# HISTORIC ASSETS SURVEY OF BRECHFA FOREST

### FOREST ENTERPRISE 2002-03 HISTORIC ASSETS SURVEY



Report No. 2003/37

Report Prepared for: FOREST ENTERPRISE

### CAMBRIA ARCHAEOLOGY

### REPORT NO. 2003/37 PROJECT RECORD NO. 47230

MARCH 2003

### FOREST ENTERPRISE 2002-03 HISTORIC ASSETS SURVEY OF BRECHFA FOREST

By

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# Contents

1. Introduction	ii
Sites Visited	iii
Scheduling Recommendations	vi

- 2 Maps
- 3. Site Gazetteer
- 4. Photographs

### FOREST ENTERPRISE PROJECT 2003

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Cambria Archaeology was commissioned by Forest Enterprise to undertake a programme of field visits to selected archaeological sites within the forest plantations of FE's Llandovery Forest District. This project was effectively a continuation of FE's Welsh Heritage Assets project work carried out by Cambria and the Clwyd-Powys Archaeological Trust during 1998-2000. 82 sites were not visited by archaeological fieldworkers during the initial WHA project. It was intended that Cambria would begin visiting these sites during 2001-02, with the intention of visiting all 82 over a 5-year period. 19 of these sites were visited during 2001-02

### 1.1 Sites visited

The 2002-3 project has continued to address these sites in order to assess the condition, or indeed existence of such unevaluated sites. 47 sites were visited in 2003. Eighteen of these sites had been visited by other projects since the Welsh Heritage Assets project but had to be revisited for management recommendations to be made.

### 1.2 Field visits

The field visits were undertaken during January and February 2003 by a single archaeologist. The table below list the sites that were visited during this period. Notes, annotated maps and ground photographs were taken at these sites where appropriate and this material forms the project archive now held in the regional Sites and Monuments Record at Llandeilo.

PRN	NGR	Site Name	Site Type	Compartment
745	SN55563033	BUARTH Y GARN	ROUND BARROW?;STANDING STONE?	210
1816	SN47883348	CRUGIAU RHOS WEN	ROUND BARROW	51
3387	SN58773530	ACHETH-GANOL	QUARRY	154
6559	SN49613524	RHYD-Y-FEDW	COTTAGE	55
10746	SN48073342	CRUGIAU RHOS- WEN	ROUND BARROW	51
10991	SN558337	ESGAIR	SETTLEMENT	117
16593	SN46713085		QUARRY	25
17095	SN54833377	PANT Y FFYNNON	WELL	118
18527	SN63423342	BANC-Y-PADERAU	QUARRY	230
21354	SN530284	PLASBACH	COTTAGE	203
21355	SN53002825	CAPEL CWM COTHI	CHAPEL	203
21995	SN63183878	CWM-EINON FACH	COTTAGE	187
22243	SN56483303	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	107
22406	SN596320	LLWYN YR YN	FARMSTEAD	
22541	SN54623336	TAN Y CAPEL	COTTAGE	105
22546	SN55483420	PANT TAWEL	COTTAGE	119
22547	SN558336	ESGAIR ONEN FAWR	MILL	117
30192	SN42653179	CORWS	FARMSTEAD	1107
30206	SN63853865	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	187

30207	SN62573926	CWM-LAWRENCE	COTTAGE	187
30237	SN54173337	PANT-Y-FER	COTTAGE	118
30239	SN51203363	LLWYN-YR-DDYN	COTTAGE	87
30240	SN50653294	PEN-RHIW-LWYD	FARMSTEAD	67
30243	SN513326		CHARCOAL BURNERS SITE	70
30244	SN54863291	CYNARTH	FARMSTEAD	103
30245	SN52863167	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE?	83
30246	SN52143184	PANT-Y-CEFN	FARMSTEAD	80
30254	SN55383379	WATKIN;DAN-Y- COED	COTTAGE	105
30255	SN55583297	GLAN-CAPEL- MAIR;LAN-CAPEL	FARMSTEAD	106
30259	SN56303466	ESGAIRONEN FACH;ESGAIR- ONEN-FACH	FARMSTEAD	116
30262	SN62093054	UNKNOWN	COTTAGE	223
30286	SN49152793	CWM-CERIG HOUSE SITE 1	FARMSTEAD	10
30287	SN51922948	TY'R WAUN	COTTAGE	202
30599	SN48973368		SHEEP FOLD	56
36452	SN6304832355	ALLTYR-ARIAN SPRING	WELL	226
36453	SN5587533700	ESGAIR	FARMSTEAD	117
36467	SN4803931808	AFON PIB	FARMSTEAD	35
36468	SN4977832549	CWM PIB GRAVEL PIT	GRAVEL PIT	73
36469	SN4917127980	CWM-CERIG	COTTAGE	10
36471	SN5999938698	PEN-Y-RHIW FAWR POND	POND	184
36472	SN5482633765	PANT-Y-FFYNNON	COTTAGE	118
36474	SN5551930538	CASTELL Y GWYNT FARM	FARMSTEAD	210
47239	SN5485232923	CYNARTH	FARMHOUSE	103
47240	SN5488532931	CYNARTH	FARMHOUSE	103
47241	SN5483132897	CYNARTH	PIGSTY	103
47243	SN63773872		QUARRY	187
47244	SN62163048	UNKNOWN	MINE	223

# 1.3 Scheduling Recommendations

No scheduling recommendations were made.

Location of detailed maps 2 to 29

# Scale 1:100,000

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

\_ Track

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

\_\_\_\_

35,890

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

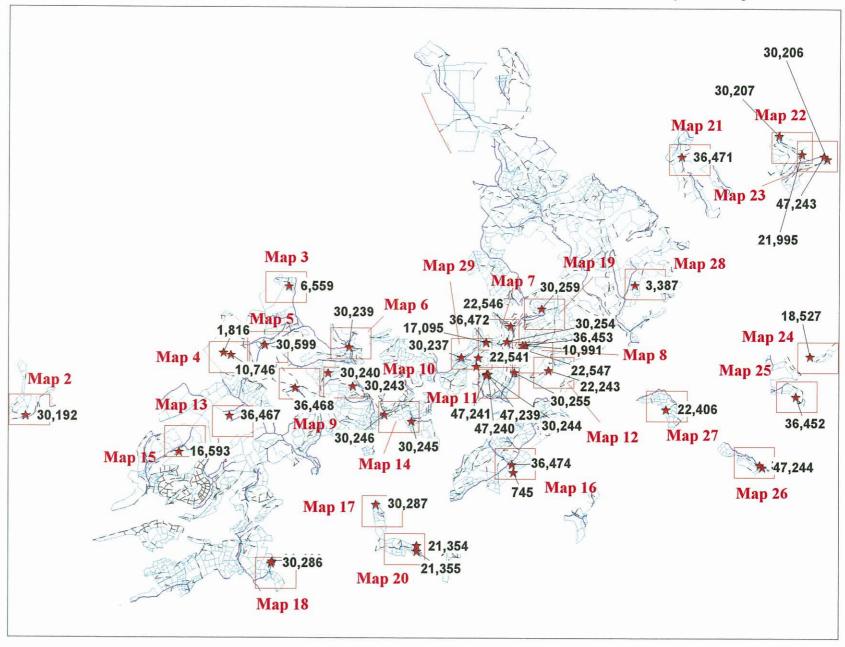
Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

SMR1 Data point



### Scale 1:5000

Ocaic 1.0000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

\_ \_ \_ Trackway

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

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Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

\_\_\_\_

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

9 35,89

SMR1 Data point



Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Extent of Archaeological Area



