

**AROLWG CYMUNEDOL
YSTRAD FFLUR**



**YSTRAD FFLUR
COMMUNITY AUDIT**

Paratowyd gan Archaeoleg Cambria
Ar gyfer Pentir Pumlumon

Prepared by Cambria Archaeology
For Pentir Pumlumon



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ARCHAEOLEG CAMBRIA ARCHAEOLOGY

RHIF YR ADRODDIAD / REPORT NO. 2003/16
RHIF Y PROSIECT / PROJECT RECORD NO. 47392

Chwefror 2003
February 2003

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL
YSTRAD FFLUR
COMMUNITY AUDIT

Gan / By

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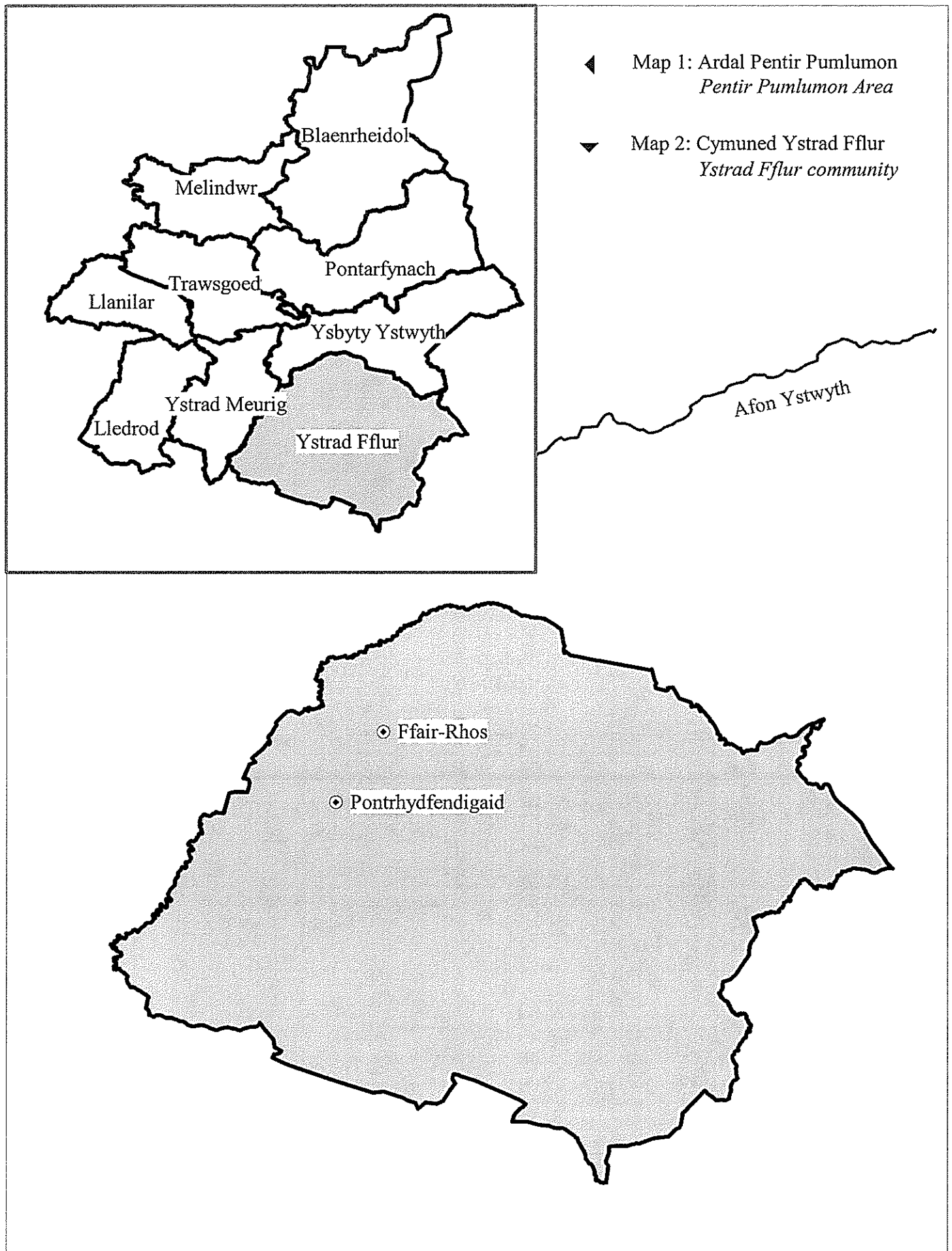
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Ceir manylion cyswllt a ffurflen cofnodi hanes lleol ar ddiwedd yr adroddiad
Contact details and a local history record form are at the end of the report.



AROLWG CYMUNEDOL YSTRAD FFLUR

Diffinnir ardal yr astudiaeth hon gan ffin ardal y Cyngor Cymuned modern.

I raddau helaeth, mae'r safleoedd hanesyddol ac archaeolegol sydd wedi eu cofnodi o fewn yr ardal yn nodweddiadol o'r math o safleoedd a ganfyddir ar draws gweddill Canolbarth Ceredigion.

Yn Rhan 1 o'r adroddiad hon, cyflwynir esboniad o'r prif ffrydiau hanesyddol sydd ar glawr, fesul cyfnod archaeolegol. Mae rhai themâu lleol cryf hefyd yn cael eu cyflwyno i derfynu.

Mae Rhan 2 yn cynnwys rhestr o'r safleoedd sydd ar glawr yn ôl math y safle, gyda chyfres o fapiau thematig i ddangos eu lleoliad o fewn y gymuned.

Yn Rhan 3, cyflwynir manylion yr holl safleoedd archaeolegol ac hanesyddol sydd wedi eu cofnodi yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion. Er bod rhestr hir o safleoedd wedi eu cynnwys fe welir, yn ddiau, fod yna safleoedd a lleoedd o bwys hanesyddol nad ydynt wedi eu cofnodi eto. Ein gobaith yw y bydd gwybodaeth ychwanegol yn cael ei ychwanegu i'r cofnodion yn sgil y gwaith hwn i greu cofnod llawnach a chywirach o hanes y gymuned.

YSTRAD FFLUR COMMUNITY AUDIT

The area of this study is defined by the boundaries of the modern Community Council area.

To a large extent, the historic sites that are recorded within this area are typical of the site types that are to be found across the rest of Central Ceredigion. The information included in this working report is derived solely from the regional Sites and Monuments Record that is maintained by Cambria Archaeology.

Part 1 of this report includes a description of the main historical themes that are known to us, arranged by archaeological period. Some themes of particular relevance to the community are presented in summary.

Part 2 includes a list of all recorded sites arranged by site type, with a series of thematic maps showing their location within the community.

Part 3 includes details of all archaeological and historical sites recorded in the Sites and Monuments Record. Despite there being a long list of sites presented here, it will doubtlessly be the case that there will be sites and themes of historic importance that are not included. It is to be hoped that new information can be added to the record as a result of this project in order to create a fuller and more accurate record of the community's history.

RHAN 1: Hanes ac archaeoleg

PART 1: History and archaeology

Mesolithig (10,000 CC – 4000 CC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod pell hwn, tybir fod cymunedau dynol yn defnyddio coedwigoedd naturiol yr ardal mynyddig yma ar gyfer hela yn achlysurol. Roedd pobol y cyfnod yn helwyr-gasglwyr, nid ffermwyr, ac felly yn tueddu crwydro o fan i fan yn hytrach na byw mewn mannau sefydlog.

Gan nad oeddynt yn adeiladu tai parhaol na chladdu mewn beddau y medrwn ni eu hadnabod heddiw, mae'n anodd canfod safleoedd sy'n dangos presenoldeb bobol yr oes yma. Yn aml, yr unig arwyddion y gellir eu hadnabod yw'r gwasgariadau fflint gadawsant wrth wneud eu teclynnau ac sydd yn dynodi'r safleoedd lle y byddai grwpiau o'r helwyr hyn yn aros am gyfnod, ac hefyd arfau fflint a gollwyd neu daflwyd i ffwrdd.

Ychydig o safleoedd tebyg sydd wedi eu hadnabod hyd yma yn y fro hon, yn wir, 'does dim un o fewn cymuned Ystrad Fflur eto. Mae yna wasgariadau o fflint wedi ei ddarganfod i'r gogledd yn Nantymoch, Blaenrheidol (sydd bellach dan ddwr y llyn) ac un pen brysgyll (*macehead*) fflint a ganfuwyd yn ymyl y Bwa, yng nghymuned Pontarfynach.

Neolithig (4,000 CC – 2500 CC)

Y Neolithig oedd oes y ffermwyr cyntaf yn y wlad ac mae'n lled bosibl roedd y broses o ffermio'r tir wedi dechrau yn yr ardal yma.

Mae cofnod am un heneb bosibl ac un darganfyddiad o fewn y gymuned sydd wedi ei briodoli i'r cyfnod yma yn bresennol. Ym 1929, disgrifiodd Iorwerth Peate garnedd hir a oedd, yn ei dyb ef, yn dyddio i'r Neolithig, ond nid yw hyn wedi ei gadarnhau hyd yma. Cofnodwyd hefyd fod bwyell carreg Neolithig wedi ei darganfod yn lleol ym 1951, ond nid yw lleoliad y bwyell, nac union lleoliad ei ddarganfod, yn hysbys i ni.

Nid yw'r ddau safle hyn yn ddigon i'n galluogi ni i ddweud llawer am raddfa y bresenoldeb dynol yn yr ardal yn ystod y cyfnod, ond mae archaeoleg y fro yn gyffredinol yn dangos yn eglur inni fod yna gymdeithas drefnus yma yn ystod Oes yr Efydd ac fe all fod ei seiliau i'w canfod yn y Neolithig.

Oes yr Efydd (2500 CC – 800 CC)

Mae cymuned Ystrad Fflur, yn enwedig y tir mynyddig i'r ddwyrain, yn frith ag olion carneddau claddu Oes yr Efydd. Yn ogystal â'r carneddau, mae nifer o meini hirion posibl yn y gymuned, ond maent oll yn enghreifftiau bychain. Mae enw Banc Carreg Bica (PRN 9044) yn awgrymu'n gryf fod maenhir wedi sefyll yna ar un adeg ond mae'r garreg wedi diflannu erbyn hyn.

Mae carneddau a meini hirion wedi eu profi i fod yn gysylltiedig â chladdfeydd amlosgiad, gyda lludw'r meirw yn cael ei gosod mewn ymau claddu priddfaen. Mae dwy garnedd yn y gymuned wedi cael eu cloddio gan archaeolegwyr yn y gorffennol. Darganfuwyd claddedigaeth plentyn yng Nghrug Cynon (PRN 8419) ym 1928 ac ym claddu ag esgyrn mewn carnedd ar Garn Gron (PRN 5565). At eu gilydd, mae'r henebion hyn yn ffurfio grwp hynod bwysig o safleoedd defodol. Mae saith o garneddau ac un maenhir yn y gymuned sydd wedi'u diogelu fel Henebion Cofrestredig, fel cydnabyddiaeth o'u pwysigrwydd genedlaethol.

Er y gallwn adnabod safleoedd lle claddwyd y meirw yn ystod Oes yr Efydd, mae absenoldeb o dystiolaeth am anheddau pobl y cyfnod ar hyn o bryd.

Math o safle sy'n absennol o'r gymuned hon, ond yn bresennol mewn ardaloedd cyfagos ac sydd fel rheol yn cael ei briodoli i Oes yr Efydd yw'r "aelwydydd" neu bentyrrau o gerrig llosg. Credir fod y twmpathau hyn yn mannau coginio, neu hyd yn oed yn chwystai (*sweat lodges*) hynafol, ond nid yw'n bosibl eto dehongli eu rôl mewn cymdeithas oedd yn cael ei nodweddu gan boblogaeth amaethyddol, sefydlog.

Mae darganfyddiadau lleol o fwyelli cerrig yn ein helpu i ddod yn agosach at bobl y cyfnod hefyd. Mae un enghraifft da wedi ei chofnodi o Fwlchdyddwyallt yn yr ardal hon (PRN 12199). Cedwir y bwyell yn Amgueddfa Genedlaethol Cymru, Caerdydd.

Mae'r hyn sy'n hysbys yn ddigon i ddangos i ni fod cymunedau sefydlog yn y fro hon 3,500 o flynyddoedd yn ôl. Yn anffodus, nid yw wedi profi'n bosibl i adnabod safleoedd anheddiad o Oes yr Efydd yn yr ardal eto ac mae angen gwneud llawer o waith eto cyn y deallwn natur y cymunedau oedd yn bodoli yma yn ystod y cyfnod hwn.

Yr Oes Haearn (800 CC – 43 OC)

Ymhlith y safleoedd sy'n nodweddiadol o'r cyfnod hwn y mae'r bryngaerau amddiffynnol, a godwyd er mwyn diogelu pobl ac eiddo mewn cymdeithas oedd yn cael ei dominyddu gan penaethiaid rhyfelgar a'u gosgorddion. Mae bryngaer cryf, mewn cyflwr da yn sefyll o hyd ar ben Penybannau (PRN 2040), ychydig i'r dwyrain i bentref Pontrhydygroes. Mae'r bryngaer yma yn Heneb Gofrestredig ac yn cael ei nodweddu gan rhagfuriau cadarn iawn o gwmpas y mynedfa. Oddi mewn i'r rhagfuriau yno, mae olion posibl nifer o dai crwn i'w gweld o hyd.

Roedd y safleoedd amddiffynnol hyn o adeiladwaith gryf iawn fel arfer ac felly maent wedi goroesi ers dros 2,000 o flynyddoedd. Yr hyn sydd wedi ei golli o'r cyfnod yw'r tystiolaeth am gartrefi y bobl gyffredin nad oeddynt yn byw yn y caerau. Mae'n debyg mai y tu allan i'r caerau byddai'r rhan fwyaf yn byw – yn ffermio'r tir ac yn byw mewn tai a bythynnod gwasgaredig, o bosibl yn ddianc i ddiogelwch y caerau ar adegau o ryfel neu ymosodiadau gan lwythi eraill – 'does dim amheuaeth fod bywyd yn beryglus ar adegau i bobl yr oes.

Mae presenoldeb y bryngaerau yn awgrymu yn gryf inni fod ffermio ac anheddu parhaol yn ardal gymuned Ystrad Fflur yn ystod y cyfnod hwn, yn ogystal â defnydd o goedwigoedd a phorfeydd mynyddig yr ardal er mwyn cynnal y boblogaeth. Yn wir, fe all fod y traddodiad hir o fugeilio a chadw hafod yn dyddio yn ôl i'r cyfnod pell hwn.

Y Cyfnod Rhufeinig (43 OC – 410 OC)

Eto, ychydig iawn a wyddom am yr ardal yn ystod y cyfnodau Rhufeinig (y ganrif 1af OC – 5ed ganrif OC). Mae'n bosibl fod bywyd mewn ardal wledig fel Ystrad Fflur wedi parhau yn dawel yn ystod blynyddoedd hyn, ond y tebyg yw i'r ardal brofi cryn dipyn o newid diwylliannol ac economaidd dros bron i 400 mlynedd o ddylanwad gan y byd Rhufeinig. Gwyddom, er enghraifft, fod yr hen fryngaerau oll wedi cael eu gadael yn segur ar ôl i'r Rhufeiniaid orchfygu Cymru.

Mae rhagor o dystiolaeth i'r Rhufeiniaid fod yn bresennol yng nghyffiniau'r fro oherwydd lleoliad caerau Rhufeinig Trawsgoed i'r gogledd, Cae'r Gaer (plwyf Llangurig, Powys) i'r gogledd-ddwyrain a Llanio i'r de. Gwyddom hefyd am fodolaeth y ffordd Rhufeinig sy'n rhedeg o Bumsaint, Sir Gaerfyrddin, trwy ganol Ceredigion, i fyny i ardal Machynlleth. O bosibl, roedd mwynau Canolbarth Ceredigion yn atyniad i'r Rhufeiniaid.

Mae yna gofnod o ddarganfyddiad o arian Rhufeinig ger Ystrad Fflur, wedi ei ddisgrifio yn ystod y 1920au. Codwyd padell bres o'r ddaear yn ymyl yr abaty, oedd yn cynnwys 16 darn arian sy'n dyddio i ail hanner y 3ydd ganrif OC ac yn dwyn enwau'r Ymherodwyr Gallienus (253 – 268 OC) a Claudius Gothicus (268 – 270 OC), tri o ymherodwyr Gaul a Phrydain Victorinus (269 – 271 OC), Tetricus I (271 – 273 OC), Tetricus II (273 – 274 OC), a Carausius, ymherodr Prydain (286 – 293 OC). Mae'n anodd gwybod sut ddaeth yr arian i Ystrad Fflur, ond gall fod yn dystiolaeth uniongyrchol o dylanwad Rhufain yn ystod y 3ydd ganrif OC.

Yr Oesoedd Tywyll neu "Oes y Saint" (410 OC – 1092 OC)

Yn ôl traddodiad, câi Ceredigion ei enw oddi wrth Ceredig fab Cunedda, tywysog Cymreig a ddaeth i'r fro o Ogledd Prydain er mwyn amddiffyn arfordir gorllewinol y Cymry oddi wrth y Gwyddelod. Dywed traddodiad hefyd fod y Ceredig hwn yn daid i Dewi Sant, mabsant Cymru.

Yng Nghymru, "Oes y Saint" yw'r enw sy'n cael ei rhoi ar y cyfnod hwn yn aml, yn hytrach na'r Oesoedd Tywyll, i dystio am dwf yr eglwys trwy ymdrechion llw o saint Celtaidd cynnar. Gwelir hwn fel cyfnod o oleuni yn hytrach na thywyllwch yng Nghymru gan lawer i hanesydd.

Er bod y traddodiadau yn hysbys inni, gwyddom ond ychydig am gymdeithas y cyfnod yn yr ardal hon. Serch hynny, mae dystiolaeth bendant o weithgarwch y saint cynnar yn ardal Ystrad Fflur. Mae un garreg arysgrifenedig yn sefyll y tu allan i wal ddwyreiniol Eglwys Fair, Ystrad Fflur. Mae croes wedi torri ar y garreg sydd wedi ei dyddio gan rai i'r cyfnod 7fed ganrif – 9fed ganrif OC, a chan eraill i'r 10fed – 11eg ganrif. Gall presenoldeb y garreg hon awgrymu fod eglwys gynnar wedi sefyll yn yr ardal, o bosibl yn agos i safle'r eglwys bresennol.

Mae'n bosibl fod safleoedd rhai eglwysi mewn ardaloedd cyfagos hwythau yn hynafol iawn, gyda'u gwreiddiau yn y cyfnod hwn. Meddyliwn yn bennaf, wrth gwrs, am eglwys hynafol Llanddewi Brefi i'r de, sy'n gysylltiedig â hanes Dewi Sant ei hun. Mae tair carreg hynafol â chroesau wedi eu cerfio arnynt i'w gweld hefyd yn Eglwys Llantrisant, Pontarfynach, i'r gogledd. Maent yn dyddio i'r cyfnod rhwng tua 600 OC a 1100 OC ac yn brawf bendant o weithgarwch yr eglwys gynnar yn y fro. Yng nghymuned Ystrad Meurig, i'r gorllewin, ceir carreg yn eglwys Llanwnnw, sy'n dwyn arysgrif Lladin tra ddiddorol, er cof am Hiroidil mab Carotinn ac yn dyddio i'r 9fed ganrif OC.

