionment details for No.225 within Manor 2 (Ucha and Issa yn Dre) within Llanbadarn Fawr Parish (1846)





Project Title: Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion

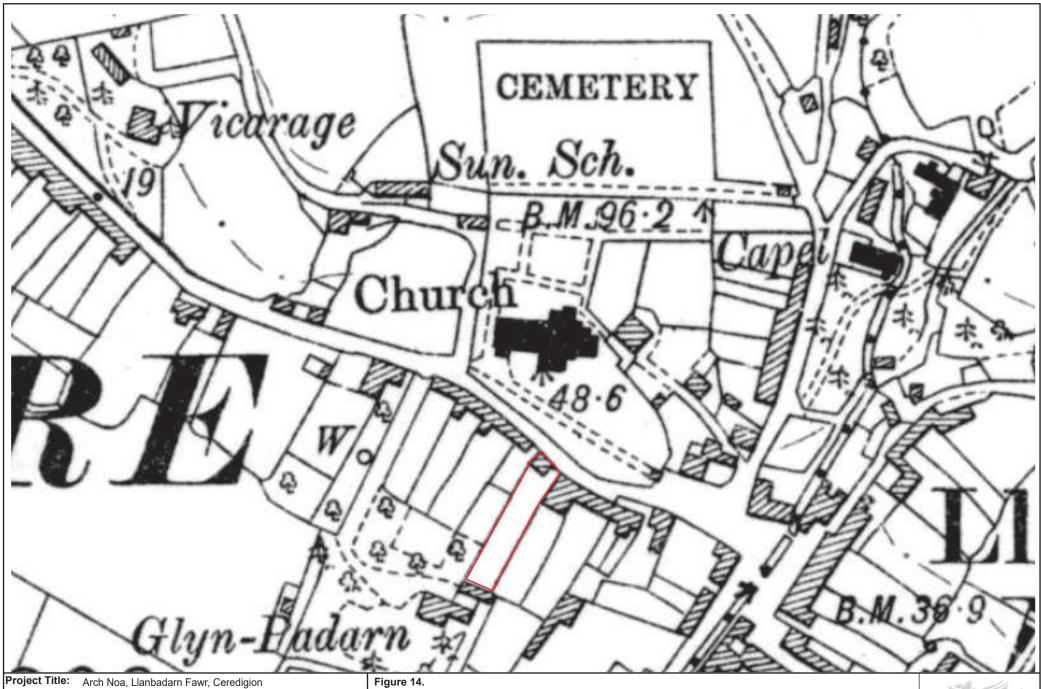
Date: 2nd May 2023 Approx. Scale (@ A4):

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Figure 13.

OS First Edition Map (1887)

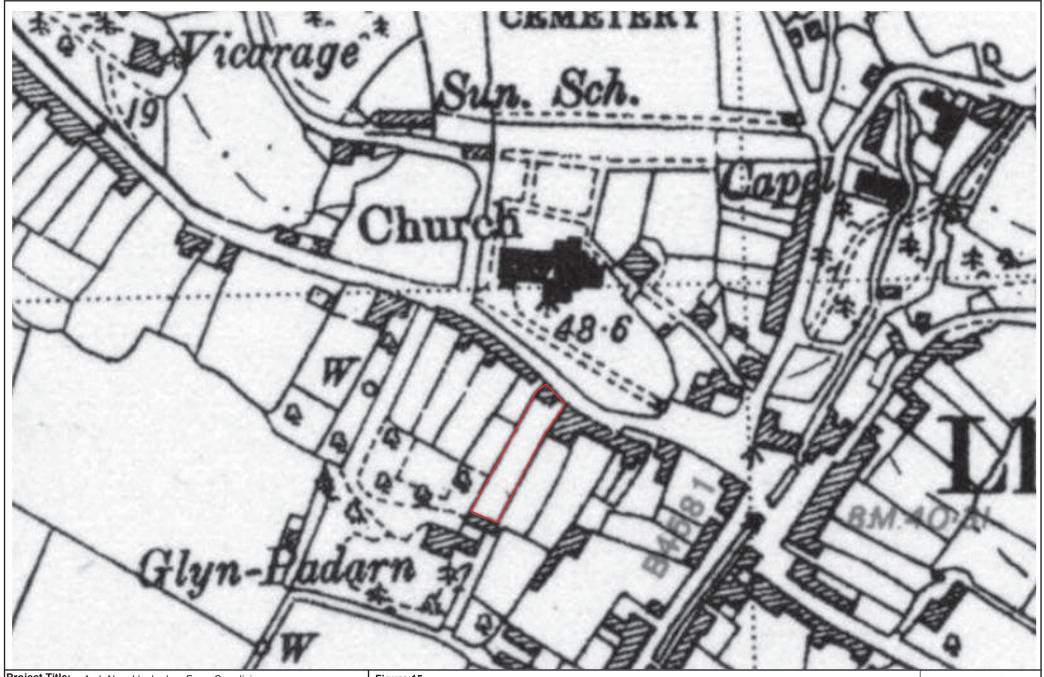




Approx. Scale (@ A4): Date: 2nd May 2023 Drawn by: Drawing No.