Scheduled Ancient Monument



Landscape



Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

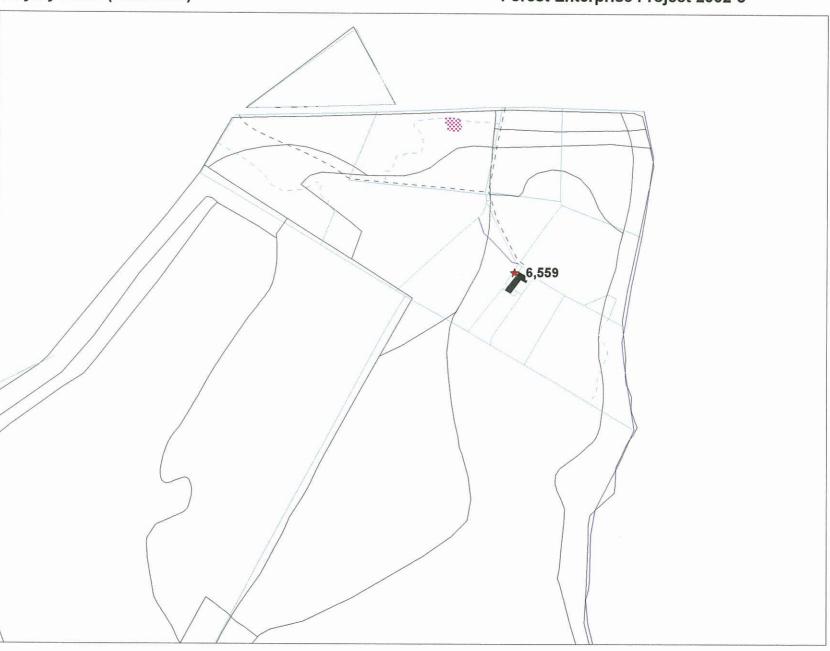
# Corws Farmstead (PRN 30192)



# Rhyd-y-Fedw (PRN 6559)

# Forest Enterprise Project 2002-3

# Scale 1:5000 FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument Landscape Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Scale 1:5000 FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) 35,890 SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)









Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Crugiau Rhos Wen (1816, 10,746)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Trackway

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Parish Boundary

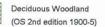
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

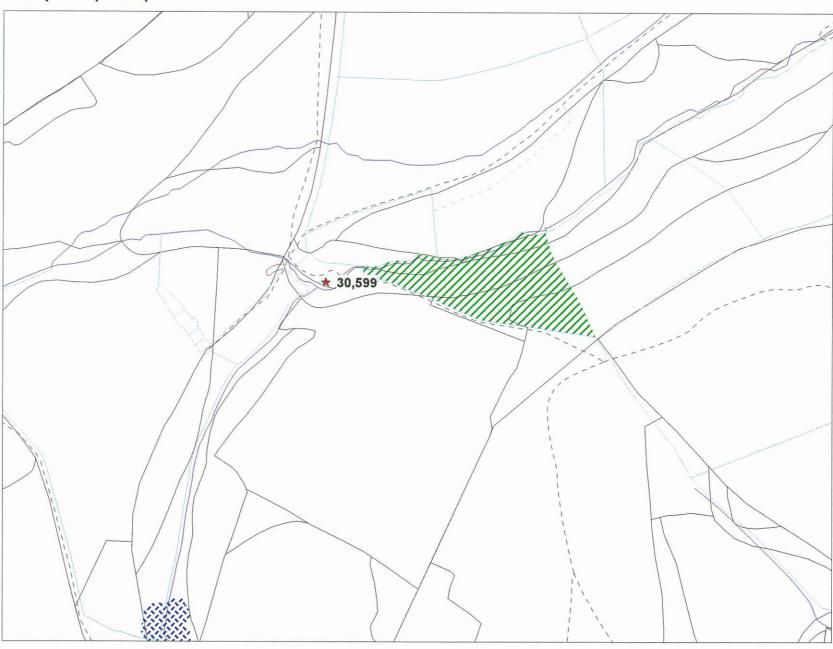
Extent of Archaeological Area

> Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sheep fold (30599)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

9 35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient
Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Llwyn-y-Ddyn cottage (30,239)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

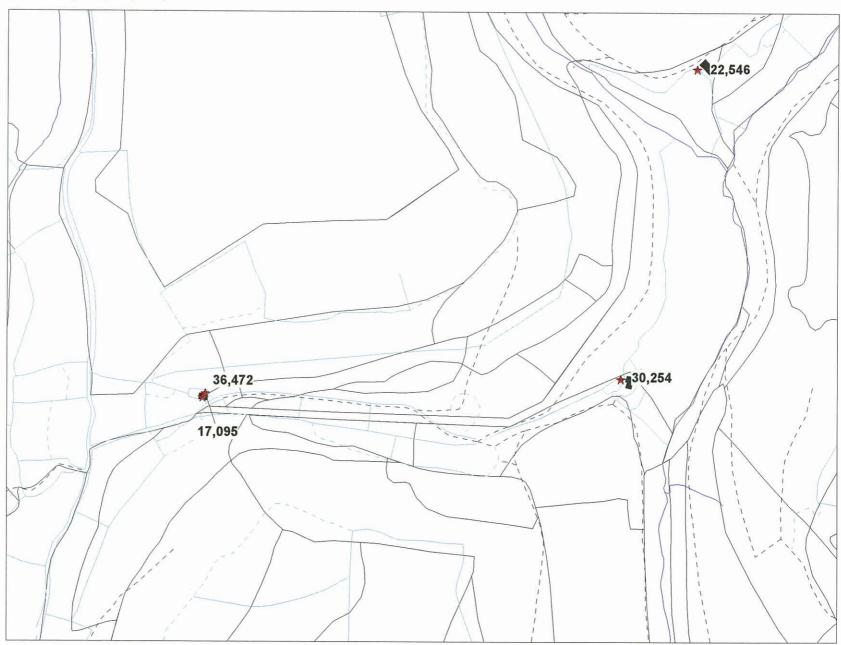
Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

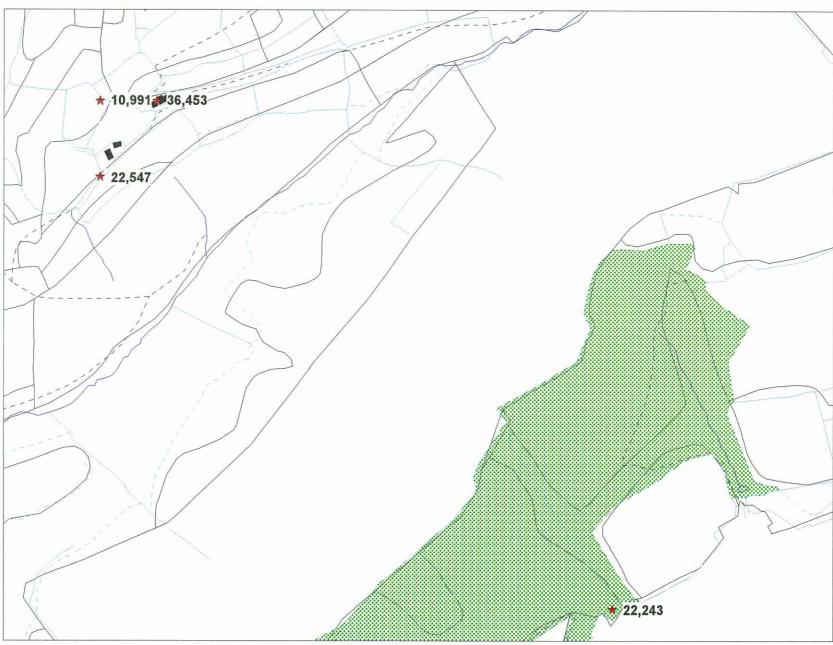
### Sites 17,095, 22,546, 30254



Scale 1:5000 FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument Landscape Roofed Structure