Y Canoloesoedd (1092 OC – 1540 OC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod hwn y gwelwn Ceredigion yn ddod yn un o brif rhanbarthau Cymru. Cafodd ei concro gan y Normaniaid yn 1093 a dilynodd gyfnod ansicr iawn, gyda'r Cymry a'r Normaniaid yn brwydro am oruchafiaeth am 200 mlynedd bron. Yn ystod ail-hanner y 12fed ganrif, daeth Ceredigion i fod yn rhan annatod o deyrnas Ddeheubarth, o dan arweinyddiaeth Rhys ap Gruffudd, Yr Arglwydd Rhys, o Ddinefwr. Ar ôl ei farwolaeth ef, bu gwrthdaro ymhellach rhwng ei feibion a Llywelyn Fawr o Wynedd. Ni ddihangodd Ceredigion oddi wrth rhyfeloedd y 13eg ganrif ychwaith, pan goncwerwyd Cymru gyfan adeg cwmp Llywelyn ap Gruffudd.

Mae gan Ystrad Fflur rhai safleoedd pwysig iawn mewn cysylltiad â'r cyfnod allweddol yma yn hanes datblygu'r genedl. Saif castell mwnt a beili ar lan yr Afon Meurig, ychydig lathenni yn unig oddi wrth y ffin â chymuned Ystrad Meurig. Mwy na thebyg, hwn yw'r castell adeiladodd y Normaniaid yn agos i Ystrad Meurig ar ddechrau'r 12fed ganrif pan feddiannwyd Ceredigion

ganddynt. Erbyn diwedd y 12fed ganrif, roedd castell cryfach o lawer, gyda thwr carreg cadarn, wedi codi yn ymyl y pentref presennol yn Ystrad Meurig.

Sut bynnag, yn nhermau archaeoleg a threftadaeth, y gem yng nghoron y gymuned yw safle abaty Sistersaidd Ystrad Fflur. Hanes hynod ddiddorol sydd i ddatblygiad yr abaty a'i ystadau eang o'r 12fed ganrif ymlaen, ac mae'n cynnwys cysylltiadau gyda nifer o gymeriadau hanesyddol o bwys mawr.

Sefydlwyd yr abaty gwreiddiol yn Ystrad Fflur gan y penarglwydd Normanaidd Robert fitz Stephen ym 1164. Cangen oedd Ystrad Fflur i Abaty Sistersaidd Hendygywyn ar Daf a byddai'r mynachod cyntaf wedi dod yma o'r Hendygywyn. Mae safle'r abaty cyntaf hwn i'w cael tua 3 cilomedr i'r de o'r abaty presennol, ar lan yr Afon Fflur. Saif Fferm yr Hen Abaty ar y safle heddiw.

Ym 1166, concwerwyd tiroedd y penarglwyddi Normanaidd yng Ngheredigion gan Rhys ap Gruffudd, Tywysog Deheubarth, a ddaeth i feddiannu'r sir. Sefydlodd yr abaty newydd, ar y safle bresennol, ym 1184. Roedd Rhys ap Gruffudd a'i feibion yn noddwyr hael iawn i'r abaty a rhoddasant ystadau mawr o dir yng Ngheredigion, Powys a Sir Gaerfyrddin i'r mynachod yn ystod y 12fed a 13eg ganrifoedd. Cafodd yr abaty enw da fel canolfan ysgolheictod ac mae'n bosibl cafodd Brut y Tywysogion, sy'n cofnodi datblygiadau gwleidyddol a milwrol Cymru'r canoloesoedd. Ar hyd cyfnod o wrthdaro chwerw rhwng y Tywysogion Cymreig a'r Normaniaid, safodd Ystrad Fflur yn gadarn o blaid y Tywysogion, hyd yn oed pan fygythiodd y Brenin John ddinistrio'r abaty fel cosb ym 1212. Mae beddau rhai o deulu brenhinol Deheubarth, a gladdwyd yma yn ystod y 13eg ganrif, i'w gweld yn ymyl adfeilion yr abaty hyd heddiw.

Gyda'u rhoddion o diroedd eang gan y tywysogion, roedd gan y mynachod cyfrifoldeb am reoli nifer o ystadau mawrion, oedd yn cynhyrchu bwydydd, gwartheg, defaid a gwlân, yn ogystal â phlwm o fwyngloddiau'r abaty, y mwyaf ohonynt yng Nghwmystwyth. Mae cymuned Ystrad Fflur yn cynnwys ardal ystad gartrefol yr abaty, a ddaeth yn ffocws brysur o weithgarwch am sawl ganrif.

Un o elfennau pwysicaf economi'r ystadau oedd y ffermio bugeiliol a ddatblygwyd er mwyn cymryd mantais o'r porfeydd mynyddig eang yng nghanolbarth Ceredigion. Roedd y mynachod yn weithgar iawn mewn clirio a gwella ansawdd y tir, a roeddent yn arbenigo mewn bridio defaid. Roedd hafota yn rhan bwysig o'r dull o amaethu ar ystadau'r abaty. Symudwyd defaid a gwartheg i'r porfeydd mynyddig ar gyfer misoedd yr haf er mwyn rhyddhau'r tiroedd isel ar gyfer tyfu cnydau. Byddai'r bugeiliaid a'u teuluoedd yn treulio'r haf ar diroedd yr hafod i ofalu am yr anifeiliaid. Buasent yn godro ar yr hafod, gan gynhyrchu llaeth ac hefyd menyn, caws a chig i'w storio at ddefnydd y gymuned gyfan dros fisoedd y gaeaf, pan fyddai'r bobol i gyd yn dychwelyd i'r "hendrefi," y ffermydd ar y tir isel. Roedd gwlân hefyd yn gynnyrch pwysig o'r system yma.

Mae tystiolaeth archaeolegol am yr hafod canoloesol i'w gael ar y mynyddoedd tua'r dwyrain, ar hyd cymoedd yr afonydd Egnant a Mwyro, mewn hen aneddeuoedd fel Hafod Eidos (PRN 9328), Hafod Frith (PRN 9317) a Throedyrhiw (PRN 8611), lle mae llociau mawr hir-sgwâr wedi goroesi; gorsafodd, o bosibl, lle byddai'r anifeiliaid yn cael eu crynhoi at ei gilydd yn ymyl y mynydd-dir. Ar ben hynny, mae nifer sylweddol o hen gytiau hir ar y mynyddoedd ac rhaid bod llawer ohonynt yn gytiau a ddefnyddid gan y bugeiliaid tra'n wyllo dros eu preiddiau ar y mynydd agored. Mewn cysylltiad â rhai o'r safleoedd hyn ceir ystordai cerrig bychain, wedi'u suddo i mewn i'r pridd, o bosibl ar gyfer storio bwydydd darfodus fel menyn a chaws. Gwelir strwythurau fel hyn yn Hafod Frith.

Roedd bridio defaid a chynhyrchu gwlân mor bwysig i abaty Ystrad Fflur, rhoddwyd trwydded arbennig i'r mynachod gan y Brenin John yn gynnar yn y 13eg ganrif i'w galluogi i allforio gwlân i'r cyfandir trwy Borthladd Caerfyrddin. Roedd rhwydwaith o ffyrdd yn cysylltu Ystrad Fflur gyda'r byd tu allan, ac un o'r pwysicaf oedd y ffordd i'r de, heibio Ystradffin, ar y ffin â Sir Gaerfyrddin, i ystad yr abaty yn Nantbai, Rhandirmwyn ac ymlaen i Gaerfyrddin. Wrth gwrs, roedd y cysylltiadau rhwng Ystrad Fflur a'r cyfandir wedi eu sefydlu llawer yn gynharach, pan ddaethpwyd â chalchfaen o'r Eidal ar gyfer adeiladu'r abaty trwy harbwr Aberarth, ar lannau Bae Ceredigion.

Roedd ffordd bwysig arall, a elwir weithiau "Ffordd y Mynachod" yn cysylltu Ffair Rhos, lle gynhaliwyd ffeiriau gwartheg mawr o dan reolaeth yr abaty, draw i abaty Cwmhir ym Mhowys.

Daeth diwedd i hanes goleuedig yr abaty pan ddiddymwyd yr abatai gan Harri'r VIII. Gadawyd yr abaty yn segur a gwerthwyd yr adeiladau a thiroedd i berchnogion newydd. Sut bynnag, ychydig o flynyddoedd cyn hynny, daeth y teithiwr o Loegr, John Leland trwy'r ardal i ymweld â'r abaty ac mae ei ddisgrifiad o'r abaty a'r ffordd mynyddig rhwng Ystrad Fflur a'r gweithfeydd mwyn yng Nghwmystwyth yn rhoi y cipolwg cyntaf, hynod werthfawr, ar gymeriad y fro

Dywed traddodiad fod Dafydd ap Gwilym, bardd enwocaf Cymru'r canoloesoedd, oedd yn byw yn ystod y 14eg ganrif, wedi ei gladdu o dan ywen yn yr abaty, lle gwelir cofeb er cof amdano.

Y Cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Diwydiant

Yn annhebyg i'r cymunedau i'r gogledd, mae Ystrad Fflur wedi aros yn gymuned wledig yn bennaf ar hyd y ganrifoedd. Mae'r rhan fwyaf o'r gymuned yn gorwedd y tu allan i brif-ardal y mwyngloddiau ac felly ychydig iawn o olion diwydiannol sydd i'w cael yma. Dim ond ddau fwynglawdd cymharol fawr sydd yn y gymuned, sef Gwaith Abbey Consols neu Strata Florida (PRN 9310) a Gwaith Fairchance (PRN 9309), ond nid yw'r naill na'r llall yn cymharu yn nhermau ei lefelau cynhyrchu i'r mwyngloddiau mawr sydd ymhellach i'r gogledd ym mro'r mwynau.

Nid mwyngloddio oedd yr unig fath o ddiwydiant i gyrraedd y fro. Mae nifer o chwareli bach yn y fro lle cloddiwyd am gerrig adeiladu ers lawer dydd.

Mae'n bwysig iawn hefyd i gofio am bwysigrwydd torri mawn allan o Gors Caron yn y gorffennol, hyd at yr 20fed ganrif. Roedd mawn yn rhad ac hawdd i'w gael ac yn cael ei ddefnyddio'n helaeth yng nghanolbarth Ceredigion, lle mae coed tân wedi bod yn adnodd brin ers talwm.

Mae yna felinau yd a gwlân wedi eu cofnodi yn lleol hefyd. Roedd melin yd yn Felin Fflur, ger Fferm yr Hen Abaty hyd at ganol yr 20fed ganrif (PRN 19420). Safai ffatri wlân y Wern (PRN 19682) ar ochr ogleddol pentref Pontrhydfendigaid, a ffatri wlân arall ar gyrion deheuol y pentref, ar lan yr Afon Teifi. Roedd y ddau yn segur erbyn canol yr 20fed ganrif.

Gwasanaethwyd yr ardal gan rheilffordd y Milford & Manchester o ddiwedd y 19eg ganrif hyd at ail-hanner yr 20fed ganrif. Mae'n hen orsaf rheilffordd Ystrad Fflur (PRN19669) yn sefyll y tu allan i ffiniau'r gymuned, yng nghymuned Ystrad Meurig, ond mae hen gwrs y lein i'w weld o hyd yn ymlwybro trwy ochr orllewinol y gymuned. Yn ddiau, roedd y rheilffordd wedi gwneud llawer i hybu masnach a datblygiad o fewn y gymunedau yr oedd yn ymweld â nhw ac efallai wedi sbarduno tyfiant pentrefi fel Pontrhydfendigaid.

Amaeth ac Anheddau Gwledig

Ers canrifoedd, mae natur amaethyddiaeth y fro wedi cael ei nodweddu gan ffermydd a phentrefi bychain gwasgaredig a ffermio sydd wedi bod yn asgwrn gefn y fro ers cyfnodau cynnar. Yn ôl pob tebyg, roedd ffermydd yr ardal yn y cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol yn symud eu creaduriaid i'r porfeydd mynyddig i'r dwyrain dros fisoedd yr haf, fel y gwnaethpwyd yn y cyfnod Canoloesol, am fod ychydig o dir ymylol neu fynydd-dir ar gael yma at y diben. Gwelodd y cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol twf y lluestau - neu anheddau bugeilio parhaol ar y mynydd-diroedd – yn lle'r hen hafodydd.

Roedd nifer sylweddol o fythynnod tlawd yn y fro hefyd, cartrefi'r llafurwyr amaethyddol, torrwyd mawn a mwynwyr. Yn wir, tua ddechrau'r 19eg ganrif, tynnwyd nifer o deithwyr i'r fro sylw at y tlogi dychrynlyd a ddioddefwyd gan y tlogaf yn y gymuned leol.

Mae'r patrwm anheddu modern yn dal i fod yn un o anheddau gwasgaredig ar y cyfan, gydag ond ychydig o bentrefi wedi datblygu dros y 200 mlynedd diwethaf. Nid yw Pontrhydfendigaid yn ymddangos ar fap Saxton o Geredigion, 1578, er bod Ffair Rhos ac Ystrad fflur ill dau yn ymddangos arno. Tra bo'r ddau bentref ddiwethaf wedi colli poblogaeth ers hynny i bob tebyg, mae'n amlwg fod Pontrhydfendigaid wedi datblygu i fod yn bentref gymharol fawr erbyn dechrau'r 19eg ganrif, fel y mae mapiau cynnar yr Ordnance Survey yn dangos. Roedd wedi tyfu yn ystod y 18fed a 19eg ganrifoedd, i gynnwys Eglwys Dewi Sant, dau gapel, tafarndai, melinau gwlan ac yd ac o leiaf ddwy efail. Mae Pontrhydfendigaid, yn bennaf, yn ganlyniad i ddatblygiadau cymdeithasol ac economaidd y cyfnod Ôl-ddiwydiannol.

Yr ystadau mawrion

Rhwng y 16eg a'r 20fed ganrifoedd, roedd nifer o ystadau mawrion yn berchen ar y rhan fwyaf o'r tir yn yr ardal. Tyfodd rhai o'r rhain allan o ystadau Abaty Ystrad Fflur. Pan ddiddymwyd yr Abatai yn ystod y 1530au gan y Brenin Harri VIII, dechreuwyd y broses o rannu tiroedd eang a gweddol gyfoethog Ystrad Fflur a'u gwerthu i mewn i ddwylo preifat. Mae enwau ystadau'r Hafod, Nanteos, Trawsgoed a Gogerddan yn hanfodol i astudiaeth o hanes canolbarth Ceredigion.

Aeth tiroedd eraill yr abaty yn y fro i Iarll Essex, ac yna ym 1630 i Ystad Trawsgoed (Crosswood), un o ystadau pwysicaf y sir, a'r pwysicaf mewn perthynas â chymuned Ystrad Meurig. Gwelir y cysylltiad yn enw mwynglawdd Fairchance, oedd hefyd yn cael ei adnabod fel Gwaith De Lisburne.

Addysg

Mae yna ysgol bentrefol Fictorianaid ym Mhentreuchaf, Pontrhydfendigaid, sy'n dal i fod ar agor. Roedd ysgol eglwysig wedi arfer cael ei gynnal mewn ysgoldy ger abaty Ystrad Fflur (canolfan ymwelwyr yr abaty bellach). Pan ddaeth comisiynwyr arolwg y Llyfrau Gleision i'r fro ym 1847, disgrifiwyd ysgol gyda'r enw rhyfedd y "Strata Florida Adventure Day School" ganddynt, yr unig ysgol oedd yn gwasanaethu'r ardal pryd hynny, a safai rhwng Pontrhydfendigaid a'r abaty.

Anghydffurfiaeth

Y Methodistaidd Calфинаidd oedd yr enwad cryfaf yn y fro, ac mae dri chapel Methodistaidd o fewn y gymuned, gyda dau ohonynt yn dal i gael eu defnyddio yn 1998. Capel Rhydfendigaid (PRN

5557), Pontrhydfendigaid yw'r mwyaf a'r hynaf, yn dyddio i 1794. Saif Carmel, Capel y Bedyddwyr (PRN 19680) ym mhentref Pontrhydfendigaid hefyd. Enillodd y Bedyddwyr rhywfaint o dir yn yr ardal yn gynnar yn y 19eg ganrif ac mae hwn yn un o'u capeli prin yng nghanolbarth Ceredigion. Y Parch. WJ Gruffydd yw gweinidog presennol Carmel, bardd nodedig sydd hefyd yn gyn-Archderwydd yr Eisteddfod Genedlaethol.

Corff Cors Goch

Ym 1811, tra'n gweithio ar Gors Caron, daeth torwyr mawn ar draws corff dyn, heb ei ben, wedi claddu rhyw 3 metr i lawr yn y gors. Aed â'r gorff i fynwent Ystrad Meurig i'w hail-gladdu. Ni wyddys beth oedd oed y gorff ond, o ystyried y dyfnder a'r modd roedd yr olion wedi cael eu cadw mewn cyflwr da yn y mawnog, mae'n lled gredadwy i awgrymu mai olion dyn canoloesol ydoedd, neu hyd yn oed dyn o'r Oes Haearn neu Oes yr Efydd. Mae cryn nifer o gyrff o gyfnodau cynhanesyddol wedi eu darganfod mewn corsydd ar draws Ewrop, fel yr enghreifftiau enwog o Ddenmarc, lle daethpwyd o hyd i gyrff a'i pennau wedi torri ymaith a'i ddwylo wedi clymu – claddedigaethau defodol o bosibl – yn dyddio i Oes yr Haearn.

Prif themâu

Yn fras, dyma rhestr o'r brif themâu hanesyddol y gellir eu hadnabod yn seiliedig ar y gwybodaeth sy'n cael ei gynnwys yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion;

1. Mae adfeilion abaty Ystrad Fflur eisoes wedi cael eu dehongli ar gyfer ymwelwyr, ond mae'r dirwedd o gwmpas yr abaty yn cynnwys amrywiaeth da o safleoedd archaeolegol o berthynas i'w hanes a datblygiad a dylid edrych ar ffyrdd i esbonio'r cysylltiad y fro yn ei gyfanrwydd â'r abaty yn hytrach na rhoi mwy o bwyslais ar yr adfeilion. Meddylir yn enwedig am y llwybrau allan o'r abaty sy'n dwyn cerddwyr i mewn i dirweddau hanesyddol a hardd y cymoedd i'r dwyrain ac i fyny i lynnoedd Teifi.
2. Dafydd ap Gwilym. Mae'r ffaith fod un o feirdd enwocaf Cymru wedi claddu yn Ystrad Fflur yn sicr yn thema o bwys mawr.
3. Pentref Pontrhydfendigaid. Byddai dehongliad o hanes y pentref hwn yn thema diddorol ar gyfer ymwelwyr i'r fro.
4. Cors Caron. Mae hanes y gors yn thema o bwys, yn enwedig mewn cysylltiad â'r traddodiad o dorri mawn a'r hanes am gorff y gors.
5. Penybannau. Mae'r bryngaer yma yn golygfa gwych sydd o fewn cyrraedd cerddwyr ac efallai yn deilwng o sylw fel man i ymweld ag ef.

Part 1: History and archaeology

Mesolithic (10,000BC – 4000BC)

During this distant period, it is thought that human communities periodically used the natural forests of this mountainous area as hunting grounds. The people of the time were hunter-gatherers and therefore moved from place to place rather than staying in settled communities.

As they didn't build permanent houses, or bury their dead in graves that we can recognise today, it is difficult to find sites associated with Mesolithic peoples. Often, the only evidence that we can recognise are the flint scatters derived from tool making activities, which denote the sites where groups of hunters would stay for a time, as well as flint tools that were lost or discarded.

Very few sites of relevance are known at present in this area, indeed there are none yet known within Ystrad Fflur community. Two flint scatters have been found to the north, at Nantymoch, Blaenrheidol (now beneath the waters of the reservoir), and a single flint mace-head has been found near The Arch, in Pontarfynach community.

Neolithic (4,000BC – 2500BC)

The Neolithic was the age of the first farmers in the country and it is possible that the process of farming the land began locally during this period.

There are records of one possible monument and one findspot located within the community that are thought to date to the Neolithic. In 1929, Iorwerth Peate described a long barrow, which he believed to be Neolithic in date, but this has not yet been confirmed. In 1951, a record was made of a Neolithic stone axe being found locally, but the exact findspot and the present location of the axe are not known to us.

