

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL

BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Paratowyd gan Archaeoleg Cambria
Ar gyfer Pentir Pumlumon

Prepared by Cambria Archaeology
For Pentir Pumlumon



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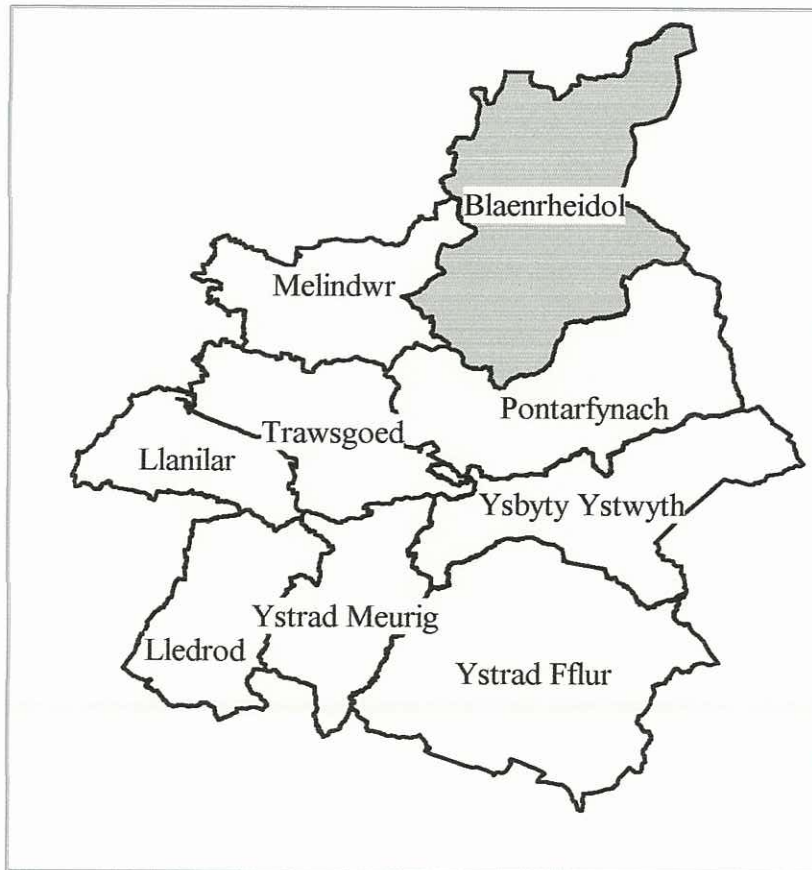
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AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL

Diffinnir ardal yr astudiaeth hon gan ffin ardal y Cyngor Cymuned modern.

I raddau helaeth, mae'r safleoedd hanesyddol ac archaeolegol sydd wedi eu cofnodi o fewn yr ardal yn nodweddiadol o'r math o safleoedd a ganfyddir ar draws gweddill Canolbarth Ceredigion.

Yn Adran 1 o'r adroddiad hon, cyflwynir esboniad o'r prif ffrydiau hanesyddol sydd ar glawr, fesul cyfnod archaeolegol. Mae rhai themâu lleol cryf hefyd yn cael eu cyflwyno i derfynu.

Yn Adran 2, cyflwynir manylion yr holl safleoedd archaeolegol ac hanesyddol sydd wedi eu cofnodi yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion. Er bod rhestr hir o safleoedd wedi eu cynnwys fel welir, yn ddiau, fod yna safleoedd a lleoedd o bwys hanesyddol nad ydynt wedi eu cofnodi eto. Ein gobaith yw y bydd gwybodaeth ychwanegol yn cael ei ychwanegu i'r cofnodion yn sgil y gwaith hwn i greu cofnod llawnach a chywirach o hanes y gymuned.

Mae Adran 3 yn cynnwys rhestr o'r safleoedd sydd ar glawr yn ôl math y safle, gyda chyfres o fapiau thematig i ddangos eu lleoliad o fewn y gymuned.

BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

The area of this study is defined by the boundaries of the modern Community Council area.

To a large extent, the historic sites that are recorded within this area are typical of the site types that are to be found across the rest of Central Ceredigion. The information included in this working report is derived solely from the regional Sites and Monuments Record that is maintained by Cambria Archaeology.

Part 1 of this report includes a description of the main historical themes that are known to us, arranged by archaeological period. Some themes of particular relevance to the community are presented in summary.

Part 2 includes details of all archaeological and historical sites recorded in the Sites and Monuments Record. Despite there being a long list of sites presented here, it will doubtlessly be the case that there will be sites and themes of historic importance that are not included. It is to be hoped that new information can be brought added to the record as a result of this project in order to create a fuller and more accurate record of the community's history.

Part 3 includes a list of all recorded sites arranged by site type, with a series of thematic maps showing their location within the community.

RHAN 1: Hanes ac archaeoleg

PART 1: History and archaeology

RHAN 1: Hanes ac archaeoleg

Mesolithig (10,000 CC – 4000 CC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod pell hwn, tybir fod cymunedau dynol yn defnyddio coedwigoedd naturiol yr ardal mynyddig yma ar gyfer hela yn achlysurol. Roedd pobol y cyfnod yn helwyr-gasglwyr, nid ffermwyr, ac felly yn tueddu crwydro o fan i fan yn hytrach na byw mewn mannau sefydlog.

Gan nad oeddynt yn adeiladu tai parhaol na chladdu mewn beddau y medrwn ni eu hadnabod heddiw, mae'n anodd canfod safleoedd sy'n dangos presenoldeb bobol yr oes yma. Yn aml, yr unig arwyddion y gellir eu hadnabod yw'r gwasgariadau fflint gadawsant wrth wneud eu teclynnau ac sydd yn dynodi'r safleoedd lle y byddai grwpiau o'r helwyr hyn yn aros am gyfnod, ac hefyd arfau fflint a gollwyd neu daflwyd i ffwrdd.

Ychydig o safleoedd tebyg sydd wedi eu hadnabod hyd yma yn y fro hon, ond mae yna dri gwasgariad o fflint wedi ei ddarganfod yn Nantymoch (PRN 11869-71) sydd bellach dan ddwr y llyn) ac un pen brysgyll (*macehead*) fflint a ganfuwyd yn ymyl yr Arch, ym Mhontarfynach.

Neolithig (4,000 CC – 2500 CC)

Hyd y gwyddys, nid oes yr un safle yn y gymuned sydd wedi ei gadarnhau i ddyddio i'r cyfnod yma yn bresennol, er bod yna ddau safle sydd wedi cael eu disgrifio fel safleoedd Neolithig posibl yn y gorffennol (PRN2064 a 5624). Mae amheuaeth am y dehongliad o'r cylch cerrig o gwmpas eglwys Ysbyty Cynfyn (PRN2064) ar sail y ffaith nad yw'r cerrig yn wal y fynwent sy'n ffurfio'r cylch yn cwrdd â'r ddaear. Edrychent fel petaent wedi cael eu hadeiladu i mewn i'r wal. Credir hefyd fod y cylch cerrig PRN5624 yn gam-dehongliad cynnar o garnedd Oes yr Efydd ger Ysbyty Cynfyn.

Nid yw'r prinder neu absenoldeb tystiolaeth yn golygu nad oedd yna bresenoldeb dynol yma yn ystod y cyfnod hwn, wrth gwrs. Y Neolithig oedd oes y ffermwyr cyntaf yn y wlad ac mae'n lled bosibl roedd y broses o ffermio'r tir wedi dechrau yn yr ardal yma hefyd. Mae archaeoleg yn dangos yn eglur inni fod yna gymdeithas drefnus yma yn ystod Oes yr Efydd ac fe all fod ei seiliau i'w canfod yn y Neolithig.

Oes yr Efydd (2500 CC – 800 CC)

Mae mynyddoedd Blaenrheidol wedi eu britho ag olion niferus carneddau claddu Oes yr Efydd ac, at eu gilydd, maent yn ffurfio grwp hynod bwysig o henebion defodol. Mae dros 10% o'r holl safleoedd archaeolegol yn y gymuned yn dyddio i Oes yr Efydd, ffigwr hynod uchel. Mae nifer ohonynt yn Henebion Cofrestredig fel cydnabyddiaeth o'u pwysigrwydd genedlaethol.

Nid oes llawer o enghreifftiau o feini hirion nag "aelwydydd" neu dwmpath o gerrig llosg (*Burnt Mounds*), sy'n lled gyffredin mewn rhai ardaloedd yng Ngorllewin Cymru ac yn safleoedd sy'n nodweddiadol o'r oes.

Hyd yma, nid oes cofnod chwaith o ddarganfyddiadau megis bwyelli efydd, er bod nifer o garneddau wedi cael eu cloddio yn ystod y 20fed ganrif (PRN4129-30 a 5608). Canfuwyd amryw o arteffactau yn y carneddau hynny, gan gynnwys esgyrn, yrnau claddu ac arfau fflint.

Mae'r hyn sy'n hysbys yn ddigon i ddangos i ni fod cymunedau sefydlog yn y fro hon 3,500 o flynyddoedd yn ôl. Yn anffodus, hyd heddiw nid yw wedi profi'n bosibl i ddarganfod olion

anheddau o'r oes hon ac felly mae llawer o waith angen ei wneud eto cyn y deallwn natur y cymunedau oedd yn bodoli yma yn ystod y cyfnod.

Yr Oes Haearn (800 CC – 43 OC)

Mae yna ddau fryngaer wedi eu cofnodi o fewn y gymuned sy'n dyddio i'r Oes Haearn, sef Dinas (PRN5614) a Disgwylfa Fach (PRN37173).

