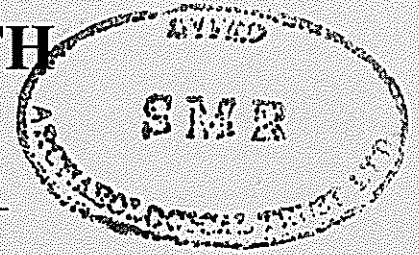


MARCH 2003

AROLWG TREFTADAETH BYNEA

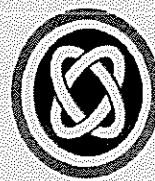


BYNEA HERITAGE AUDIT



Paratowyd gan Archaeoleg Cambria
Ar gyfer Fforwm Gymunedol Bynea

Prepared by Cambria Archaeology
For Bynea Community Forum



A R C H A E O L E G
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ARCHAEOLEG CAMBRIA ARCHAEOLOGY

RHIF YR ADRODDIAD / REPORT NO. 2003/31
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Mawrth 2003
March 2003

AROLWG TREFTADAETH
BYNEA
HERITAGE AUDIT

Gan / By

Paul Sambrook
&
Jenny Hall

*Enw marchnata Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Dyfed yw Archaeoleg Cambria
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A local history record form is provided at the end of the report.*

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Cyflwyniad

Paratowyd yr adroddiad fer yma gan Archaeoleg Cambria fel rhan o Arolwg Treftadaeth o ardal Bynea a Llwynhendy a gomisiynwyd gan Fforwm Gymunedol Bynea.

Bwriad yr adroddiad yw cyflwyno gwybodaeth am archaeoleg y gymunedau dan sylw, sydd yn gynhwysedig yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion, sydd yn cael ei gadw gan Cambria, ac i esbonio datblygiad y dirwedd lleol, fel y gwelir trwy lygaid archaeolegydd.

Nid adroddiad gyflawn ar hanes leol ydyw, ond sbardun ar gyfer trafodaeth yn y gymuned. Cyflwynwyd y gwybodaeth mewn Noson Gymunedol ym Mynea ar Fawrth 24ain, 2003.

Bwriedir defnyddio gwybodaeth yr adroddiad a'r cyfarfod yn y gymuned ar gyfer creu panel dehongli hanes ar gyfer Bynea a Llwynhendy yn ystod haf 2003.

Nodwch, os gwelwch yn dda, bod y gwybodaeth yn cael ei gyflwyno yn ddwyieithog. Dilynir bob adran yn y Gymraeg gan y fersiwn Saesneg.

Jenny Hall a Paul Sambrook
Mawrth 2003

Introduction

This short report was prepared by Cambria Archaeology as part of a Heritage Audit for the Bynea and Llwynhendy area that was commissioned by the Bynea Community Forum.

The purpose of the report is to present archaeological information about the community derived from the regional Sites and Monuments Record, which is maintained by Cambria Archaeology, and to explain the development of the local landscape, as seen through the eyes of an archaeologist.

It is not intended as a complete account of local history, but the starting point for discussion within the community. The information was presented at a Community Evening in Bynea on March 24th, 2003.

It is intended that information gathered in the report and at the community meeting will help create an historical interpretation panel for Bynea and Llwynhendy during the summer of 2003.

Please note that the information is presented bilingually. Each section in Welsh is followed by the English equivalent.

Jenny Hall and Paul Sambrook
March 2003

Rhan 1: Archaeoleg a datblygiad y dirwedd

Part 1: Archaeology and landscape development

Y Cyfnodau Cynhanesyddol

Mae'r tir uchel i'r gogledd o Lwynhendy a Bynea, yn ardal y Bryn, yn cynrychioli hen glogwyni a thraethau'r hen arfordir a ffurfiwyd mewn cyfnodau twymach yn ystod Oes yr Iâ pan, ar wahanol adegau, roedd lefel y mor llawer uwch nag y mae heddiw. Ar ben hynny, mae gorllewin Prydain, gan gynnwys Cymru, yn codi allan o'r mor wrth i Ynys Brydain suddo yn raddol i'r de-ddwyrain. Mae cyfuniad o'r ddau beth yma yn esbonio pam y gwelir yr hen glogwyni a thraethau hyn ymhell uwchben lefel bresennol y môr. Gellir olrhain yr arfordir hynafol yma o Fynea draw i Benbre, ac mae ei weld ar Benrhyn Gwyr yn ogystal.

Yn ystod y rhewlifant diwethaf, dros 10,000 mlynedd yn ôl, cuddiwyd ardal Llanelli o dan drwch o iâ. Pan enciliodd y rhewlifoedd, gadawyd drwch dwfn o ddrifft rhewlifol i guddio'r hen dirwedd. Roedd marianau (*moraines*) sylweddol hefyd wedi cael eu gadael gan y rhewlif rhwng Machynys a Phenclawdd, ac maent i'w gweld o hyd fel tiroedd ychydig yn uwch na'r cyffredin ar hyd yr arfordir yma. Roedd yr "ynysoedd" o dir uchel yma ychydig yn sychach na'r tir oddi amgylch ac felly maent wedi cael eu defnyddio gan ffermwyr ers y canoloesoedd, ac efallai mewn cyfnodau cynharach hefyd.

Ers diwedd Oes yr Iâ, mae'r môr wedi codi yn sylweddol. 10,000 o flynyddoedd yn ôl, roedd lefel y môr yn is am fod cymaint o ddŵr wedi cael ei gloi lan yn y rhewlifoedd oedd yn gorchuddio gogledd Ewrop. Roedd ardaloedd fel Bae Caerfyrddin yn dir sych, gyda'r môr sawl milltir i ffwrdd o'r arfordir bresennol. Mae hyn yn golygu fod tiroedd oedd yn sych yn y gorffennol, bellach o dan y donnau. Mae prawf o hyn ar hyd yr arfordir ym Morfa Bacas, ger Bynea, lle gwelir haenau o fawn ar ddŵr isel. Mae'r mawn yn cynrychioli pridd a llystyfiant ar dir sych ac mae dyddio radiocarbon yn dangos bod y mawn wedi ffurfio tua 5,000 o flynyddoedd yn ôl pan oedd coedwig naturiol yn tyfu yma. Ym Morfa Bacas, mae olion rhai o goed yr hen fforest i'w gweld hefyd, wedi'u ffosileiddio erbyn hyn.

Yn diddorol iawn, mae archaeolegwyr wedi dod ar draws un domen cregyn ger Ysbytty. Mae'r domen yn gorwedd o dan lefel y mawn ac felly yn hynafol iawn, dros 5,000 mlwydd oed. Mae'n dangos bod dynion cynnar, yn ystod yr Oes Mesolithig neu Neolithig cynnar (rhwng 10,000 a 6,000 o flynyddoedd yn ôl) wedi casglu cregyn o'r mor, ond roedd y domen hefyd yn cynnwys penglog carw. Tybed a oedd yr helwyr-gasglwyr a oedd yma miloedd o flynyddoedd yn ôl wedi bod yn hela ceirw yn yr ardal hefyd?

Gyda'r môr ar gynydd, a thir sych yn cael ei golli, roedd ffermwyr wedi mynd ati cannoedd o flynyddoedd yn ôl i geisio codi amddiffynfeydd yn erbyn y môr er mwyn cadw eu tiroedd. Erbyn y canoloesoedd, mae'n lled debyg fod mynachod Cwrt y Carne, Llŵchwr wedi codi argloddiau i cadw'r môr yn ôl, ond mae'r tystiolaeth cyntaf am hynny'n digwydd yn ardal Bynea a Lwynhendy yw'r 16eg ganrif, pan oedd rhannau o'r tir comin ar hyd y arfordir yma wedi cael eu cau i mewn. Yn ystod y 18fed ganrif, codwyd argloddiau sylweddol i ennill tir rhwng Maesardafen a Machynys ac mor ddiweddar â'r 19eg ganrif roedd tiroedd yn ardal Ysbytty a Llangennech yn dal i gael eu cau i mewn ar raddfa fawr. Wrth gwrs, roedd y cyfnod diwydiannol wedi dod a newidiadau eraill, gyda'r rheilffyrdd ar lan y môr ac ar lan yr Afon Llŵchwr yn helpu i gau y môr allan. Newidiwyd aberoedd yr afonydd a crëwyd dociau newydd hefyd. Y brosesau hyn sydd wedi creu yr arfordir fel y mae heddiw.



Prehistoric times

The high ground north of Llwynhendy and Bynea, in the Bryn area, represent old coastal cliffs and beaches that were formed during warmer periods of the Ice Age when, at different times, the sea level was much higher than at present. It is also true that western Britain, including Wales, is rising gradually from the sea as the British mainland is sinking to the south-east. A combination of these two factors explains why there are old sea cliffs and beaches high above the modern coastline. This ancient coastline can be followed from Bynea across to Pembrey and can also be seen on the Gower peninsula.