These two sites alone do not permit us to say much about the extent of human activity in the area during this period, but the archaeology of the wider district shows clearly that there was a settled community here during the Bronze Age, the origins of which may well lie in the Neolithic period.

Bronze Age (2500BC – 800BC)

The landscape of Ystrad Fflur community, especially the mountains to the east, is dotted with a significant number of Bronze Age burial mounds. As well as these cairns, there are a number of possible standing stones in the community, although they are all small examples. The name of Banc Carreg Bica (Bank of the Pointed Stone – PRN 9044) strongly suggested that a standing stone was once located there, although the stone itself appears to have been lost.

Cairns and standing stones have been shown to be associated with cremation burials, with the ashes of the dead often buried in earthenware urns. There are two cairns in the community which have been excavated by archaeologists in the past. The cremation burial of a child was found at Crug Cynon (PRN 8419) in 1928 and burial urn and bones have been found at a cairn on Garn Gron (PRN 5565). As a group, these sites form an exceptionally important collection of ritual monuments. There are seven cairns and a standing stone in the community which are protected as Scheduled Ancient Monuments, recognising their national importance.

Although we can identify some of the sites where Bronze Age people buried their dead, there is an absence of evidence at present for the settlements in which the population lived. A prehistoric site type absent from this community but found in neighbouring areas, and usually attributed to the Bronze Age, is the “burnt mound.” These piles of burnt stone are thought to be cooking places, or alternatively the sites of ancient sweat-lodges, but we do not understand how they may have related to community life in what was a society characterised by a settled, farming population.

Local discoveries of stone axes also help bring us closer in touch with the people of the period. A good example of such a tool has been found locally at Bwlchyddwyallt (PRN 12199). The axe is now kept at the National Museum of Wales, Cardiff.

The little we know is enough to tell us that settled communities existed in this area some 3,500 years ago. Unfortunately, it hasn't yet been possible to identify evidence of Bronze Age settlements locally and much more work will be needed in future before we will be able to properly understand the nature of the communities that existed in the area during this period.

Iron Age (800BC – 43AD)

This period is noted for the defensive hillforts, which were built to defend people and property in a society characterised by warrior chieftains and warbands. A strong hillfort, in good condition, still stands on Penybannau (PRN 2040), a short distance to the east of Pontrhydfendigaid village. This hillfort is a Scheduled Ancient Monument, characterised by strong defences around its entrance. Within the defensive banks, the possible sites of a number of round houses can still be seen.

Such defensive sites were of good construction and have usually survived the ravages of the past 2,000 years. What has been lost from the period is evidence of the homes of the common people who lived outside the hillforts. It is likely that the majority were engaged in farming the land, living in scattered houses and huts, perhaps escaping to the forts at times of war or when attacked by other tribes – there is no doubt that life could be dangerous at times for the inhabitants of the area.

The presence of hillforts does indicate that farming and permanent settlement was present in the Ystrad Fflur district during this period, as well as the exploitation of local woods and mountain pastures to sustain the population. Indeed, it is possible that the long tradition of shepherding and keeping a hafod has its roots in this distant period.

The Roman Period (43AD – 410AD)

We know very little about the area during the Roman period (1st century AD – 5th century AD). Life in a rural area such as Ystrad Fflur may have proceeded peacefully throughout the Roman period, although there must have been considerable cultural and economic influences from the Roman world during nearly 400 years of contact. It is known, for instance, that the old hillforts fell out of use across Wales after the Roman conquest.

We know that the Romans were present in adjacent districts, as there are Roman forts at Crosswood, to the north, Cae'r Gaer to the northeast (Llangurig parish, Powys) and Llanio, to the south. We know also of the Roman road running from Pumsaint, Carmarthenshire, through mid-Ceredigion and northwards to Machynlleth. It is possible that the metal ores of Central Ceredigion were an attraction for the Romans.

There are records of a find of Roman coins at Ystrad Fflur, described during the 1920s. A bronze bowl was dug up near the abbey, which contained 16 coins dating to the second half of the 3rd century AD. They include coinage of the Emperors Gallienus (253 – 268 AD) and Claudius Gothicus (268 – 270 AD), three of the emperors of Gaul and Britain, Victorinus (269 – 271 AD), Tetricus I (271 – 273 AD), Tetricus II (273 – 274 AD), and Carausius, emperor of Britain (286 – 293 AD). It is not known how the coins came to be at Ystrad Fflur, but they may well be direct evidence of the Roman influence in the area during the 3rd century AD.

The Dark Ages or “The Age of the Saints” (410AD – 1092AD)

According to tradition, Ceredigion is named after Ceredig son of Cunedda, a Welsh prince who came from North Britain to defend the west coast from Irish incursions. Tradition also has it that St David, the patron saint of Wales, was the grandson of Ceredig.

Also in Welsh tradition, this period in history is often referred to as “The Age of the Saints,” rather than the Dark Ages, because of the growth of the early church by the efforts of numerous Celtic saints. It is seen as an age of enlightenment, rather than a dark age, in Wales by many historians.

Despite such traditions being known to us, we know very little about the society of the time in this district during this period. Nevertheless, there is clear evidence of the activities of the early church in the Ystrad Fflur area. There is a single inscribed stone, which now stands outside the eastern wall of St Marys Church, Ystrad Fflur. A cross is cut into the stone, which has been dated by some to the period of the 7th – 9th centuries AD and by others to the 10th – 11th centuries. The presence of the stone suggests that an early church may have stood in the area, perhaps close to the site of the present church.

It is possible that some churches in the adjacent areas are ancient, with their origins in this period. In particular, we think of the ancient church of Llanddewi Brefi, to the south, which is associated with St David. There are also three Early Christian stones at Llantrisant church, Pontarfynach with crosses carved onto them. These date to the period c. 600 AD to 1100 AD and are proof of early ecclesiastical activity in the district. In Ystrad Meurig community, to the west, there is an inscribed stone at Llanwnnw church, which bears an interesting Latin inscription in memory of Hiroidil son of Carotinn and dates to the 9th century AD.

The Medieval Period (1092AD – 1540AD)

During this period, we see Ceredigion developing as one of the most important regions in Wales. It was conquered by the Normans in 1093 and thereafter followed a period of uncertainty, with the Welsh and Normans fighting for supremacy for nearly 200 years. During the second half of the 12th century, Ceredigion became an integral part of the kingdom of Deheubarth, led by Rhys ap Gruffudd, The Lord Rhys of Dinefwr. Following his death, there was further warfare between his sons and Llywelyn Fawr of Gwynedd. Ceredigion was also affected by the wars of the later 13th century, when Wales was finally conquered upon the fall of Llywelyn ap Gruffudd.

Ystrad Fflur possesses some very important sites associated with this key period in the development of the nation. A motte and bailey castle stands on the banks of the Afon Meurig, a few metres from the boundary with Ystrad Meurig community. This is probably a castle built at by the Normans early in the 12th century when they first occupied Ceredigion. By the end of the 12th century, a much stronger castle, with a strong stone keep, had been built at the edge of the present village of Ystrad Meurig.

However, in terms of archaeology and heritage, the jewel in the crown of the community is undoubtedly the site of the medieval Cistercian abbey of Strata Florida or Ystrad Fflur. The development of the abbey and its extensive granges from the 12th century onwards is a fascinating story, which brings the district into contact with several historical figures of great importance.

The first abbey of Strata Florida was founded by the Norman Robert fitz Stephen in 1164. It was a daughter house of the Cistercian abbey at Whitland, and the first monks would have come to Strata Florida from Whitland. The first abbey stood 3km southwest of the present site, on the banks of the Afon Fflur. Old Abbey Farm, Pontrhydfendigaid now marks the site.

In 1166, Rhys ap Gruffudd, Prince of Deheubarth, conquered the Norman lordship in Ceredigion and seized control of the area. He founded the new abbey, at its present site, in 1184. Rhys ap Gruffudd and his sons were generous benefactors to the abbey and gifted large land estates in Ceredigion, Powys and Carmarthenshire to the monks during the 12th and 13th centuries. The abbey gained a reputation as a centre of scholarship and it is possible that the Chronicle of the Princes (*Brut y Tywysogion*), which details the political and military events of medieval Wales, was compiled here. Throughout the period of often bitter conflict between the Welsh princes and the Normans, Strata Florida remained staunchly loyal to the princes, even when threatened with destruction as punishment by King John in 1212. The graves of members of the royal family of Deheubarth, buried here during the 13th century, can still be seen outside the abbey ruins.

Gifted extensive landholdings by the princes, the monks were responsible for managing several large granges, which produced foodstuff, cattle and sheep, wool and lead from the abbey's mines, the largest of which was at Cwmystwyth. Ystrad Fflur community includes the area of the home grange of the abbey, which became the busy focus of activity for several centuries.

One of the most important elements in the grange economy was the pastoral farming that developed to exploit the large area of mountain pasture in central Ceredigion. The monks were active in clearing and improving land, and specialised in sheep rearing. Transhumance was an important aspect of the farming regime. Sheep and cattle were moved onto the upland pastures during the summer months to free up the lowlands for crop production. Herdsmen and their families would spend the summer on the "hafod" (summer-place) lands and ensure that stock animals were well looked after. Milking would have been carried out at the hafod, producing milk, as well as butter, cheese and meat, which could be stored for the use of the community during the winter months, when the population returned with the animals to the "hendrefi" or homesteads on lower ground. Wool was also an important product of this system.

The archaeological evidence for the medieval hafodydd is found on the hills to the east of the abbey, along the valleys of the Egnant and Mwyro streams at deserted settlement sites such as Hafod Eidos, Hafod Frith (PRN 9317) and Troedyrhiw, where large, rectangular corral-like enclosures survive, probable gathering stations for bringing animals together on the fringes of the mountain pasture. There are also numerous small long huts, many of which must have been the summer shelters of the herdsmen watching the animals on the higher pasture. Some of these are associated with stone-lined cool-stores, sunk into the ground surface, presumably to store perishable foods such as butter and cheese. Such features can be found at Hafod Frith.

Such was the importance of sheep breeding and wool production to Strata Florida that a special licence was granted by King John in the early 13th century, allowing Strata Florida to export wool to the Continent via the Port of Carmarthen. There was a network of roads that connected the abbey and its granges with the outside world, one of the most important being that south, past Ystradffin on the Carmarthenshire border, to the grange of Nantbai, Rhandirmwyn and on to

Carmarthen. The links between Strata Florida and the Continent had been established much earlier, of course, with Italian limestone being brought in to build parts of the abbey via the port of Aberarth, on the Cardigan Bay coast.

Another important communications route, known as “Monks Trod”, ran from Ffair Rhos, where important medieval cattle fairs were held under the control of the abbey, across to Cwmhir abbey in Powys.

The abbey’s illustrious history came to an end with the Dissolution of the Monasteries by Henry VIII, when the buildings were abandoned and sold off to new owners. However, a few years before the closure came, the English traveller John Leland visited the abbey and his written description of the abbey, the mountain track from Ystrad Fflur to Cwmystwyth and the lead mines there, remain our first fascinating insight into the landscape of the area.

Tradition has it that Dafydd ap Gwilym, the greatest poet of medieval Wales, who lived during the 14th century, was buried under a yew tree at the abbey, where a memorial slab commemorating him stands.

Post-medieval (1540AD – 1900AD)

Industry

Unlike neighbouring communities to the north, Ystrad Fflur has always been a predominantly rural community. Most of the community area lies outside the main Ceredigion mining district, therefore there are very few metal mines within its boundaries. Only two relatively significant lead mines lay within the community, namely the Abbey Consols or Strata Florida mine (PRN 9310) and the Fairchance Mine (PRN 9309), but neither compare in output levels to the great mines further north in the ore field.

Mining wasn’t the only local industry. Several small quarries are recorded in the community also, excavated in the past to provide building stone for the area.

It is also important to remember the significance of peat cutting on Cors Caron to the local community until the early 20th century. Peat was a cheap and plentiful fuel source much used in Central Ceredigion, where wood has long been in short supply.

There are corn and woollen mills recorded locally also. There was a corn mill at Felin Fflur, near Old Abbey Farm until the mid-20th century (PRN19420). The Wern woollen factory (PRN 19682) stood at the northern edge of Pontrhydfendigaid village and another, unnamed, woollen factory was located on the banks of the Teifi, south of the village. Both became disused by the mid-20th century.

The area was served by the Milford and Manchester Railway during the late 19th and for most of the 20th centuries. The old Strata Florida railway station lies outside the modern community in neighbouring Ystrad Meurig, but the old track bed skirts within the western boundary of Ystrad Fflur. This railway undoubtedly did much to encourage trade and development in the communities through which it passed and may have given a new lease of life to villages such as Pontrhydfendigaid.

Farming and Rural Settlement

For centuries, the local landscape has been characterised by scattered farms and small hamlets and farming has been one of the mainstays of the area since early times. As in medieval times, the farms of the community are likely to have moved stock to the mountains to the east for summer grazing as limited areas of marginal or mountain land have been available for summer pasture within the farmed landscape. The post-medieval period saw the rise of the lluest – permanent shepherding cottages on the mountain pastures – in place of the old communal hafodydd.

There were also a large number of poor cottages in the area, the abodes of the landless labourers and peat cutters. Indeed, many commentators of the early 19th century noted the grinding poverty suffered by many of the poorest people in local society.

The modern settlement pattern is still one of scattered dwellings, with only a few small villages having developed during the last 200 years. Pontrhydfendigaid does not appear on Saxtons Map of Ceredigion of 1578, although Ffair Rhos and Ystrad Fflur are both marked. Whereas there has been a loss of population from the latter settlements since then, Pontrhydfendigaid has clearly developed and had become a relatively large village by the early 19th century, as shown on early Ordnance Survey maps. It expanded during the 18th and 19th century, acquiring St Davids Church, two chapels, inns, woollen mills and smithies and is very much a product of post-medieval social and economic developments.

The Great Estates

Between the 16th and 20th centuries, a number of large estates owned most of the land the district. Many of these grew out of the estates of Strata Florida Abbey. With the Dissolution of the Abbeys under Henry VIII during the 1530s, the process of breaking up Strata Florida's extensive and fairly wealthy estates and selling them into private ownership began. The names of estates such as Hafod, Nanteos, Crosswood and Gogerddan are fundamental to the study of the history of central Ceredigion.

Many of the abbey lands in the area went to the Earl of Essex, and from 1630 to the Lords of Lisburne's Crosswood estate, one of the most important in the county, and the most important estate in relation to Ystrad Fflur community. This can be seen in the mining interests of the estate in the area – the Fairchance mine was also known as the Lisburne Mine.

Education

There is a late Victorian village school at Pentreuchaf, Pontrhydfendigaid, which remains open. Formerly there was a church school at Ystrad Fflur abbey (now the abbey's visitor centre). When the commissioners undertaking the infamous "Blue Book" survey of Welsh schools visited the area in 1847, they described the remarkably named Strata Florida Adventure Day School, the only school serving the area, which was located on the road between Pontrhydfendigaid and the abbey.

Nonconformism

The Calvinistic Methodists were the strongest denomination in the area in the past, and there are three Methodist chapels in the community, two of which were still in use in 1998. Capel Rhydfendigaid (PRN 5557), Pontrhydfendigaid is the largest and oldest, dating to 1794. Carmel

Baptist chapel (PRN 19680) also stands in Pontrhydfendigaid village. The Baptists gained a foothold in the district in the early 19th century and only a few of their chapels are found in the district. The Rev. WJ Gruffydd is the present minister, a renowned poet and former Archdruid of the National Eisteddfod.

The Bog Man

In 1811, peat cutters working on Cors Caron uncovered the headless body of a man, buried 3 metres down in the bog. The body was taken to Ystrad Meurig churchyard for reburial. It is not known how old the body was, but the depth at which it was found and the state of its preservation, tanned by the peat in the bog, make it credible to suggest that it was at least of Medieval date, and possibly even of Iron Age or Bronze Age date. Prehistoric bodies are not uncommon finds in European peat bogs, such as the famous examples of possible ritual burials from Denmark, dated to the Iron Age, where decapitated and bound corpses have been found.

Main themes

In outline, this list presents the main historical themes that can be identified from the information held within the Sites and Monuments Record.

1. The ruins of Strata Florida Abbey are already interpreted for visitors, but the landscape around the abbey contains a remarkable range of archaeological remains of relevance to its history and development and consideration should be given to methods of explaining the relationship of the wider area to the abbey, rather than putting more emphasis on the ruins themselves. This is especially the case with the trackways that run away from the abbey into the historic and attractive landscape of the valleys to the east and towards the Teifi lakes.
2. Dafydd ap Gwilym. The fact that one of Wales' most important and famous poets is buried at Strata Florida abbey is certainly a theme of great importance.
3. Pontrhydfendigaid village. Interpretation of the history of this village would be an interesting theme for visitors to the area.
4. Cors Caron. The history of the bog is an important theme, especially in connection with the tradition of peat cutting and the story of the bog body found there in 1811.
5. Penybannau. This hillfort is an outstanding viewpoint, which is within reach of walkers and perhaps deserving of promotion as a place worthy of visiting.

Llyfrau i'w darllen

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Rhan 2: Mynegai mathau o safleoedd a mapiau

Part 2: Site type index and maps

Bronze Age

CIST

5567 CIL-Y-BRYN

CIST?;ROUND BARROW?

5578 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "B"

CREMATION?

5560 CWM MAWR

FINDS

12199 BWLCHYDDWYALLT

RING BARROW

5572 BRYN-Y-CROFFTAU
8545 CARN FFLUR II
9051 BRYN Y

ROUND BARROW

2053 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "C";BLAEN-GLASFFRWD IV
2054 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "D";BLAEN-GLASFFRWD III
5565 GARN GRON
5566 GARN GRON
5569 CARN FFLUR (WEST);CARN FFLUR III
5570 CARN FFLUR (EAST)
5573 BRYNGWYN BACH "A"
5574 BRYNGWYN BACH "B";BRYNGWYN BACH III
5575 BRYNGWYN BACH "C";BRYNGWYN BACH II
5577 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "E"
5581 PEN-Y-BWLCH (WEST)
8419 CRUG GYNON
8544 CIL GARN
8614 LLETHR BRITH
9010 BRYNGWYN BACH (SOUTH OF)
9013 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD
9729 BRYNGWYN BACH
11097 BANC BLAENEGNANT
11099 PENCRAIG Y PISTILL

ROUND BARROW?

5580 PEN-Y-BWLCH (EAST)
8560 BRYNGWYN BACH "F"

ROUND BARROW?;RING BARROW?

5571 CARN FFLUR I

STANDING STONE

8550 BRYN EITHINIOG

STANDING STONE?

9015 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD
9044 BANC CARREG-BICCA

Bronze Age?

CAIRN?