Er mai safleoedd amddiffynnol ydynt, maent yn brawf fod cymunedau sefydlog yn yr ardal yn ystod yr Oes Haearn. Gallwn dybio fod ffermio ac anheddu parhaol ar hyd dyffrynnoedd yr ardal erbyn y cyfnod hwn, yn ogystal â defnydd o goedwigoedd a phorfeydd mynyddig y fro.

Un safle sy'n braidd yn enigmatig yw'r amddiffynfa a elwir Llys Arthur, yn Nyffryn Castell (PRN5616). Mae WJ Lewis yn ei briodoli i'r Oes Haearn yn ei "Atlas Ceredigion" (1955) ond gall fod yn safle diweddarach, hyd yn oed yn safle blasdy canoloesol.

Y Cyfnod Rhufeinig (43 OC – 410 OC)

Eto, ychydig iawn a wyddom am yr ardal yn ystod y cyfnodau Rhufeinig (y ganrif 1af OC – 4ydd ganrif OC).

Mae tystiolaeth i'r Rhufeiniaid fod yn bresennol yng nghyffiniau'r fro oherwydd lleoliad caerau Rhufeinig Trawsgoed i'r gorllewin a Chae'r Gaer (plwyf Llangurig, Powys) i'r dwyrain. Gwyddom hefyd am fodolaeth y ffordd Rhufeinig sy'n rhedeg o Bumsaint, Sir Gaerfyrddin, trwy ganol Ceredigion, i fyny i ardal Machynlleth. O bosibl, roedd mwynau'r ardal hon yn atyniad i'r Rhufeiniaid.

Mae Cae'r Gaer yn agos iawn i ffin y gymuned hon ac mae'n bron yn sicr mai ei phwrpas oedd i fonitro'r bwlch trwy Gwm Tarenig, sy'n cysylltu dyffrynnoedd y Gwy a'r Castell. Mae darganfyddiad unig o lamp olew Rhufeinig ar Beraidd Fynydd (PRN13157), o fewn y gymuned, yn siwr o fod yn gysylltiedig â'r bresenoldeb Rhufeinig yng Nghae'r Gaer.

Yr Oesoedd Tywyll neu "Oes y Saint" (410 OC – 1092 OC)

Yn ôl traddodiad, câi Ceredigion ei enw oddi wrth Ceredig fab Cunedda, tywysog Cymreig a ddaeth i'r fro o Ogledd Prydain er mwyn amddiffyn arfordir gorllewinol y Cymry oddi wrth y Gwyddelod. Dywed traddodiad hefyd fod y Ceredig hwn yn daid i Dewi Sant, mabsant Cymru.

Yn nhraddodiad Cymreig, "Oes y Saint" yw'r enw sy'n cael ei rhoi ar y cyfnod hwn yn aml, yn hytrach na'r Oesoedd Tywyll, i dystio am dwf yr eglwys trwy ymdrechion lluo o saint Celtaidd cynnar. Gwelir hwn fel cyfnod o oleuni yn hytrach na thywyllwch yng Nghymru gan lawer i hanesydd. Fodd bynnag, er bod y traddodiadau yn hysbys inni, gwyddom ond ychydig am gymdeithas yn yr ardal hon yn ystod y cyfnod hwn.

Mae'n bosibl fod safleoedd rhai eglwysi yn yr ardaloedd sy'n ffinio â Blaenrheidol yn hynafol, gyda'u gwreiddiau yn y cyfnod hwn, er nid oes sicrwydd fod hynny'n wir yn achos eglwys Ysbyty Cynfyn.

Mae yna un safle sydd o bosibl yn dyddio i Oes y Saint o fewn y gymuned, fodd bynnag. Ar ffin ddeheuol y gymuned, ar lan yr Afon Mynach, mae saif olion fferm Lloneithyr (PRN33255) a chae o'r enw Cae'r Ffynnon Saint (PRN33256) – enwau sy'n awgrymu'n gryf fod eglwys cynnar wedi

sefyll yn agos i'r lle ar un adeg, gyda ffynnon sanctaidd yn gysylltiedig ag ef. Gyferbyn â Llaneithyr, ar lan ddeheuol y Mynach ac y tu allan i'r gymuned, mae Mynwent Fach, lle roedd cae crwn yn wreiddiol, yn debyg y nei ffurf i lannau eglwysi'r cyfnod.

Y Canoloesoedd (1092 OC – 1540 OC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod hwn y gwelwn Ceredigion yn ddod yn un o brif rhanbarthau Cymru. Cafodd ei concro gan y Normaniaid yn 1093 a dilynodd gyfnod ansicr iawn, gyda'r Cymry a'r Normaniaid yn brwydro am oruchafiaeth am 200 mlynedd bron. Yn ystod ail-hanner y 12fed ganrif, daeth Ceredigion i fod yn rhan annatod o deyrnas Ddeheubarth, o dan arweinyddiaeth Rhys ap Gruffudd, Yr Arglwydd Rhys, o Ddinefwr.

Daeth ardal Cwmystwyth, i'r De, yn eiddo i Abaty Ystrad Fflur o'r 12fed ganrif ymlaen, ond nid oedd tiroedd Ystrad Fflur yn ymestyn i mewn i gymuned Blaenrheidol (er roedd Ystrad Fflur yn mwynhau hawliau pori ar holl tiroedd comin yr fro).

Un draddodiad o berthynas i'r cyfnod yw bod *hospitium* neu "ysbyty" ar gyfer pererinion yn teithio trwy'r ardal wedi ei lleoli yn Ysbyty Cynfyn, o bosibl o dan rheolaeth Marchogion St John, o Slebech yn Sir Benfro. Os felly, byddai'n esbonio tarddiad yr enw Ysbyty Cynfyn. Mae'n bosibl fod yna gapel anwes yn bresennol yn Ysbyty Cynfyn yn y canoloesoedd, ond nid oes modd i gadarnhau'r traddodiad ynglyn â'r ysbyty.

Ar nodyn mwy rhyfelgar, mae cofeb yn ymyl argae Llyn Nantymoch i gofnodi'r ffaith fod lluoedd Owain Glyndwr wedi codi eu baneri yn ymyl Nant yr Hyddgen yn ystod haf 1401 yn eu ymgais dewr i ennill rhyddid i Gymru. Trechwyd llu o fyddin Harri IV gan Owain ar lannau'r Nant Hyddgen a'i ddynion a thyfodd enwogrwydd Glyndwr fel canlyniad. Dyma yn sicr un o safleoedd pwysicaf yn y fro.

Y Cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol: safleoedd diwydiannol (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Rhwng y 17eg a 19eg ganrif, roedd twf yn nifer a maint y mwyngloddiau lleol, ac mae'r cofnodion yn dangos bod nifer o weithfeydd pwysig i'w cael yn yr ardal. Mae olion mwyngloddiau fel Nantyreiau yn y dwyrain ac Ystumtuen yn y gorllewin yn dyst i bwysigrwydd y diwydiant yn y gorffennol. Mae rhestr y mwyngloddiau pwysicaf yn cynnwys Esgairlle, Castell, Crown, Temple, Penrhiw, Bwlchgwyn, Llwynteifi, Cwmrheidol, Llywernog a Bog; sydd at eu gilydd yn gwneud ased hynod o werthfawr yn nhermau hanesyddol ac archaeolegol. Mae'r gymuned hefyd yn ffodus o leoliad yr Amgueddfa Mwyngloddio yn Llywernog.

Mae'r diwydiant mwyngloddio wedi gadael ei farc ar dirwedd y fro, gydag olion yr hen lefelau, siafftau a'r tipiau o gerrig wast yn amlwg iawn mewn nifer o lefydd. Ni ddylid anghofio chwaith am y dystiolaeth weladwy o'r yr effaith cafodd y diwydiant holl bwysig yma ar fywyd cymdeithasol y fro. Mae naws ôl-ddiwydiannol i bentrefi bach fel Ystumtuen a Llywernog lle mae olion diwydiannol yn sefyll yn gymysg â'r anedd-dai.

Nid mwyngloddio oedd yr unig fath o ddiwydiant i gyrraedd y fro. Gwelir nifer dda o hen chwareli yn y fro lle cloddiwyd am gerrig adeiladu ers lawer dydd. Mae yna gofnodion o felinau yd yn yr ardal hefyd. Roedd Felin Bodcoll, sydd bellach yn adfail ar lan yr Afon Mynach (PRN19816), yn felin yd yn wreiddiol, ond cafodd ei droi yn ffatri wlân yn gynnar yn y 19eg ganrif. Mae hyn yn fater bach i gymharu â'r ffaith mai hwn oedd mân geni y Parch. Dafydd Morgan, Ysbyty Ystwyth, prif-symbylydd Diwygiad Mawr y Methodistiaid ym 1859.

Gall neb deithio trwy'r fro a methu sylwi ar yr effaith mae'r Comisiwn Coedwigaeth wedi cael ar y dirwedd. Mae rhannau o'r ardal wedi cael eu gorchuddio gan fforestydd coniffer trwchus. Dechreuodd y plannu ar raddfa eang yn ystod y 1950, ar diroedd oedd wedi cael eu prynu oddi wrth ystadau fel y Trawsgoed a'r Hafod. Erbyn heddiw, mae'r coedwigoedd yn cynnig cyfleoedd da am ddatblygu llwybrau cerdded, beicio a merlota ar gyfer hamdden a mwynhad, yn ogystal â choed i'w werthu. Fe all rôl y Comisiwn Coedwigaeth mewn datblygu a rheoli eu tiroedd fod yn allweddol iawn i ddyfodol y fro am lawer o resymau.