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sites 10,991, 22,243, 22,547



Scale 1:5000 FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Cwm-Gerig gravel pit (36,468)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Parish Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

> Extent of Archaeological Area

> > Scheduled Ancient
> > Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 30,240, 30243



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

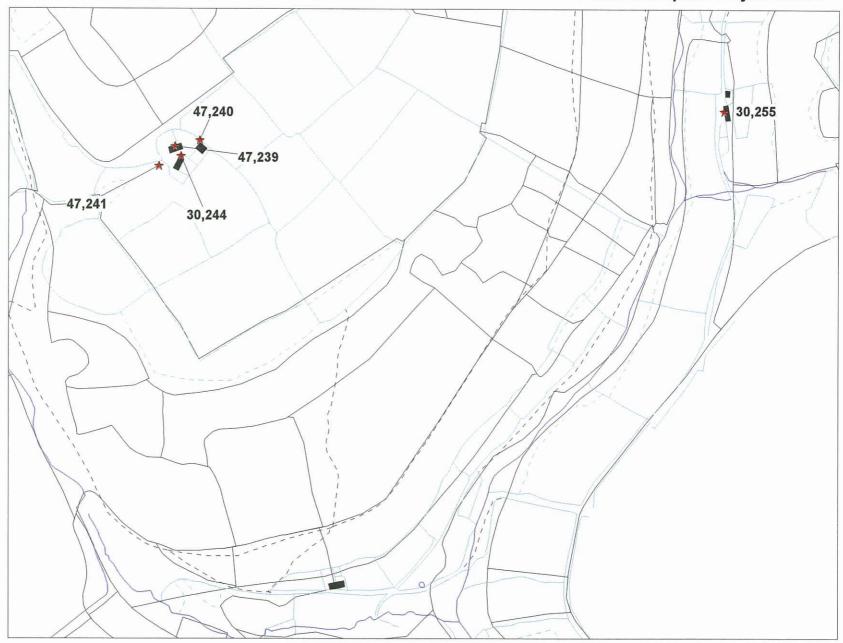
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Sites 30244, 30255, 47239, 47240, 47241,



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Trackway

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Parish Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

> Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

> Extent of Archaeological Area

> > Scheduled Ancient

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 22243



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sites 36,467



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument Landscape Roofed Structure

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 30,246, 30245



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

\_ \_ \_ Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient
Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 16593



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

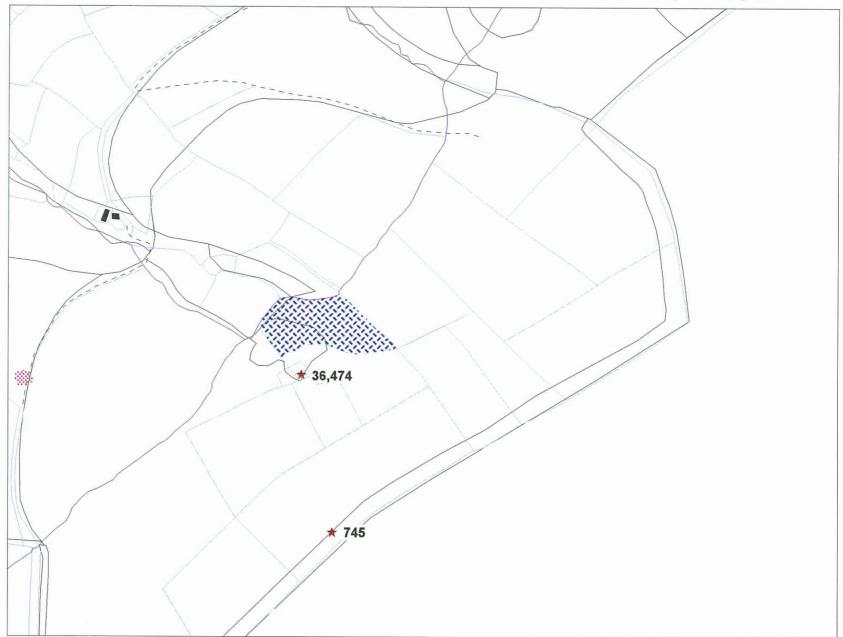
Extent of Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient
Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sites 745, 36,474



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

> Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

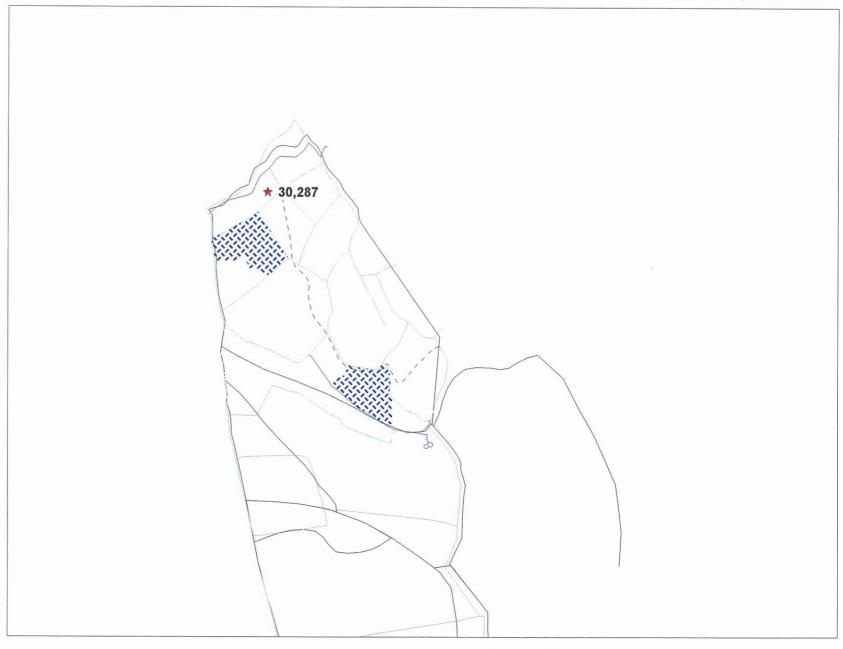
Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Site 30,287



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

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Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature

Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

95,890

SMR1 Data point



Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Extent of Archaeological Area