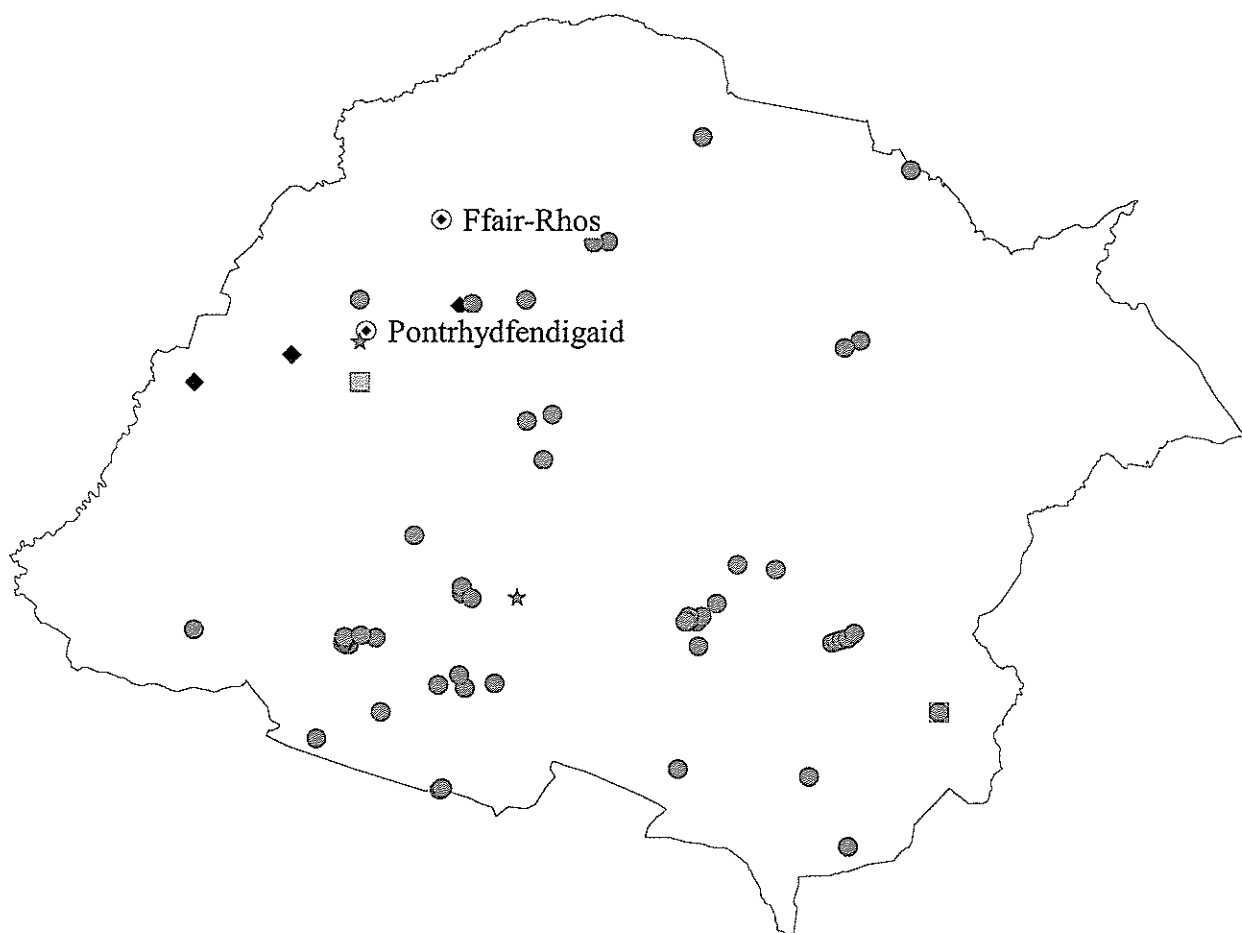
41057 UNKNOWN

CAIRN?;CLEARANCE CAIRN

41329 RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

Map 3: Safleoedd cynhanesyddol yn Ystrad Fflur
Prehistoric Sites in Ystrad Fflur

- Yr Oes Efydd - Bronze Age
- ◆ Yr Oes Haearn - Iron Age
- Neolithig - Neolithic
- ★ Cynhanesyddol - Prehistoric



Roman

COIN HOARD

2035 STRATA FLORIDA

Medieval

ABBEY

2043 STRATA FLORIDA

CHURCH

5561 ST MARY'S

CORN MILL;FULLING MILL

12955 MEFENYDD;MELYN IRRYD VENDIGID

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

5576 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD

5583 BLAEN-GLASFFRWD

8554 PEN Y BWLCH

8557 LLYN GYNON

ENCLOSURE

41065 ABBEY FARM

FORD

12449 TROED-RHIW-DOLAU

GRANGE;MONASTIC LAND

12846 PENNARDD

MILL

12819 ABBEY MILL

MONASTERY

6230 HEN FYNACHLOG;YSTRAD FLUR

MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT

12450 GRANGE DE VADO BENEDICTO

MOTTE

2039 CWM MEURIG ISAF

SETTLEMENT

10931 DOLVAWR;DOL-FAWR

10932 RHOS FAIR;FFAIR RHOS

10933 TREFGWYDDEL;LLWYNGWYDDEL

TRACKWAY

8306 YSTRAD FFIN

WATER MILL

11968 PENARDD GRANGE

Medieval;Post Med

COMMON LAND

13604 DISGWYLFA;LLETHR LLWYD;ESGAUR HENGAE;CRAIG TY CRIN

13644 FFRONGOCH FARM & SHEEPWALK

13651 CLAERDDU SHEEPWALK

13672	CRUG GYNON
13674	Y BRYN
13677	CLAERDDU
13686	ESGAIR SAESON
14107	GARN GRON
14108	BRYNGWYN BACH
14109	RHOS GELLI-GRON
14111	LAN FRAITH

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

41330	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
-------	---------------------

LONG HUT;SHELTER

41328	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
41331	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

PROJECT RECORD

35605	MEDIAEVAL OR LATER DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENTS PROJECT 1997-8 SURVEY
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Medieval?

BOUNDARY BANK?

2048	GWYS YR YCHEN BANNOG;GWYS YR YCHAIN BANOG
------	---

FARMSTEAD

36705	TYN Y GARREG
-------	--------------

STRUCTURE

36700	RHYD Y MEIRCH
-------	---------------

TRACKWAY

36533	BWLCH RHYD Y MEIRCH
-------	---------------------

Medieval?;Post Med

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

8611	TROED-Y-RHIW
41114	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

ENCLOSURE

35632	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE I
35633	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE II

LONG HUT

9317	HAFOD FRITH
35636	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35638	PWLL COU LONG HUT
35652	CORS MWYRO
35654	CORS MWYRO II
35658	MWYRO UCHAF I

PLATFORM

35626	TYWI SLUICE
35634	CWM EGNANT
35635	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35637	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35649	NANT EGNANT
35650	BLAEN MWYRO
35655	CORS MWYRO
35656	BLAEN MWYRO

SHELTER

35629	HAFOD FRITH III
-------	-----------------

35630	HAFOD FRITH IV
35631	HAFOD FRITH V
35641	PWLL COU
35642	CWM EGNANT SHELTER
35653	CORS MWYRO SHELTER
35659	MWYRO UCHAF III
41049	UNKNOWN

SHELTER?;LONG HUT?

35640	PWLL COU
-------	----------

SUNKEN SHELTER

35628	HAFOD FRITH II
35639	PWLL COU
35657	MWYRO UCHAF II

SUNKEN SHELTER?

35651	GLAN LLYN GORAST
-------	------------------

WELL

36494	GLASFFRWD
-------	-----------

Medieval?;Post Med?

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

5582	LLETHR-BRITH
8547	CARN FFLUR
8548	CARN FFLUR
8549	CARN FFLUR
8552	ESGAIR SAESON
8553	LLETHR BRITH
8555	BLAEN MWYRO
8595	CARN FFLUR I
8612	RHOS Y GARGOED
8615	PENLAN
41048	UNKNOWN
41058	UNKNOWN
41103	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

FARMSTEAD

5584	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED
35625	ABER HIRNANT

LONG HUT

7185	BLAEN GLASFFRWD
8556	BLAEN MWYRO
9048	GRAIG-TY-CRIN
9285	NANT WEN
35663	LLYNOEDD TEIFI
35664	LLYNOEDD TEIFI
35665	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
41104	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
42974	BRYN HIR

LONG HUT?

35668	NANT Y LLUEST
-------	---------------

LONGHOUSE

11956	STRATA FLORIDA
41056	PENLAN

LONGHOUSE?

7169	GWNDWN-GWYNAU
------	---------------

PLATFORM	2052	RHYD Y MEIRCH
	35662	LLYN TEIFI
	41054	UNKNOWN
	41055	UNKNOWN
QUARRY	41124	UNKNOWN
RIDGE & FURROW	9094	PEN WAEN-WEN
SHELTER	9049	BRYN HIR
	35666	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
	35667	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
	41102	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
SHELTER?	41062	UNKNOWN
SUNKEN SHELTER	41063	PENLAN
SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER	35669	NANT Y LLUEST
TERRACE?;SPRING	41053	UNKNOWN
UNKNOWN	35700	NANT GROES FAWR
	41060	UNKNOWN

Map 4: Safleoedd y cyfnodau Rhufeinig hyd at Canoloesol yn Ystrad Fflur
Roman to Medieval sites in Ystrad Fflur

- Yr Oes Tywyll - Dark Age
- Canoloesol - Medieval
- ★ Rhufeinig - Roman



Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol diwydiannol yn Ystrad Fflur
Post Medieval industrial sites in Ystrad Fflur

Archaeoleg Cambria Archaeology
Chwefror/February 2003

Medieval?;Post Med?

QUARRY

41124 UNKNOWN

Post Med

BUILDING

9102 BANC ESGAIR-MWYN

CORN DRYING KILN

36724 BLAEN FFLUR

CORN MILL

19420 FELIN FFLUR

FACTORY

19686 UNKNOWN

KILN

36487 PANT Y FEDWEN

LEAT

9095 UPPER GWNNWS
 9096 UPPER GWNNWS
 9097 UPPER GWNNWS
 9098 UPPER GWNNWS
 9099 UPPER GWNNWS
 41071 BRON-Y-BERLLAN
 41084 BRON-Y-BERLLAN
 41095 FLORIDA MINE
 41333 RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

LEAT?

41091 FLORIDA MINE

LEVEL

36720 CROFFTAU

METAL MINE

25940 BRYN CORYN
 25942 GRAIGEN-DDU
 25946 BWLCH-Y-DDWYALLT
 25998 CILFACH Y RHEW; FAIRCHANCE?
 25999 LLWYN GWYDDEL
 26620 DYFFRYN COTTAGE
 26622 PANTYFEDWEN

METAL MINE-COPPER LEAD ZINC

8310 ESGAIR MWYN

METAL MINE-LEAD

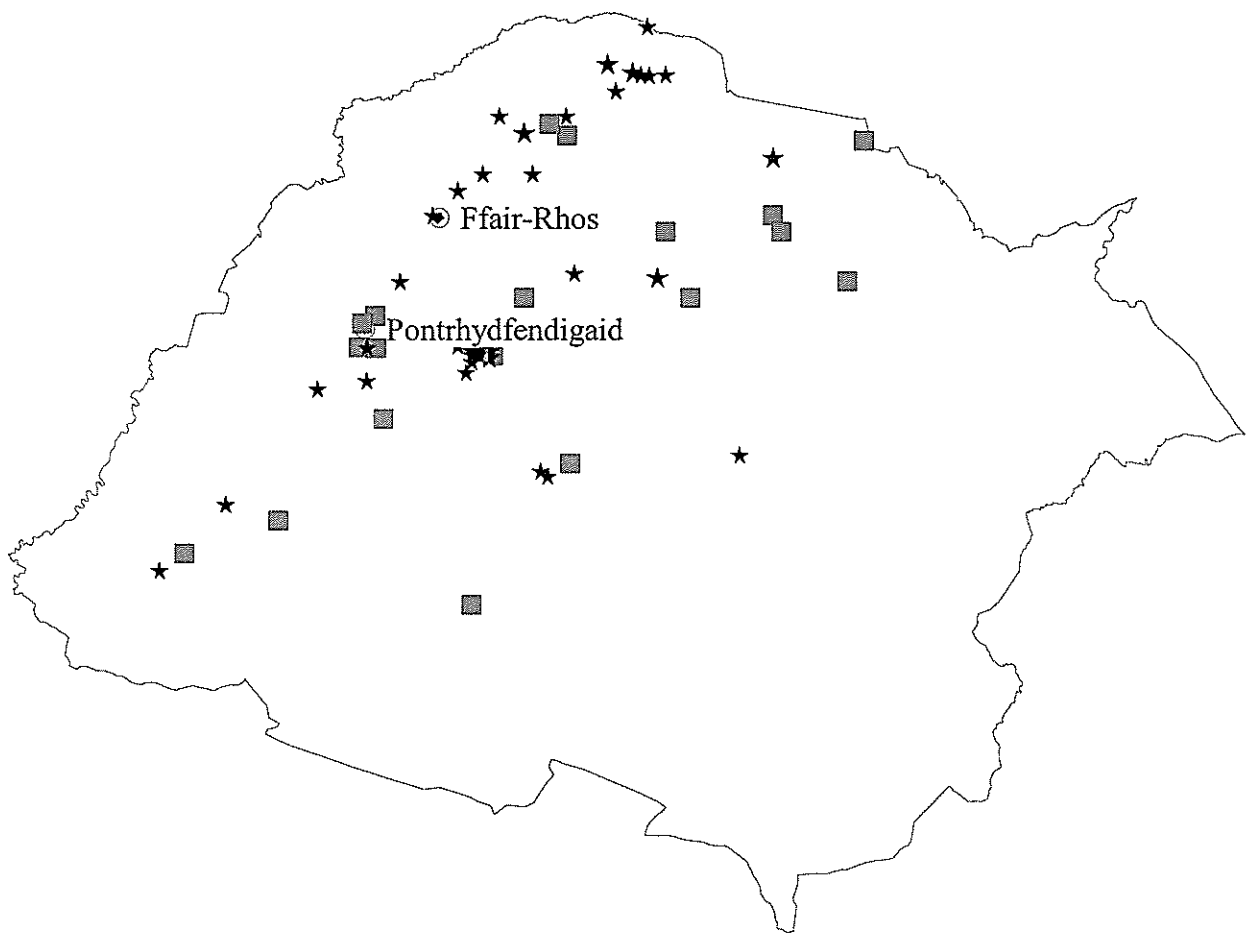
19414 BRONMWYN MINE
 25941 ESGAIR-DDU MINE;DDU;ESGAIRDU
 25944 BRYNHOPE;LISBURNE NEW(?);CARON
 25945 BENDIGAED;FLORIDA WEST;CARDIGAN SOUTH BOG;BRYN CRACH
 26565 PONTRHYDFENDIGAID
 26567 ESGAIR-Y-GARN
 26621 BRYN CRACH

METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	9309	FAIRCHANCE MINE;LLWYNLLWYD;LISBURNE SOUTH;LISBURNE NEW(?)
	9310	ABBAY CONSOLS;BRONBERLLAN;FLORIDA;CWM MAWR NO.2 MINE;STRATA FLORIDA
	25943	CWMMAWR;CWM MAWR;CWM MAWR NO.1 MINE
MINE SHAFT	41093	FLORIDA MINE
	41094	FLORIDA MINE
MINE WORKINGS	41098	FLORIDA MINE
MINING FEATURE	41088	FLORIDA MINE
	41092	FLORIDA MINE
	41100	COED PEN-Y-BANNAU
QUARRY	19409	UNKNOWN
	19687	UNKNOWN
	19697	GRAIG FACH
	19698	CRAIG PYDOLFA;CRAIG FAWR
	19703	GRAIG-TY-CRIN
	19705	UNKNOWN
	19740	CRAIG FAWR
SMITHY	19683	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID
	19685	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID
SPOIL TIP	5040	RHOS MARCHNANT
	5084	RHOS MARCHNANT
WEIR	5322	PEN Y CWM UCHAF
WHEEL PIT	41069	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
WOOLLEN FACTORY	19682	WERN
Post Med?		
LEAT?	41332	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
MINING FEATURE	41089	FLORIDA MINE
QUARRY	41109	UNKNOWN
WHEEL PIT	41090	FLORIDA MINE

Map 5: Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol diwydiannol yn Ystrad Fflur
Post Medieval Industrial Sites in Ystrad Fflur

★ Safleoedd mwyngloddio - Sites associated with mining

■ Safleoedd diwydiannol eraill - Other industrial sites



Medieval;Post Med

COMMON LAND

13604	DISGWYLFA;LLETHR LLWYD;ESGAUR HENGAE;CRAIG TY CRIN
13644	FFRONGOCH FARM & SHEEPWALK
13651	CLAERDDU SHEEPWALK
13672	CRUG GYNON
13674	Y BRYN
13677	CLAERDDU
13686	ESGAIR SAESON
14107	GARN GRON
14108	BRYNGWYN BACH
14109	RHOS GELLI-GRON
14111	LAN FRAITH

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

41330	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
-------	---------------------

LONG HUT;SHELTER

41328	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
41331	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

PROJECT RECORD

35605	MEDIAEVAL OR LATER DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENTS PROJECT 1997-8 SURVEY
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Medieval?;Post Med

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

8611	TROED-Y-RHIW
41114	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

ENCLOSURE

35632	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE I
35633	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE II

LONG HUT

9317	HAFOD FRITH
35636	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35638	PWLL COU LONG HUT
35652	CORS MWYRO
35654	CORS MWYRO II
35658	MWYRO UCHAF I

PLATFORM

35626	TYWI SLUICE
35634	CWM EGNANT
35635	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35637	BANC BLAENEGNANT
35649	NANT EGNANT
35650	BLAEN MWYRO
35655	CORS MWYRO
35656	BLAEN MWYRO

SHELTER

35629	HAFOD FRITH III
35630	HAFOD FRITH IV
35631	HAFOD FRITH V
35641	PWLL COU
35642	CWM EGNANT SHELTER

	35653	CORS MWYRO SHELTER
	35659	MWYRO UCHAF III
	41049	UNKNOWN
SHELTER?;LONG HUT?		
	35640	PWLL COU
SUNKEN SHELTER		
	35628	HAFOD FRITH II
	35639	PWLL COU
	35657	MWYRO UCHAF II
SUNKEN SHELTER?		
	35651	GLAN LLYN GORAST
WELL		
	36494	GLASFFRWD
Medieval?;Post Med?		
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	5582	LLETHR-BRITH
	8547	CARN FFLUR
	8548	CARN FFLUR
	8549	CARN FFLUR
	8552	ESGAIR SAESON
	8553	LLETHR BRITH
	8555	BLAEN MWYRO
	8595	CARN FFLUR I
	8612	RHOS Y GARGOED
	8615	PENLAN
	41048	UNKNOWN
	41058	UNKNOWN
	41103	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
FARMSTEAD		
	5584	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED
	35625	ABER HIRNANT
LONG HUT		
	7185	BLAEN GLASFFRWD
	8556	BLAEN MWYRO
	9048	GRAIG-TY-CRIN
	9285	NANT WEN
	35663	LLYNOEDD TEIFI
	35664	LLYNOEDD TEIFI
	35665	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
	41104	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
	42974	BRYN HIR
LONG HUT?		
	35668	NANT Y LLUEST
LONGHOUSE		
	11956	STRATA FLORIDA
	41056	PENLAN
LONGHOUSE?		
	7169	GWNDWN-GWYNAU
PLATFORM		
	2052	RHYD Y MEIRCH
	35662	LLYN TEIFI
	41054	UNKNOWN

	41055	UNKNOWN
RIDGE & FURROW	9094	PEN WAEN-WEN
SHELTER	9049	BRYN HIR
	35666	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
	35667	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI
	41102	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
SHELTER?	41062	UNKNOWN
SUNKEN SHELTER	41063	PENLAN
SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER	35669	NANT Y LLUEST
TERRACE?;SPRING	41053	UNKNOWN
UNKNOWN	35700	NANT GROES FAWR
	41060	UNKNOWN
Post Med		
AQUEDUCT	19419	WERN FELEN
BARN	41079	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
	45059	DOLBEUDIAU FARM
BOUNDARY BANK	41086	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
BRIDGE	5562	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID BRIDGE
	17432	PONT AFON MEURIG
	19415	PONT FFLUR
BUILDING	9093	NANT-Y-GARW
	9102	BANC ESGAIR-MWYN
	9329	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED
	9331	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED
CAIRN	41113	UNKNOWN
CHAPEL	5557	RHYDFENDIGAID
	19490	CAPEL GLAN-YR-AFON
	19678	GORPHWYSFA
	19680	CAPEL CARMEL
CHURCH	17363	ST MARY'S
	19674	ST DAVID'S CHURCH
CLEARANCE CAIRN		