Y Cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol: safleoedd eraill (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Amaeth ac Anheddau Gwledig

Ers canrifoedd, mae natur amaethyddiaeth y fro wedi cael ei dylanwadu'n drwm gan natur y dirwedd lleol. Mae tir ymylol neu fynyddig, agored yn nodweddu rhannau helaeth o'r ardal hon o hyd, er bod rhai fforestydd coniferaidd a rhywfaint o dir wedi cael ei gau i mewn a'r ffermio.

Yn hanesyddol, mae'r tiroedd gorau wedi cael eu cyfyngu i lethrau isaf ochrau'r brynau a'r cymoedd, gyda ffermydd a bythynnod gwasgaredig trwy'r ardal. Mae ffermio bugeiliol wedi bod yn batrwm amaeth y fro ers cyfnodau cynnar iawn, yn ddiau. Serch hynny, llwyddwyd datblygu ffermydd cymysg hefyd, gydag ymdrechion mawr ar hyd y ganrifoedd i wrteithio y tiroedd gorau er mwyn tyfu cnydau. Roedd hyd yn oed y ffermydd mynyddig a lluestau anghysbell wedi llwyddo i greu ychydig o gaeau allan o'r mynydd a chodi cnwd o geirch neu farlys.

Mae archaeoleg y mynyddoedd yn adlewyrchu'r patrwm bugeiliol yn gryf, gydag olion hen hafodydd a lluestau yn britho'r llethrau. Un o'r ffynonellau hanesyddol pwysicaf sydd ar glawr yw disgrifiad a map Lewis Morris, Dirprwy-stiward Maenor Perfedd, o'r holl bythynnod a lluestau oedd yn bodoli o gwmpas mynydd Pumlumon ym 1744. Mae'r gwybodaeth yma yn ein galluogi i ddeall hanes y mynydd-diroedd ac olion yr hen luestau sydd arnynt yn well o lawer.

Maent yn ein hatgoffa mai rhywbeth cymharol ddiweddar yw tawelwch ac unigrwydd y mynyddoedd. Hyd at y 19eg ganrif, roedd cymunedau bywiog o fugeiliaid, torwyr mawn a mwynwyr yn byw a gweithio ar y mynyddoedd ac mae disgrifiadau cyfoes o swm cwn yn cyfarth, bugeiliaid yn chwibanu a menywod yn golchi dillad yn y nentydd yn creu darlun gwahanol iawn i'r hyn yr ydym yn ei gweld heddiw.

Anghydfurfiaeth

Mae hanes yr capeli anghydfurfiol yn haeddu gair oherwydd nifer o gysylltiadau pwysig yn y fro. Y Methodistiaid Calfinaidd oedd yr enwad cryfaf yn y fro, gyda'r Methodistiaid Wesleidd hwythau yn bresennol (ac yn aml yn gysylltiedig â mwynwyr o Gernyw). Saif rhai o hen gapeli y fro yn wag erbyn hyn ac mae rhai wedi cael eu troi i mewn i gartrefi.

Bu capeli bychain, diarffordd yn nodweddiadol o'r ardal wledig hon, ond welodd y 20fed ganrif ddiwedd ar y rhan fwyaf ohonynt. Boddwyd Tabor, Nantymoch (PRN22398) gan ddwr Llyn Nantymoch; trowyd capeli Cwmergyr a Llywernog (PRN19944 & 19842) i mewn i dai annedd. Dim ond capel Wesleidd Ebeneser, Ystumtuen (PRN19796) a chapel y Methodistiaid Calfinaidd ym Mhonterwyd (PRN19845) a erys yn gyfan erbyn hyn.

Mae'r hen gapeli yma yn ein hatgofio o ffordd o fyw cymdeithas tra gwahanol i'r hyn rydym yn gyfarwydd â hi heddiw.

PRIF THEMÂU

Yn fras, dyma rhestr o'r brif themâu hanesyddol y gellir eu hadnabod yn seiliedig ar y gwybodaeth sy'n cael ei gynnwys yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion;

1. Y dirwedd. Rhaid edrych ar y dirwedd hanesyddol yn ei gyfanrwydd fel safle archaeolegol. Mae'n cynnwys olion yr holl weithgarwch dynol sydd wedi cymryd lle yn y gymuned ers miloedd o flynyddoedd – garneddau claddu Oes y Efydd i lawr i gytiau bugeiliaid canrifoedd diweddar. Wrth ddehongli hanes y dirwedd, mae modd cynnwys llawer o'r elfennau hyn hefyd. Dyma un o brif atyniadau hanesyddol y fro felly.
2. Mwyngloddio. O Gwmystwyth i Frongoch, mae gan yr ardal olion o bwys genedlaethol. Dyma yn sicr un o brif ddylanwadau ar fywyd y fro yn y cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol.
3. Mynachod Ystrad Fflur. Mae ôl Ystrad Fflur yn annileadwy ar y gymuned ac yn sylfaenol i'w gymeriad heddiw.
4. Ystad yr Hafod. Mae dylanwad yr ystad i'w weld ar draws rhan helaeth o'r gymuned – o Westy'r Hafod ym Mhontarfynach draw i'r hen lodj ym mhentref Cwmystwyth. Mae hanes yr hen blanhigfeydd a ffermydd arbrofol Thomas Johnes hwythau o bwys mawr i ddatblygiad y fro.

Part 1: History and archaeology

Mesolithic (10,000BC – 4000BC)

During this distant period, it is thought that human communities periodically used the natural forests of this mountainous area as hunting grounds. The people of the time were hunter-gatherers and therefore moved from place to place rather than staying in settled communities.

As they didn't build permanent houses, or bury their dead in graves that we can recognise today, it is difficult to find sites associated with Mesolithic peoples. Often, the only evidence that we can recognise are the flint scatters derived from tool making activities, which denote the sites where groups of these hunters would stay for a time, as well as flint tools that were lost or discarded.

Very few sites of relevance are known at present in this area, but three flint scatters have been found at Nantymoch (PRNs 11869-71 now beneath the waters of the reservoir) and a single flint mace-head has been found near The Arch, Pontarfynach.

Neolithic (4,000 – 2500BC)

As far as is known, there are currently no sites of this period confirmed to be located within the community, although two sites have been described as possible Neolithic sites in the past (PRNs 2064 & 5624). There is doubt about the interpretation of the stone circle around the church at Ysbyty Cynfyn as most of the stones that form the circle do not actually touch the ground. They appear to have been built into the wall. It is also thought that the stone circle PRN 5624 is a mis-identification of the Dolygamfa Bronze Age barrow near Ysbyty Cynfyn.

The lack of evidence does not mean that there was no human presence in the area during this period of course. The Neolithic was the age of the first farmers in the country and it is possible that the process of farming the land began locally during this period. Archaeology shows quite clearly that there was a settled human presence in the district during the Bronze Age and it may be that the origins of that society lie in the Neolithic.

Bronze Age (2500BC – 800BC)

The Blaenrheidol mountains are dotted with the numerous remains of Bronze Age burial cairns and, as a group, they form an exceptionally important collection of ritual monuments. Over 10% of the recorded sites in the community date to the Bronze Age, an unusually high figure. A number of these sites are Scheduled Ancient Monuments, recognising their national importance.

There are few examples of standing stones and "burnt mounds" (mounds of burnt stone), which are more common in surrounding areas and characteristic of the period.

At present, there are no records either of finds of artefacts such as bronze axes, although a number of barrows have been excavated during the 20th century (PRNs 4129-30 & 5608). These excavations produced a range of artefacts, including bones, cremation burial urns and flint tools.

The little we know is enough to tell us that settled communities existed in this area some 3,500 years ago. Unfortunately, it hasn't yet been possible to identify evidence of Bronze Age settlements locally and much more work will be needed in future before we will be able to properly understand the nature of the communities that existed in the area during this period.

Iron Age (800BC – 43AD)

There are two hillforts of Iron Age date recorded within the community at present; Dinas (PRN5614) and Disgwylfa Fach (PRN37173).

Although these are defensive structures, they show that settled Iron Age communities existed in the area during the Iron Age. We can surmise that farming and permanent settlement were established in the area by this time, along with the exploitation of local woodland and mountain pasture.

One rather enigmatic site is the defensive work known as Llys Arthur, near Dyffryn Castell (PRN5616). WJ Lewis ascribes it an Iron Age date in his “Atlas Ceredigion” (1955) but it may be of a later date, perhaps even being a medieval manor house site.

The Roman Period (43AD – 410AD)

We know very little about the area during the Roman period (1st century AD – 4th century AD).

We know that the Romans were present in adjacent districts, as there are Roman forts at Crosswood and Cae'r Gaer (Llangurig parish, Powys). We know also of the Roman road running from Pumsaint, Carmarthenshire, through mid-Ceredigion and northwards to Machynlleth. It is possible that the metal ores of this area were an attraction for the Romans.

Cae'r Gaer fort is very close to the community boundary and almost certainly monitored the pass between the Wye and Castell valleys through the Tarenig valley. A single find of a Roman oil lamp on Peraidd Fynydd (PRN13157) within the community is almost certainly related to the occupation of Cae'r Gaer.

The Dark Ages or “The Age of the Saints” (410AD – 1092AD)

According to tradition, Ceredigion is named after Ceredig son of Cunedda, a Welsh prince who came from North Britain to defend the west coast from Irish incursions. Tradition also has it that St David, the patron saint of Wales, was the grandson of Ceredig.