Scheduled Ancient Monument

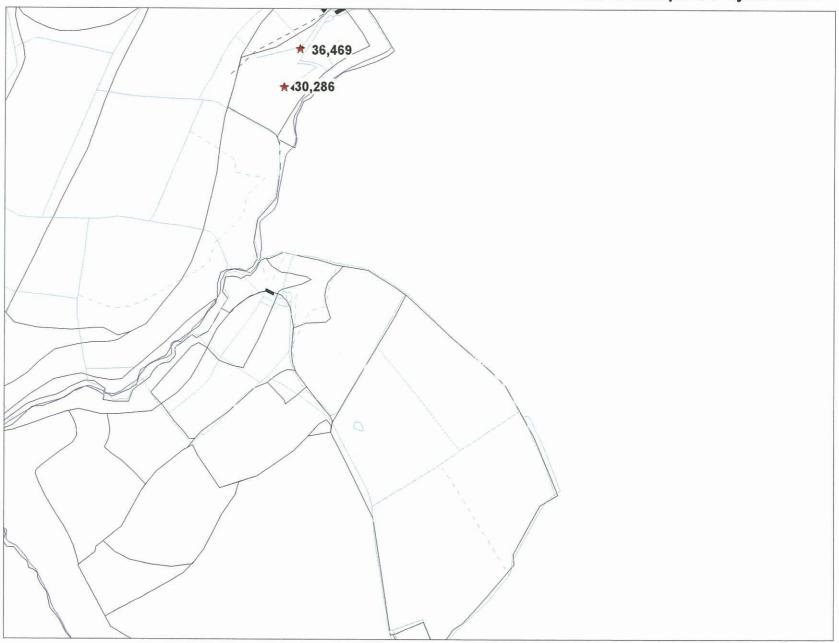


Landscape



Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sites 30,286, 36,469



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

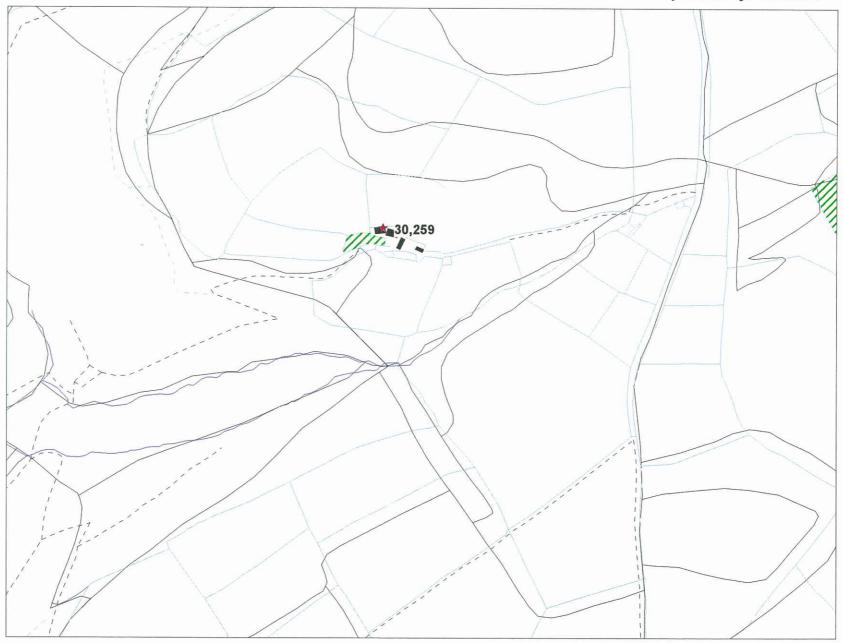
Extent of Archaeological Area

> Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Site 30259



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

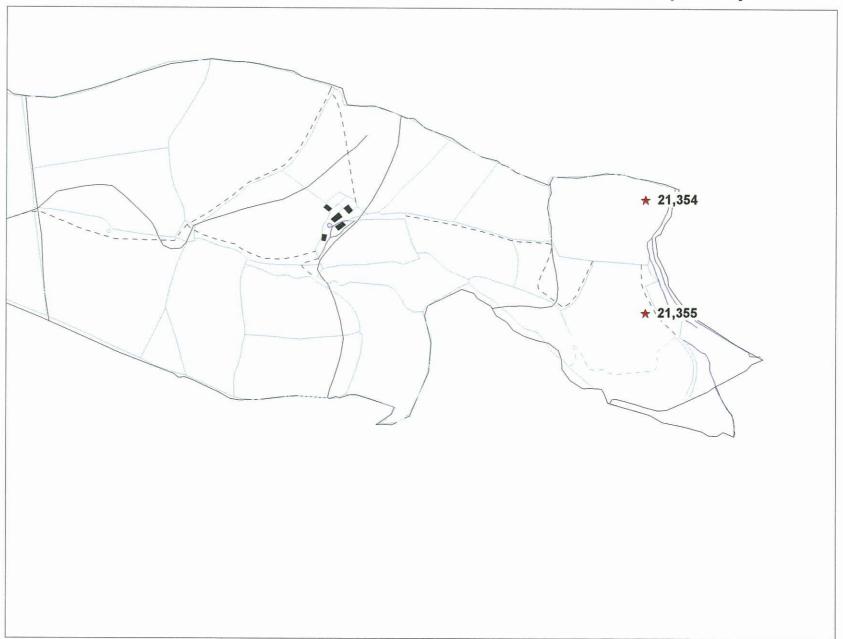
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Extent of
Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Sites 21354, 21355



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

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Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 19

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,89

SMR1 Data point



Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Extent of Archaeological Area



Scheduled Ancient Monument



Landscape



Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Site 36,471



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

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Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

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Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

**35,89**0

SMR1 Data point



Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Extent of Archaeological Area



Scheduled Ancient Monument



Landscape



Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 21,995, 30,207



### Sites 21,995, 30,206, 47,243

### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Stream
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

35,890 SMR1 Data point

Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

> Extent of Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient
Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Landscape Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument Landscape

> Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Site 36,452



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

SMR1 Data point

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



Archaeological Area



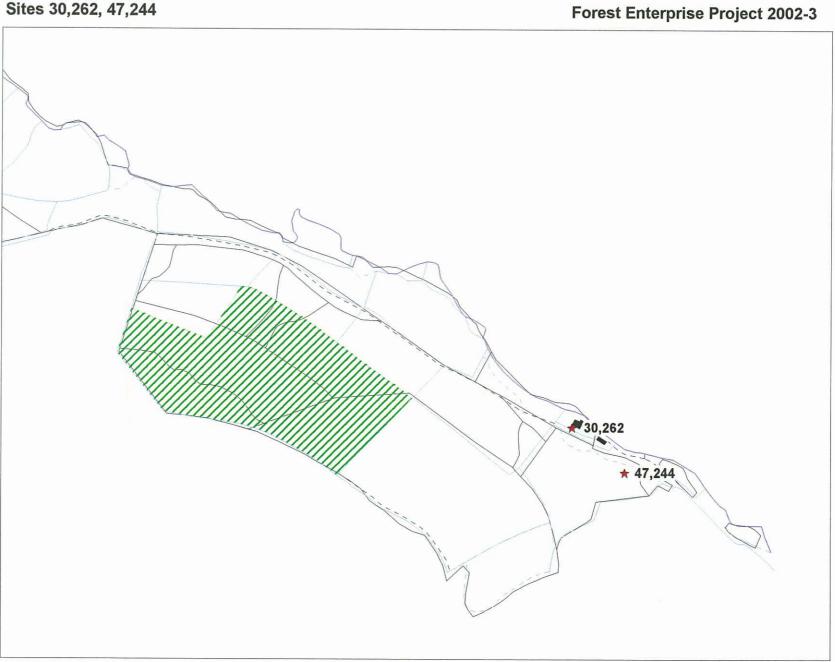
Scheduled Ancient Monument



Landscape



Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Trackway (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) SMR1 Data point Deciduous Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) (OS 2nd edition 1900-5) Extent of Archaeological Area Scheduled Ancient Monument Landscape

> Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Sites 22,406

### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail
Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Trackway
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Parish Boundary
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)
Linear Feature

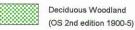
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

95,890

SMR1 Data point



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Pond (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