During the last period of glaciation, over 10,000 years ago, the Llanelli area was covered by a thick layer of ice. When the glaciers retreated, a thick blanket of glacial drift was left behind, burying the ancient land surface. A large glacial moraine was also left between Machynys and Penclawdd, and this can be seen even today as areas of slightly higher ground along the coastal strip. These "islands" of higher ground were rather drier than surrounding lands and therefore they have been favoured by farmers since the Middle Ages, and perhaps in earlier times also.

Since the end of the last Ice Age, the sea level has risen considerably. 10,000 years ago, the sea level was much lower as so much water was locked up in the glaciers that covered Northern Europe. Areas such as Carmarthen Bay were dry land, with the sea several miles away from the present coastline. This means that what were once dry lands are now beneath the waves. Proof of this comes from the coastline at Morfa Bacas, near Bynea, where layers of peat can be seen at low water. The peat represents the soil and vegetation formed on dry land and radiocarbon dating shows that the peat formed about 5,000 years ago when a natural wood was growing here. In Morfa Bacas, the fossilised remains of this ancient forest can still be seen.

Interestingly, archaeologists have discovered a shell-midden near Ysbytty. This midden lies below the level of the peat and must be very old, certainly over 5,000 years old. It shows that early people, during the Mesolithic or early Neolithic periods (between 10,000 and 6,000 years ago) collected shells on the coast, but the midden also included a deer skull. We can only wonder if the hunter-gatherers who were here thousands of years ago also hunted deer in the area as well?

With the rise in sea levels, and dry land being lost, farmers began to try to build sea defences many centuries ago to try to preserve the shore. By the Middle Ages, it is likely that the monks of Cwrt y Carne, Loughor, has built embankments to keep the sea back, but the first evidence for this happening in the Bynea and Llwynhendy area was during the 16th century, when parts of the common along the coast here began to be enclosed. During the 18th century, a substantial embankment was built between Maesardafen and Machynys and as recently as the 19th century lands in the Ysbytty and Llangennech areas were still being enclosed on a large scale. Of course, the industrial period brought more changes, with railway embankments along the coast and the along the Afon Llchwyr helping to shut the sea out. The mouths of local rivers were altered and new docks were also created. All these processes have helped create the coastline that we see today.



Y Canoloesoedd

Y ffynhonnell gorau o dystiolaeth am yr ardal yn y Canoloesoedd yw'r diweddar hanesydd William Rees. Cyhoeddodd lyfr ym 1924 a map yn 1932 oedd yn crynhoi'r holl dystiolaeth oedd ar glawr pryd hynny ar gyfer De Gymru yn y 14eg ganrif. Wele darn o'i fap defnyddiol isod.

Mae'r map yn dangos fod ardal Bynea a Llwynhendy yn syrthio o fewn Maenor Berwick, oedd yn rhan o Arglwyddiaeth Iscennen.

Gwelir rhai enwau, fel Capel Dewi, Pencoed, Berwick a Dyffryn y bydd yn gyfarwydd i drigolion yr ardal heddiw.

Gwelir hefyd fod rhyd yn cario'r ffordd o Lwchwr i Lanelli ar draws yr Afon Llŵchwr ac mae'n lled debyg yr oedd fferi hefyd yn cael ei defnyddio i groesi'r dwr yma. Mae'r cyfeiriad at Fforest Pencoed yn diddorol iawn hefyd, mae'r enw Pencoed ei hunan yn awgrymu y bu goedwig yma yn y gorffennol pell.

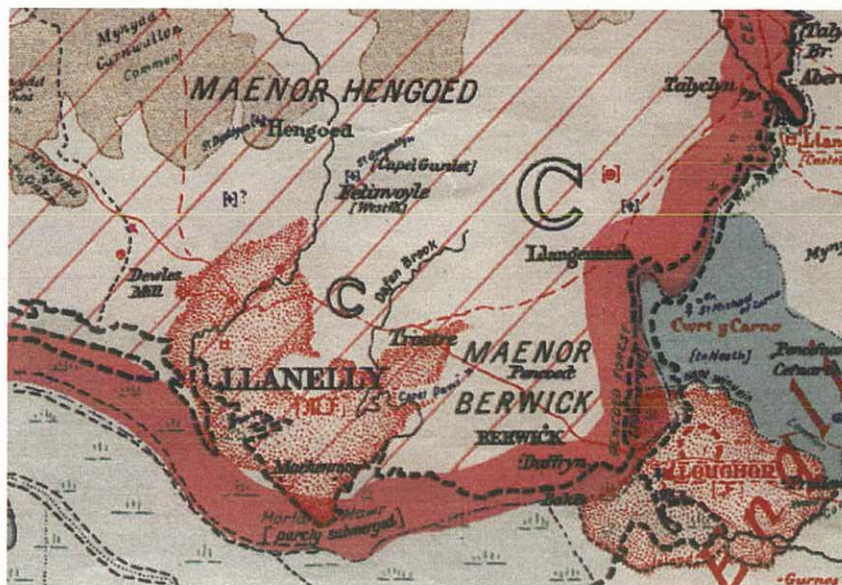
The Middle Ages

The best source of information we have for the area during the Middle Ages is the late historian William Rees. He published a book in 1924 and a map in 1932 which drew together all the information then available for South Wales during the 14th century. A section of his map is shown below.

The map shows that the Bynea and Llwynhendy area fell within the Manor of Berwick, which was part of the Lordship of Iscennen.

Some names which may be familiar to local residents today can be seen, such as Capel Dewi, Pencoed, Berwick and Dyffryn.

It can also be seen that a ford carried the road between Loughor and Llanelli across the Afon Llŵchwr and it is likely that a ferry was also used to make the crossing. The reference to Pencoed Forest is also interesting, the name Pencoed itself suggesting that a woodland existed here in the distant past.



Y 16eg Ganrif

Nid oes llawer o fanylion ar y map o Sir Gaerfyrddin a gyhoeddwyd gan Saxton ym 1573. Dim on un enw sy'n ymddangos rhwng Llanelli a Llangennech, sef Capel Gunllo.

Pwynt arall o ddiddordeb ar map Saxton yw bod Machynys, neu "Bachhannis" fel y gelwir ar y map, yn ymddangos fel ynys go iawn, wedi ei gwahanu oddi wrth y tir mawr gan y môr.

The 16th Century

There is little detail on the map of Carmarthenshire published by Saxton in 1573. Only one place-name appears between Llanelli and Llangennech, that of Capel Gunllo.

Another point of interest on the Saxton map is that Machynys or "Bachhannis" as it is named, is shown as an island, separated from the mainland by the sea.



Y 18fed Ganrif

Mae map Emanuel Bowen, a gyhoeddwyd ym 1729, yn rhoi cipolwg eithaf manwl ar yr ardal dan sylw am y tro cyntaf.

Mae rhai o'r enwau yn edrych yn anghyfarwydd efallai, Dafel Bridge yw Pont Dafen, r enghraifft, a Barwig yw Berwick. Sut bynnag, mae'r map yn hynod werthfawr; am y tro cyntaf, gwelir cwrs rai o heolydd yr ardal hyd yn oed. Mae nifer o bwyntiau eraill o ddiddordeb yn codi ohono hefyd.

Unwaith eto, dangosir "Machunnis" fel ynys go iawn, gyda thy arno y tro hwn, ym mherchnogaeth Syr Thomas Stepney. Cofnodwyd seiliau'r ty hwn gan archaeolegwyr ym 1999. Gwelir Capel Dewi eto ac mae Capel Gynllo neu "Cappel Gwenllo" yn cael ei ddisgrifio fe "adfail." Enwir y rhyd a fferi dros y Llwchwr hefyd.

Llanelli yw'r unig dref o sylwedd yn yr ardal, sy'n cael ei dangos yma rhyw ganrif cyn i ddatblygiad diwydiannol newid y sefyllfa yn llwyr a sbarduno tyfiant pentrefi fel Bynea a Llwynhendy. Ym 1729, yr unig bentref yn yr ardal oedd lle bach iawn a elwir Pentref Barwig – *Barwig vill*. Dangosir pyllau glo yn agosach at Llanelli, fodd bynnag, arwydd bendant fod diwydiant ar gynydd.

The 18th Century

Emanuel Bowen's map, published in 1729, gives a fairly detailed record of the area in question for the first time.

Some of the place-names may look unfamiliar, Dafel Bridge is given for Dafen Bridge for example, and Barwig is given for Berwick. However, the map remains a valuable source nevertheless, for the first time we even see the layout of some local roads. Several more interesting points arise from this map.

Once again, "Machinnis" is shown as a proper island, this time with a house upon it in the ownership of Sir Thomas Stepney. Archaeologists recorded the foundations of this house in 1999. Capel Dewi is again shown and Capel Gynllo, or "Cappel Gwenllo," is described as a "ruin." The ford and ferry across the Llwchwr is also named.

Llanelli is the only town of any significance shown in the area, which is seen about a century before industrial development changed the landscape completely and gave rise to the growth of villages such as Bynea and Llwynhendy. In 1729, the only village in the area was a tiny settlement known as Barwig village. Coal pits are however shown closer to Llanelli, a certain sign that industry was already on the rise at this time.