	41047	
	41111	UNKNOWN
COTTAGE		
	1239	PEN-Y-CWM-UCHAF
	7146	WAEN-WEN
	7150	GILFACH Y RHEW
	7154	BRYN-Y-GORS
	7156	PANT-Y-GWAITH
	7157	GWAR-FFORDD
	7161	TY-NEWYDD
	7166	PEN-CWM
	7168	GWNDWN-GWINAU-ISA
	7172	GIL-Y-BRYN
	7173	BRYN-DU
	7174	BRYN EITHINIOG
	7175	BWTHYN CASTELL CARADOG
	7176	FFYNNON CASTELL CARADOG
	7177	CARADOG
	7178	BWTHYN CARADOG
	7179	BWTHYN CARADOG
	7180	BWTHYN BRYNGWYN BACH
	7182	CASTELL
	9059	BRYN GLAS
	9082	GLAN-Y-NANT
	9083	TAN-DISGWYLFA
	9084	BRYN-CORYN
	9085	BRYN-CORYN
	9103	PANT GWYN
	9105	BLAEN-TIR
	9311	DOL-BEUDIAU
	9319	BLAENGORPHEN
	9320	BRYN EITHINOG
	9333	GAREG-LWYD
	9338	GLAS FFRWD
	9441	GWEITHDY'R CRYDD;PENBANKE STORES
	35643	CREIGEN DDU
	35660	CWM GWYDDYL
	35661	TANYBRYN
COTTAGE?		
	7151	GLAN MARCHNANT
	9334	GAREG-LWYD
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	9312	GORS GEIFR
DWELLING		
	7147	TY-MAWR
	7148	OLD HOUSE
ENCLOSURE		
	9328	HAFOD EIDOS;HAFOD OIDAS
	35646	HAFOD EIDOS EARTHWORK
	36688	TYWI FECHAN
	41083	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
	41119	UNKNOWN
	41120	UNKNOWN
ENCLOSURE;FOLD		
	41070	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
FACTORY		
	19686	UNKNOWN

FARM BUILDING

41080 BRON-Y-BERLLAN

FARMHOUSE

7160 TY-CANOL
7163 TALWRN
7187 TY-NEWYDD
7192 PEN-Y-CWM
7201 BOG;BOG FARM
9074 CASTELL
9330 PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED
10005 CRUGLAS
41082 BRON-Y-BERLLAN

FARMSTEAD

7184 BLAEN FFLUR;BRYN-Y-CROFFTAU
7186 CROFFTAU
9058 PANT-Y-GASEG
9313 TY-CANOL
9315 HEN DINAS
9316 MAGWYR LAS EGNANT
9327 GELLI CLWYDAU
9332 GAREG-LWYD
9337 FEDW-LWYD
19421 CASTELL-FFLUR
35627 CNWCH RHIWHALOG
35644 GELLI CLWYDAU
35645 HAFOD EIDOS
36496 PANT Y CARNAU;PANTYCARNAU
36725 BLAEN FFLUR
41068 BRON-Y-BERLLAN

FIELD BOUNDARY

41064

FIELD SYSTEM

36726 BLAEN FFLUR

FOLD

9335 BLAEN MWYRO
35647 HAFOD EIDOS FOLD
36499 NANT GORAST
36504 CREIGIAU BACH

FOLD?

9336 ESGAIR LLYN-DU

ICE HOUSE

36727 PANT Y FEDWEN

KILN

36487 PANT Y FEDWEN

LEAT

9095 UPPER GWNNWS
9096 UPPER GWNNWS
9097 UPPER GWNNWS
9098 UPPER GWNNWS
9099 UPPER GWNNWS
41071 BRON-Y-BERLLAN
41084 BRON-Y-BERLLAN
41095 FLORIDA MINE
41333 RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN

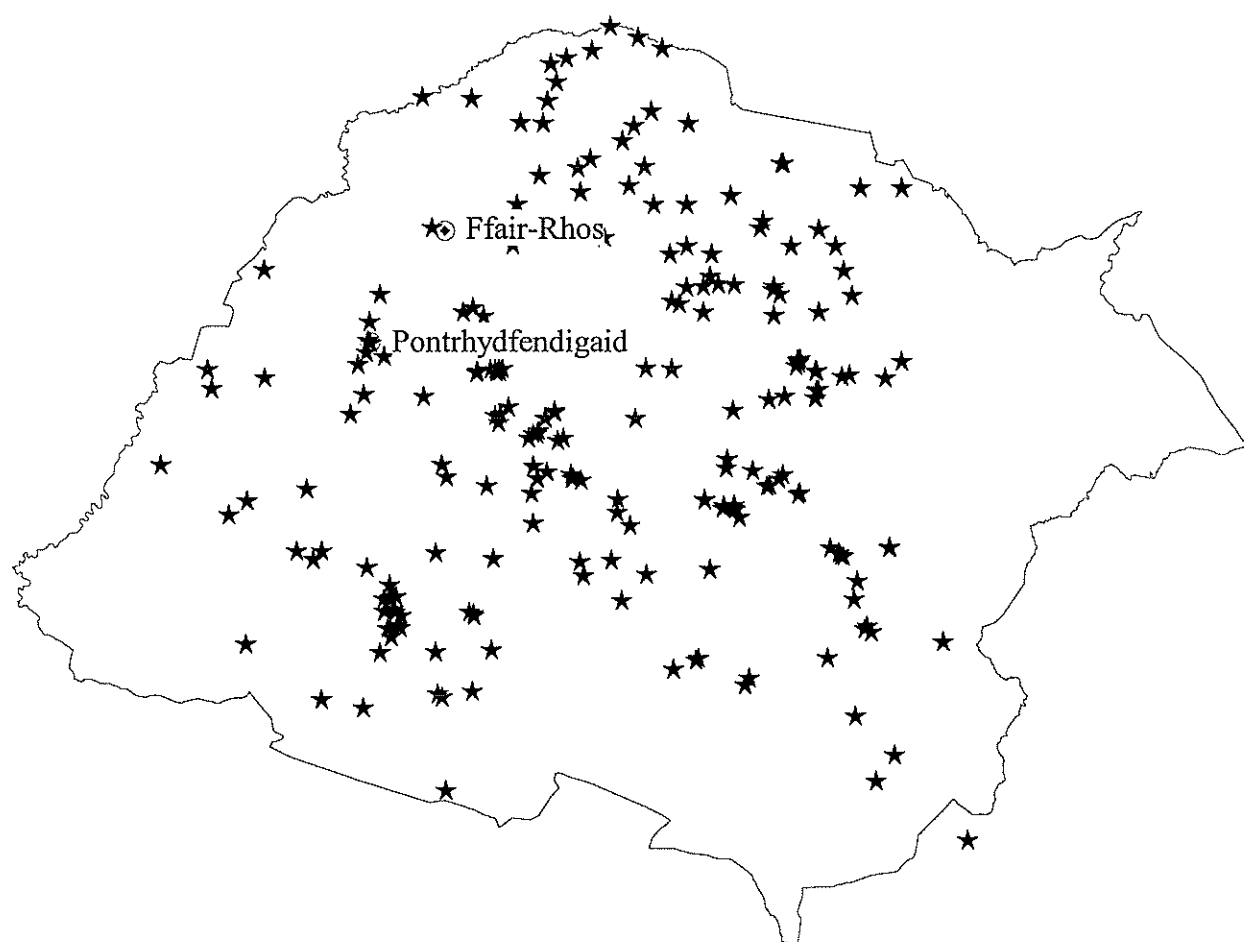
LEAT?	41091	FLORIDA MINE
LONG HUT	9045 9046 9047 9050 9075 9101 9104 9314 9318	GRAIG FELIN BRYN HIR BRYN HIR BRYN HIR TY-NEWYDD BANC ESGAIR-MWN PANT GWYN CRAIGEN DDU NANT EGNANT
MANSION	7155 9904	ABBAY FARMHOUSE;MYNACHLOG FAWR PANTYFEDWEN;PANT Y FEDWEN
MILL RACE	4531	PEN LAN-FAWR
OUTBUILDING	36486	PANT Y FEDWEN
PIGSTY	41081	BRON-Y-BERLLAN
RAILWAY	28222	MANCHESTER TO MILFORD RAILWAY CO.
RESERVOIR	41096	FLORIDA MINE
SCHOOL	19679 19695	YSGOL PONTRHYDFENDIGAID YSTRAD FFLUR
SHEEPWASH	36695	NANT RHYD Y MEIRCH
SHELTER	35648	BANC HAFOD EIDOS
SHELTER?	9056 36492	PEN-WAEN-GWYN TY'N Y GARREG
SPRING	36493	PANT Y MAEN
SUNDAY SCHOOL	19416 19670 19684 19692	FFLUR GLANTEIFI RHYDFENDIGAID CAERSALEM
TRACKWAY	36721 36722 41085 41097 41123	CROFFTAU CROFFTAU BRON-Y-BERLLAN FLORIDA MINE UNKNOWN
WEIR		

	5322	PEN Y CWM UCHAF
WELL?	19693	PANT-Y-FFYNNON
Post Med?		
BOUNDARY BANK	41108	UNKNOWN
BOUNDARY STONE	41110	UNKNOWN
BOUNDARY STONE?	6231	GRAIG TY'N-Y-GARREG
COTTAGE	7162	TY-NEWYDD
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	36704	UNKNOWN
ENCLOSURE	36488	PANT Y FEDWEN
HAFOD?	19422 19580	HAFOD-RHYD HAFOD-NEWYDD
LEAT?	41332	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
LONG HUT	36495	UNKNOWN
PILLOW MOUND?	41107	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN
UNKNOWN	41112	UNKNOWN

Map 6: Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol eraill yn Ystrad Fflur

Other Post Medieval Sites in Ystrad Fflur

★ Safleoedd - Sites



Rhan 3: Rhestr safleoedd

Part 3: Site gazetteer

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	1239	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76607019
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CWM-UCHAF		

Described in 1976 as the ruins of a small, single roomed cottage, with its drystone walls reduced to 1-2m in height. Had a single door and a single fireplace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2034	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71596612
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	NATURAL FEATURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	GAER		

Site of uncertain nature. In 1950 it was recorded that a stone scatter here may have been a destroyed barrow, but the existence of any monument here has been subsequently questioned.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2035	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN748657
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COIN HOARD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Roman
Enw <i>Name</i>	STRATA FLORIDA		

Findspot of a bronze bowl which contained a hoard of Roman coinage, including coins of the Emperors Gallienus, Victorinus, Tetricus I & II, Claudius Gothicus & a denarius of Carausius

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2036	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN746657
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	INSCRIBED STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Dark Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	STRATA FLORIDA		

A roughly shaped, rectangular stone with a coarsely cut latin cross found covering a grave in Strata Florida Abbey cemetery in 1848 and now standing against the external east wall of the church. The cross has slightly expanded arm-ends with five deep cut holes, one at the intersection and the others in the four quarters close to the inter section. The AM107's date the stone stylistically to the 7th-9th century whilst H.James in CCH suggests the shaping of the stone puts it as late as 10th to 11th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2039	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71856777
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MOTTE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM MEURIG ISAF		

Small medieval motte, surrounded by a ditch. This is probably the original castle at Ystrad Meurig, built in the early 12th century by the Normans and destroyed c.1137. A stronger castle was built after this close to the present village of Ystrad Meurig.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2040	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74206692
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HILLFORT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y BANNAU CAMP		

Small, strongly defended Iron Age hillfort on top of a steep sided ridge. Several hut circles are visible inside the defences.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2043	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74666572
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ABBEY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	STRATA FLORIDA		

Site of the now ruined Cistercian Abbey of Strata Florida. The abbey was founded by the Princes of Deheubarth in 1164 and fell into ruin after the Dissolution of the Monasteries by Henry VIII.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2047	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72186633
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HILLFORT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GAER Y		

Slight surface remains only can now be seen of this Iron Age defensive enclosure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2048	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73886112
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWYS YR YCHEN BANNOG;GWYS YR YCHAIN BANOG		

Where visible, appears as shallow ditch and low bank to north of ditch. Varies in size over its length, but where best preserved the bank is c.1.5 m wide x 30 cm above ground level and the ditch c.1 m wide from lip to lip x 50 cm below crest of bank. Traceable over 3 main stretches:(i)SN73886122-SN73656122;(ii)SN73456133-SN73056150;(iii)SN72536168-SN72166180. Elsewhere peat bog and turf blankets the presumed line of the bank between these stretches. Occasionally, stones can be seen intermittently protruding from the bank, though it is not possible to say whether the bank is generally or partially comprised of stone (i.e. a ruined wall) and it gives all the appearance of being an earthen bank with material merely derived from the ditch. Visited 20/6/77.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2052	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7766062560
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYD Y MEIRCH		

A platform set into the hillside. Three or four large stone slabs were visible on the platform when the site was visited by CAP during fieldwork in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2053	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77086310
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "C";BLAEN-GLASFFRWD IV		

Record of a cairn, with a cist, made in 1964. In 1978 it was not located at this grid-reference, but thought to lay a little to the northwest.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2054	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77146316
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "D";BLAEN-GLASFFRWD III		

Record of a cairn, with a cist, made in 1964. In 1978 it was not located at this grid-reference, but thought to lay a little to the northwest.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2055	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN741625
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR		

A group of at least 6 small stone cairns which are thought to be associated with agricultural clearance of unknown date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4531	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76357645
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL RACE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN LAN-FAWR		

The record of an old leat, which may have been associated with mining activity in the area, noted before afforestation of the area.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5040	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN764697
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS MARCHNANT		

An old mine spoil tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5084	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76506969
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS MARCHNANT		

An old mine spoil tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5322	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76487028
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WEIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y CWM UCHAF		

A small weir on a minor stream. Recorded prior to afforestation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5401	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74256698
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y BANNAU		

Enclosure first described in 1926 but thought not to be an antiquity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5557	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73056665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYDFENDIGAID		

Calvanistic Methodist chapel in Pontrhydfendigaid village. The first chapel was built in 1794 and it was rebuilt several times during the 19th century. The chapel remains in use.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5560	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7367
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CREMATION?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM MAWR		

Recorded find of a fragment of a bronze age cremation urn, first reported in 1879. The fragment has been lost.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5561	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74656576
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST MARY'S		

The site of the ruined abbey church.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5562	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73036651
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID BRIDGE		

Attractive stone bridge in Pontrhydfendigaid village.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5565	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73976106
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN GRON		

A cairn on top of Carn Gron hill. 16.5m in diameter x 1.2m in height. The possible remains of the burial cist are also present. Finds of a cremation urn and human bone are recorded as having been found at this cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5566	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74006108
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN GRON		

Described by the Ordnance Survey as a modern cairn, 5m diameter x 1.8m high, placed on top of an earlier, Bronze Age cairn, 9m in diameter.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5567	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN732629
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CIST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CIL-Y-BRYN		

Small, rectangular stone cist c.1m x 0.8m with a displaced capstone. No cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5569	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74276229
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR (WEST);CARN FFLUR III		

Large cairn. 24m in diameter x 1.5m high. The burial cist is partly visible in the centre of the cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5570	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74636235
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR (EAST)		

A round barrow measuring 25m in diameter and c.2m in height. It is substantially intact despite some disturbance in the past.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5571	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73956233
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;RING BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR I		

Probable ring cairn, 16m in diameter x 0.7m high. The cairn has a large cist in its centre. A possible turf-covered outer ring of stone, 36m in diameter has been reported here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5572	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74236344
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-Y-CROFFTAU		

A ring cairn measuring 10m in diameter, possibly having been added to by later stone clearance.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5573	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72846282
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "A"		

A cairn measuring 9.5m diameter x 0.6m high, with an internal kerb, diameter 6.5m. The burial cist is set in the south side of the cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5574	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72886282
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "B";BRYNGWYN BACH III		

Cairn measuring 9m diameter x 0.5m high with an internal kerb, 6.5m diameter. The cist is in the middle of the cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5575	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72816284
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "C";BRYNGWYN BACH II		

Cairn 6.5m in diameter x 1.4m high. Central cist.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5576	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76986314
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1966.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5577	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77326332
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "E"		

An small oval cairn, turf covered, 4m in diameter x 0.3m high. The central burial cist is open.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	5578	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76986316
Math o safle Site Type	CIST?;ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age
Enw Name	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "B"		

A burial cist, 1.1m x 0.8m, with its capstone removed. No cairn apparent.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	5579	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76976310
Math o safle Site Type	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw Name	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD "A"		

Probably a stone clearance cairn rather than a burial cairn. Measures 6m x 4.5m x 0.3m high.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	5580	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78036373
Math o safle Site Type	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age
Enw Name	PEN-Y-BWLCH (EAST)		

A damaged cairn which now survives only as a scatter of stones. A modern clearance cairn has been raised on top of this stone scatter.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	5581	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77576379
Math o safle Site Type	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age
Enw Name	PEN-Y-BWLCH (WEST)		

A stone cairn, measuring 11.5m in diameter x 0.5m high. The site has been disturbed centrally. There may have been a burial cist and a stone kerb.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	5582	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76756267
Math o safle Site Type	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	LLETHR-BRITH		

A deserted rural settlement site that includes a dwelling and fold, first recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1966.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5583	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77216323
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1966.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5584	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77906490
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED		

A settlement site which includes the damaged remains of two buildings. The largest, probably the dwelling, is 25m x 7.25m in size and has three compartments, the central cell being the narrowest at only 4m wide. Walls stand to c.1m high. It appears to stand on made up ground at the edge of a natural terrace beside the Afon Mwyro. The second building measures 8.5m x 6m but is more ruinous and its character is difficult to assess, other than that it was built of course drystone. Fragments of stone walling around the terrace seem to indicate that a complex of features once existed here, but modern agricultural activity has lead to the removal of some details - the area is now used as the site for sheep feeders.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5653	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74296695
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y BANNAU		

A mound of unknown purpose and date. May be a recent feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6230	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71776453
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONASTERY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	HEN FYNACHLOG;YSTRAD FLUR		

The site of the original abbey at Strata Florida, founded by Robert fitz Stephen in 1164. The abbey was moved to its present location in 1184.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6231	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76076473
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG TY'N-Y-GARREG		

Six slabs, five of them marked with crosses and the sixth marked with a date 1754. J Jones stated to the Ordnance Survey in 1978 that the stones did not appear to be of any great antiquity, although the locals referred to them as the "Monks Graveyard".