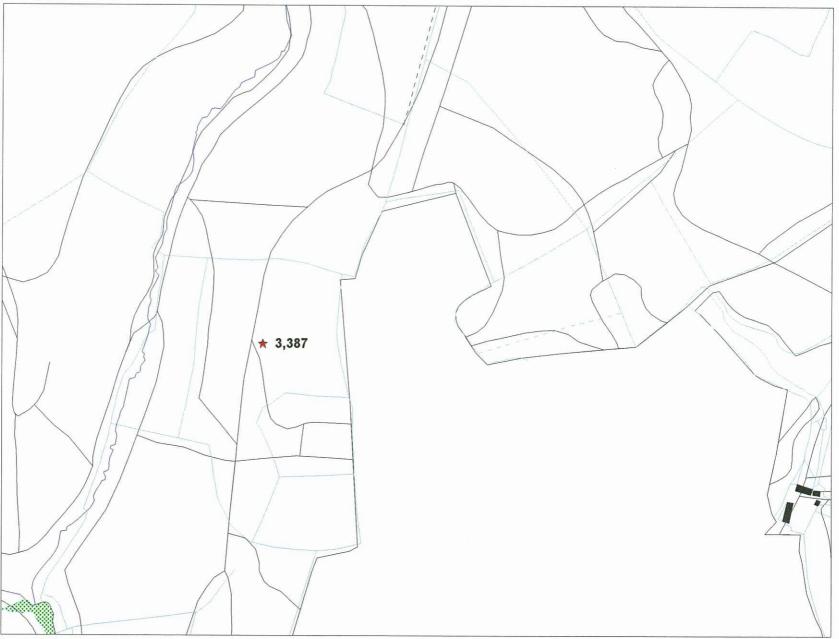
> Extent of Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure
(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

### Site 3387



### Scale 1:5000

FE stock map detail

Boundary

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Trackway

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Parish Boundary (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Linear Feature (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

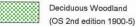
Stream

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Rock Outcrop (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

**35,890** 

SMR1 Data point



Conifer Woodland (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Mixed Woodland

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

(OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

Bog (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

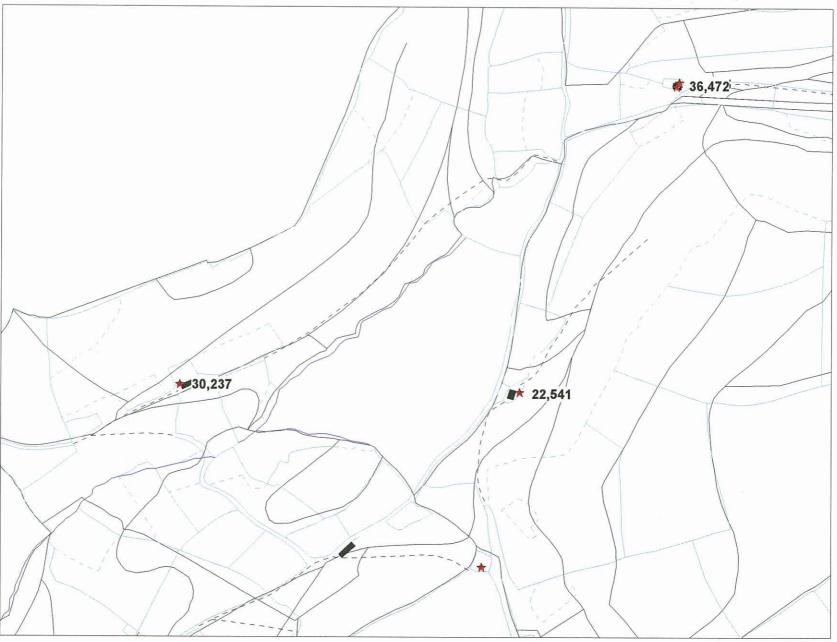
Extent of Archaeological Area

Scheduled Ancient Monument

Landscape

Roofed Structure (OS 2nd edition 1900-5)

# Sites 22,541, 30,237, 36,472



### ACA Project Record No. 47230 Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites

 PRN
 745
 BUARTH Y GARN
 Compartment
 210

 PART OF
 NPRN
 100727
 SAM
 District
 Llanymddyfri

 ROUND BARROW?;STANDING STONE?
 Bronze Age
 NGR
 SN55563033

### Description

A possible standing stone on the summit of a hill. It is a large recumbent stone measuring 2.5m long x 1.1m wide x 1m thick. A scattering of stone to the northeast may be a former cairn.

### Condition

The site is within 10m of the south-eastern edge of the forestry plantation. The conifers are densely planted.

### Recommendations

Recommendations as in 2000. Clear all the vegetation within 15m radius of the stone and make the site accessible from the forest boundary. Treat the stumps and monitor regeneration.

Management Category						Visited On	24/01/03
PRN	1816			CRUGIAL	J RHOS WEN	Compartment	51
PART OF		NPRN	101795	SAM	CM033(CAM)	District L	lanymddyfri
ROUND BARRO	W			Bronze Aç	ge	NGR SN4	7883348

### Description

A large and well preserved, grass covered round barrow, c.15m in diameter and 3m high, in an area of clear-fell when visited in 2000 by Cambria Archaeology. A second barrow PRN 1817 is situated 400m away at the other end of the ridge.

### Condition

Well preserved round barrow. Four large spruce stumps present on site. Site is clear and accessible from forest road.

### Recommendations

Maintain in present condition. Monitor regeneration close to the site. Do not replant area within 10m of the base of the mound.

Management Ca	tegory	Α			Visited On 01/06	6/00
PRN	3387			ACHETH-GANOL	Compartment	154
PART OF		NPRN	103360	SAM	District Llanymd	ldyfri
QUARRY				Unknown	NGR SN5877353	30

### Description

Small disused quarry on a steep slope alongside a forestry drive. The quarry measures 10m x 5m by 3m deep.

### Condition

### Recommendations

Maintain this small quarry in its current condition.

Management Category	Visited On	16/01/03

### ACA Project Record No. 47230 Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites

PRN	6559			RHYD-Y-FEDW	Compan	tment	55
PART OF	NP	PRN	106500	SAM	District	Llanymd	dyfri
COTTAGE				Post Med	NGR	SN4961352	4

### Description

A cottage measuring 13m by 4m and divided into three cells. A chimney existed at the east end. The cottage is surrounded by old field banks up to 1.3m high marking tracks, yards and fields.

### Condition

Cottage represented by collapsed rubble walls that stand up to 0.8m high. Site is covered with fallen deciduous trees and scrub and lies in a dense coniferous plantation. The whole area is wet and boggy.

### Recommendations

It is recommended that the saplings and small trees are cleared and that the coniferous woodland is felled for 20m around the cottage.

Management Category					Visited On	17/01/03
PRN	10746			CRUGIAU RHOS-WEN	Compartment	51
PART OF	1	NPRN	110615	SAM	District LI	anymddyfri
ROUND BAF	RROW			Bronze Age	NGR SN48	8073342

### Description

A possible cropmark site of a round barrow seen on aerial photographs. The site is under re-planted conifers and no trace of is could be found in 2003.

### Condition

Area has recently been cleared and replanted. No trace found of site in 2003.

### Recommendations

Recommendations as in 2000. Monitor the area during course of normal forest management. If site identified, consider fencing off.

Manageme	nt Category			Visited On 17/01/03
PRN	10991		ESGAIR	Compartment 117
PART OF	NPRN	110859	SAM	District Llanymddyfri
SETTLEM	ENT		Medieval	NGR SN558337

### Description

No trace of this settlement were seen when the site was visited in 2003.

### Condition

There are no surface remains of this site.

### Recommendations

No surface remains, and the exact location of the site cannot be located with confidence. Therefore there are no management recommendations.

Management Category	Visited On	16/01/03	

PRN

16593

Compartment

25

PART OF

NPRN 116243

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

QUARRY

Post Med

NGR

SN46713085

Description

Small disused quarry on a steep slope alongside an old track.

#### Condition

Site & trackway are overgrown with heather & young saplings. A large number of overhanging trees are causing gradual subsidence of the quarry face.

#### Recommendations

Recommendation as in 2000. Mark out and fence upper edge of quarry as a hazard to harvesting vehicles. Clear and remove vegetation. Treat stumps. Leave 3m clearance from upper edge of quarry slope. Monitor woodland regeneration annually.