This is a detailed historical map of the Llanelly and Machynnis regions in Wales. The map is oriented with North at the top. Key locations include Llanelly, Machynnis, and various smaller settlements like Cappel and Barnwig. The map also shows the coastline and surrounding areas like Gwynn and Pendrin. The map is a woodcut-style print with various labels for towns, rivers, and geographical features. The map is divided into sections by a grid of lines. The map shows the Llanelly River and the Machynnis River. The map also shows the coastline and surrounding areas like Gwynn and Pendrin. The map is a detailed historical map of the Llanelly and Machynnis regions in Wales.

Bynea yn nghanol y 18fed ganrif

Paratowyd y map hwn gan John Thornton, ym 1772. Mae'n fanwl iawn ac yn dangos caeau ac heolydd sy'n adnabyddus o hyd i drigolion Bynea. Mae Station Road, Heol y Bwlch, Cwmfelin Road a Saron Road oll yn hawdd i'w gweld ar yr hen map yma – ond heolydd gwledig oedden nhw i bob pwrpas pryd hynny, nid strydoedd mewn pentref diwydiannol.

Yn wir, gwelwn fod pentref Bynea wedi tyfu dros dirwedd oedd yn dir amaethyddol dim ond 250 mlynedd yn ôl a taw ffermydd fel Pantglas, Ffosfach, Bwlch y Llidiad a Gline (Glynea) sydd i'w gweld ar y map yn lle strydoedd o dai. Mae'r map yn dangos ardal wledig yn fanwl, gyda pheth o'r tir yn cael ei ffermio mewn lleiniau agored, cul o hyd – dull o ffermio sy'n mynd yn ôl i'r canoloesoedd. Sylwch fod y lleiniau yn y caeau o gwmpas cyffordd Station Road a Heol y Bwlch yn cael eu rhannu rhwng pedwar deiliad (sy'n cael eu dynodi fel B, C, D ac E).

Er bod ffermio yn dal mewn bri, diddorol iawn yw nodi faint o hen byllau glo sydd yn cael eu dangos. Nodir rhai "Water levels" a pyllau oedd yn gweithio ar y pryd hefyd. Mae rhai o'r gwythiennau glo yn cael eu henwi – y Fiery, Golden a Great Veins – ac hyd yn oed dyfnder rhai o'r pyllau. Gwelir fod un pwell wedi cyrraedd y Fiery Vein 60 fathoms i lawr (sef 240 troedfedd).

Bynea in the mid-18th century

This map was prepared by John Thornton, in 1772. It is very detailed and shows fields and roads which may be familiar even today to local people. Station Road, Heol y Bwlch, Cwmfelin Road and Saron Road are all easily seen on this old map – but they were rural roads at the time, not streets in an industrial village.

Indeed, we see that Bynea has developed in a landscape that was agricultural land only 250 years ago and that farms such as Pantglas, Ffosfach, Bwlch y Llidiad and Gline (Glynea) are seen on the map instead of rows of houses. The map shows detail of a rural area, with some of the land farmed in open, narrow strips – a type of farming that dates back to the Middle Ages. Note that these strip fields around the junction of Station Road and Heol y Bwlch are divided between four tenants (denoted as B, C, D and E).

Although farming was still important, it is interesting to note how many old coal pits are shown. Some "Water levels" and working pits are also shown. Some coal seams are also named – the Fiery, Golden and Great veins – ac even the depth of some pits. One pit is seen to have reached the Fiery Vein at a depth of 60 fathoms (or 240 feet).

Map William Jones, 1751

Mae'r map yma yn dangos ardal Llwynhendy ym 1751. Eto, tirwedd sy'n bennaf yn dirwedd wledig sy'n cael ei dangos. Gwelwn ffermydd gwasgaredig, gyda lleiniau cul lle ceir y tir â gorau.

Gwelwn fod patrwm yr heolydd wedi datblygu ymhell cyn i bentref Llwynhendy dyfu yma. Mae Soar Road, Hendre Road, Parc Gitto, Glynderwen Road, Penllwynderwen Road, Heol y Graig a Penygraig Road oll i'w gweld ar ffurf gynharach. Ar safle hen bwl glo Y Genwen, dim ond darn o dir wast a elwir Craig Genwen sy'n ymddangos.

Gwelwn fod eglwys ganoloesol Capel Dewi yn dal i gael ei ddefnyddio ym 1751, yn sefyll y tu fewn i fynwent, gyferbyn â safle yr Eglwys Dewi Sant sydd i'w gweld yn Llwynhendy heddiw. Sylwch ar y ffordd y mae'r heolydd i'r gorllewin i'r capel yn diffinio darn mawr trionglog o dir Tybed os yw hyn yn hen dir eglwysig oedd wedi cael ei gysylltu â'r capel canrifoedd yn gynharach?

Gwelir nifer o dai yn agos i Gapel Dewi, bron â bod digon i'w galw yn bentref bach, ond mae'r gwahaniaeth rhwng yr ardal ym 1751 a heddiw yn syfrdanol.

William Jones' Map, 1751.

This map shows the Llwynhendy area in 1751. Once again, a landscape that is largely a rural landscape is shown. We see scattered farms, with narrow strip fields where the best arable land was to be found.

Again, we see that the road pattern has developed long before the village of Llwynhendy appeared here. Soar Road, Hendre Road, Parc Gitto, Glynderwen Road, Penllwynderwen Road, Heol y Graig and Penygraig Road can all be seen in an earlier form. At the site of the old Genwen colliery, only a parcel of wasteland called Craig Genwen is shown.

It can be seen that the medieval church of Capel Dewi was still in use in 1751, standing within a graveyard plot opposite the site of the modern St Davids Church in Llwynhendy. Note the way that the roads to the west of Capel Dewi define a large, triangular area of land. Could this be an area of ancient church land associated with Capel Dewi centuries earlier?

A number of houses can be seen close to Capel Dewi, almost enough to be described as a small village, but the difference between the area in 1751 and today is astonishing.

Yr Oes Ddiwydiannol

Erbyn dechrau'r 19eg ganrif, mae mapiau go fanwl ar glawr, diolch yn bennaf i waith yr Arolwg Ordnans. Gwnaed yr arolwg gyntaf o'r ardal ym 1813 a chyhoeddwyd y map Ordnans cyntaf ym 1831.

Dilynwyd y rhain gan arolwg wahanol iawn, sef Arolwg y Degwm a wnaed gan yr Eglwys Anglicanaidd yn ystod y 1830au a 1840au. Mae mapiau'r degwm yn ffynhonnell tra gwerthfawr o wybodaeth ar gyfer y rhan fwyaf o blwyfi Cymru. Yn anffodus, nid yw map plwyf Llanelli Gwledig yn cynnwys y math o fanylder fyddai o gymorth i astudiaeth o hanes Bynea a Llwynhendy. Mae bylchau sylweddol arno, a nid yw'r rhan fwyaf o ardal yn cael ei dangos o gwbl.

Erbyn diwedd y 19eg ganrif, roedd yr Arolwg Ordnans wedi perffeithio eu dulliau o fapio ac mae cyfres o fapiau ar raddfa 1:10560, neu 6":1 milltir a gyhoeddwyd ym 1891, 1906 a 1921 yn dangos y gymuned ddiwydiannol yn ei bri a diwydiannau lleol yn eu hanterth.

Mae mapiau 1891 a 1921 yn y tudalennau canlynol. Maent yn dangos pentrefi Bynea/Cwmfelin a Llwynhendy ar ffurf y bydd yn gyfarwydd i lawer o drigolion lleol.