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7146	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73946515
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WAEN-WEN		

Cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7147	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73246646
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-MAWR		

Dwelling recorded as being in poor condition by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7148	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7465
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD HOUSE		

Documented dwelling recorded by RCAHM in 1976. Condition and location unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7150	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74896929
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GILFACH Y RHEW		

Ruined 19th century cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7151	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73706960
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN MARCHNANT		

Recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and possibly referring to a deserted cottage or building near the bridge at (Pont Glannant).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7154	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72846576
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-Y-GORS		

Restored cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7155	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74636566
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MANSION	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABBAY FARMHOUSE;MYNACHLOG FAWR		

The dwelling at Abbey Farm, Strata Florida was probably originally built as the mansion house of the Stedman family in the late 16th or early 17th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7156	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75166928
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-GWAITH		

Ruined 19th century cottage. Shown as abandoned on 1964 6" Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7157	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75326978
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWAR-FFORDD		

Restored cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7160	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73406320
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-CANOL		

Record of the farmhouse at Tycanol. Present condition unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7161	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73326316
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7162	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73296316
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7163	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74496489
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TALWRN		

Record of the dwelling of Talwrn farmhouse.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7166	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73456332
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-CWM		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a wickerwork chimney hood.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73446317
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWNDWN-GWINAU-ISA		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a wickerwork chimney hood.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73876288
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWNDWN-GWYNAU		

Upland farmstead. The ruined dwelling may be in the longhouse tradition. Recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a wickerwork chimney hood.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73336306
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GIL-Y-BRYN		

Ruined cottage with outbuilding recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a wickerwork chimney hood.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73206287
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-DU		

Single storey, ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having an "attic" and a wickerwork chimney hood.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73316369
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN EITHINIOG		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976. Badly damaged by a falling tree before 1999.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73316354
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWTHYN CASTELL CARADOG		

Recorded as an outbuilding by RCAHM in 1976 but likely to be a cottage in the Rhos Gelligron settlement.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73336352
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON CASTELL CARADOG		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7177	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73366339
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARADOG		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7178	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73386336
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWTHYN CARADOG		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7179	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73256337
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWTHYN CARADOG		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7180	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73246352
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWTHYN BRYNGWYN BACH		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7182	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73396355
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1974 and noted as having an outbuilding and wickerwork chimney hood.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7184	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74336334
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN FFLUR;BRYN-Y-CROFFTAU		

Blaen Fflur is a farmstead with house, PRN 36725, barn, corn drying kiln, PRN 36724, and field enclosures, PRN 37626. The house and barn were still partially intact when visited by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7185	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77056280
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN GLASFFRWD		

Stone foundations of a deserted settlement site on open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7186	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75056444
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROFFTAU		

Upland farmstead shown as occupied on 1964 6" Ordnance Survey map but present condition is unknown. Recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a dwelling and outbuildings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7187	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75757016
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD		

Farmhouse in upland farmstead complex recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a central stair passage. Shown as occupied on 1964 6" Ordnance Survey map, but present condition unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7192	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76317032
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CWM		

Ruined farmhouse recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having an associated barn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7201	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257000
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BOG;BOG FARM		

Small upland farmhouse recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and subject to an application for extension and barn conversion in 1990.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8306	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7065
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTRAD FFIN		

Record of a medieval trackway along the historic communication route from Caron-uwch-clawdd into Northern Carmarthenshire, via Ystrad Ffin. The monks of Strata Florida used this route to export wool and produce through the port of Carmarthen.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8310	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN755692
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-COPPER LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR MWYN		

A large metal mine complex. Recorded 19th century copper ore output - 500 tons; Lead ore output - 30000 tons; Zinc ore output - 100 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8366	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN802648
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUG GYNON		

Earthwork of unknown significance.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8367	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN812667
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR WEN		

Earthwork of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8383	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745666
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC GWYN		

Earthwork of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8417	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8062
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LAKESIDE DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUG GYNON		

A reputed lakeside dwelling site near Tregaron. 10 pointed oak stakes have been found here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8418	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8062
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Neolithic
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUG GYNON		

Possible Neolithic long barrow site, recorded by Iorwerth Peate in 1929. Condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8419	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8062
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUG GYNON		

A Bronze Age round barrow part-excavated in 1928 and found to contain the cremation burial of a child.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8544	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73666414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CIL GARN		

A hilltop cairn seen as a cropmark on aerial photographs. The area has been ploughed and reseeded and the cairn is thought to have been lost.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8545	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74206245
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR II		

Ring barrow on a natural shelf. Measures 11m x 12.5m and is up to 0.7m high. 8 outward leaning stones form a rough circle about 6.0m in diameter within the cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8546	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN749634
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HUT CIRCLE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN Y CROFFTAU		

A hut circle recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978 on information from the forester J Jones. Unfortunately the area had been deep ploughed and all trace of the hut removed by 1978. Hut circle foundations. According to Jones (1982) the area has been deep ploughed and no traces of the huts can be found. Possibly destroyed during forest cultivation. Open, unplanted area exists within area located by NGR. Not located March 2001. WEJ 2001

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8547	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74556290
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR		

At Carn Fflur are the remains of a farmhouse, 10m by 5.3m. All that remains now are low turf covered walls. Partial turf covered foundations of medieval or post-medieval farmhouse are built at the foot of a slope in a sheltered valley 420m above Ordnance Data. 10m long, 5.3m wide & walls are 1m thick. Walls to 0.5m. Peat storage platform at upper end of building & lambing pen

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8548	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73906237
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR		

The site of a deserted rural settlement recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8549	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74326240
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR		

The site of a deserted rural settlement recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8550	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74236352
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN EITHINIOG		

A white quartz stone block stands at the head of the valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8552	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79426163
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR SAESON		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8553	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77026278
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR BRITH		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8554	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77686398
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y BWLCH		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8555	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78746408
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MWYRO		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8556	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78256479
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MWYRO		

Low grassy wall bases, about 0.5m high, define the remains of a three celled structure of unknown function. Measures 15m x 5m overall. It appears that the drystone, eastern gable wall survives in part, having been incorporated into a later drystone field boundary. It is possible that the shadow of a small enclosure appended to the structure survives on its southern side. Two ruinous, but upstanding structures to the north are of unknown relationship - the details of both have largely been obscured by demolition and the dumping of rubble.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8557	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN800650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN GYNON		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8558	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72836287
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "D"		

An irregular, turf covered heap of stones, thought to be a clearance cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8559	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72856290
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "E"		

A turf covered heap of stones, 6.5m diameter, probably a clearance cairn.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8560	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72826291
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH "F"		

A turf covered heap of stones, possibly a burial cairn. Measures 7m in diameter x 0.3m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8595	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73956233
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR I		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8608	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75216506
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?;MONUMENT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENMAEN-GWYN		

A block of quartz stone on a knoll. The stone is 1m high, 1.3m wide and 0.9m thick. Local tradition says that the Powells of Nanteos buried their dog, that saved their child from drowning, beneath the stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8611	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76416632
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TROED-Y-RHIW		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978. Scheduled by Cadw in 1994.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8612	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76726713
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GARGOED		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8614	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77146897
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR BRITH		

This cairn stands on the end of a natural spur, it measures 14m diameter x 0.5m high. There is a modern marker cairn built on its east side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8615	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75116556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENLAN		

A deserted rural settlement site recorded by the Ordnance Survey in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8624	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7567
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR Y GARN		

A "garn" place-name. No evidence found in the field.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9010	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73266200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH (SOUTH OF)		

A burial cairn measuring 6m in diameter, c. 0.5m high. Situated in a slight saddle on Bryngwyn Bach.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9013	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN771628
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD		

Burial cairn, 5m in diameter x 2.5m high, with a possible kerb within the cairn structure.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9014	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN764628
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	FEDW LWYD		

A group of six possible clearance cairns.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9015	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76946310
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-GLASFFRWD		

A quartz monolith, 0.6m high. A 1m long quartz slab lies at its base.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9044	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79656857
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC CARREG-BICCA		

A possible standing stone recorded in 1980. The place name suggests that a stone or a natural feature reminiscent of such a stone stood in the area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9045	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78026722
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG FELIN		

Described as a rectangular enclosure of drystone construction in poor condition by Metcalfe in 1980, which suggests this to be a long hut type structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9046	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77476733
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN HIR		

Rough drystone structure set on a slight platform, measures 11m x 3m and has two cells.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9047	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77286734
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN HIR		

Described as being an irregular drystone enclosure in poor condition by Metcalfe in 1980. Possibly a long hut type structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9048	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77186743
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG-TY-CRIN		

Ruined, rectilinear drystone structure measuring 11.5m x 7m. Appended to the eastern side of a sub-circular, drystone sheepfold which measures 36m x 21m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9049	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77106731
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN HIR		

A shelter built of rough slabs, against a natural rock outcrop and measuring 10m x 3m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9050	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76816710
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN HIR		

Described as a rectangular drystone structure in poor condition by Metcalfe in 1980. Probably a long hut type structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9051	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72496168
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN Y		

A ring cairn, 10m in diameter, made up of a turf covered annular bank 0.5m high x 2m wide.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9056	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75906790
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-WAEN-GWYN		

Small, rectangular drystone structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9058	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76206853
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-GASEG		

Ruined farmstead complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9059	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76396876
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN GLAS		

Ruined drystone cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9068	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75996770
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR Y GARN (EAST)		

Stone spread which may be a burial cairn site or a clearance cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9069	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75816769
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR Y GARN (WEST)		

A stone spread which may have been a burial cairn site or a clearance cairn.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9074	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75447007
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL		

Ruined farmhouse or cottage with outbuildings recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9075	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75977045
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD		

Recorded in 1979. Apparently a long hut.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9082	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75216955
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN-Y-NANT		

Drystone cottage recorded as being renovated in 1979. A pound was also noted to the south of the cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9083	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76926928
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TAN-DISGWYLFA		

Drystone cottage recorded as being renovated in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9084	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76266925
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-CORYN		

Ruined, two-roomed, drystone cottage with enclosure.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9085	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76476943
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-CORYN		

Ruined drystone cottage or minor farmhouse, two-storey, three rooms. Porch and fireplace noted when recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9093	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77436841
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-GARW		

Square enclosure or building of unknown purpose when assessed in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9094	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN765683
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RIDGE & FURROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN WAEN-WEN		

Area of ridge and furrow cultivation marks of unknown date. Probably medieval or post-medieval in date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9095	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76606725
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER GWNNWS		

A former leat which may have been associated with local lead mines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9096	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78006870
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER GWNNWS		

A former leat which may have been associated with local lead mines.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9097	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76306973
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER GWNNWS		

A former leat which may have been associated with local lead mines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9098	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76006983
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER GWNNWS		

A former leat which may have been associated with local lead mines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9099	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7569
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER GWNNWS		

A former leat which may have been associated with local lead mines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9100	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75886941
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y GWAITH		

Earthwork boundary bank of unknown purpose.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9101	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76126907
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC ESGAIR-MWN		

Recorded in 1979 and appears to be a long hut type structure from the original record.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9102	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75516896
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC ESGAIR-MWYN		

Probably the site of a small mines shed - shown on Ordnance Survey 2nd edition 1:10560 map of 1905.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9103	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75736885
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT GWYN		

Ruined 19th century cottage. Walls reduced to below wallplate height, but still mostly above 1m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9104	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75586874
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT GWYN		

Rectangular, ruined drystone structure (walls generally less than 1m high), appended to a rectangular enclosure defined by an earth and stone bank. On fairly level ground alongside a stream. Possibly a lluest site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9105	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75616845
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-TIR		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9285	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76415945
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WEN		

Single rectilinear building on a platform or natural terrace at stream edge. North wall beginning to be eroded by stream. Long hut has a single compartment and measures 9m x 4.75m overall, walls 0.8m wide and up to 1m high. Entrance in south wall.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9309	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FAIRCHANCE MINE;LLWYNLLWYD;LISBURNE SOUTH;LISBURNE NEW(?)		

Small lead mine complex. Recorded lead ore output-1000 tons; Zinc ore output-650 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9310	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN743661
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABBAY CONSOLS;BRONBERLLAN;FLORIDA;CWM MAWR NO.2 MINE;ST		

Small metal mine complex. Recorded lead ore output-1500 tons; Zinc ore output-2000 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9311	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71176607
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOL-BEUDIAU		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9312	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76726631
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GORS GEIFR		

Deserted settlement site including a dwelling and two field parcels. Recorded in 1979, but no specific details are provided. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9313	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78066503
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-CANOL		

Small upland farmstead complex, now abandoned and ruinous. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. Ruins seen in 1999.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9314	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77706508
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGEN DDU		

Reported in 1979 but not located by 1998 DRS field survey. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9315	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77386511
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HEN DINAS		

Minor farmstead complex comprised of two buildings. The largest has three compartments and measures 11.75m x 6m overall, the central compartment being the largest. This structure is stepped up the hillslope in longhouse style and is not on a platform. It is connected via a stone walled pathway to the second building, 20m to the west, which measures 12m x 6.25 with an entrance in its east wall but with no obvious internal division. This structure stands on a levelled platform cut 2m into the slope at its north end. Occupied in late 19th century (shown on early 19th century 1":1mile Ordnance Survey map). An interesting complex of drystone walls and pathways surround the site. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9316	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78086598
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MAGWYR LAS EGNANT		

Probable farmstead complex including two drystone buildings in ruinous condition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9317	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78246642
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD FRITH		

Ruinous, drystone long hut which has two compartments. Measures 11.6 x 6m, walls 0.75m thick x up to 1.75m high. Stands on a classic cross contour platform which measures 14m x 9m. Part of larger Hafod Frith complex which may have origins as a mediaeval hafod on the home grange of Strata Florida Abbey. Hafod Frith was a working farm in the first half of the 19th century. .

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9318	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78876624
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT EGNANT		

Ruinous, drystone long hut on streamside terrace. Measures 20m 6m overall with walls 0.8m thick and up to 1m high. Stream actively eroding East corner of building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9319	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71596297
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAENGORPHEN		

Ruined drystone cottage in upland location, recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9320	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73876408
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN EITHINOG		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9327	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77126473
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELLI CLWYDAU		

Same as PRN 35644. Ruined drystone farmhouse and outbuildings recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9328	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77356465
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD EIDOS;HAFOD OIDAS		

Same as PRNXXXXXX. Large earthwork enclosure, measures c.52m x 9m. Within, at the north end is a drystone sheepfold.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9329	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77476466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED		

Ruined building which is part of Hafod Eidos farmstead complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9330	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77476462
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED		

Ruinous farmhouse and byre within Hafod Eidos farmstead complex. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9331	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77496461
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-MAEN BERTHGOED		

Ruined outbuilding within Hafod Eidos farmstead complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9332	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77876489
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GAREG-LWYD		

Same as PRN 5584

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9333	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78016498
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GAREG-LWYD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9334	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78276481
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GAREG-LWYD		

Ruined drystone cottage or long hut recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9335	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79366415
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MWYRO		

Drystone sheepfold, two celled. A bare earthwork platform lies alongside (PRN 35650).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9336	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77616248
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR LLYN-DU		

A stone built enclosure, 17m long and 4m wide. Three sides are stone built but the fourth side utilises the rock of the hillslope. The site was originally recorded as a hafod but CAP reinterpreted the site as a fold during fieldwork in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9337	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76126350
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FEDW-LWYD		

A farmstead called Fedw-Lwyd shown on the Ordnance Survey first edition map of 1897. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9338	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76426382
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAS FFRWD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 Ordnance Survey map. .

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9441	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74836797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWEITHDY'R CRYDD;PENBANKE STORES		

Cottage which served as a cobbler's shop (Gweithdy'r Crydd). Derelict when recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9678	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN727665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FORT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Roman;Roman?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN-Y-GAER		

Reportedly a rectangular enclosure near Cefn y Gaer.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9729	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73026293
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH		

A cairn measuring 6.0m x 5.5m and about 0.5m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9904	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75506503
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MANSION	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANTYFEDWEN;PANT Y FEDWEN		

Record for Pantyfedwen mansion house. Mid-Victorian.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10005	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74306958
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUGLAS		

Farmhouse of architectural interest, described by RCAHMW in 1975. Condition unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10579	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7366
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Neolithic
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

Findspot of a Neolithic stone axe first described in 1951. The present location of the axe is unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10587	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

A possible prehistoric stone hammer formed by polishing one edge to form a blade. Reported in 1951.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10931	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71756722
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLVAWR;DOL-FAWR		

A medieval settlement shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10932	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74056795
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS FAIR;FFAIR RHOS		

A medieval settlement shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10933	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74186862
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	TREFGWYDDEL;LLWYNGWYDDEL		

A medieval settlement shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11096	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79046651
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

A ring cairn, 8m in diameter x 0.2m high. The annular bank is 3.3m wide.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11097	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78856642
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BLAENEGNANT		

A cairn measuring 7.5m in diameter x.35m high. No internal structure visible. A lot of quartz in the cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11099	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71588650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCRAIG Y PISTILL		

Burial cairn measuring 12.5m in diameter x 1m high. There is a suggestion of a kerb within the cairn. May have been robbed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11497	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7166
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOG BURIAL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLFAWRFAIR;GORS DOLFAWR		

In 1811, the headless body of an adult male was found by peat cutters in this area. The body, which may well have been that of a prehistoric or early historic man, was reburied at Ystrad Meurig church.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11857	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN747657
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	STRATA FLORIDA		

A wooden figure is said to have been found at Strata Florida and reported in 1903. It is not known if was an antiquity.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	11956	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7366
Math o safle Site Type	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	STRATA FLORIDA		

Record of a typical Welsh longhouse at Strata Florida of which an interior drawing was published in 1899.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	11968	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7065
Math o safle Site Type	WATER MILL	Cyfnod Period	Medieval
Enw Name	PENARDD GRANGE		

A medieval corn mill shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	12199	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7163
Math o safle Site Type	FINDS	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age
Enw Name	BWLCHYDDWYALLT		

Findspot of a Bronze Age stone axehead reported in 1921. The stone was diabase from St Davids Head, Pembrokeshire.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	12449	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73226642
Math o safle Site Type	FORD	Cyfnod Period	Medieval
Enw Name	TROED-RHIW-DOLAU		

A medieval ford shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	12450	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7266
Math o safle Site Type	MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval
Enw Name	GRANGE DE VADO BENEDICTO		

A medieval monastic grange in the possession of Strata Florida Abbey shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12819	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN746656
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABBAY MILL		

A medieval mill associated with Strata Florida abbey shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12846	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7065
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GRANGE;MONASTIC LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENNARDD		

The medieval monastic grange of Pennard, a possession of Strata Florida Abbey, shown on William Rees's map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12875	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75447007
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL		

"Castell" place-name of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12955	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN731665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CORN MILL;FULLING MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	MEFENYDD;MELYN IRRYD VENDIGID		

A medieval corn mill mentioned in early documents.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13604	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN790685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA;LLETHR LLWYD;ESGAUR HENGAE;CRAIG TY CRIN		

A block of traditional common land.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13644	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN785670
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFRONGOCH FARM & SHEEPWALK		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13651	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN785680
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLAERDDU SHEEPWALK		

A block of traditional common land

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13672	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN800630
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUG GYNON		

A block of traditional common land

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13674	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN725623
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	Y BRYN		

A block of tradition common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13677	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN795685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLAERDDU		

A block of traditional common land.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13686	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN803606
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR SAESON		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14107	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN740612
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN GRON		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14108	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730622
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGWYN BACH		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14109	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN724640
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS GELLI-GRON		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14111	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN769683
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FRAITH		

A block of traditional common land.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17363	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74656576
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST MARY'S		

The post-medieval parish church at Strata Florida, which continues to serve the parish.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17432	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71806751
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT AFON MEURIG		

A road bridge which carries the B4340 over the Afon Meurig.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19409	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN70906390
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A minor quarry shown on the 1963 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19414	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN714645
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRONMWYN MINE		

A small 19th century lead mine. Recorded lead ore output-300 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19415	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71606471
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT FFLUR		

A road bridge that carries the B4343 over the Afon Fflur.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19416	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71386454
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFLUR		

Former Calvinistic Methodist schoolroom. Known to have been in existence in 1905. Present use and condition uncertain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19419	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72326485
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WERN FELEN		

An aqueduct shown on the 1963 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19420	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72036430
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CORN MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FELIN FFLUR		

Probably built as an estate mill for the Lisburne Estate in the early 19th Century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19421	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72206410
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL-FFLUR		

Farmstead shown on 1964 6" Ordnance Survey map. Carved out of common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19422	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72506410
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HAFOD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD-RHYD		

"Hafod" place-name of unknown significance.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19490	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73046390
Math o safle Site Type	CHAPEL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CAPEL GLAN-YR-AFON		

A Calvinistic Methodist chapel, which has also served as a Sunday School and schoolroom. Built in 1886. Still intact.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19580	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75616397
Math o safle Site Type	HAFOD?	Cyfnod Period	Post Med?
Enw Name	HAFOD-NEWYDD		

Previously surveyed by Jones (1982). Despite search within area no evidence located for this feature. Perhaps NGR incorrect? MBc2001 "Hafod" place-name of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19670	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN71816620
Math o safle Site Type	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GLANTEIFI		