Also in Welsh tradition, this period in history is often referred to as “The Age of the Saints,” rather than the Dark Ages, because of the growth of the early church by the efforts of numerous Celtic saints. It is seen as an age of enlightenment, rather than a dark age, in Wales by many historians. Nevertheless, despite such traditions being known to us, we know very little about the society of the time in this district during this period.

It is possible that some churches in the communities bordering on Blaenrheidol district are ancient, with their origins in this period, although it is uncertain as to whether that is the case with Ysbyty Cynfyn (PRN5479).

However, there is one site, which may date to the Age of the Saints within the community. On the southern boundary of the community, on the banks of the Afon Mynach, stand the ruins of Llaneithyr farm (PRN33255) and a field known as Cae Ffynnon Saint (PRN33256 - Saints Well Field) - names that suggest strongly that an early church once stood close to this place, with an associated holy well. Opposite Llaneithyr, on the southern bank of the Mynach and outside the community, is Mynwent Fach (Little Cemetery), where there was originally, there was a circular field, similar in form to a *llan* enclosure of an early church.

The Medieval Period (1092AD – 1540AD)

During this period, we see Ceredigion developing as one of the most important regions in Wales. It was conquered by the Normans in 1093 and thereafter followed a period of uncertainty, with the Welsh and Normans fighting for supremacy for nearly 200 years. During the second half of the 12th century, Ceredigion became an integral part of the kingdom of Deheubarth, led by Rhys ap Gruffudd, The Lord Rhys of Dinefwr.

The Cwmystwyth area, to the south, became the property of Strata Florida Abbey from the 12th century onwards, but the lands of Strata Florida didn't extend into Blaenrheidol (although Strata Florida enjoyed rights of common over the whole of the upland commons of the area).

One tradition of relevance to this period is that there was a *hospitium* or "hospice" for travelling pilgrims at Ysbyty Cynfyn, possibly in the possession of the Knights of St John, from Slebech, Pembrokeshire. If true, this would explain the origin of the "ysbyty" name here. It is possible that there was a chapel-of-ease at Ysbyty Cynfyn during medieval times, but there is no way of confirming the tradition relating to the *hospitium*.

On a more warlike note, there is a memorial stone at Nantymoch dam, commemorating the fact that the forces of Owain Glyndwr raised their banner here on the banks of the Hyddgen stream in the summer of 1401. A force of Henry IV's army were put to flight by Owain and his men and Glyndwr's reputation increased as a result. This is certainly one of the more important historical sites in the community.

Post-medieval: Industrial sites (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

The Lead Mining Industry

Between the 17th and 19th centuries, the growth in the number and size of the local metal ore mines, and records show that some of important mines were located in this area. The remains of mines from Nantycraiau in the east across to Ystumtuen in the west bear witness to the great importance of the industry in the past. The list of significant mines in the area includes the Esgairlle, Castell, Crown, Temple, Penrhiw, Bwlchwyn, Llwynteifi, Cwmrheidol, Llywnog, Bog; which collectively make up a tremendously rich historical and archaeological asset. It is particularly fortuitous that the Llywnog Lead and Silver Mine Museum is located within the community.

The mining industry has left its mark on the local landscape, with the remains of old levels, shafts, and spoil tips very obvious features at a number of locations. We should not forget either about the evidence that survives of the effect this important industry had on the social life of the area. The post-industrial atmosphere is evident in the small villages of Ystumtuen and Llywnog, where the industrial remains are intermixed with the settlements.

Mining wasn't the only industry to reach the area. There has been some quarrying locally, especially to provide building stone for the area. There are corn mills recorded locally also. The now ruined Felin Bodcoll, on the Afon Mynach (PRN19816), was originally a corn mill, probably medieval in origin, but which converted to a woollen factory in the early 19th century. This in itself is of minor interest compared to the fact that it was the birthplace of the Rev. Dafydd Morgan, Ysbyty Ystwyth, the chief inspiration behind the Great Methodist Revival of 1859.

No visitor to the area could fail to notice the effect that the plantations of the Forestry Commission have had on the landscape. Parts of the area have been covered by thick conifer forests. These plantations began on a large scale during the 1950s. By today, these forests offer good opportunities for developing footpaths, cycleways and bridleways for leisure and enjoyment, as

well as saleable wood. The role of the Forestry Commission in developing and managing their estates may prove very important to the future of the area for many reasons.

Post-medieval: Non-industrial sites (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Farming and Rural Settlement

For many centuries, the nature of agriculture in the district has been heavily influenced by the character of the landscape. Open, marginal or mountain land remains characteristic of this area, despite the appearance of large conifer plantations and the enclosure and farming of some land.

Historically, the best lands have been restricted to the lower slopes of the hills and valleys, and had scattered farmsteads and cottages upon them. Undoubtedly, pastoral farming has been the mainstay of agriculture locally since early times. Nevertheless, mixed farms have been successfully developed, with great effort of centuries to improve the land in order to grow crops. Even the hill farms and the remote *lluestau* of the community succeeded in carving a few fields out of the mountain wastes to grow crops of oats and barley.

The archaeology of the mountains strongly reflects the pastoral nature of local agriculture, with the sites of old *hafodydd* and *lluestau* found dotted across the slopes. One of the most important historical sources available is the description and map produced in 1744 by Lewis Morris, Deputy-steward of the Manor of Perfedd, of all the cottages and *lluestau* that existed around the Pumlumon mountain block. This evidence enables us to gain a much better understanding of the mountain pastures and the ruins of the old *lluestau*.

These sites remind us that the solitude and silence of the mountains is a fairly recent phenomenon. Until the 19th century, there were busy communities of shepherds, peat-cutters and miners living and working on these slopes and contemporary descriptions tell of dogs barking, shepherds whistling and women washing clothes in the mountain brooks, painting a very different picture to that which we see today.

Nonconformism

The history of the nonconformist denominations in the area warrants a mention due to a number of important associations. The Calvinistic Methodists were the strongest denomination in the area in the past, with the Wesleyan Methodist also present (and often associated with Cornish mining families). Many old chapels now stand empty or unused and some have been converted into dwellings.

Small, remote chapels were characteristic of this rural area, but the 20th century has seen most come to an end. Tabor, Nantymoch (PRN22398) was drowned by the waters of Nantymoch reservoir; the chapels of Cwmergyr and Llywernog (PRN19944 & 19842) have been converted into dwellings. Only the Wesleyan chapel of Ebeneser, Ystumtuen (PRN19796) and the Calvinistic Methodist chapel at Ponterwyd (PRN19845) stand intact today.

These old chapels stand as reminders of the way of life in a community very different from that with which we are familiar today.

MAIN THEMES

In outline, this list presents the main historical themes that can be identified from the information held within the Sites and Monuments Record.

1. The landscape. It is important to look upon the historic landscape in its entirety as an archaeological feature. It includes evidence of all human activity that has occurred in the community over thousands of years – from Bronze Age burial mounds to the shepherding huts of more recent times. By interpreting the history of the landscape, we can incorporate many themes. It is clearly one of the main historic assets of the community therefore.
2. Mining. From Cwmystwyth to Frongoch, the area has many mining remains of national importance. This is undoubtedly one of the most significant themes influencing the life of the district during the post-Medieval period.
3. The Monks of Strata Florida. The influence of Strata Florida Abbey is indelible on the community's history and fundamental to its character even today.
4. The Hafod Estate. The influence of the Hafod estate is to be seen across a large part of the community – from the Hafod Arms hotel in Devils Bridge to the estate lodge in Cwmystwyth village. The history of the old plantations and experimental farms of Thomas Johnes are also of great significance to the development of the community.

Llyfrau i'w darllen

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Rhan 2: Mynegai mathau o safleoedd a mapiau

Part 2: Site type index and maps

Neolithic;Bronze Age**STONE CIRCLE**

5624

DYFFRYN CASTELL

Neolithic?;Bronze Age?**HENGE?**

2064

YSBYTY CYNFYN CIRCLE

Bronze Age**CIST**

9736

HIRNANT II

CLEARANCE CAIRN?