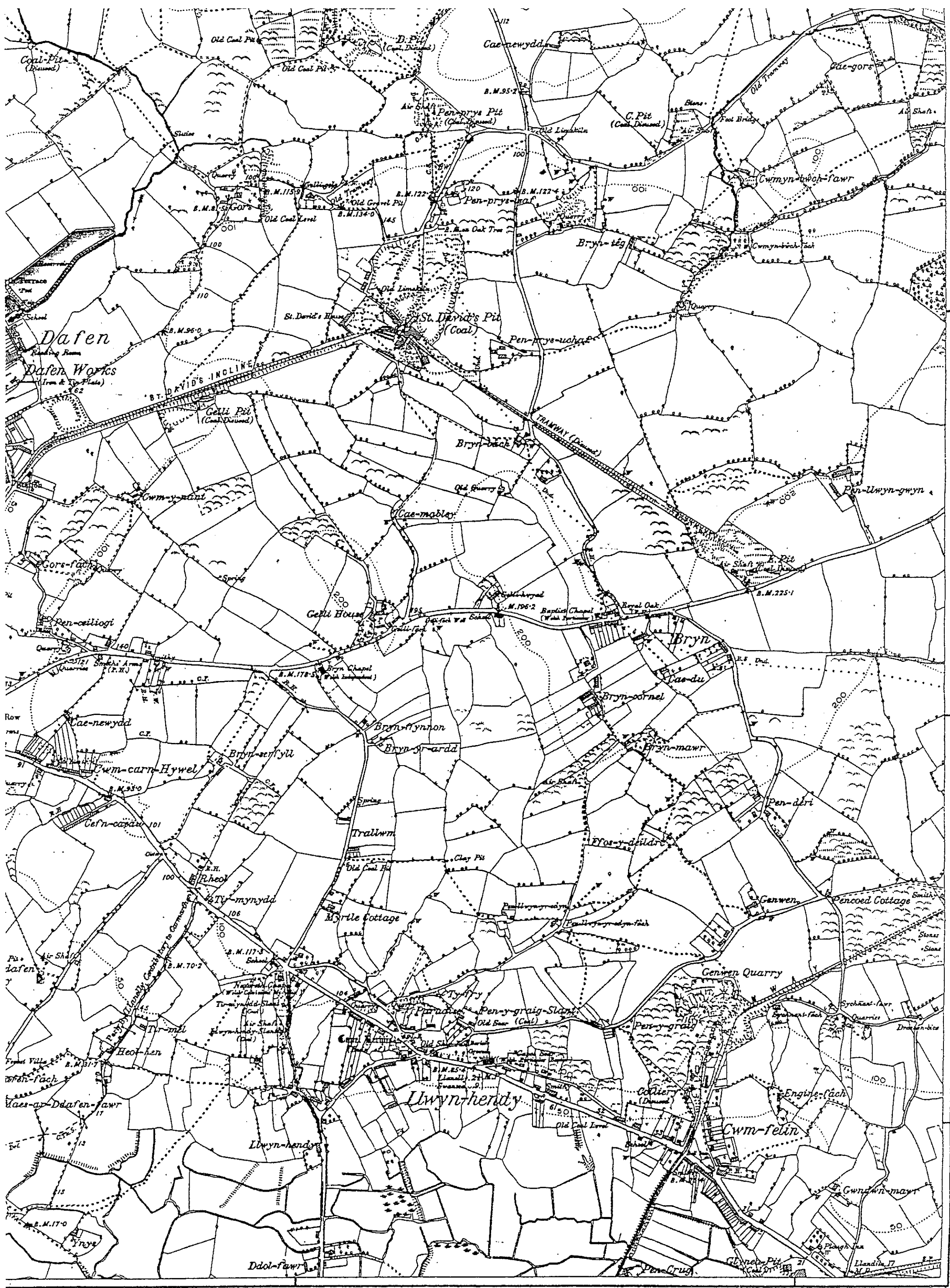
The Industrial Age

By the start of the 19th century, very detailed maps become available, mostly as the result of the efforts of the Ordnance Survey. The first of these surveys was carried out in 1813 and the first Ordnance Survey map published in 1831.

These were followed by a very different survey, namely the Tithe Survey carried out by the Anglican Church during the 1830s and 1840s. The tithe maps are a very valuable source of information for most Welsh parishes. Unfortunately, the map of Llanelli Rural parish does not include the sort of detail that would be of help in the study of the history of Bynea and Llwynhendy. It has many gaps and most of the area isn't shown at all.

By the end of the 19th century, the Ordnance Survey had perfected their mapping techniques and a series of 1:10560 scale or 6": 1 mile maps produced in 1891, 1906 and 1921 show the industrial community here at the peak of its development, when local industries were booming.

The 1891 and 1921 maps is included in the following pages. They show the villages of Bynea/Cwm-felin and Llwynhendy in a form that will be recognisable to many local residents.



4° 7'

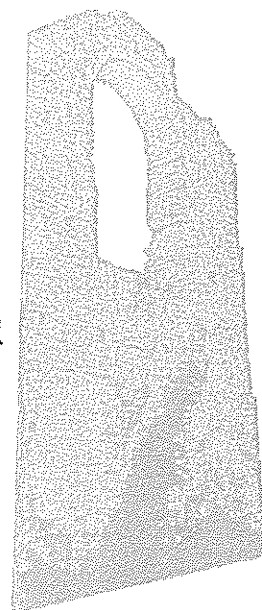
Lon. 4° 5' W.

To Llanfair

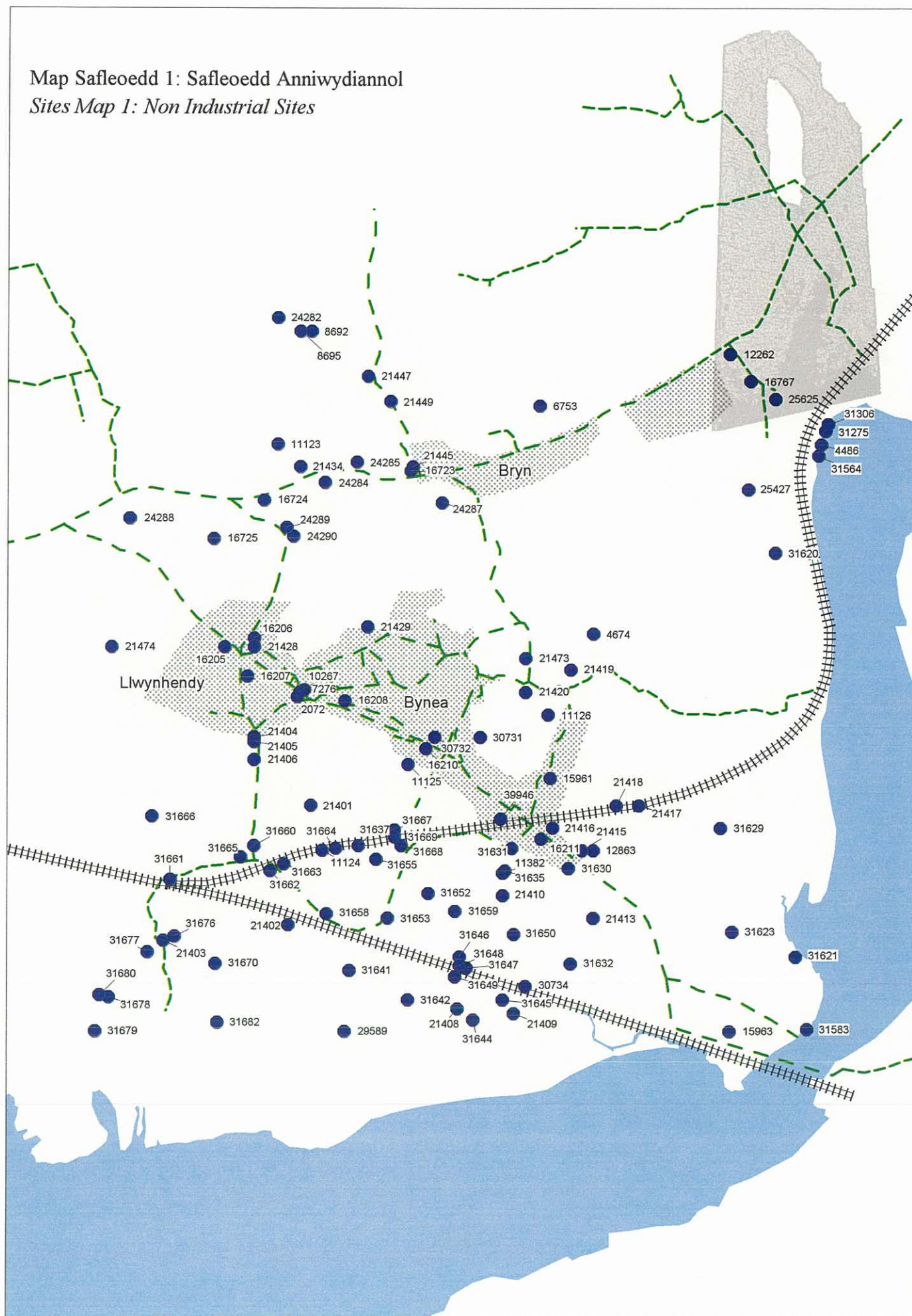
Scale — Six Inches to One Statute Mile or 880 Feet to One Inch — 10360