A Calvinistic Methodist schoolroom stood here. Known to have been in use in 1905. It has now been demolished, probably after 1964 - it is shown on the Ordnance Survey map of that year.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19674	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN72936636
Math o safle Site Type	CHURCH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ST DAVID'S CHURCH		

A post-medieval Anglican church in Pontrydfendigaid village

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19678	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73826802
Math o safle Site Type	CHAPEL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GORPHWYSFA		

A former Calvinistic Methodist chapel in Ffair Rhos village. Presently in a derelict condition.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19679	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73196721
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSGOL PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

Village school at Pontrhydfendigaid. Remains in use.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19680	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73076688
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL CARMEL		

A Baptist chapel, with vestry and chapel house alongside. First built in 1836, rebuilt in 1872 and 1911. Remains in use.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19682	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73206678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WOOLLEN FACTORY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WERN		

A former woollen factory site shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19683	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73046669
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SMITHY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

Former smithy in Pontrhydfendigaid village shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19684	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73086662
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYDFENDIGAID		

A Calvinistic Methodist schoolroom associated with Rhydfendigaid chapel in Pontrhydfendigaid village.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19685	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73006640
Math o safle Site Type	SMITHY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

Former smithy at the south end of Pontrhydfendigaid village. Present usage and condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19686	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73216639
Math o safle Site Type	FACTORY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	UNKNOWN		

A former woollen mill on the banks of the Afon Teifi, near Pontrhydfendigaid village. Present use and condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19687	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73306553
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	UNKNOWN		

Small quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19692	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74596803
Math o safle Site Type	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CAERSALEM		

Former Calvinistic Methodist Sunday School at Ffair-rhos. Present use and condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19693	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74806781
Math o safle Site Type	WELL?	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PANT-Y-FFYNNON		

A "ffynnon" place name which suggests a well to be located here.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19695	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74596574
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTRAD FFLUR		

Former school. Now used as the visitor centre for Strata Florida Abbey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19697	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN6775
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG FACH		

Small quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19698	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7868
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG PYDOLFA;CRAIG FAWR		

Minor quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19703	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7767
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG-TY-CRIN		

Minor quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19705	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753691
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19740	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN791689
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CRAIG FAWR		

Small quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25940	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN761695
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRYN CORYN		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25941	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN767697
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ESGAIR-DDU MINE;DDU;ESGAIRDU		

Samll 19th century lead mine, Recorded lead ore output-50 tons. An unusual narrow building of stone construction surviving to a height of c.4 metres. Interior width of c.1.50m; about 10m long. Its shape was suggestive of having once accompanied a massive mill wheel (i.e. a wheel pit). There were two sets of opposing square holes in the masonry which may have accommodated the spindle of such a wheel but if this was the case no evidence of motive power to/ from such a wheel was evident. No shaft could be seen but this could well have been obscured from sight by the tumbled down masonry inside the structure. A few metres to the north was a heap of shaley spoil derived from the underlying rock. See also PRN 5084;5040. Visited 23.12.76 prior to afforestation.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25942	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN776651
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GRAIGEN-DDU		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25943	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN735672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMMAWR;CWM MAWR;CWM MAWR NO.1 MINE		

19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25944	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN725659
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNHOPE;LISBURNE NEW(?);CARON		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25945	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN731660
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BENDIGAED;FLORIDA WEST;CARDIGAN SOUTH BOG;BRYN CRACH		

Minor 19th century metal mine working. Recorded lead ore output - 30 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25946	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN706637
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH-Y-DDWYALLT		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25998	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN747692
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CILFACH Y RHEW; FAIRCHANCE?		

Minor 19th century metal mine working. Part of Fairchance mine workings?

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25999	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742683
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYN GWYDDEL		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26565	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN731664
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTRHYDFENDIGAID		

Minor 19th century metal mine working. Not recorded on 1st edition 1:2500 Ordnance Survey.(1885 survey)

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26567	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN756673
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR-Y-GARN		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26620	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN751685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN COTTAGE		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26621	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN739680
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN CRACH		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26622	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN752649
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANTYFEDWEN		

Minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	28222	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN58618148
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RAILWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MANCHESTER TO MILFORD RAILWAY CO.		

Disused single track railway Pencader Junction North to Lampeter opened in 1886 and extended to Aberystwyth. NL. 1994.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35605	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78806750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PROJECT RECORD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MEDIAEVAL OR LATER DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENTS PROJECT 199		

NGR indicative other areas included within survey

SNO3NE;SN03NW;SN03SE;SN03SW;SN72NE;SN82NW;SN73SE;SN83SW;SN85NW;SN85SW;SN75NE;SN75SE;SN76S
W;SN76SE;SN76NW;SN76NE;SN77SW;SN77SE;SN77NW;SN77NE;SN87NW;SN78SW;SN78SE;SN78NW;SN78NE;SN6
8SE

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35625	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80635808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABER HIRNANT		

Large, ruined dwelling. On terrace alongside Afon Tywi. Multi-celled, with 3 possibly 4 compartments. Overall measurements 19 x 7m, defined by broad earth and stone banks, 2m wide x 1m high. At edge of forest, not over-planted itself but an associated field system is obscured by the plantation. Harvesting may prove a threat to the dwelling and field boundaries.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35626	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78995302
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI SLUICE		

A platform cut cross-contour into the foot of slope at the edge of a river terrace alongside the Tywi. Measures 8 x 5m.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35627	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79305235
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CNWCH RHIWHALOG		

All buildings obscured or destroyed by forestry activity. Some garden like enclosures and a trackway survive, but the easternmost part of the area has been overbuilt by a forestry road. Some plantation has also occurred. The exact location of the dwelling is unclear.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35628	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78226635
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD FRITH II		

Composed of a cut measuring 7.25 x 3m sunk into slope to a depth of 1m, within which is a sub-rectangular compartment measuring 5x 3m, exited via a 'passage' revetted with large drystone slabs. Presumed to be associated with the Hafod Frith complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35629	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78256642
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD FRITH III		

Small penannular drystone structure measuring 6 x 3m. On natural terrace, some edge set slabs protrude through turf.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35630	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78256640
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD FRITH IV		

Rectangular drystone pen, 7 x 4m. Large slabs used in construction.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35631	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78256638
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD FRITH V		

Bare platform measuring 5 x 3.25m.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	35632	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78276643
Math o safle Site Type	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE I		

Large enclosure defined by broad earth bank up to 1m high x 2m wide. Overall measurement 56m x 19m. Occupies much of the broad terrace on which the Hafod Frith DRS stands.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35633	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78256638
Math o safle Site Type	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD FRITH ENCLOSURE II		

Similar to PRN 35632, measuring 26m x 18m. On sloping ground.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35634	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77466581
Math o safle Site Type	PLATFORM	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw Name	CWM EGNANT		

Bare platform measuring c.7 x 4m. On fairly steep North facing slope overlooking the Egnant. No associated features noted.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35635	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78466629
Math o safle Site Type	PLATFORM	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw Name	BANC BLAENEGNANT		

Classic cross-contour platform. No evidence of structure on platform, which measures 12m x 7m and overlooks the Nant Egnant to the South. Apart from PRNs 35636-7, a feature which may be interpreted as a possible pillow mound measuring 14 x 7m, but with a 3 x 3m ruined stone structure at its South end lies a few metres downslope from this platform.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35636	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78466628
Math o safle Site Type	LONG HUT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw Name	BANC BLAENEGNANT		

10m downslope of PRN 35635, this is a ruinous drystone structure on a negative platform; the structure measuring 8m x 8m. The spoil resulting from the creation of the platform has been pushed to either side of the cut into the slope (which is over 1m deep at its North end), rather than being used to create a positive platform. Revisited during June 1998 and thought appropriate to enter into the SMR as a long hut rather than a shelter, but its true function is obviously unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35637	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78476629
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BLAENEGNANT		

10m east of PRN 35635, this is another cross-contour platform, 10m x 6m with hints of a possible buried stone structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35638	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78476605
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLL COU LONG HUT		

Rectilinear drystone structure which has certainly been used as a sheepfold but which has ancillary features indicative of earlier settlement. The present structure has one compartment measuring 9.6 x 7m, standing on a cross-contour platform. An earth banked enclosure appended to the West side measures 12 x 11m. Standing on the South (negative) end of the platform is a small stone structure, U-shaped, with its North end open, measuring 4 x 3m. A reed filled depression of similar size and shape is also seen on the platform immediately alongside the West side of this feature. The platform is large enough to hold these features and also extends several metres to the North at its positive end, perhaps an earlier feature which has been reused. This PRN covers all the features named above, but it may be wise to give each its own PRN at a later date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35639	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78496606
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLL COU		

30m to the NE of PRN 35638 is a 1m deep cut in the slope, 9m long x 3m wide. There are traces of stove revetting in the sides of the cut and loose stones in the cut appear to be the remains of some form of structure. Its purpose is unclear but it may well be ancillary to the settlement PRN 35638.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35640	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78456596
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER?;LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLL COU		

Rectilinear structure measuring 7 x 5m, on slight platform with drainage hood. May be ancillary to PRN 35638. .

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35641	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78466596
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLL COU		

Rectilinear structure close to PRN35640. Measures 5.25 x 3.5m. May be ancillary to PRN35638. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35642	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77896594
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM EGNANT SHELTER		

A rough drystone structure, built against a natural outcrop which forms its South end, with its North end left open. Large slabs used to build walls (now very ruinous). The area is very rough and stony but enclosed by much decayed stone enclosure boundaries with which this structure may well be associated.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35643	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77396522
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CREIGEN DDU		

Ruined cottage, still standing to wall-plate height. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35644	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77126472
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELLI CLWYDAU		

Same as PRN 9327. Ruined stone cottage and outbuildings. Known to be occupied into mid-19th century. Built on a large cross-contour levelled platform which may be speculated to indicate an early origin.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35645	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77486466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD EIDOS		

Same as PRNs 9329;9330;9331. Ruined stone cottage in state of partial collapse, with a range of drystone outbuildings on the point of imminent collapse. Details such as pigsty compartments survive at present. Included as hafod place-name site by virtue of proximity of large earthwork enclosure nearby (PRN 35646). It is feasible that the settlement (not the present ruins) have origins as a mediaeval hafod associated with Strata Florida Abbey. Known to have been occupied in late 19th century. Mother of Mr Huw Jones, Wern Felen, Pontrhydfendigaid recalled that her father remembered the last occupant of Hafod Eidos, living there towards the end of the 19th century. He was a bachelor farmer who was something of a hermit and was only seen once or twice a year when he came down from the hills to pay his rent to the Lisburne Estate. He was most noted for wearing a coat which had been patched and repatched so many times that it was said that none of the original material was left!

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35646	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77346462
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD EIDOS EARTHWORK		

Large rectangular earthwork, 56m long x 9m wide overall. Earth and stone banks stand up to 1m high and up to 2m wide. Overbuilt by drystone fold at northern end, but southern end is cut into foot of moderate slope, with an apparent drainage channel cut around the end of the enclosure to facilitate free drainage. The South end is also overlain by an old drystone boundary wall, long disused and ruinous. Potentially an enclosure associated with a mediaeval hafod associated with Strata Florida Abbey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35647	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77346462
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD EIDOS FOLD		

This drystone fold is built inside the larger Hafod Eidos Earthwork. It measures 22m long x 7m wide and still stands over 1m high. The fold has two cells, the smallest only taking up the northern 3m of the length of the structure. Interpreted as a fold rather than a long hut, but the possibility that settlement has occurred here at an earlier phase should not be discounted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35648	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77546451
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC HAFOD EIDOS		

Small cross-contour platform, 6 x 3m, at stream-side.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35649	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78786622
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT EGNANT		

Platform which may possibly be ancillary to the DRS PRN 9318 and a nearby sheep washing pool in Egnant stream. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35650	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79356414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MWYRO		

A bare platform, now reed covered, measuring 10 x 4m cut into foot of slope, sheltered from prevailing winds by hillock. 10m to South is a large 2 celled drystone sheepfold, in good condition (PRN 9335). The platform may have housed a shelter used by shepherds when the sheepfold was in use. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35651	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79146312
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN LLYN GORAST		

Sub-rectangular structure, 5 x 3m cut into gentle slope facing lake to East. Some stone revetment of sides. Probably an ancillary of PRN 35652.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35652	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79096319
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CORS MWYRO		

Ruinous long hut. Rectilinear, drystone structure 12 x 6.5m, on a slight platform on a natural terrace at the edge of a large and hazardous bog. Evidence of possible internal partition into at least 2 cells. PRN's 35651 & 35653 are probably ancillaries to this structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35653	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79066316
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CORS MWYRO SHELTER		

Structure located 20m SW of PRN 35652 and similar to PRN35651 in its characteristics. .

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35654	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78936352
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CORS MWYRO II		

Rectilinear drystone structure, measuring 10 x 6m. Stands on a slight platform overlooking the Mwyro valley. Now ruinous but some walls show good facing and quoin stones indicating a well built structure. The South wall has been repaired at some stage and refaced on the inside. Entrance in North wall. Walls up to 0.75m high x 1m wide.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35655	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78976374
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CORS MWYRO		

A rectilinear earthwork, measuring 10 x 7m overall. Comprises a cross-contour platform, which measures only 6 x 3m, cut into slope, with vestiges of a drainage hood around its upper, positive half. No evidence of stonework or any structure on the platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35656	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78806404
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MWYRO		

Platform cut into gentle slope, measuring 8m x 5.7m, with spoil cast downslope. On a natural terrace at median altitude on southern side of Mwyro valley. May be ancillary to PRN 35658.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35657	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78776405
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MWYRO UCHAF II		

Unusual cut into slope which includes a drystone revetment/structure and may be ancillary to PRN 35658. The cut measures 10 x 3m and is up to 1.5m deep, opening out at downslope end. There is a perceptible widening of the cut at its South, upslope end. Inside the cut is the ruined base of a drystone structure or revetment wall which displays rough coursing. 5m to SW is a small platform, 5 x 4m with a large boulder at S. end.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35658	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78756408
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MWYRO UCHAF I		

Occupying the same terrace as PRNs 35656-7, but 40m West of the latter is a ruinous, drystone rectilinear structure. A 12m2 earth-banked enclosure is appended to the structure. A small sub-circular structure measuring 4.5 x 3m is also appended to the SW corner of the enclosure. The make-up of the building is interesting, in that its overall measurement of 21.75 x 6m includes a drystone structure measuring 16.75 x 6m, with a 5m long earthwork compartment attached to its South or upslope end. Traces of stone walling outside the East side of the structure may represent obscured associated features or even the wall line of an earlier building. The building stands on a slight cross-contour platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35659	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78646414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MWYRO UCHAF III		

Small, elliptical stone and earth structure alongside a minor stream. Measures 5 x 3.75m and has a earth and stone bank running off it towards the stream bank. A deep pool in the stream is seen nearby. Unusually, there is no obvious entrance into the structure. May also be ancillary to PRN 35658.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35660	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75126865
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM GWYDDYL		

Ruined 19th century cottage, rebuilt in part as a small stone shed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35661	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74856830
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TANYBRYN		

Ruined 19th century cottage - surviving to wallplate height with door and window openings still complete.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	35662	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN78166780
Math o safle Site Type	PLATFORM	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	LLYN TEIFI		

Single platform, fairly rough example, 7 x 4m. Scattered stones on platform may be indicative of former structure. .

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35663	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77826810
Math o safle Site Type	LONG HUT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	LLYNOEDD TEIFI		

Ruinous drystone structure on slight platform, 8.6 x 4.3m, cut into slope beneath overhanging outcrop. Built of large slabs, rough coursing evident. One cell.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35664	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77786802
Math o safle Site Type	LONG HUT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	LLYNOEDD TEIFI		

Ruinous drystone structure, rectilinear, 9.5m x 5m, one cell. Remains include rough, tumbled stone, possible entrance in South wall. May be associated with PRN35663.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35665	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77956696
Math o safle Site Type	LONG HUT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI		

Ruinous drystone structure, rectilinear, 10.6 x 5m, probably two cells. Built on slight platform.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35666	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77946727
Math o safle Site Type	SHELTER	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI		

Small drystone structure, sub-rectangular 5 x 4m. May be associated with PRN 35665.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35667	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77956731
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ARGAE LLYN TEIFI		

As PRN 35666.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35668	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78066880
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y LLUEST		

A square drystone structure, 5 x 5m, standing up to 1m high survives here, but a line of large slabs extends 10m southwards - this may be the jumbled remains of an earlier or larger structure of undetermined form.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35669	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78046880
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y LLUEST		

Small rectilinear feature comprising a stone edged cut 6 x 2m set into slope at foot of crag. Probably ancillary to PRN 35668.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35700	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73995936
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GROES FAWR		

Unusual rectangular structure on valley floor, close to stream edge. Two parallel lines of stones forming a structure 7 x 2m, divided into two by a cross-wall in centre. Probably ancillary to one of the nearby settlements. .

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36486	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7551064980
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y FEDWEN		

An outbuilding of Pant y Fedwen measuring 8m by 4m with dovecote.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36487	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7555064990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	KILN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y FEDWEN		

A kiln associated with Pant y Fedwen, PRN 9904.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36488	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7562064960
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y FEDWEN		

The enclosure, east of Pant y Fedwen, is an oval enclosure with a stone and earth bank. It measures 40m by 22m with the remains of a small building at one end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36489	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7564064940
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPRING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON LLYGAID;FFYNNON LLIGAID		

Ffynnon Llygaid is a covered spring that is reputed by locals to have curative powers and used by pilgrims to Strata Florida Abbey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36490	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7596064620
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y MAEN		

A small structure described as a shelter in 192 but not located since then.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36491	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7587064680
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y MAEN		

A structure described as a shelter in 1982, but not located since then.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36492	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7606064570
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYN Y GARREG		

This is a small building, 3m by 4m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36493	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7622064410
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPRING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y MAEN		

The spring at Pant Y Maen has a slate box surround and is still intact. J Jones in 1982 stated that it was the water source for the dwelling at Ty'n y Garreg, PRN 36705.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36494	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7599063990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLASFFRWD		

The well at Glasffrwd was uncovered by forestry workers after ploughing pre 1982. The location had been indicated by a T Roberts of Blaenglasffrwd and the well was found under 4 feet of peat, according to J Jones, 1982. Three steps lead down to an irregular slate paved area with a rectangular cistern, 0.8m by 0.5m and 0.5m deep, on the south side. The cistern is fed by an underground wooden pipe from an unknown source and excess water is drained by a narrow drainage channel to the Afon Glasffrwd. J Jones stated that T Roberts remembered his grandmother as a small girl saw people visiting the well.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36495	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7565063800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A long house recorded by J Jones but not visited as part of Forest Enterprise Welsh Heritage Assets survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36496	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7718663882
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y CARNAU;PANTYCARNAU		

Pantycarnau farmstead which later became a drovers pub according to J Jones, 1982. The site is now ruined with the walls standing up to 0.6m high.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36497	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7371465975
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLGEOD		

A reservoir marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1906. On the 1891 map it was shown as a spring.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36498	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7562061860
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUGNANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1946 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36499	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7861062810
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORAST		

A sheep fold marked on the 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1891.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36500	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7328256742
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM BERWYN		

A round barrow identified from an RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36504	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7371965975
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CREIGIAU BACH		

A sheepfold shown on the 1906 Ordnance Survey map. . Mapped location searched and remains unlocated.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36533	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8003061450
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH RHYD Y MEIRCH		

A trackway that is known locally as a drovers route. The trackway is in the form of a hollow way and is mostly intact. The trackway is only mapped within the confines of the forestry at present.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36683	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7802060450
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI FECHAN		

A possible standing stone noted by J Jones in 1982 but not visited by CAP as part of the Welsh Heritage Assets survey. Unlocated at grid reference location whole area beginning second rotation and was ploughed during first planting. Doubtful if stone would have survived

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36684	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7685861315
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN DU		