11119

DROSGOL

CUP MARKED STONE

13077

TRUMIAU CAMDDWR MAWR

FINDS6241
12207FFYNNON CADNO
YSBYTTY CYNFYN**RING BARROW**

4130

ABER CAMDDWR I

ROUND BARROW256
2061
2062
4129
5465
5466
5470
5498
5600
5601
5608
5617
5619
5620
5621
6237
7645
9737
9850
9851
9852
9853
9854
9855
13250
34858MAESNANT FACH
BRYN RHOSAU I
BRYN RHOSAU II
ABER CAMDDWR II
PEN LLEST-Y-CARN
GARN FAWR
YSTUMTUEN
PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (North)
PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (Middle)
PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (South)
DISGWYLFA FAWR
HIRNANT I
GARN LWYD
GARNEDD Y
GARNEDD "A"
PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (North)
NANT MAESNANT FACH
GARNEDD III
GARN LWYD (North) "A"
GARN LWYD (North) "B"
GARN LWYD (North) "C"
GARN LWYD (North) "D"
GARN LWYD (North) "E"
GARN LWYD (North) "F"
CWM HENGWM
BANC TY MAWR**ROUND BARROW?**2060
5623
6233
8582
8587DOLGAMFA;DOL Y GAMFA
ABERPEITHNANT
CARNEDDAU
NANT
DINAS

	8623	HIRNANT
	9733	DINAS (North)
	9734	DINAS (South)
	9735	DINAS (Middle)
	9738	GARNEDD IV
	9856	GARN LWYD (North) "G"
	9857	GARN LWYD (North) "H"
ROUND BARROW?;NATURAL FEATURE?		
	13249	CWM HENGWM
ROUND BARROW?;RING BARROW?		
	5618	LLE'R NEUADDAU (South);HEN HAFOD
ROUND BARROW?;STONE PAIR?		
	8585	BLAEN LLYWERNOG
STANDING STONE		
	5625	GARN LWYD
STANDING STONE?		
	5467	GARNEDD
STONE PAIR?		
	5610	BLAEN LLYWERNOG
	8601	FUWCH-WEN-A-LLO
Bronze Age?		
CAIRNFIELD?		
	34938	BANC BRYNCHWYTH
CLEARANCE CAIRN		
	11887	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
CLEARANCE CAIRN?		
	11880	NANT LLECHWEDD MAWR
	11886	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
RING BARROW?		
	37406	ESGAIR NANT-Y-MOCH
ROUND BARROW?		
	37172	BANC BWA-DRAIN
STANDING STONE?		
	34873	YSBYTY CYNFYN CHURCHYARD
Bronze Age;Unknown		
ROUND BARROW		
	11895	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
ROUND BARROW?		
	11891	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
	11892	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?		
	5499	NANT-Y-FEDWEN;LLE'R NEUADDAU (North)
	8622	BRYN BRAS
	11840	NANT-Y-MOCH RESERVOIR
	11883	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
	11885	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
	11893	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
	11894	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR

Bronze Age?;General?

ROUND BARROW;NATURAL FEATURE?
13248

CWM HENGWM

ROUND BARROW?;NATURAL FEATURE?
13065

CWM HENGWM

Bronze Age?;Post Med?

ROUND BARROW?;SPOIL TIP?
5622

HIRNANT

Iron Age

HILLFORT
5614
37173

DINAS
DISGWYLFA FACH HILLFORT

HUT CIRCLE
37174

DISGWYLFA FACH HILLFORT

Prehistoric

BURNT MOUND
11120

BRYN-GWYN

BURNT MOUND?
4138

PONTERWYD

FLINTWORKING FLOOR?
11869
11870
11871

BRYN YR AFR
NANT Y BARRACKS
NANT Y BARRACKS

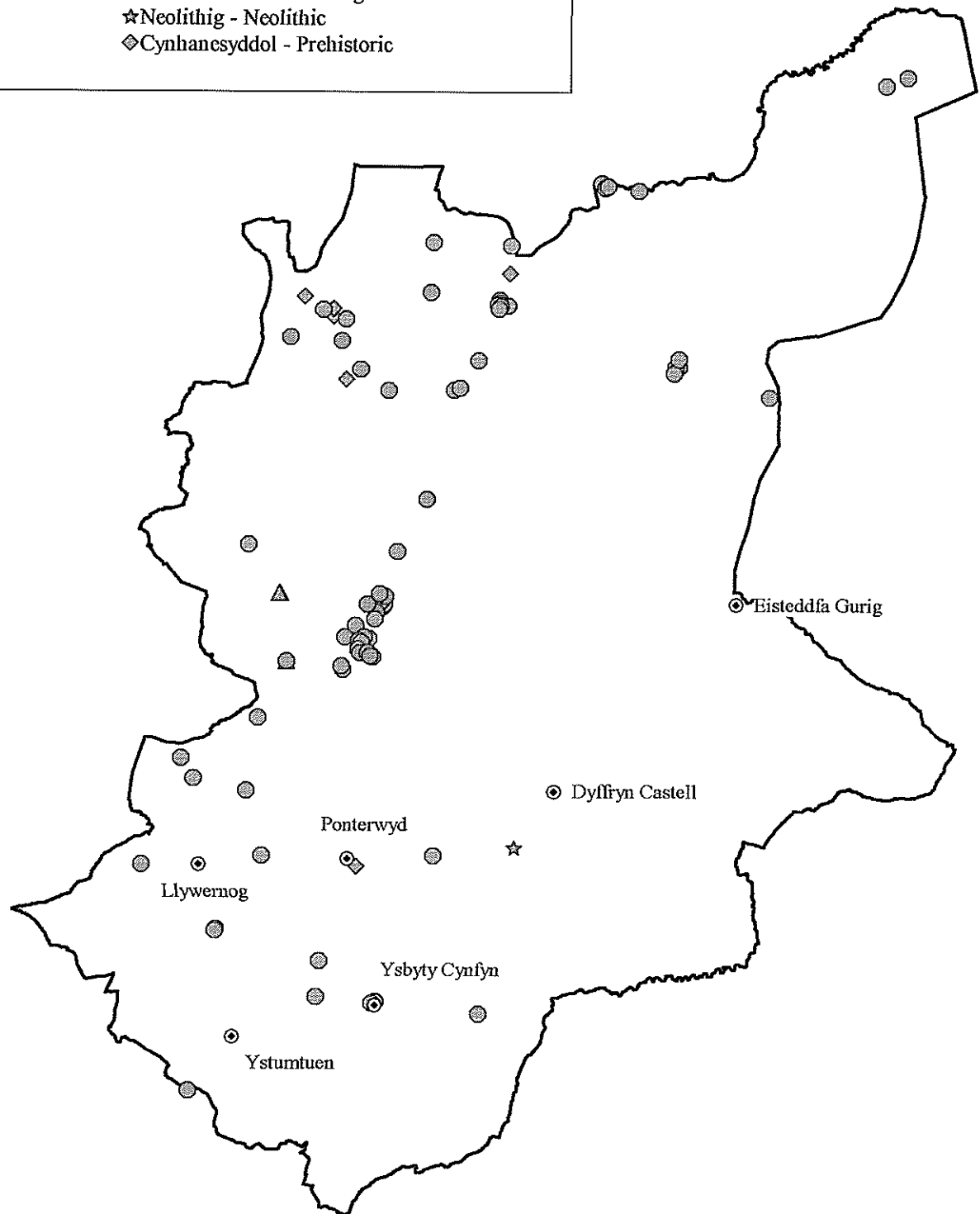
Prehistoric?;Medieval?;P

LONG HUT
11881

BWLCH GRAIG GOCH

Map 3: Safleoedd cynhanesyddol ym Mlaenrheidol
Prehistoric Sites in Blaenrheidol

- Yr Oes Efydd - Bronze Age
- ▲ Yr Oes Haearn - Iron Age
- ★ Neolithig - Neolithic
- ◆ Cynhanesyddol - Prehistoric



Safleoedd y cyfnodau Rhufeinig hyd at Canoloesol ym Mlaenrheidol

Roman to Medieval sites in Blaenrheidol

Roman

FINDS

13157

PERAIDD FYNYYDD

Dark Age?;Medieval?

HOLY WELL?

33256

CAE FFYNNON SAINT

MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT?;CHURCH?

33255

LLANEITHYR

Medieval

COURT HOUSE;MANOR HOUSE

12456

BLAENARIAN

HOSPICE

5474

YSPYTTY-CYNFYN HOSPITAL

MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT

12455

NANT YR ARIAN GRANGE

WATER MILL

11970

NANT YR ARIAN GRANGE

Medieval;Post Med

CHURCH

5479

ST JOHN'S

COMMON LAND

13624

DISGWYLFA-FACH

13626

PLYNLIMON

13630

HENRHIW;BRYNRHOSAU;BANC-BWA-DRAIN

13641

BRYN BRAS;HEN RHIW

13649

BANC BWA-DRAIN

13650

MYNYDD FFYNNON WEN

13655

BRYNBRAS

13663

NANT Y MOCH

13664

PLYNLIMON

13666

POND YR OERFA;MYNYDD FFYNNON WEN

13683

DILUW

13687

CAMDWR MAWR;LLUEST GROTTO;DROSGOL;TRU

13689

NANT BYR

14110

PLYNLIMON

14122

DINAS

Medieval;Post Med?

PLATFORM

34887

BRYN TY'N LLWYN

Medieval?

MOATED HOMESTEAD?

5616

LLYS ARTHUR

PILLOW MOUND?

37171

BANC BWA-DRAIN

Medieval?;Post Med**DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT**8579
32917CRUGIAU LLUEST GERIG; LLUEST HELFA LAS
LLUEST TROED RHIW WYDDON**DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;FOLD**

35681

LLUEST FACH HENGWM

LONG HUT8580
9422
9423
32918
35680
36240LLUEST Y CERRIG
NANT RHYS;LLUEST YR OCHR
NANT HELYGEN
LLUEST HELFA LAS II
LLUEST Y GRAIG
LLUEST HELFA LAS I**LONG HUT?;SHELTER?**

32916

GLAN TARENIG; NANT NOD II

Medieval?;Post Med?**BOUNDARY BANK**

34865

ERW BARFE

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT34884
34903
42629BRYN TY'N LLWYN
NANT YR HELYGEN
CRAIG WEN**DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;LLUEST**

34866

BANC ERW BARFE

ENCLOSURE

34906

NANT YR HELYGEN

ENCLOSURE;CULTIVATION MARKS

34911

NEINT

FOLD8575
11882BRYN GWYN
NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR**FOLD?**

11884

NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR

HAFOD?