Rhan 2: Rhestr safleoedd a mapiau

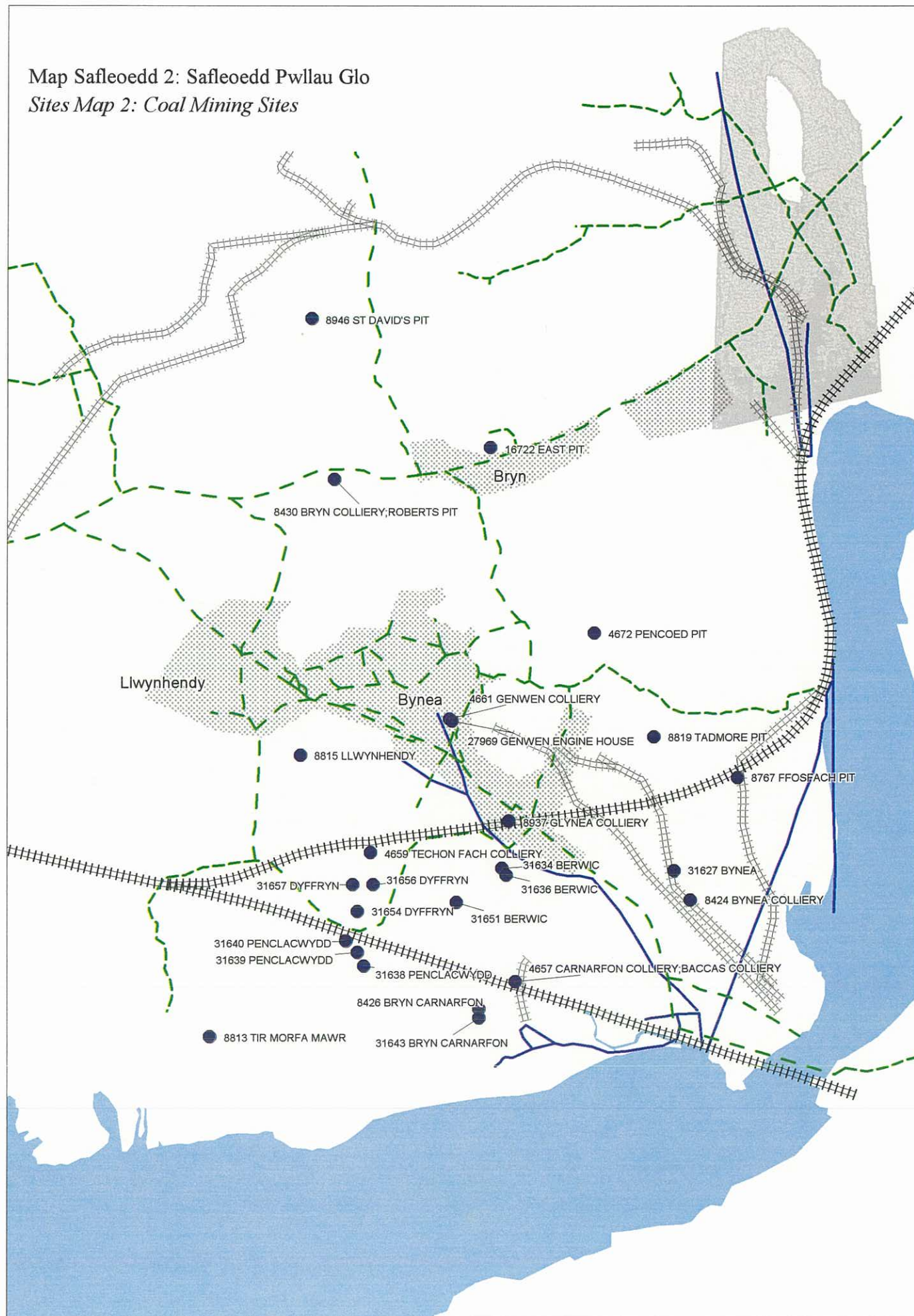
Part 2: Site gazetteer and maps



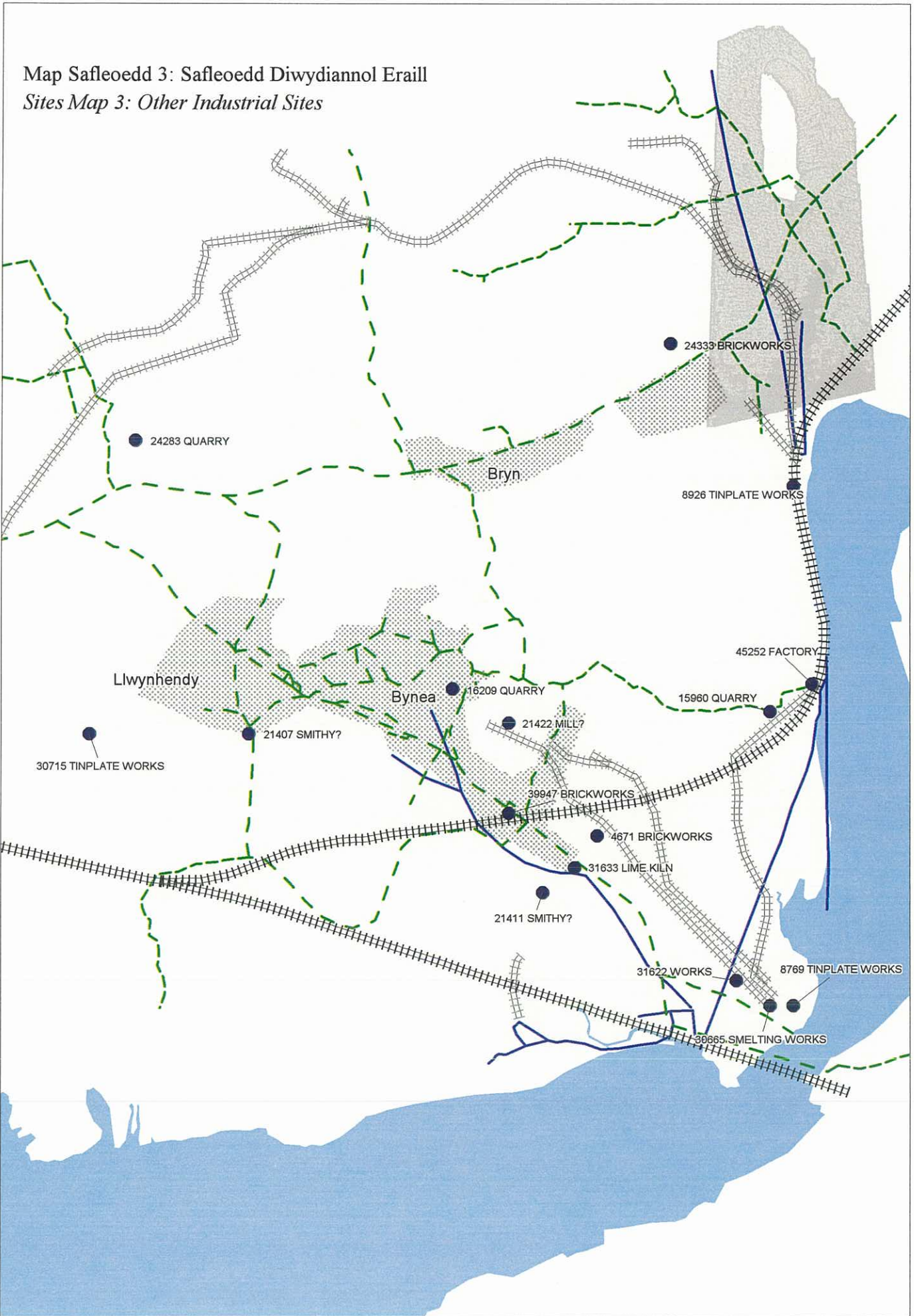
Map Safleoedd 1: Safleoedd Anniwydiannol
Sites Map 1: Non Industrial Sites



Map Safleoedd 2: Safleoedd Pwllau Glo
Sites Map 2: Coal Mining Sites



Map Safleoedd 3: Safleoedd Diwydiannol Eraill
Sites Map 3: Other Industrial Sites



AROLWG TREFTADAETH BYNEA
BYNEA HERITAGE AUDIT

Archaeoleg Cambria Archaeology
Mawrth/March 2003

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2072	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53899968
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL DEWI;CAPEL BERWICK		

Some remains of St David's chapel, of which part of the west and south walls of the nave survive. Built of rubble stone with square quoins. NMRW AJP 15.06.81 A local resident says that "a churchyard existed next to the chapel and that bones were found there by Llwynhendy school pupils. A gravestone was dug up in a neighbours garden a few years ago but its whereabouts is not known." There is a corrugated iron Church Hall next to the site. AM Feb 23 1985 By 1989, a hall had reportedly been built over this site and the medieval walls were no longer visible. The Royal Commission for Ancient and Historical Monuments visited here in 1912 and described the ruins in detail (see RCAHM's Carmarthenshire Inventory of 1917).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4486	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56200080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH QUAY		

Llangennech Quay or Dock was built between 1804 and 1807 by, in the first instance at the behest of the Earl of Warwick, but completed by John Symons of the Llangennech Estate. It was improved in 1826, but lost its importance as a coal quay from 1834, when Llanelli New Dock was built. The quay had two side walls and a dock basin. In 1997, surviving stone walling was noted at the site of this coal quay, constructed c.1807. The site was heavily silted, but some erosion of the outer edges was occurring.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4657	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54859842
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARNARFON COLLIERY;BACCAS COLLIERY		

In 1794, a lease for mining coal was issued to the Rev. David Hughes, Ffosfach and Joseph Jones of Bryn Carnarvon, by one John Vaughan. They sank the Baccas colliery and also constructed a tidal canal eastwards to Pill y Cefen soon afterwards. Hughes and Jones failed to develop the colliery due to geological problems. The workings were later known as Carnarvon Colliery and several other attempts at mining here also failed, the last as late as 1927. The colliery stack could still be seen in 1979, but it is not known if it survives today. The old canal is silted up but can still be traced in the field.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4659	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54219899
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TECHON FACH COLLIERY		

A colliery shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4661	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54569958
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GENWEN COLLIERY		