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

17095

PANT Y FFYNNON

Compartment

118

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

WELL

Post Med

NGR

SN54833377

Description

The site of a well close to cottage PRN 36472.

#### Condition

No surface traces of this well survive.

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations for this site.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

18527

BANC-Y-PADERAU

Compartment

230

PART OF

NPRN

118177

116745

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

QUARRY

Post Med

NGR

SN63423342

Description

A limestone quarry, 60m east-west, 40m north-south and up to 10m deep with vertical sides.

## Condition

Partly overgrown. It lies in scrubby woodland on the edge of the forestry plantation.

## Recommendations

Maintain as existing. Ensure that no dumping of rubbish takes place in the quarry.

Management Category

Visited On

13/01/03

3

 PRN
 21354
 PLASBACH
 Compartment
 203

 PART OF
 NPRN
 121004
 SAM
 District
 Llanymddyfri

 COTTAGE
 Post Med
 NGR
 SN530284

## Description

A small, rectangular stone-built building on the west side of a tributary to the River Cothi. A trackway defined by mature yew trees runs down to Capel Cwm Cothi. This cottage may be part of a chapel community see PRN 21355.

#### Condition

Several collapsed trees overlying the walls. The best preserved wall is upslope (NW side) and stands up to 2m high.

#### Recommendations

Management Category

Site was located during a period of low undergrowth. Clearance of the site still needs to be undertaken. Several trees have fallen across the walls and these need to be removed. Possible interpretative potential with the Chapel PRN 21355.

				= ++
PRN	21355		CAPEL CWM COTHI	Compartment 203
PART OF	NPRN	121005	SAM	District Llanymddyfri
CHAPEL			Post Med	NGR SN53002825

#### Description

Abandoned chapel situated on the eastern edge of forest. Inside the building is a plaque mounted on a stone plinth which reads "CAPEL CWM COTHI CAPEL UNDODAIDD CODWYD TUA 1792 GAN TOMOS GLYN COTHI." Entrance in the S wall into walled garden/courtyard

#### Condition

Survives as a small rectangular structure approximately 7m x 4m with walls surviving up to 1.5m high. The walls are roughly coursed drystone. Small area of internal paving and cobbling visible.

## Recommendations

Management Category

No immediate structural threat to the surviving walls. A significant amount of moss obscuring walls could be removed. The site has great potential for interpretative display, improvement of access etc. Historical research needs to be undertaken.

PRN	21995		CWM-EINON FACH	Compartment 187
PART OF	NPRN	121645	SAM	District Llanymddyfri
COTTAGE			Post Med	NGR SN63183878

## Description

The cottage is a 2 cell structure, the main cell/room measures c. 8m by 4m, with the second room attached to SE end measuring c.3m x 4m. Redundant banks up to 0.8m high mark paddocks and fields around cottage. 19th century pot, tile and brick found.

## Condition

The SE gable/main chimney standing to over 2m, but other walls less than 1m.

# Recommendations

Clear the saplings/trees that have rooted in and around the cottage. Ensure that the track that passes close to the cottage causes no futher damage to the site.

Management Category	Visited On	14/01/03

Visited On

Visited On

24/01/03

PRN

22243

UNKNOWN

Compartment

107

PART OF

NPRN

121893

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE Description

Post Med?

NGR

SN56483303

In 1984 when this cottage was visited a part of one wall and a possible doorstep were visible. When the site was visited in 2003 a forestry track had removed all signs of it.

#### Condition

Site destroyed by a forestry track.

#### Recommendations

Site destroyed - no management recommendations.

#### Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

22406

LLWYN YR YN

Compartment

PART OF

NPRN

122056 SAM District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMSTEAD** 

Post Med

NGR SN596320

## Description

A farmstead consisting of a stone-built cottage on the west side of a farmyard with further ranges of former farm buildings to north and east. The main cottage is 20m x 8m and was divided into three cells with smaller rooms added to the west.

#### Condition

All the buildings are in a ruinous condition. The cottage stands up to 10m high on the southern gable end. The ranges of farm buildings on the north and east now only survive as low stone walls. Not sure the site is in FE ownership.

Several large mature trees growing out of building and several young saplings growing out of walls need to be removed and stumps treated. One large conifer has fallen across northern end of main cottage and needs to be cleared.

## Management Category

Visited On

24/01/03

PRN

22541

TAN Y CAPEL

Compartment

105

PART OF

**NPRN** 

122191

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE

Post Med

NGR

SN54623336

# Description

A rectangular cottage built of earth bonded stone rubble. The cottage measured 6m by 4m with a rubble built extension on the north side.

Ruined with walls up to 1.5m high. In a dense forestry plantation with deciduous saplings are growing on the cottage remains. The west end of the cottage has been truncated by an old forestry track.

## Recommendations

Ensure that no futher damage occurs to the site if the old forestry extraction track is reused. Clear the coniferous trees from within 10m of the cottage and remove the saplings off the building remains.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

5

 PRN
 22546
 PANT TAWEL
 Compartment
 119

 PART OF
 NPRN
 122196
 SAM
 District
 Llanymddyfri

 COTTAGE
 Post Med
 NGR
 SN55483420

#### Description

A cottage measuring 8m x 4m internally built of earth bonded stone rubble. A chimney is situated in the north gable, a door in the west wall and two windows in the east wall. Gardens and paddocks are defined by low rubble banks.

#### Condition

The walls stand up to 1 metre high. Low rubble banks mark the site of gardens, paddocks etc. Modern drainage ditches have been dug in the vicinity of the cottage.

#### Recommendations

This site is very confined by the conifer plantation. The conifers within 10m of the cottage should be felled and not replanted. The deciduous saplings on the cottage should be cleared.

Management C	Management Category					16/01/03
PRN	22547			ESGAIR ONEN FAWR	Compartme	nt 117
PART OF		NPRN	122197	SAM	District	Llanymddyfri
MILL				Post Med	NGR SI	N558336

#### Description

Two buildings and a waterwheel. The larger building is a rectangular stone rubble building measuring c.13m by 4m internally. A smaller building c. 5m by 4m lies immediately to the west. Remains of cast iron water wheel in its pit lie 20m to the west

#### Condition

Saplings and small trees are growing on the buildings. The larger building has walls standing up to 2m high but generally lower. The smaller building is reduced to very low stone walls.

## Recommendations

Management Category

Remove saplings and small trees that are growing on the building reamains and water wheel. Forestry works - replanting etc - should not encroach to within 20m of this site.

PRN	30192			CORWS	Compar	tment	1107
PART OF		NPRN	128747	SAM	District	Llanym	ddyfri
FARMSTEAD				Post Med	NGR	SN426531	79

## Description

A farmstead on a terrace cut into a steep slope within the fork of two old trackways. No obvious building plan can be seen but the remains of at least two and possibly four buildings are present.

## Condition

The site is now very overgrown with brambles and saplings. Some walls exist up to 1.2m high but most are lower and reduced to rubble mounds. The main approach trackway to the farm from the west is very overgrown and reduced to a path.

## Recommendations

Remove vegetation to leave a large area of clearance inclusive of trackways and buildings. Do not replant within 5m of trackway or farmstead buildings. Maintain old access road and lay boundary hedge.

Management Category	Visited On	13/01/03

Visited On

 PRN
 30206
 UNKNOWN
 Compartment
 187

 PART OF
 NPRN
 128760
 SAM
 District
 Llanymddyfri

 COTTAGE
 Post Med
 NGR
 SN63853865

## Description

Site of a cottage straddling a boundary between forestry and pasture. The site lies on a terrace 10m long and 5m wide within the forestry. Earth boundary banks extend beyond the cottage & mark the position of old paddocks and fields in the pasture.