6242

HEN-HAFOD

LONG HUT11841
11874
11875
32867
34859
34867
34882
34900
34922
35693NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
BRYN YR AFR
BWLCH YR HENGWM
LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
MYNTDD YR YCHEN
BANK ERW BARFE
NANT TY'N LLWYN
NANT RHYS
LLAIN LAS
NANT DINAS II**LONG HUT?**

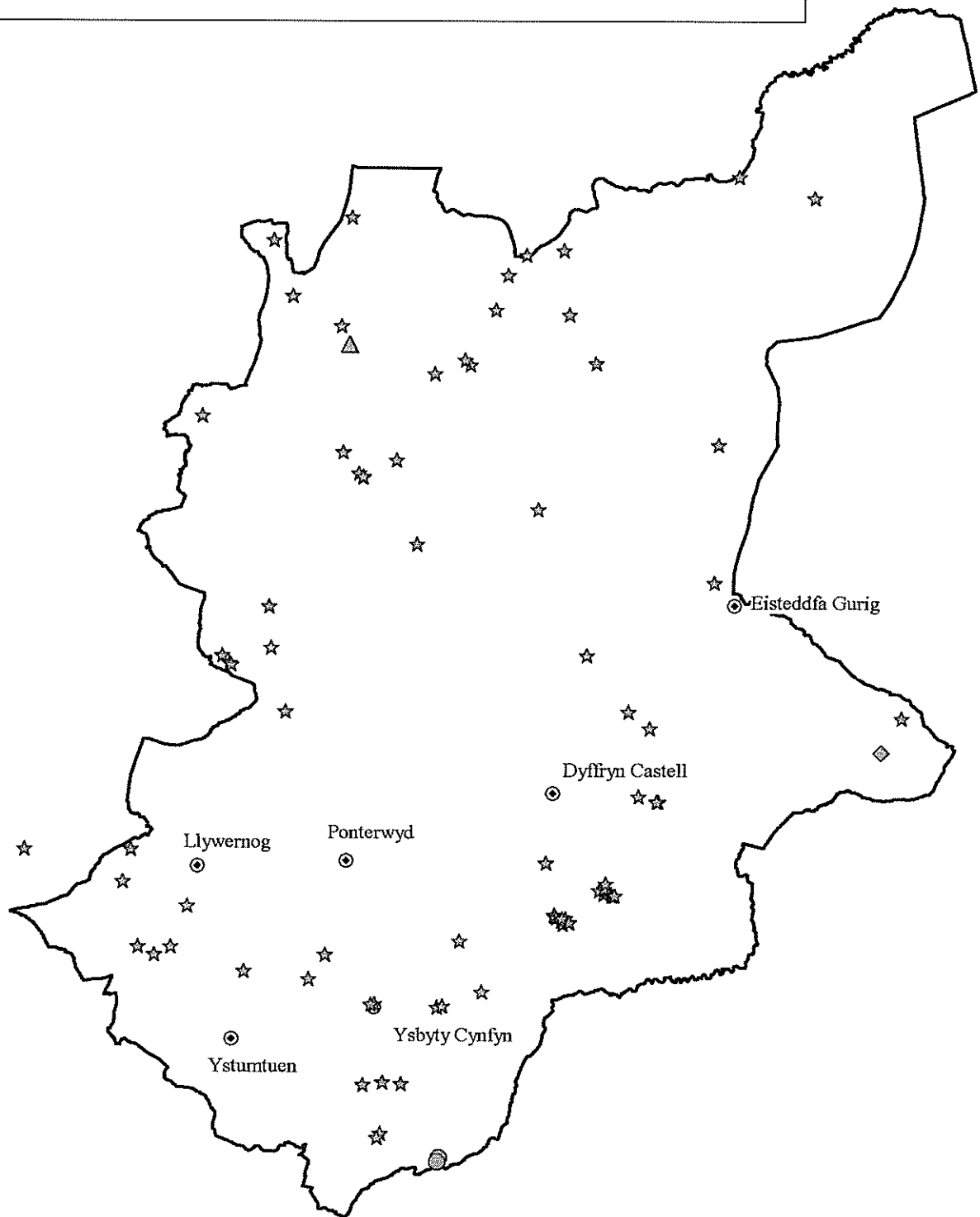
34856

NANT GWYNION I

LONG HUT?;FOLD?	11873	BRYNBEDDAU
LONGHOUSE	7205	CAMDWR BACH
	7206	CAMDWR MAWR
PLATFORM	34857	NANT GWYNION II
	34886	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34888	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34890	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34891	NANT RHYS
	34904	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34905	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34907	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34908	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34909	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34912	NEINT
	34913	NEINT
	34914	NEINT
	34915	NEINT
	34916	NEINT
	34917	NEINT
	34918	NEINT
	34919	NEINT
	34921	FUCHESWEN
	35697	DISGWYLFA FACH I
	35698	DISGWYLFA FACH II
	35699	DISGWYLFA FACH III
SETTLEMENT	8574	BWLCH YSTYLLEN
	27932	MYNYDD FFYNNON-WEN
Unknown;Medieval?;Post M		
CLEARANCE CAIRN?;PILLOW MOUND?	11878	TRUMIAU CAMDDWR-MAWR
	11889	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR

Map 4: Safleoedd y cyfnodau Rhufeinig hyd at Canoloesol ym Mlaenrheidol
Roman to Medieval Sites in Blaenrheidol

- Yr Oes Tywyll - Dark Age
- ☆ Canoloesol - Medieval
- ◇ Rhufeinig - Roman
- △ Ansicr - Unknown



Post Med

BUILDING

34926 CROWN MINE

CHARCOAL BURNERS SITE

34878 COED TY'N LLWYN
34879 COED BRYN TY'N LLWYN

CORN MILL

19847 PONTERWYD MILL

CORN MILL;WOOLLEN FACTORY

34892 FELIN BODCOLL;FELIN TY'N LLWYN

CRUSHING MILL

34852 CASTELL MINE

DAM

35929 LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
35930 LLYN NEWYDD
35928 LLYNNOEDD IEUAN WEST

DAM;RESERVOIR

34920 NANT FUCHESWEN

ENGINE HOUSE

37211 GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE

LEAT

9637 LLECHWEDD GWINELL
35931 LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
35932 LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
35933 LLYN NEWYDD
36798 OLD ESGAIRLLE
36799 OLD ESGAIRLLE
36800 OLD ESGAIRLLE
37151 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37152 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37153 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37154 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37155 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37156 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37157 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37158 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37159 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37160 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37161 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37162 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37163 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37164 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37165 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37166 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37167 MYNYDD PONTERWYD
37214 GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
37215 GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
37216 GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
37379 DISGWYLFA FACH
37380 ESGAIR NANT-Y-MOCH
38088 GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE

LEVEL

36747	NANTYCREIAU
36749	NANTYCREIAU
36750	NANTYCREIAU
36752	NANTYCREIAU
36753	NANTYCREIAU
36766	NANTYCREIAU
36793	OLD ESGAIRLLE
36794	OLD ESGAIRLLE
36795	OLD ESGAIRLLE
36796	OLD ESGAIRLLE
36806	WEST NANTYCREIAU
36807	WEST NANTYCREIAU
38090	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE

METAL MINE

21462	DROSGOL;DRISGOL
22396	NANT Y CWPL
25817	YSTUMTUEN FACH MINE?
25862	CARN-LLWYD
25863	PLYNLYMON WEST
25864	PEITHNANT
25866	DINAS
25867	TYNYRHOS
25872	POWELL WEST
25876	CEFN Y GELLI
25877	BRYNGLAS WEST;BRYN WEATH
25878	PARC-GWYN
25985	LLANEITHYR NORTH
25987	NANT RHYS
26644	PADELL NANT-WYDDON
26645	DRUM PEITHNANT
27001	PEN-RHIW-GAM MINE
35270	NANT CAE MAWR

METAL MINE;LEVEL

35277	BLAEN ERGYR
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METAL MINE-COPPER LEAD ZINC

9171	CASTELL MINE;NEW CASTELL;DYFFRYN CASTELL;CASTLE;WEST ESGAIRLLE;GWAITHDDU;CRIPAU BACH
------	--

METAL MINE-LEAD

9168	CAMDWRMAWR MINE;CAMDWR GREAT;CAMDDWR MAWR;ROYAL MINE
9172	FFOS DDU
9176	NANT-NOD;EISTEDDFA-FACH;PLYNLIMON SOUTH
9177	PLYNLIMON LEAD MINE;PLYNLYMON;THE PLYNLIMMON
9354	CROWN MINE;CRWN;TAN-Y-FFORDD
9636	BWLCH-YSTYLLEN;BWLCHCETYLLYN;BWLCHSTYLLAN
19895	LLWYNTEIFI MINE EAST;LLWYNTEIFY EAST
25859	NANT-Y-MOCH;NANTYMOCH
25860	LLYN LLYGAD;PLYNLYMON NORTH
25865	NANT-Y-CAE-RHEDYN;NANT CAERHEDYN;NANT GAREDYN
25869	HIRGOED DDU
25874	GLAN-CASTELL;CORBETTS MINE;CWMOROG
25875	BRYNGLAS MINE;BRYN-GLAS
25902	NANT-SYDDION
25903	NANT-SYDDION NORTH
25905	ESGAIR GWINION;ESGAIR WNION;LLWYNTEIFI EAST(error)
25906	YSBYTY-CYNFYN
25983	BONT FACH
25984	NANT LLADRON

METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC

5472	CWMRHEIDOL;LEVEL FAWR MINE
5604	LLYWERNOG;POOLE'S LLYWERNOG
8747	BWLCH GWYN MINE;PENRHIW;YSTUMTUEN
9165	BRYN YR AFR;BRYN YR AFAR
9169	BOG;CRAIGNANTBACH;LLYWERNOG;CARDIGANSHIRE OLD BOG
9173	ESGAIRLLE;GREAT WEST VAN;ESGAIR LLU
9178	NANT Y CREIAU;NANTCRIA;NANTCRIA
9342	TEMPLE MINE
19839	LLYWERNOG;POWELL'S LLYWERNOG;POWELL UNITED;POWELL
19843	CLARA;OLD CLARA;CLARA UNITED;CLARA AND LLYWERNOG;CLARA CONSOLS;LLYWERNOG
25868	ESGAIRLLE OLD
25873	PONTERWYD MINE;CALIFORNIA;CALIFORNIA OF WALES
25896	LLWYNTEIFI MINE;LLWYN TEIFI ISA;LLWYN TEIFI UCHA;LLWYNTEIFY
25900	YSTUMTUEN MINE;ESTYM-TY-HEN;OLD YSTUMTUEN;YSTUMLUEN;RHEIDOL
25901	PENRHIW MINE;ABERYSTWYTH MINES;NANTEOS;NANTEOS CONSOLS
25904	NANTYCREIAU WEST;NANTYCRIA WEST

MILL

19816	BODCOLL MILL
20995	ALLT FELIN;MILL RACE

MINE

19850	UNKNOWN
37181	BRYN-RHOSAU

MINE BUILDING

36762	NANTYCREIAU
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MINE SHAFT

34928	CROWN MINE
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MINING FEATURE

36751	NANTYCREIAU
36760	NANTYCREIAU
36765	NANTYCREIAU
36805	WEST NANTYCREIAU

MINING FEATURES

34947	FFOSDDU
42637	HIRGOED DDU

MINING FEATURES?

34932	NANT CWM-BAR
34934	CERRIG LLWYDION
34935	CERRIG LLWYDION
34936	BRYNCHWYTH

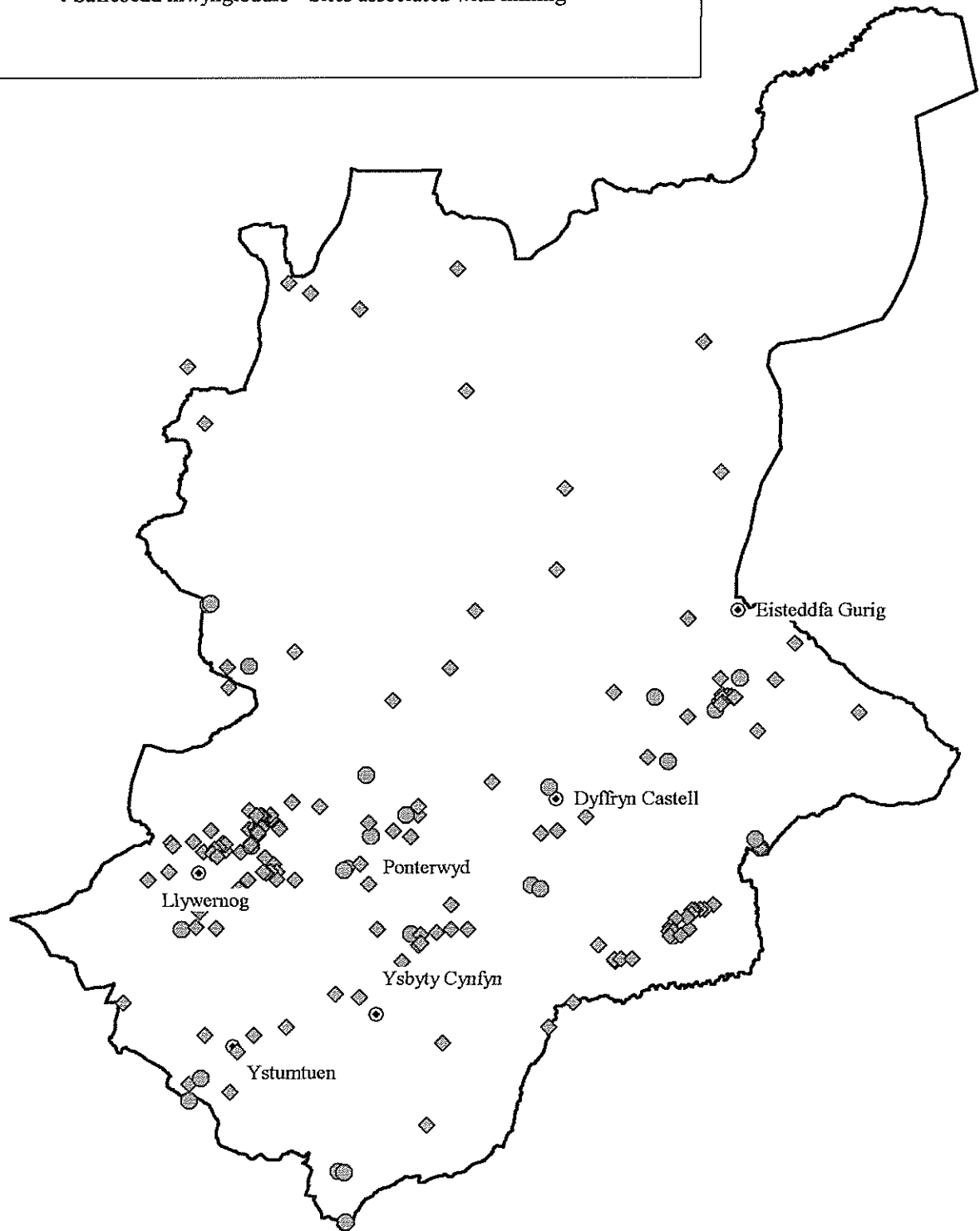
QUARRY

19794	UNKNOWN
19840	UNKNOWN
19876	UNKNOWN
19877	UNKNOWN
19878	UNKNOWN
19879	UNKNOWN
19882	UNKNOWN
19899	UNKNOWN

	19901	UNKNOWN
	19902	UNKNOWN
	19943	UNKNOWN
	36759	NANTYCREIAU
	37383	GWENFFRWD UCHAF
	37384	GWENFFRWD UCHAF
	37386	DISGWYLFA FACH
	37388	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
	42635	CRIPIAU
SHAFT		
	37209	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37210	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	38093	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
SPOIL HEAP		
	36792	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	37197	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37198	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37201	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37204	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37205	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37206	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37207	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37208	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37219	UNKNOWN
	37220	UNKNOWN
	37221	UNKNOWN
	37382	GWENFFRWD UCHAF
	37389	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
	37393	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
SPOIL TIP		
	36746	NANTYCREIAU
	36748	NANTYCREIAU
	36756	NANTYCREIAU
	36763	NANTYCREIAU
	36791	OLD ESGAIRLLE
TRIAL MINE		
	37175	BRYN-RHOSAU
	37176	BRYN-RHOSAU
TRIAL WORKINGS		
	35924	NANTYCREIAU TRIALS
WHEEL PIT		
	34949	BRYN GLAS MINE
	34951	CASTELL MINE
	36802	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	37218	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
WHEEL PIT?		
	36803	OLD ESGAIRLLE
Post Med?		
METAL MINE?;QUARRY?		
	26564	TYN-Y-FFORDD

Map 5: Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol diwydiannol ym Mlaenrheidol
Post Medieval Industrial Sites in Blaenrheidol

- Safleoedd diwydiannol eraill - Other industrial sites
- ◆ Safleoedd mwyngloddio - Sites associated with mining



Medieval;Post Med

CHURCH

5479 ST JOHN'S

COMMON LAND

13624 DISGWYLFA-FACH
 13626 PLYNLIMON
 13630 HENRHIW;BRYNRHOSAU;BANC-BWA-DRAIN
 13641 BRYN BRAS;HEN RHIW
 13649 BANC BWA-DRAIN
 13650 MYNYDD FFYNNON WEN
 13655 BRYNBRAS
 13663 NANT Y MOCH
 13664 PLYNLIMON
 13666 POND YR OERFA;MYNYDD FFYNNON WEN
 13683 DILUW
 13687 CAMDWR MAWR;LLEST GROTTTO;DROSGOL;TRUMIAN
 CAMDWR MAWR PART OF
 13689 NANT BYR
 14110 PLYNLIMON
 14122 DINAS

Medieval?;Post Med

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

8579 CRUGIAU LLEST GERIG; LLEST HELFA LAS
 32917 LLEST TROED RHIW WYDDON

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;FOLD

35681 LLEST FACH HENGWM

LONG HUT

8580 LLEST Y CERRIG
 9422 NANT RHYS;LLEST YR OCHR
 9423 NANT HELYGEN
 32918 LLEST HELFA LAS II
 35680 LLEST Y GRAIG
 36240 LLEST HELFA LAS I

LONG HUT?;SHELTER?

32916 GLAN TARENIG; NANT NOD II

Medieval?;Post Med?