The Genwen Colliery was first developed by Chauncey Townsend in 1766, who also had the first engine house built here. The present engine house was built as a replacement by George Warde in 1806. The mine was not worked between the mid-1820s and 1837, when the Llanelli Copperworks restarted mining. It closed again in 1867, but reopened in 1898. In 1907 an explosion ignited the coal seam and the workings had to be abandoned in 1908.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4671	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55249905
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRICKWORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA BRICKWORKS		

This was a 19th century brickworks, which produced silica bricks from gritstone quarried near Llandybie and brought here by rail. The brickworks is shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map and was situated alongside the tramway that connected the Ysbytty Tinplate Works with the main railway line.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4672	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55209996
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCOED PIT		

A late 19th century colliery site. Shown as a working colliery on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, linked to the main railway line by a tramway.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4674	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55209996
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCOED PIT		

The course of the former tramway to the old Pencoed Pit colliery, which is shown as a working tramway on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6753	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54960097
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENLLWYNGWYN		

The first recorded owner of this house was Morris ap Owen, a son of Owen David, parson of Bishopston, in the late 16th century. In the 17th century, the Vaughans of Torcoed owned Penllwyngwyn. It had passed to the Vaughans of Derwydd in the 18th century, and then to the Vaughans of Golden Grove by 1782. It was shown as an occupied dwelling on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, but recorded as a ruin in the 1980s. Present condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7276	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53929971
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST DAVID'S		

A late 19th century Anglican church. It does not appear on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, surveyed in 1875-8, but its baptismal records extend back to 1882, which must be close to its year of construction.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8424	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55629878
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA COLLIERY		

A 19th century colliery shown as a disused mine on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map (surveyed 1875-8). A chemical works was built over the site in the mid-20th century and it unlikely that any surface features survive.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8426	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54699830
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

Old coal workings which may have been part of the 19th century Baccas Colliery, later known as the Carnarvon Colliery.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8430	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54050064
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COLLIERY;ROBERTS PIT		

Martin John Roberts opened the Bryn Colliery in 1820 as a three pit complex that was called the "Bryn Pit" or, later, the "Roberts Pit." There were earlier workings at the site but there is no known record of their history. The 1891 Ordnance Survey map does not show any workings here, so the Roberts colliery had clearly been long forgotten. The 1921 Ordnance Survey map however, shows a Bryn Colliery a short distance to the south-east, alongside the school at Bryn. The relationship between the Roberts colliery and this later Bryn Colliery is not established.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8692	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53950130
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTMWRWG TRAMROAD		

This tramway was built in 1833 by Pemberton and was later owned by the Llangennech Coal Company. It ran east-west, for two miles, between the St David's Colliery and Llangennech, along the Nant Mwrwg stream valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8695	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53900130
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST DAVID'S TRAMROAD;ST DAVID'S INCLINE		

An old tramway that ran south-west from the St Davids Colliery. It was originally built by Alexander Raby to connect his collieries with the Llanelli New Dock.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8767	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55839932
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFOSFACH PIT		

Coal was mined in this area as early as 1618. The Ffosfach Pit was started by Thomas Bowen between 1748 and 1752. By 1772, the pits had become flooded. There is now little surface evidence, but mineshaft PRN42313 may be part of Bowen's colliery complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8769	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS56109830
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TINPLATE WORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSPYTTY TINPLATE WORKS;ST DAVID'S TINPLATE WORKS		

The site of a 19th century tinplate works, which opened in 1869 and was still operational on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map. It was replaced in the 20th century by a factory. The tinplate works is presumed to have been destroyed.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8813	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53509818
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR MORFA MAWR		

A small colliery shown as a disused working on the 1921 Ordnance Survey map. It is not shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, however. This is evidently a late 19th - early 20th century mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8815	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53909942
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

A small colliery of uncertain date. There is no clear map evidence for the complex, but a tramway passing immediately to the east on the 1921 Ordnance Survey map may be of relevance. This tramway is not shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, so the colliery may have operated for a short time only between the 1890s and 1920.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8819	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55469950
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TADMORE PIT		

A small colliery which is not shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map, but is shown on the 1921 map. This map names the mine as "Ffos Fach Colliery" but it should not be confused with the earlier Ffos Fach pit (PRN 8767) that worked a short distance to the south-east in the 18th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8926	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56100060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TINPLATE WORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MORLAIS TINPLATE WORKS		

A 19th century tinplate works that was opened in 1873. It is shown as being operational on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map. Date of closure unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8937	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54829913
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLYNEA COLLIERY		

A colliery dating from c.1860. Part of a Cornish engine house, horizontal winding engine house, fan house and heapstead remain. Cadw 1994.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8946	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53950135
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST DAVID'S PIT		

The St Davids Pit is shown in the process of being sunk by the Llangennech Coal Company in 1829. It is recorded on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map as a mine complex of significant extent, with the St Davids Incline and tramway (PRN8695) connecting it to Llanelli New Dock. It was connected to Llangennech by the 2 mile long Nant Mwrwg tramway (PRN8692), built in 1833.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10267	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS539997
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CELTIC DEDICATION	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Dark Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST DAVID Dedication		

The dedication of the medieval church of St David or Capel Dewi, Llwynhendy (PRN2072) to the patron saint.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11123	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN538008
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAER GRAIG		

A "graig" place-name, mistakenly taken to indicate the possible position of a standing stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11124	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS5499
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG GIEA;GRAIG		

A "graig" place-name, mistakenly taken to indicate the possible position of a standing stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11125	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54389938
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG ISAF		

A "graig" place-name, mistakenly taken to indicate the possible position of a standing stone.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11126	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS550996
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE GRAIG ISAF;CAE GRAIG UCHAF		

A "grai" place-name, mistakenly taken to indicate the possible position of a standing stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11127	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54909970
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG;CAER GRAIG		

A "grai" place-name, mistakenly taken to indicate the possible position of a standing stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11382	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54809890
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK Y BEILY		

A "bailey" place-name which has been recorded for a possible association with a medieval motte and bailey castle site, but almost certainly reflects the usage of the "bailey" in Carmarthenshire place-names to refer to a farmyard.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12262	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN558012
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HENDRE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HENDRE		

A "hendre" place-name taken to refer to the site of a medieval homestead. No detail available.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12863	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55209900
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH FARM		

Renovated farmhouse in the longhouse tradition. Recorded in 1983. Bwlch Farm was the site of a private museum collection managed by the owner in the 1980s.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	15960	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS560996
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A minor quarry shown on the 1974 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	15961	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55019932
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MEETING HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GOSPEL HALL		

A 20th century Gospel Hall, shown on the 1974 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	15963	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS558982
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FACTORY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A 20th century factory, shown on 1974 Ordnance Survey map. Name and purpose not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16205	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53579990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TABERNACL		

A Baptist chapel in Llwynhendy Road, Llwynhendy, built in 1896.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16206	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709994
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ZION APOSTOLIC CHURCH		

An Apostolic Church in Trallwm Road, Llwynhendy. Still in use as a chapel in 2000.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16207	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53679977
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NAZARETH		

The first chapel was built in 1865-6, but demolished in the 1920s and replaced with a new building in 1927. Still in use in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16208	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54109966
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL SOAR		

A Baptist chapel in Llwynhendy. The cause was founded c.1790 and was embodied in 1832. The first chapel was built in 1851. It was modified in 1855 and 1868. It remained in use in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16209	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS546997
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A disused quarry shown on the 1973 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16210	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54469945
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL BEREIA		

An Independent or Congregational chapel in Tanygraig Road, Bynea. It was built in 1871 and rebuilt in 1897. The present chapel dates to 1934. Still in use in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16211	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54979905
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

A school in Heol y Bwlch, Bynea. No details recorded.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16722	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54740078
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COALMINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	EAST PIT		

Part of the St Davids Colliery complex (PRN8946), to which it was connected by a tramway. The "E. Pit" is shown as disused on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16723	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54390068
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TABOR		

Tabor Baptist Chapel was built in 1880. Its present status is not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16724	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53740055
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL Y BRYN		

An Independent or Congregational Chapel in Gelli Road, Penceiliog, Bryn. The cause was begun in 1840 and the first chapel built in 1842. It was rebuilt in 1856 and 1884 and further renewed in 1914. Still in use in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16725	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53520038
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

A church shown on the 1973 Ordnance Survey map in Dwyfor road, Cwmcarnhywel, near Llanelli. Denomination and present condition not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	16767	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN55890108
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CEMETERY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH		

A cemetery shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map. Not shown on either the 1891 or 1921 Ordnance Survey maps.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21401	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53959920
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TECHON FAWR		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Current condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21402	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53859867
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN CEILOGWYDD		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Current condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21403	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53309860
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR MORFA FAWR		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Current condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21404	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709950
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYN HENDY		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Recorded as a restored dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21405	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709948
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYN HENDY		

Recorded from tithe map evidence. No physical remains.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21406	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709940
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYN HENDY		

Cottage shown on parish tithe map. Recorded as a restored dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21407	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709950
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SMITHY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAER EFAIL?		