#### Condition

There are no structural remains and the area is covered in brambles.

## Recommendations

Do not replant within 10m of the cottage site.

Management C	ategory				Visited C	)n	14/01/03
•							
PRN	30207			CWM-LAWRENCE	Compart	ment	187
PART OF		NPRN	128761	SAM	District	Lla	ınymddyfri
COTTAGE				Post Med	NGR	SN62	573926

## Description

A rectangular dry stone building, 8m x 4m internally. A doorway faces east towards the stream, a chimney is at the southern end. A track leads down the steep slope from the south to the cottage and it is surrounded by old paddocks and fields.

## Condition

The walls stand up to 0.5m high

## Recommendations

Do not replant trees within 20m of this cottage. Otherwise maintain as existing.

Management C	Management Category				Visited On	14/01/0	)3
PRN	30237			PANT-Y-FER	Compartme	ent 11	18
PART OF		NPRN	128790	SAM	District	Llanymddy	fri
COTTAGE				Post Med	NGR S	N54173337	

## Description

Earth bonded, stone rubble cottage, 8m x 4m internally aligned E-W along an artificial terrace cut into a steep south facing slope. On the same terrace, 15m west of the cottage are the probable remains of an outbuilding. An old track runs close by.

## Condition

The cottage is now mainly an earthwork except for the north wall which stands up to 2m high. The probable ancillary building is seen as earthwork banks.

## Recommendations

Remove the saplings and other small trees growing on the remains of this cottage.

Management Category	Visited On	16/01/03

PRN

30239

LLWYN-YR-DDYN

Compartment

87

PART OF

NPRN

128792

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE

Post Med

NGR

SN51203363

#### Description

A cottage site shown as abandoned on 1964 Ordnance Survey map. Two tracks meet at the site of the cottage, one an older trackway, the other a disused forestry trackway.

#### Condition

Cottage has been destroyed by a forestry track and all that remains is rubble in coniferous forestry.

## Recommendations

There are no management recommendations for this site.

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

30240

PEN-RHIW-LWYD

Compartment

67

PART OF

NPRN

128793 s

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMSTEAD** 

Post Med

NGR

SN50653294

# Description

At least three mortared, stone rubble buildings sit on an terrace cut into the slope. The dwelling is probably represented by foundations 12m x 4.5m. The other buildings measure 8m x 8m and 6m x 4m. Earth boundary banks also exist.

#### Condition

The site is covered with scrubby deciduous woodland with many saplings and brambles. The walls of the buildings stand up to 1m high.

#### Recommendations

Clear the saplings and young trees off the foundations of the buildings. Fell conifers from a zone of 20m around the buildings and do not replant.

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

30243

Compartment

70

PART OF

NPRN

128796

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

CHARCOAL BURNERS SITE

Post Med

NGR SN513326

## Description

Earthwork platforms on a very steep valley side in clear felled forestry may be the remains of charcoal burning platforms but that is not certain. They may be the remains of root plates of fallen trees.

## Condition.

The steep slope has recently been clear felled and a new extraction track has been driven across the slope. An old track or path runs above this following the contour. The platforms lie near this old track but how they were created is uncertain

## Recommendations

The character and location of this site is not certain, therefore there are no management recommendations.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN

30244

**CYNARTH** 

Compartment

103

PART OF

NPRN

128797

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

FARMSTEAD

Post Med

NGR

SN54863291

## Description

Farmstead consisting of an older farmhouse, PRN 47239,, a more recent farmhouse, PRN 27240, and an outbuilding, PRN 27241

#### Condition

The farmstead is now ruinous lying in a pocket of pasture surrounded by coniferous forestry

#### Recommendations

Monitor the condition of this site in order to maintain it in its current condition.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

30245

UNKNOWN

Compartment

83

PART OF

NPRN

128798

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE?

Post Med

NGR

SN52863167

# Description

Old boundary banks up to 1m high were located but no trace of a building was found.

## Condition

The area is covered by scrubby deciduous woodland with much bramble cover and is boggy. No trace of a building was found. Old boundary banks stand up to 1m high

## Recommendations

There are no management recommendations for this site.

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

30246

PANT-Y-CEFN

Compartment

80

PART OF

NPRN

128799

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMSTEAD** 

Post Med

NGR

SN52143184

## Description

A former farmstead approached by a very clear holloway. The area of the farmstead is defined by stony banks which mark the position of yards and paddocks. No clear foundations of the buildings can be seen.

## Condition

The site is in an area of dense coniferous forestry with an understorey of saplings, brambles, blackthorn and knotweed. The holloway is flanked by banks up to 2m high. The other banks are about 0.8m high.

## Recommendations

No surface evidence for a building, however, it is recommended that when the coniferous forestry is clear-felled no replanting should take place within 20m of this site.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN 30254 WATKIN; DAN-Y-COED Compartment 105 PART OF NPRN 128806 SAM District Llanymddyfri COTTAGE Post Med NGR SN55383379

#### Description

A cottage lying along a terrace cut into a steep slope. The cottage is 8m x 4m, 1.5 to two storeys high and built of mortared stone rubble. A rubble built extension c.6m long has been added to the south end and there is a small outshott to the west

#### Condition

The N gable stands to 4m, but generally the walls are less than 2m high.

## Recommendations

Management Category

Maintain as existing. Clear the saplings and small trees from the buildings. A forestry amenity track passes within 20m of the site, therefore there is a possibility of interpretation.

PRN	30255			GLAN-CAPEL-MAIR;LAN-CAPEL	Compa	rtment	106
PART OF		NPRN	128807	SAM	District	Llanymd	dyfri
FARMSTEAD				Post Med	NGR	SN5558329	7

#### Description

A ruined farmhouse, possibly a longhouse, 4.5m wide and 23m long on a platform or terrace extending beyond the building to the north. The southern 8m of the building appear to have been used as as dwelling, the rest of the building being for animals

## Condition

Walls stand up to 2.5m high

## Recommendations

The conifer trees within 20m of the farmstead should be felled and the deciduous sapling on and close to the upstanding remains cleared.

Management C	Category	Visited On 16/01/03		
PRN	30259		ESGAIRONEN FACH;ESGAIR-ONEN-FACH	Compartment 116
PART OF	NPRN	128811	SAM	District Llanymddyfri
FARMSTEAD	)		Post Med	NGR SN56303466
Description				

Farmstead with the remains of the ruined farmhouse standing to roof level. Outbuildings are reduced to rubble.

Farmhouse stands to roof level, other buildings reduced to rubble. The whole is very overgrown with brambles and saplings.

## Recommendations

Clear the saplings and larger trees off and from around the house. A forestry amenity track passes through the site and therefore there is potential for site interpretation.

Management Category	Visited On	16/01/03

Visited On

ACA Project Record No. 47230 Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites PRN 30262 UNKNOWN Compartment 223 PART OF NPRN 128814 SAM District Llanymddyfri Post Med COTTAGE NGR SN62093054 Description Possible site of a cottage now destroyed by forestry. Condition Destroyed Recommendations No management recommendations Visited On 13/01/03 Management Category PRN **CWM-CERIG HOUSE SITE 1** 30286 Compartment 10 NPRN PART OF 128838 SAM District Llanymddyfri **FARMSTEAD** Post Med NGR SN49152793 Description A rectangular building, 7m x 5m, at the base of a steep slope with walls of rounded uncoursed blocks. There is a probable entrance in the NE wall. A smaller stone structure PRN 30262 lies c.50m to the NE. The site was reached by a narrow steep track Condition Site now in thick forestry. The main building is ruinous, the SW wall survives to height of 2m. The NE wall is in poor condition. The trackway is overgrown. Recommendations An archaeological survey should fully record the site prior to felling. Windfall timber should be removed and bracken treated with herbicide. Complex to be maintained as open ground. Visited On 24/10/03 Management Category PRN 30287 TY'R WAUN Compartment 202 PART OF NPRN 128839 SAM District Llanymddyfri COTTAGE Post Med NGR SN51922948

## Description

Site of cottage marked on tithe survey but apparently abandoned by 20th century. In forestry, Field boundaries survive, but the site of cottage can not now be located with any certainty.