OS Second Edition Map (1906)





Project Title: Arch Noa, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion

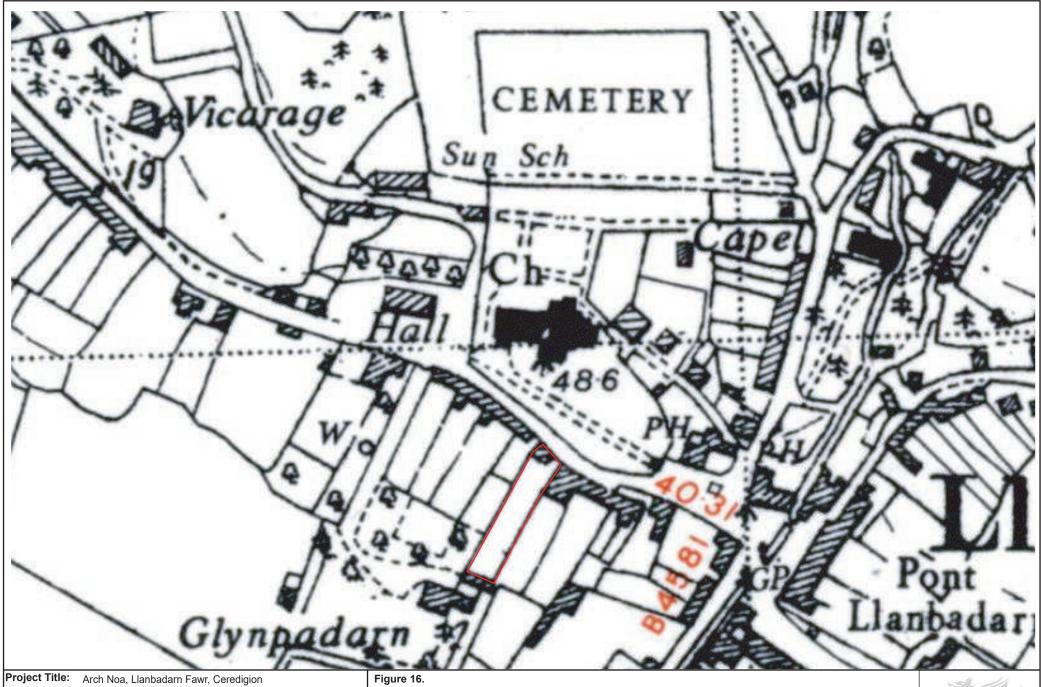
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Figure 15.

OS 1938 Edition Map



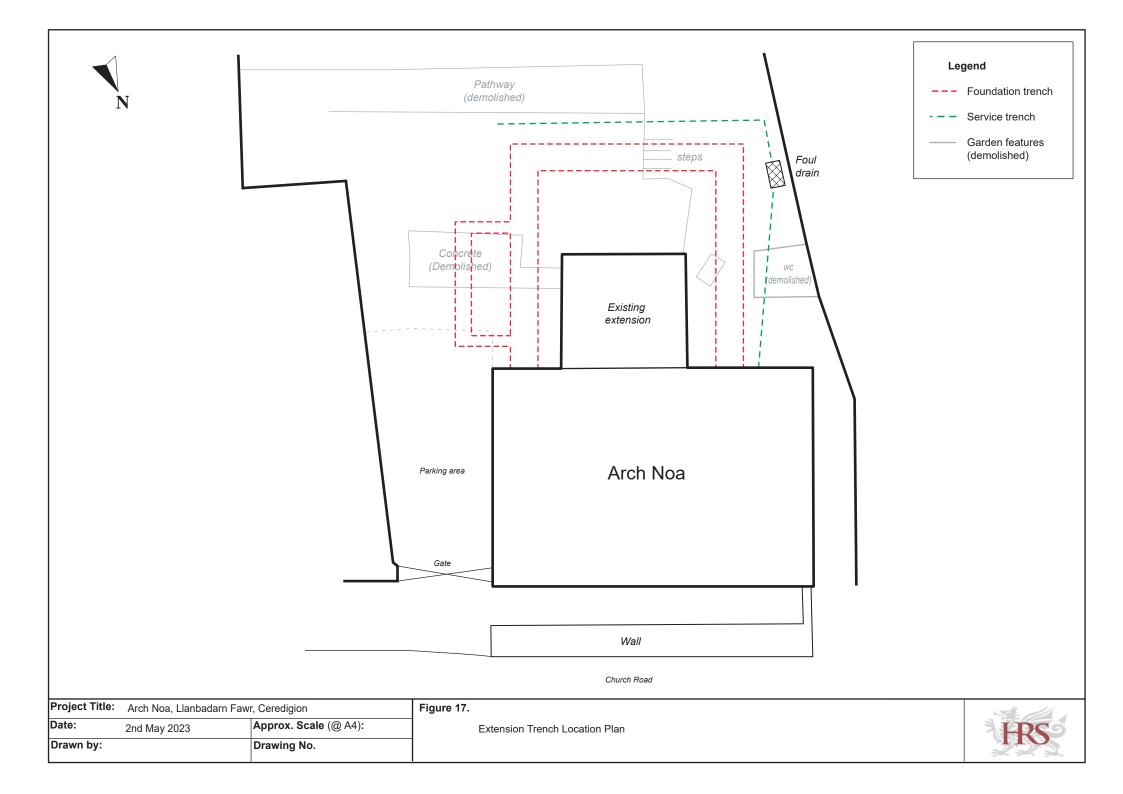


Date:

Approx. Scale (@ A4): 2nd May 2023

Drawn by: Drawing No. OS 1953 Edition Map





APPENDIX II:

Photo plates



Plate 01. View of Arch Noa from church cemetery. Looking SW.



Plate 03. View of Arch Noa from Church Road. Looking westwards.



Plate 02. View of Arch Noa from Church Road. Looking eastwards.



Plate 04. View of Arch Noa from church cemetery. Looking south.

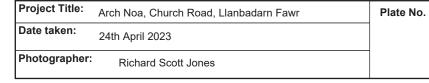






Plate 05. View of rear of Arch Noa prior to demolition of existing extension. Looking northwards (Owners Photo).



Plate 06. View of rear of Arch Noa prior to demolition of existing extension. Looking northwards (Owners Photo).



Plate 07. View of rear of Arch Noa prior to demolition of existing extension. Looking west (Owners Photo).



Plate 08. View of Arch Noa following demolition of existing extension. Looking northwards.



Plate 09. View of Arch Noa following demolition of existing extension. Looking northwards.

Project Title: Arch Noa, Church Road, Llanbadarn Fawr

Date taken: 24th April 2023

Photographer: Richard Scott Jones

Plate No.





Plate 10. View of Arch Noa following demolition of existing extension. Looking northwards.



Plate 12. View of area of proposed foundation trench. Looking eastwards.



Plate 11. View of area of proposed foundation trench. Looking westwards.



Plate 13. View of area of proposed foundation trench. Looking westwards.

Project Title: Arch Noa, Church Road, Llanbadarn Fawr

Date taken: 24th April 2023

Photographer: Richard Scott Jones





Plate 14. View of area of parking space on east side of property. Looking southwards.



Plate 16. Working shoy during cutting of service trench. Looking westwards.

Plate No.

14 - 18



Plate 15. Working shot during cutting for service trench. Looking westwards.



Plate 18. View of foundation trench on west side. Looking northwards.

Project Title: Arch Noa, Church Road, Llanbadarn Fawr

Date taken: 24th April 2023

Photographer: Richard Scott Jones





Plate 19. Service trench and completed west side foundation trench. Looking southwest.



Plate 21. Working shot during cutting of service trench. Looking southwest.



Plate 20. Working shot during cutting of foundation trench. Looking southwest.



Plate 22. Working shot during cutting of southern service trench. Looking southwards.

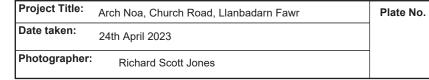








Plate 23. Working shot during cutting of foundation trench. Looking southwards.



Plate 24. Completed foundation trenches. Looking southwest.



Plate 25. Completed foundation trenches. Looking westward.

Project Title: Arch Noa, Church Road, Llanbadarn Fawr Date taken: 24th April 2023

Photographer: Richard Scott Jones Plate No.





Plate 26. Completed foundation trenches. Looking westward.



Plate 28. Completed foundation trenches. Looking eastward.



Plate 27. Completed foundation trenches. Looking eastward.



Plate 29. Completed foundation trenches. Looking northeast.

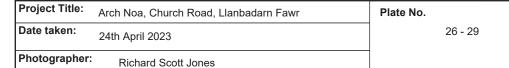






Plate 30. Completed foundation trenches. Looking eastward.



Plate 31. Completed foundation trenches. East end trench. Looking north.



Plate 32. Completed foundation trenches. East end trench. Looking north.

Photographer:	Richard Scott Jones	
Date taken:	24th April 2023	
Project Title:	Arch Noa, Church Road, Llanbadarn Fawr	

Plate No.



APPENDIX III:

Archive Cover Sheet

ARCHIVE COVER SHEET

Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion

ARCHIVE DESTINATION - RCAHMW

Site Name:	Arch Noa, Heol y Llan, Llanbadarn Fawr, Ceredigion
Site Code:	AN/2023/WB
PRN:	-
NPRN:	-
SAM No.	
Other Ref No.	HRSW Rpt No. 244
NGR:	SN 5990 8095
Site Type:	19th Century House & Garden
Project Type:	Archaeological Watching Brief
Project Manager:	Richard Scott Jones
Project Date(s):	24th April 2023
Categories Present:	None
Location of Original Archive:	HRSW
Location of Duplicate Archive:	RCAHMW
Number of Find Boxes:	N/A
Location of Finds:	N/A
Museum Ref:	N/A
Copyright:	HRS Wales

None

Restrictions to Access:



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