An "efail" place-name which suggests an association with a smithy.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21408	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54609830
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CAERNARFON		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Current condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21409	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54859828
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HENDRE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LANE Y HENDRE		

A "hendre" place-name which may be associated with a medieval homestead having been located in the vicinity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21410	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54809880
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWICK		

Part of farmstead complex. Recorded as a restored dwelling.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21411	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55009880
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SMITHY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAER EFAIL		

An "efail" place-name suggestive of an association with a smithy.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21413	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55209870
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN		

Farmhouse shown on tithe map. Recorded as a restored dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21415	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55159900
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE		

Post mediaeval cottage, shown on parish tithe map of 1833.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21416	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55029910
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY LLWYD		

Post mediaeval cottage, shown on parish tithe map of 1833.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21417	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55409920
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLYNEA		

Part of farmstead complex, shown on parish tithe map of 1833.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21418	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55309920
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE FYNNON;PART OF CAE FYNNON		

A "ffynnon" place-name indicative of a well or spring being located in this field. Named on parish tithe map of 1833.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21419	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55109980
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DRAINEN BICCA		

Farmhouse converted into two dwellings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21420	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54909970
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLAN DIR Y GRAIG		

A "Llan" place-name which was recorded as of having a possible association with an ecclesiastical site, but thought likely to refer to a more recent enclosure, possibly a mis-spelling of "llain" or strip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21422	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54859955
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE MELIN;CAE MELYN		

Possibly a "melyn" (yellow) place-name which is spelt as "melin" on the parish tithe map, and therefore taken to imply the presence of a mill in the vicinity. More detailed research is needed to establish whether such a mill ever existed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21428	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR EITHIN		

Recorded as restored cottage.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21429	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54209999
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENLLWYN YR ODYN		

Part of dilapidated farmstead complex in 1985.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21434	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53900070
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELLY GELLI		

There are two dwellings called Gelly next to each other. Gelly House is now a public house but was apparently part of the farm originally. This dwelling has been completely renovated and consists of a two storey stone built house with 'M' shaped roof. Gelly Farm is a two storey stone built rendered farmhouse. There are two single storey outbuildings/cowhouses. Also one remaining rubble stone wall of an outbuilding.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21445	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54400070
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN MAWR		

Farmhouse shown on Llanelli Rural parish tithe map. Current condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21447	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54200110
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN BACH		

Recorded as a single storey cottage in 1985.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21449	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54300099
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN		

Recorded as single storey cottage.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21473	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54909985
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Ruins of unidentified four walled stone building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21474	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53079990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

A former school in Llwynhendy recorded in 1985 as having been converted to a public library.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24282	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53800136
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST DAVID'S HOUSE		

House shown on early 20th century maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24283	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN53200080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GORS-FACH		

An old quarry shown on the 1921 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24284	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN54010063
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELLI-FACH		

An well shown on the 1921 Ordnance Survey map.

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Cyfeirnod	24285	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN54150072
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	COTTAGE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	GELLI-HWYAD		
Name			

Cottage shown on early 20th century maps.

Cyfeirnod	24287	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN54530054
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	COTTAGE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	CAE-DUE		
Name			

Cottage shown on early 20th century maps.

Cyfeirnod	24288	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN53150047
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	COTTAGE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	CAE-NEWYDD COTTAGE		
Name			

Cottage shown on early 20th century maps.

Cyfeirnod	24289	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN53840043
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	COTTAGE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	BRYN-FFYNNON		
Name			

Cottage shown on early 20th century maps.

Cyfeirnod	24290	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN53870039
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	COTTAGE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	BRYN-YR-ARDD		
Name			

Cottage shown on early 20th century maps.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24333	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN55560123
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRICKWORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNHYFRYD		

A brickworks shown on the 1921 Ordnance Survey map in Llangennech.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25427	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN55880060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCOED;PENYCOED;PENCOED-UCHAF		

Historic home described by Francis Jones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25625	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN5601
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PARK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARK HOUSE		

Parkland belonging to Park House, Llangennech.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27969	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54579957
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENGINE HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GENWEN ENGINE HOUSE		

Early beam engine house. Built by George Warde in 1806 to replace an earlier engine house of 1766 erected by Chancey Townsend.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	29589	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS541982
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med;Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-BRYN FARM		

Probably 18th century end chimney farmhouse of submediaeval type with a barn and stable ranges added in the late 18th century. Buildings were added throughout the 19th century and it continued in use until the early 1970's.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	30665	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS560983
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SMELTING WORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	SPITTY COPPERWORKS		

Copper smelting began at Spitty bank on the east side of the Loughor in 1809 as part of the Spitty Bank Copper Company. The copper works closed in 1811 after only two years to be reopened in 1825 by J Shears and Sons. From 1825 to 1857 the works changed hands twice more. The copper works closed finally in 1857 to be reopened in 1869 as the iron and tin plate works.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	30715	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS530995
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TINPLATE WORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TROSTRE TINPLATE WORKS		

Tinplate Works at Trostre working from 1951 to the present day (2003)

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	30731	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS547995
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMROAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	SQUIRE EVANS & BEYNONS WAGGON ROAD		

Waggon way which operated in Bynea area from 1750-1781. Over 2km long.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	30732	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS545995
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMROAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CHAUNCEY TOWNSEND'S RAILWAY		

Short tramroad (228m) connecting Townsend's coal pits with the head of the Yspitty Canal. Operating 1760-1795.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	30734	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS549984
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMROAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HUGHES & JONES RAILWAY		

Short tramroad, 275m long, linking Baccas Colliery and Baccas Canal. Operating from 1795 onwards.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31275	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56220086
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUBMERGED FOREST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH MARSHES		

Submerged forest exposed within the intertidal zone. The stumps are badly eroded, the majority only surviving as a cluster of roots. These clusters hinder the identification of uprights/structures within the peat. A well preserved stump within peat was noted in one of the drainage channels approximately 350m north west of Viney farm 31274.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31306	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56230089
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH MARSHES		

Coal shipping place from Sir John's (Stepney) Pill (otherwise known as the Mwrwg river) into the Loughor river. Known to be in use during the 17th century although undoubtedly in use at a much earlier date; the Duchy of Lancaster Survey of 1609 mentions coal being dug from the Allt at Llangennech. HJ & EM 1994. Remaining evidence within the intertidal zone are five round wood uprights, the wood is very soft and waterlogged, c.0.40m in diameter, flush with the mobile sediment. Saltmarsh eroding from this area, however no other evidence of potential landing stage structures apparent.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31564	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56190075
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LANDING STAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?;Modern?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH QUAY		

Two parallel lines, comprising five roundwood uprights and two squared timbers in each row. The rows are approximately 0.50m apart and run perpendicular to the shoreline for approximately 4.00m. The uprights are driven into the glacial till that was once covered by the western bank of Llangennech quay, 4486. Two of the uprights (squared timbers) are driven against the remaining stone face of the quay and lie slightly further out from the main lines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31583	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS56149821
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LOUGHOR BRIDGE		

Wooden bridge with eight bays, swing bridge to the Loughor side, 30ft in length. Replaced by ferro-concrete bridge in 1923. Information obtained from the Glamorgan Gwent Archaeological Trust Sites and Monuments Record (GGAT Sites and Monuments Record No.W1250).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31620	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN56000032
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING?;FIELD BOUNDARY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?;Modern?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANGENNECH		

Possible outline of building/field boundary depicted as light outline, identified from aerial photographs.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31621	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS56099853
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Building, rectangular scar within area of marsh; cropmark identified from aerial photographs.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31622	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55859841
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Substantial works identified from aerial photographs. Associated features include quay 31610 and sidings 31623.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31623	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55819864
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SIDINGS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Sidings associated with works 31622 identified from aerial photographs.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31627	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55559891
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Spoil tip identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. The tip is associated with Victoria Colliery, 31617.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31629	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55769910
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?;Modern?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Linear bank identified from aerial photographs.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31630	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55099892
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Small square building situated in the centre of field, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31631	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54849901
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Tramway identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31632	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55109850
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Tramway identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. Tramway dissected by GWR, southern section has no bank and traverses saltmarsh to the edge of the coastline. The northern section of tramway is supported by a bank.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31633	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS55149891
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LIME KILN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYNEA		

Lime kiln depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey as 'Old Limekiln'.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31634	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54799892
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COAL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWIC		

Coal pit identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31635	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54819891
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWIC		

Air shaft, associated with Berwic Coal Pit, 31634, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31636	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54819889
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWIC		

Spoil tip, associated with Berwic Coal Pit, 31634, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31637	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54169902
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWIC		

Tramway leading down from GWR to Carnarfon coal pit, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31638	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54189849
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCLACWYDD		

Depicted on 1st Edition as a mound, 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey no mound, area depicted as marsh.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31639	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54159855
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCLACWYDD		

Depicted only on 2nd Edition as a mound.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31640	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54109860
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCLACWYDD		

Irregular mound only depicted on 2nd Edition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31641	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54129847
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

Track leading across fields to Bryn Carnarfon depicted on 1st Edition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31642	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54389834
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

'Old shaft (coal)' and a raised platform, depicted on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1907. Drainage appears to cut the platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31643	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54699826
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COAL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