A possible round barrow noted from an RAF aerial photograph from 1947 but not located by CAP in 1998 during fieldwork.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36688	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7920061315
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI FECHAN		

A large square enclosure just north of farmstead PRN 36687. The enclosure has an earth and stone bank which stands on average to 1m in height. The bank is near intact along all of its length.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36689	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7894261313
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI FECHAN		

A possible long hut as noted by J Jones in 1982 but not located by CAP during fieldwork in 1998.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36690	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7955361452
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERDAUDDWR		

A farmstead called Aberdauddwr, according to J Jones in 1982, and shown on the 1st edition Ordnance Survey map. The farmstead pre-dated Tywi Fechan, PRN 36687, and J Jones recalled his grandfather talking of stone being removed from Aberdauddwr to build Tywi Fechan. The site of Aberdauddwr was not located by CAP during fieldwork in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36691	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7721062100
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN DU		

A large modern quarry spanning the forest road.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36693	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7850062750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWINAU		

Recorded as part of the Forest Enterprise Welsh Historical Assets survey but the NGR appears to be wrong, at least it doesn't coincide with a modern triangulation point. Unable at present to decide which trig point it should refer to.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36694	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7890560377
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI FECHAN		

A possible round barrow marked on the tithe map of 1836 but not located by CAP during fieldwork in 1998 and thought to have possibly been destroyed by forestry operations. Not located March 2001 FE

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36695	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7895062100
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEPWASH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHYD Y MEIRCH		

A sheepwash on Nant Rhyd-y-meirch that now exists as a collection of stone on the side of the stream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36696	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7769062620
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYD Y MEIRCH		

A fold noted by J Jones in 1982 but not relocated by CAP during fieldwork in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36697	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7761062590
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYD Y MEIRCH		

An Ordnance Survey triangulation point shown on the Ordnance survey maps at 504m above sea level. Marked on Ordnance Survey 6 inch 2nd edition 1905 map. Mapped point within open ground though no evidence of a trig point FE 2001

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36700	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7766062640
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STRUCTURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYD Y MEIRCH		

A structure noted by J Jones in 1982 but not located by CAP during fieldwork in 1998 due to the density of Sitka spruce.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36701	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7594061270
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUGNANT		

A stone noted by J Jones in 1982 but not visited as part of the Forest Enterprise Welsh Heritage Assets survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36702	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7477063910
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A possible building seen on a 1947 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36703	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7435063380
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?;ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN Y CROFFTAU		

A large pile of stones, 2m x 3m, next to an old field boundary. When the site was visited by CAP in 1998 it was felt that the cairn was possibly a clearance cairn rather than a round barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36704	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74576401
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A shepherds hut and fold noted by J Jones in 1982 but not visited by CAP in 1998 as part of the Forest Enterprise Welsh Heritage Assets survey. Site of old shepherds house and sheepfold. No evidence of building or stone remains at this location FE 2001

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36705	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7605464248
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY'N Y GARREG		

A farmhouse, 12m x 5m, with a barn, 11m x 5m, and field enclosures. J Jones in 1982 stated that his grandfather knew the Roberts who used to live there and that the building had a rush thatch roof. The barn is in better condition than the house. The water supply for the dwelling is recorded as being a spring, PRN 36493, by J Jones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36706	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7465462394
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN FFLUR		

A triangulation point shown on the Ordnance Survey 1st edition map of 1891.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36707	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7870862843
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1948 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36708	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7876262863
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1948 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36709	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7882662883
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1948 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36710	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7889662896
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1948 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36711	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7897462958
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORANT		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1948 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36712	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7843161222
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYWI FECHAN		

A possible round barrow identified from a 1960 RAF aerial photograph but not located on the ground during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36716	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7722061890
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOULDER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN DU		

A boulder noted by J Jones in 1982, but not located by CAP during fieldwork in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36718	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7509061420
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN CRUGNANT		

A triangulation point shown on the Ordnance Survey 1st edition map of 1891

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36719	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7720060800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOULDER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	WHITE BOULDER		

A white stone noted by J Jones in 1982 but not located during fieldwork by CAP in 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36720	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7528064840
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROFFTAU		

A level straddling a stream. It has been filled with stone debris.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36721	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7503064800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROFFTAU		

A trackway defined by two banks, that originally was the entrance to Crofftau Farm. The trackway is nearly intact.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36722	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7510064980
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROFFTAU		

A trackway, defined by two parallel banks, that meets trackway PRN 36771 at SN7511064950. The trackway is nearly intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36723	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7562064580
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH Y GRAIG		

An enclosure shown on the Pathfinder map. ; Marked on Ordnance Survey 1st edition 1897 map. Rear wall up to bank 2m high, side walls reduce in height to ground toward front of structure. Approx. 3m square (internally) walls 1m wide. Associated enclosure within spruce behind the building approx. 40m square. FE 2001

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36724	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7437063280
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CORN DRYING KILN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN FFLUR		

A corn drying kiln that is still intact, part of the farmstead at Blaen Fflur, PRN 7184.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36725	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7434063320
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN FFLUR		

The house at Blaen Fflur farmstead consists of a farmhouse, PRN 36725 with cowshed and a barn. The kitchen has an owl box in the chimney. The building is now partially destroyed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36726	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7428063360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN FFLUR		

A series of dry stone walled enclosures forming part of the farmstead at Blaen Fflur, PRN 7184.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36727	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7553364989
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ICE HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT Y FEDWEN		

An ice house adjoining the gable end of the cowhouse at Pantyfedwen, PRN 9904

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41047	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75416547
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

A small clearance cairn, 4m N-S x 2.2m E-W.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41048	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75306578
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A deserted rural settlement site. Detail not known. Due to be visited during 2003.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41049	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75306580
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

The site consists of an 8m x 4m - flattened area (platform). Two boundaries of stone run South to North. There is an end stone at the south side. Remaining stone inside two lines. Stone structure = 5m x 2m, stone size 1/4m on average. Three smallish mounds lie to the west of the structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41050	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76286571
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?; Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small platform cut into slope.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41051	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74836583
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Fields adjacent to Strata Florida Abbey. Clearly visible linear feature which survives as a grassy bank 3m wide by 66m long, passing underneath the modern field wall. Approximately half the way along it appears to be cut by a gully. The feature appears to curve into the road. Possibly modern?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41052	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75146550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?;UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Three stone cairn formations, each about 1m in diameter. Singularly insignificant, but from an overview all three form a triangle. Purpose unknown. The cairns are mostly composed of white quartz blocks, which must have been deliberately selected for use. May be a marker for some purpose, which is not obvious.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41053	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75096552
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TERRACE?;SPRING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Shelter, two banks in hill side, enclosed at its upper end, lower bank is 2 metres wide and half a metre high, the upper bank is set into hillside, east west alignment exact. Possible spring, channel running down from it.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41054	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75196571
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Platform, cut into moderate north facing slope, semi circular (5.5 - 6m wide and 7m in length) cut with level platform (3m by 6 m) in the centre. Slight slope and drainage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41055	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75056552
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A rectangular platform 4m by 5m on a mid-slope terrace facing SW, cut into a gentle slope. Long axis parallel to contour. Sheltered by a hill to N and E.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41056	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75116556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENLAN		

Dwelling of PRN 8615 settlement. Rectilinear, 14m E-W by 5m defined by grassed over earth and stone wallbases up to 1.5M wide by maximum of 0.5M high. Entrance in centre of South wall.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41057	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75016553
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A 3.5 metre diameter, small mound, grassed over, possible bronze age on terrace, facing south west, 0.2 metre high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41058	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75056513
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Deserted settlement site comprising of a long hut, possible cultivation terraces, and fragmentary earth boundary banks.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41059	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75326561
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Probable funerary cairn or barrow. Survives as a triangular or wedged shaped feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41060	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75346544
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Unusual stone alignment in a reverse "S" pattern. Purpose unknown. Situated in a south facing hollow on level ground. 5m long north east to south west by 1.3m wide.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41061	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN752659
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WATER TANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Brick lined water tank 3.5m by 1.5m. 1.5m deep, built of E and D Killay red bricks.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41062	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74996547
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Minor feature, possibly a small shelter situated on the top of a small promontory extending southwards at the edge of a natural terrace. Simply a rectilinear cut c.4m north east to south west by 2.5m, and less than 0.5m deep, slight earth banks defining structure, with north east end left open.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41063	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75116556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENLAN		

Sunken shelter or store 16m by 3.5m by 1m deep possibly associated with for the long hut (PRN 41056). Site includes earth bank enclosure and cultivation ridges associated with? PRN 8615.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41064	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74756585
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD BOUNDARY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Length of drystone wall approximately 74m x 1.75m high. Approx 1m wide. On north south decline, southern end stops in middle of the field for no apparent reason.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41065	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74636563
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABBAY FARM		

Enclosure to the rear of the modern barn. Dry stone wall.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	41068	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74606628
Math o safle Site Type	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

A deserted farmstead complex with the farmhouse and outbuildings in poor condition when seen in 2000.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41069	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7462566295
Math o safle Site Type	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Small wheel pit adjacent to Bron-y-berllan farm carthouse building, 3.5mx2.2mx2m in deep. Lime mortared walls, in state of collapse. Part of the cast iron wheel frame still stands in the pit. Fed by leat, with water running off via the subterranean tailrace.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41070	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7459066305
Math o safle Site Type	ENCLOSURE;FOLD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Drystone wall approx- 7m(East),18m(South),15m(West). Evidence of northerly wall. Entrance on east side. Early 20th century agricultural machinery in enclosure. 1919 horse drawn rake.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41071	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74586628
Math o safle Site Type	LEAT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Tailrace. 15m long, subterranean point is 40cmx.15cm 3 sides are walled, is underground for 5m, then an open rodding, 4m in length, 1.5m in width and 30cm deep.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41079	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7463566310
Math o safle Site Type	BARN	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Substantial unroofed building of Lime mortar, dressed stone arches possible evidence for partial second floor. Staircase to second floor. Associated with Wheelpit, leat system, and trackway.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41080	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74606628
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARM BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Rectilinear building with lime rendered masonry, No remaining roof, roofing material on floor of building consisting of wooden beams and purple slate. Fallen rubble to the front of the building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41081	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7463566275
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PIGSTY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Pigsty complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41082	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7464066278
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Farmhouse in an advanced state of decay, remains of roofing and internal structural material. Constructed of stone, with combination of lime mortar and earth bounding in the walls. brick-built oven range. A range of outbuildings to North. Small garden to front.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41083	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7467566310
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Rectangular enclosure 12 x 15m covered by fairly matured trees. Lies east of the farm building (PRN 41082). Probably drystone walling and contemporary with farmstead. Associated trackway and Spoil heap.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41084	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74586629
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Approx 1.5m wide from ridge to ridge. Approx 20cm deep. Length 60m to track.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	41085	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74536630
Math o safle Site Type	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Trackway runs west through farm. Runs West in direction of Florida mine and East to agricultural lands - revetted. Possibly improved to serve lead mine width of about 3m.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41086	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74606627
Math o safle Site Type	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Drystone wall enclosing garden approx. 1m high by 2m width butted on to pigsty on western side of house. Gate entrance in middle of wall in front of house on south side.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41087	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74626626
Math o safle Site Type	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod Period	Modern
Enw Name	DOL-EBOLION;BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Shale trackway width 4.5m appears to overlies the garden boundary of the farm house. Associated trackway

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41088	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74606637
Math o safle Site Type	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	FLORIDA MINE		

Four shafts or pits largely infilled and running East-West. Irregular in shape and ranging from 12mx9m in size to 6mx8m and 3.5-4m deep.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	41089	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74536637
Math o safle Site Type	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med?
Enw Name	FLORIDA MINE		

Oblong feature difficult to discern. Possible level / destroyed partially.(shown on 2nd edition. 25" Ordnance Survey - 1905). Grassed over spoil heaps to East. 2 troughs to the N, unknown origin - possibly trial pits.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41090	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74456634
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

(Photograph) A linear feature aligned with mining feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41091	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74456638
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

A shallow depression in the ground running north to south. Runs to wheelpit, PRN 41090, shallow Collapse?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41092	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74456632
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Possible stone lined leat. Width of entrance 80cm, height 60cm, width of stone border 40cm, stone arch at entrance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41093	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74416633
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Open shaft in approx position of shaft marked on 1st edition Ordnance Survey 1905 25". 10m in length (facing East-West) 2m North-South. Roughly rectangular.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41094	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74376631
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Closely associated with PRN 41093 (a deep shaft). 2m in length north-south, 7m east-west.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41095	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7438066360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Running downhill for approx. 180m past mine shaft (PRN 41094) and feeding the small reservoir (PRN 41096) continuing on to wheel pit (PRN 41097).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41096	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7437366280
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Marked on 2nd edition 25" Ordnance Survey Map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41097	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7436066260
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Trackway visible 5m running N-S presumably from mine shaft PRN 41094 to scarp above main level.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41098	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7437066230
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE WORKINGS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FLORIDA MINE		

Wheelpit partial remains. Marked on 2nd edition. 25" Ordnance Survey map fed by leat (PRN 41095). Remains of possible feed channel on east. Partially destroyed by later quarry activity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41100	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74206642
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	COED PEN-Y-BANNAU		

The adit cuts into solid bedrock. There is a 2nd adit to the left, 2m in length, probably a test adit.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41101	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74356695
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Sub-circular mound approx 17m diameter large stones protruding irregularly round circumference (mainly south and west) One large stone southwest. Possible stone alignment of several metres.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41102	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74326705
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Rectangular dry stone structure 4m E/W by 3.2 N/S. Wall base low comprising large stone slabs. 10m to east there is a low earth and stone bank running to south (of no known relation). Hut is also scooped into slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41103	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742670
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Deserted rural settlement complex consisting of rectangular house with an enclosure appended to it. Small shelter, PRN 41102, 30m due south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41104	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742670
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Drystone Walls survive - 1m width, length 7m NE/SW and 3.75m wide. Rectangular enclosure to north. Cultivation on the hills to the east and northeast.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41105	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7421666559
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Earthen, no stones showing on surface, 2.5m diameter, possible clearance cairn or cairn (burial). Possibly associated with PRN 41106 (8m south) on west side of hill.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41106	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7422166548
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Cairn with earth on top, 4m by 2.5m. possible clearance cairn, appears to be stratified. Possibly associated with PRN 41105
8m north on west side of hill.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41107	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7449566726
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PILLOW MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Pair of probable shelters or pillow mounds about 3m by 2.5m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41108	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN767677
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Bank enclosing land adjacent to track. Track is modern though on older foundations. Stone facing on west side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41109	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN767678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Series of possible quarries. Spoil evidence, overgrown. Possible use - farm buildings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41110	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN769678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Marker stone on north side of track way, trackway approx 3.5 metres wide. Marker stone approx 1m x 1m and appears to be supported by several smaller rocks.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41111	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN769673
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A Cairn, 5m in diameter partially robbed-out.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41112	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN771670
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

3 Horseshoe-shaped features visible as changes in vegetation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41113	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN772677
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

An oval, 4x5m cairn. Partially robbed out on a raised platform. In a prominent position on the valley side. Made of large stones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41114	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7448866745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Mediaeval Longhouse with Garden Terrace?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41115	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN789672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?;Modern?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Trackway terraced into hillside, some evidence of dry stone retaining wall. Modern Trackway Approx 2m wide.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41116	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN787675
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT CUTTING AREA	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small Peat Cutting 3x3x2m. Other edge irregular.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41117	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN787676
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT CUTTING AREA	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Large depression approx. length 60-70m, width 50-60m approx 30cm depth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41118	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN789672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Cairn built on old slate quarry. Approx. 3m high 1.5msq at base. Possibly linked to angling club track to lake.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41119	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN795664
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Earth banked enclosure with possible stone walling (mainly destroyed).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41120	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN793662
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Rectilinear enclosure with stones and banks.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41121	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN782672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT CUTTING AREA	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small ridge leading to another level. Grassed over.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41122	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN781678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Large quantities of stone on hillside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41123	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN787678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Wide trackway, possibly the route of an old road. Slighted by the modern road. Runs along base hill contour.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41124	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN789672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Slate quarry backing into a hillside with cairn built on same area from waste quarried slate.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41328	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7441966632
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT;SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Area containing a sub-square and Circular features associated with longhouse to the North.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41329	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7421666559
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN?;CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Possible cairn or clearance cairn. Located on the Eastern side of hill and is roughly 2m in diameter. Grassed over.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41330	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7448866745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Mediaeval long house and garden terrace?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41331	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74456695
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT;SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

Collapsed structure measuring 5mx3m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41332	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

A Flat U-shaped ditch, possibly a leat associated with the mine at foot of hill.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	41333	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS BRON-Y-BERLLAN		

The feature measures 24mx2m with a 1m high bank. Potentially associated with a mine shaft running due SE (SN746666).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42974	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77106731
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN HIR		

Rectilinear structure defined by earthwork wall bases. Single cell, measuring 7m x 4m. Entrance is south side, and built against a flat-sided outcrop which forms the northern side of the structure. Set on a natural terrace on which appear to be traces of a series of boundary banks.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	45059	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71126630
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BARN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLBEUDIAU FARM		

U-shaped courtyard of farm buildings, north and south ranges shown on Tithe.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	46379	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71136630
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PROJECT RECORD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	General
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLBEUDIAU FARM		

Project Record relating to the conversion of Dolbeudiau barn to residential use.

Manylion cyswllt **Contact Details**

Manylion cyswllt Contact details

Ymholiadau cyffredinol am gynnwys y llyfyr hwn, neu am archaeoleg y gymuned i:

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SYLWER: MAE CROESO I CHI ANFON UNRHYW WYBODAETH YCHWANEGOL AM HANES Y FRO AR Y DAFLEN SYDD AR DDIWEDD Y LLYFRYN HWN AT ELUNED HUGHES YM MHONTRHYDYGROES.

NOTE: YOU ARE WELCOME TO USE THE FORM AT THE END OF THIS REPORT TO SEND ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THE AREA TO ELUNED HUGHES IN PONTRHYDYGROES.

**DIOLCH
THANK YOU**

ENW / NAME

MANYLION CYSWLLT / CONTACT DETAILS

CYMUNED / COMMUNITY

Oes gennych unrhyw wybodaeth i'w hychwanegu i'r arolwg?
Do you have any further information to add to the audit?

Oes gennych unrhyw hanesion difyr am hanes y fro?
Do you know of any interesting tales about the area's history?

Gallwch ysgrifennu unrhyw wybodaeth/straeon diddorol ar gefn y tudalen yma.
You can write any interesting stories overleaf.

Beth ydych chi'n credu yw'r peth pwysicaf am hanes eich cymuned? Ysgrifennwch isod yr hyn yr ydych chi'n credu y dylai'r byd eang wybod am hanes y fro?

What in your opinion is the most important thing about the history of your community? Write here what do you think the world should know about the areas history?

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL
YSTRAD FFLUR
COMMUNITY AUDIT

RHIF YR ADRODDIAD / REPORT NUMBER 2003/16

Chwefror 2003
February 2003

Paratowyd yr adroddiad hwn gan / This report has been prepared by Paul Sambrook

Swydd / Position: Heritage Projects Manager

Llofnod / Signature  Dyddiad / Date 04/02/2003

Mae'r adroddiad hwn wedi ei gael yn gywir a derbyn sêl bendith
This report has been checked and approved by

Jenny Hall

ar ran Archaeoleg Cambria, Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Dyfed Cyf.
on behalf of Cambria Archaeology, Dyfed Archaeological Trust Ltd.

Swydd / Position: SMR Manager

Llofnod / Signature  Dyddiad / Date 04/02/2003

Yn unol â'n nôd i rododi gwasanaeth o ansawdd uchel, croesawn unrhyw sylwadau sydd gennych ar gynnwys
neu strwythur yr adroddiad hwn

As part of our desire to provide a quality service we would welcome any comments you may have on the
content or presentation of this report