The site of the cottage cannot be identified with any certainty

## Recommendations

Visited On 13/01/03 Management Category

PRN

30599

Compartment

56

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

SHEEP FOLD

Post Med

NGR

SN48973368

Description

Old field banks lie in the vicinity of the fold, but the fold itself seems to have been destroyed.

129079

Condition

Old field banks lie in the vicinity of the fold, but the fold itself seems to have been destroyed.

Recommendations

The sheepfold is heavily vegetated and is rapidly dissappearing beneath peaty soil deposits from the blocked waterway. The old access trackway from the common can be defined leading to the sheepfold into the bog.Clear excess vegetation and fallen tim

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

36452

ALLTYR-ARIAN SPRING

Compartment

226

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

WELL

Post Med

NGR

SN6304832355

Description

A natural spring issuing from a hollow on a steep slope.

Condition

Boogy area in a natural basin.

Recommendations

Maintain the site in its current condition. Clear trees that may fall across it in the future.

Management Category

Visited On

14/01/03

PRN

36453

**ESGAIR** 

Compartment

117

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMSTEAD** 

Post Med

NGR

SN5587533700

Description

Much of this old farmstead has been buried beneath a forestry track, but walls up to 3m high survive. Stony bank around the buildings mark the position of old yards, paddocks and fields.

Condition

80% of the house is buried beneath the forestry track. The remaining corner of the house protrudes from beneath the track embankment and stands up to 3m high.

Recommendations

Ensure that no further damage occurs to this site during track maintenance etc. Clear major saplings off building remains.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN

36467

AFON PIB

Compartment

35

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

FARMSTEAD

Post Med

NGR

SN4803931808

## Description

The site of this farmstead lies in dense coniferous forestry and could not be located in 2003.

#### Condition

The site of this farmstead lies in dense coniferous forestry and could not be located in 2003

#### Recommendations

Site is located in dense coniferous woodland and is not accessable from the forest road.Locate and assess archeological criteria. Manage associated field boundaries as part of the archaeological complex. Provide access to site for management purposes

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

36468

CWM PIB GRAVEL PIT

Compartment

73

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**GRAVEL PIT** 

Post Med

NGR

SN4977832549

#### Description

Old gravel pit in very dense forestry.

#### Condition

Site not examined in detail in 2003 as it is in a very dense coniferous plantation.

## Recommendations

The site is now densely planted with young conifers, with more mature trees closer to the watercourse. The access road is overgrown with gorse thickets. The combination of forestry and vegetation growth has begun to subside the gravel pit sides. Clear

Management Category

Visited On

17/01/03

PRN

36469

CWM-CERIG

Compartment

10

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE

Post Med

NGR

SN4917127980

## Description

Small stone building on mid point of steep slope to NW of Nant Cwm Cerrig Nedd associated with PRN 30286

## Condition

Very poor condition with several conifer trees in and around building. Walls standing up to 1m high. Wall faces covered with moss and vegetation

## Recommendations

Conifers grow inside and on top of buildings. Bracken carpets the site. There is a strong probability of unrecorded features being discovered. Archaeological survey recommended. Windfall timber should be removed and bracken treated.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN

36471

PEN-Y-RHIW FAWR POND

Compartment

184

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

POND

Post Med

NGR

SN5999938698

Description

Site of a pond shown on the 2nd edition Ordnance Survey map. No pond identified during site visit in 2003.

Condition

Site not found. Former site in area of recent tree clearance, very marshy underfoot

Recommendations

There are no management recommendations for this site

Management Category

Visited On

24/01/03

PRN

36472

PANT-Y-FFYNNON

Compartment

118

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

COTTAGE

Post Med

NGR

SN5482633765

Description

Ruined cottage in dense conifer plantation. Low earth banks mark the site of gardens, paddocks and fields.

Condition

The rubble stone walls stand up to 2m high but are generally much lower, c.0.6m high.

Recommendations

Clear regenerating trees, otherwise monitor during course of normal forest management.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/02

PRN

36474

CASTELL Y GWYNT FARM

Compartment

210

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMSTEAD** 

Post Med

NGR

SN5551930538

Description

Abandoned farmstead consisting of a rectangular building within an enclosure with a smaller enclosure to the south-east.

Condition

Very rulnous stone building located in thick forestry. All the walls have collapsed. The larger enclosure is defined by low banks and three large beech trees, one of which has collapsed. The smaller enclosure is defined by a collapsed stone wall.

Recommendations

Remove all vegetation in/around the buildings and enclosures to 5m. Treat stumps. Remove the fallen beech tree. Monitor ancient beeches along boundary earthwork to prevent damage. Maintain area as open grond.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN

47239

CYNARTH

Post Med

Compartment

103

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District NGR Llanymddyfri

SN5485232923

Description

**FARMHOUSE** 

. . .

Condition
It is ruinous but with the gable ends standing to full height.

Old farmhouse ruinous, part of a larger farm complex.

Recommendations

Monitor the condition of this site in order to maintain it in its current condition.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

47240

**CYNARTH** 

Compartment

103

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

**FARMHOUSE** 

Post Med

NGR

SN5488532931

Description

Roofless farmhouse probably dating to the late 19th century.

Condition

Roofless and all internal divisions have gone

Recommendations

Monitor condition.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

47241

CYNARTH

Compartment

103

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

PIGSTY

Post Med

NGR SN5483132897

Description

Two adjacent stone built pigsties in a longer rectangular building. The rest of the building is reduced to rubble.

Condition

The northern half of the structure is ruinous.

Recommendations

Monitor condition of building.

Management Category

Visited On

PRN

47243

NPRN

SAM

Compartment

187

Post Med

District NGR

Llanymddyfri SN63773872

Description

QUARRY

PART OF

Small disused quarry in forestry.

Condition

Recommendations

Remove conifer trees from quarry and from a 5m zone around it.

Management Category

Visited On

16/01/03

PRN

47244

UNKNOWN

Compartment

223

PART OF

NPRN

SAM

District

Llanymddyfri

MINE

Post Med

NGR

SN62163048

Description

Adit cut into the foot of a cliff.

Condition

Recommendations

Management Category

Visited On





Top. Cottage 22546 from NW Bottom. House 47239 from E





Top. Cottage 30207 from NW. Bottom. Farmstead 30259 from SW





Top. Possible site charcoal burning site 30243 looking SW Bottom. Round barrow 1816 from SE

# FOREST ENTERPRISE 2002-03 HISTORIC ASSETS SURVEY OF BRECHFA FOREST

# **REPORT NUMBER 2003/37**

# **MARCH 2003**

This report has been prepared by J Hall, G Hughes & K Murphy
Position Sites & Monuments Manager, Trust Director & Principal Archaeological Officer
Signature Hall Date 24/03/2003

This report has been checked and approved by K Murphy on behalf of Cambria Archaeology, Dyfed Archaeological Trust Ltd.

Position Princiapla Archaeological Officer

Signature \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_24/13/03

As part of our desire to provide a quality service we would welcome any comments you may have on the content or presentation of this report