Coal pit identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31644	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54679825
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

Air shaft identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, associated with 31643, not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31645	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54809834
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CARNARFON		

Three irregular ponds located within one field, possibly associated with Carnarfon pit, only depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, associated with 31643, not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31646	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54619853
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN CROSSING		

Air shaft only depicted on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31647	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54649848
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN CROSSING		

Building with small irregular enclosure identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. Enclosure not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. No building or enclosure marked on Sites and Monuments Record Base Map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31648	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54619849
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN CROSSING		

Building with small irregular enclosure identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. Enclosure not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. Building, slightly modified on Sites and Monuments Record Base Map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31649	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54599844
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Dyffryn depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, slightly altered by 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. BDA 1997 Probably a farmstead, which is shown on early 19th century maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31650	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54859863
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Bank following canalised drainage, dissected by 31637, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31651	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54599877
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BERWIC		

Spoil tip depicted on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. BDA 1997

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31652	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54479881
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Bank regular in width, following both canalised and natural drainage, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31653	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54299870
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Building depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. Relationship with PRN31652 uncertain.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31654	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54159873
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COAL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Coal pit depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31655	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54249896
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Trackway from colliery depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31656	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54229885
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Spoil tip depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, probably associated with Techon fach Colliery, 4659.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31657	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54139885
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

Spoil tip depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, probably associated with Techon fach Colliery, 4659.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31658	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54029872
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

An irregular bank following natural drainage, either re-en cast deposits or continuation of bank 31659, dissected by track, 31660, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31659	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54599873
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN		

An irregular bank following natural drainage, either recent cast deposits or continuation of bank 31658, dissected by track, 31660, and GWR, 31575, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. Section of this bank not marked on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31660	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53709902
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

Established tree-lined track, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. This length of track was later replaced by railway lines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31661	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53339887
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

Established tree-lined track, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, considerably altered once dissected by railways.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31662	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53779891
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

Semi detached building with outbuildings and enclosed narrow strips, only depicted on 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. Purpose unknown. Apparently destroyed by rail or road building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31663	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53839894
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNHENDY		

Building with track and bridge across to Techon fawr, depicted on 1st and 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

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Cyfeirnod	31664	Cyfeirnod Grid	SS54069901
<i>Record Number</i>		<i>Grid Reference</i>	
Math o safle	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod	Post Med
<i>Site Type</i>		<i>Period</i>	
Enw	TECHON FAWR		
<i>Name</i>			

An irregular bank following natural drainage, either re-en cast deposits or possible continuation of bank 31658, depicted on 1st and 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod	31665	Cyfeirnod Grid	SS53649897
<i>Record Number</i>		<i>Grid Reference</i>	
Math o safle	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod	Post Med
<i>Site Type</i>		<i>Period</i>	
Enw	TECHON FAWR		
<i>Name</i>			

Building and two outbuildings depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. On 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey main building slightly altered and outbuildings gone. Completely erased by railway line.

Cyfeirnod	31666	Cyfeirnod Grid	SS53259915
<i>Record Number</i>		<i>Grid Reference</i>	
Math o safle	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod	Post Med
<i>Site Type</i>		<i>Period</i>	
Enw	LLWYNHENDY		
<i>Name</i>			

Uniform width bank, following drainage, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. The majority of the bank has been removed by the construction of Llwynhendy Steelworks.

Cyfeirnod	31667	Cyfeirnod Grid	SS54329909
<i>Record Number</i>		<i>Grid Reference</i>	
Math o safle	FARM	Cyfnod	Post Med
<i>Site Type</i>		<i>Period</i>	
Enw	TECHON FACH		
<i>Name</i>			

Square building, located within irregular enclosure, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey. On 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey no building evident. Later replaced by two buildings neither on original site each located within rectangular enclosures, depicted on Sites and Monuments Record Base map.

Cyfeirnod	31668	Cyfeirnod Grid	SS54359902
<i>Record Number</i>		<i>Grid Reference</i>	
Math o safle	TERRACE	Cyfnod	Post Med
<i>Site Type</i>		<i>Period</i>	
Enw	TECHON FACH		
<i>Name</i>			

Possible river terrace dissected by GWR, 31575, only depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31669	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54329906
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TECHON FACH		

Tramway and embankment, depicted on 1st and 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey. Bellvue Road now runs along embankment.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31670	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53539850
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR MORFA		

Extensive bank system, irregular in width and shape, no drainage along most of its length, depicted on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31676	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53359862
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR MORFA		

Relict drainage pattern identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31677	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53239855
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYRMORFA		

Tir Morfa Farm identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31678	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53069835
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARC EINON FARM		

Parc Einon Farm identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31679	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53009820
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCLACHWYDD		

Drainage system depicting relict field boundaries, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey, and aerial photographs, area reverted to saltmarsh.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31680	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53029836
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TIR MORFA		

Trackway leading from Tir Morfa Fawrwell to Parc Einon well, identified from 1st Edition Ordnance Survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	31682	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS53549824
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	MORFA MAWR		

Substantial canalised drain depicted on aerial photographs as very clear parallel dark lines. Follows almost the same alignment of 31670.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39946	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54799914
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PROJECT RECORD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	General
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLYNEA COLLIERY		

A desk top assessment undertaken by Cambria Archaeology in December 1999/January 2000. The work was to give an understanding of the site and the surviving colliery remains in order to inform the planning process.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39947	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SS54859915
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRICKWORKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med;Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLYNEA BRICKWORKS		

Glynea colliery was started in 1861 by the Llanelly Copperworks Company. The colliery was abandoned in 1883 after it had been operating at a loss but reopened in 1891 by a newly formed Glynea Colliery company. The brickworks, PRN 39947 was built on the site in 1893. Both the colliery and the brickworks were finally abandoned in 1926 when the operating company was declared bankrupt.

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Cyfeirnod 45252
Record Number

Cyfeirnod Grid
Grid Reference

SS5618399723

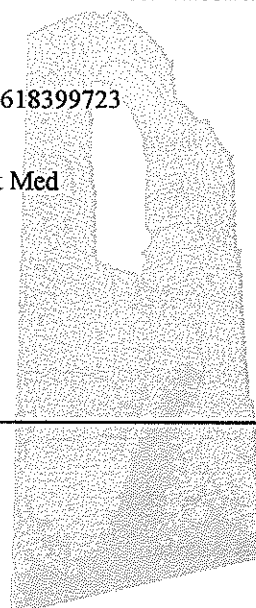
Math o safle FACTORY
Site Type

Cyfnod
Period

Post Med

Enw BYNEA LEAD WORKS
Name

Identified from information received from the Bynea Group.



Manylion cyswllt
Contact details

Ymholiadau cyffredinol am gynnwys yr adroddiad hwn, neu am archaeoleg y gymuned i:

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SYLWER: MAE CROESO I CHI ANFON UNRHYW WYBODAETH YCHWANEGOL AM HANES Y FRO AR Y DAFLLEN SYDD AR DDIWEDD Y LLYFRYN HWN

NOTE: YOU ARE WELCOME TO USE THE FORM AT THE END OF THIS REPORT TO SEND ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THE AREA

DIOLCH

THANK YOU

ENW / NAME

MANYLION CYSWLLT / CONTACT DETAILS

CYMUNED / COMMUNITY

Oes gennych unrhyw wybodaeth i'w hychwanegu i'r arolwg?

Do you have any further information to add to the audit?

Oes gennych unrhyw hanesion difyr am hanes y fro?

Do you know of any interesting tales about the area's history?

Gallwch ysgrifennu unrhyw wybodaeth/straeon diddorol ar gefn y tudalen yma.

You can write any interesting stories overleaf.

Beth ydych chi'n credu yw'r peth pwysicaf am hanes eich cymuned?

Ysgrifennwch isod yr hyn yr ydych chi'n credu y dylai'r byd eang wybod am hanes y fro?

What in your opinion is the most important thing about the history of your community? Write here what do you think the world should know about the area's history?

AROLWG TREFTADAETH
BYNEA
HERITAGE AUDIT

RHIF YR ADRODDIAD / REPORT NUMBER 2003/31

Mawrth 2003
March 2003

Paratowyd yr adroddiad hwn gan / This report has been prepared by Paul Sambrook

Swydd / Position: Heritage Projects Manager

Llofnod / Signature Dyddiad / Date 21/03/2003

Mae'r adroddiad hwn wedi ei gael yn gywir a derbyn sêl bendith
This report has been checked and approved by

Jenny Hall

ar ran Archaeoleg Cambria, Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Dyfed Cyf.
on behalf of Cambria Archaeology, Dyfed Archaeological Trust Ltd.

Swydd / Position: SMR Manager

Llofnod / Signature Dyddiad / Date 21/03/2003

Yn unol â'n nôd i roddi gwasanaeth o ansawdd uchel, croesawn unrhyw sylwadau sydd
gennych ar gynnwys neu strwythur yr adroddiad hwn

As part of our desire to provide a quality service we would welcome any comments you
may have on the content or presentation of this report