BOUNDARY BANK

34865 ERW BARFE

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

34884 BRYN TY'N LLWYN
 34903 NANT YR HELYGEN
 42629 CRAIG WEN

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;LLEST

34866 BANC ERW BARFE

ENCLOSURE

34906 NANT YR HELYGEN

ENCLOSURE;CULTIVATION MARKS

34911 NEINT

FOLD	8575	BRYN GWYN
	11882	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
FOLD?	11884	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
HAFOD?	6242	HEN-HAFOD
LONG HUT	11841	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR
	11874	BRYN YR AFR
	11875	BWLCH YR HENGWM
	32867	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
	34859	MYNTDD YR YCHEN
	34867	BANK ERW BARFE
	34882	NANT TY'N LLWYN
	34900	NANT RHYS
	34922	LLAIN LAS
LONG HUT?	35693	NANT DINAS II
	34856	NANT GWYNION I
LONG HUT?;FOLD?	11873	BRYNBEDDAU
LONGHOUSE	7205	CAMDWR BACH
	7206	CAMDWR MAWR
PLATFORM	34857	NANT GWYNION II
	34886	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34888	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34890	BRYN TY'N LLWYN
	34891	NANT RHYS
	34904	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34905	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34907	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34908	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34909	NANT YR HELYGEN
	34912	NEINT
	34913	NEINT
	34914	NEINT
	34915	NEINT
	34916	NEINT
	34917	NEINT
	34918	NEINT
	34919	NEINT
	34921	FUCHESWEN
	35697	DISGWYLFA FACH I
	35698	DISGWYLFA FACH II
	35699	DISGWYLFA FACH III
SETTLEMENT	8574	BWLCH YSTYLLEN
	27932	MYNYDD FFYNNON-WEN

Post Med

BANK (EARTHWORK)

	37186	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37187	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37188	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37189	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37190	PEN-Y-CRAIG
BOUNDARY BANK		
	34869	BANC ERW BARFE
	34881	NANT TY'N LLWYN
BOUNDARY WALL		
	34863	MYNYDD YR YCHEN
BRIDGE		
	5478	PONT YSBYTTY CYNFYN
	5603	HEN BONT
	19793	PONTBREN PLWCA
	19824	BONT FACH
	19826	BRYN-GLAS
	19838	PONT RHYD-LYDAN
	19846	PONTERWYD
	19881	PONT Y GELLI
	19898	PONT NANT-BOWEN
	19900	PONT NANT-LLADRON
	19942	PONT EISTEDDFA-GURIG
BUILDING		
	34902	TY'N Y CWM
	36790	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	37183	UNKNOWN
	37195	UNKNOWN
CAVE		
	21028	ROBBERS CAVE
CHAPEL		
	19796	EBENESER
	19845	PONTERWYD
	19944	CWMERGYR
	22398	BLAENRHEIDOL
	34940	CWMERGYR CHAPEL
	34948	PONTERWYD
COTTAGE		
	7208	PARC-GWYN
	9167	NANT GLAS
	9174	DYFFRYN CASTELL
	9343	TY-COCH
	9352	TY-NEWYDD
	9353	ESGAIR-WYNION
	9375	NANT-Y-MAES
	9403	MINFFORDD
	9432	TY-MAWR
	21543	YR OERFA
	33196	TYNYMAES
	34855	NANT MAES
	34880	TY COCH
	34901	NANT MEIRCH
	34933	LLAIN-LAS
	34942	TY'N OCHR
	34944	TYNEWYDD
	34945	TYNYCWM
	34946	GLANYRAFON
	37387	DRAFEL

	37390	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
COTTAGE?		
	9341	PANT-Y-RHEDIN
	9421	HENHAFOD
	37192	LLUEST WEN
CRUSHING MILL		
	36758	NANTYCREIAU
CULTIVATION RIDGES		
	37177	TY-NEWYDD
CULTIVATION TERRACES		
	37169	
	37378	DINAS
DAM		
	35929	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
	35930	LLYN NEWYDD
	35928	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN WEST
DAM;RESERVOIR		
	34920	NANT FUCHESWEN
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	35684	LLUEST GELLIGOGAU
	35689	LLUEST GLANYDWR
	35259	NANTYCREIAU
DRAIN		
	36761	NANTYCREIAU
DRAINAGE ADIT		
	34937	BRYNCHWYTH
DWELLING		
	8228	RHYDLYDAN
EARTHWORK		
	37212	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
	37213	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
	37217	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
	37222	PONTERWYD MINE
	37223	PONTERWYD MINE
	37224	PONTERWYD MINE
	37225	CLARA MINE
	37226	CLARA MINE
	37227	CLARA MINE
	37228	CLARA MINE
ENCLOSURE		
	34870	BANK ERW BARFE
	37182	
	37377	DINAS
	42646	
FARMHOUSE		
	22397	NANT-Y-MOCH
	22399	MAESNANT
	34874	DANYLAN FAWR
	37178	TY-NEWYDD
	39939	BLAEN PEITHNANT
FARMHOUSE?		

	37184	PEN-Y-CRAIG
FARMSTEAD		
	9175	GELLI-UCHAF
	9376	TY-NANT
	25238	LLUEST FAWR HENGWM
	28218	BLAEN PEITHNANT
	33167	CWMERGYR
	33168	FAGWR FAWR
	33187	FUCHESGAU
	33189	TYMAWR
	33190	NANTSYDDION
	33193	ERWBARFE
	33194	DANYLAN
	33198	LLANEITHYR
	35682	NANT Y LLYN
	35683	LLUEST MAESNANT
	37180	TY-NEWYDD
	37191	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37376	UNKNOWN
	38084	CRAIGNANT BACH
	33186	TROEDRHIWGOCH
FIELD SYSTEM		
	35248	LLANEITHYR
	35260	NANTYCREU
FOLD		
	9378	LLAIN-LAS
	34876	DANYLAN FAWR
	34923	FUCHESWEN
	36150	BLAEN PEITHNANT
	39938	BLAEN PEITHNANT
FOLD;DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	35692	NANT DINAS I
FOOTBRIDGE		
	19797	PARSON'S BRIDGE
	38089	GRAIGNANT-MAWR
	38094	NANT DINAS
FORD		
	39915	BLAEN PEITHNANT
	39937	BLAEN PEITHNANT
GARDEN		
	34868	BANK ERW BARFE
GARDEN?;ENCLOSURE		
	34875	DANYLAN FAWR
LEAT		
	9637	LLECHWEDD GWINELL
	35931	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
	35932	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN
	35933	LLYN NEWYDD
	36798	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	36799	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	36800	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	38088	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
LONG HUT		
	9410	PEN-LLUEST-Y-CARN

	9411	NANT RHUDD
	9424	ESGAIR NEINT
	32858	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
	34877	DANYLAN FAWR
MANSION?;HOTEL;FARMSTEAD		
	33199	TY'NLLWYN
MINING FEATURES?		
	34924	FUCHESGAU
OFFICE		
	34929	TY WIL
OUTBUILDING		
	37179	TY-NEWYDD
	37185	PEN-Y-CRAIG
	37193	LLUEST WEN
	37194	LLUEST WEN
PEAT BOG		
	33188	Y DDERW
PLATFORM		
	34910	NANT FUCHESWEN
	42636	CRIPIAU
POND;RESERVOIR		
	34931	NANT CWM-BAR
POTATO CLAMP		
	34943	NANT MEIRCH
RESERVOIR		
	34925	NANT CWM-BAR
	36797	OLD ESGAIRLLE
RIDGE & FURROW		
	37391	UNKNOWN
RIDGE AND FURROW		
	34883	NANT TY'N LLWYN
SCHOOL		
	19795	YSTUMTUEN
	19825	PONTERWYD
SHAFT		
	36757	NANTYCREIAU
	36764	NANTYCREIAU
	36801	OLD ESGAIRLLE
	37196	GRAIGNANT-BACH MINE;BOG MINE
	37199	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37200	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37202	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37203	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE
	37392	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
	37394	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD
SHAFT?		
	36804	WEST NANTYCREIAU
SHEEP DIP		
	34941	CWMERGYR

SHEEP SHELTER	34930	CWM-BAR
SHEEP SHELTER;FOLLY	34939	BANC BRYNCHWYTH
SHEEPFOLD	37381 38087	GWENFFRWD UCHAF CRAIGNANT
SHELTER	34864	MYNYDD YR YCHEN
SUNDAY SCHOOL	19842	LLYWERNOG
TANK?	38092	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE
TOLL HOUSE	9433	TY-MAWR
TRACKWAY - PEAT CUTTER'S	34860 34861 34862	LLUEST YR OCHR;Y GLOG FUCHES WEN BANC TY MAWR
TRAMWAY	8581 36755	NANT RHUDD NANTYCREIAU
TRAMWAY?	36754	NANTYCREIAU
UNKNOWN;FOLD	34950	PARC GWYN
WELL?	19786 19844 19848	PANT-Y-FFYNNON PANT-Y-FFYNNON FFYNNON-CADNO
WHEEL PIT	34927	CROWN MINE

Post Med?

BOUNDARY BANK	32870 32872 32874 32875 32885 32890 34885	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR LLUEST NANT GRAENOG LLUEST Y CERRIG BRYN TY'N LLWYN
BOUNDARY BANK?;LEAT?	32886	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG
CLEARANCE CAIRN	32864	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
COTTAGE	27937	BLAEN STREET

CULTIVATION RIDGES

32887 LLUEST NANT GRAENOG

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

27041 NANT DINAS
32859 LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN
32868 LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
32876 LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR
32883 LLUEST NANT GRAENOG
32888 AFON TARENIG
33169 LLUEST YR OCHR
33169 LLUEST YR OCHR

ENCLOSURE

32865 LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
32866 LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
34894 LLUEST YR OCHR
34898 LLUEST YR OCHR

FOLD;SHEEP DIP

32861 LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN

FOLD?

32860 LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN
32871 LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR
32889 LLUEST Y CERRIG

LONG HUT

32862 LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN
32882 NANT Y HYDD
32884 LLUEST NANT GRAENOG

LONG HUT;FOLD?

35694 BWLCHYSTYLLEN II

LONG HUT?

32869 LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR

MILL?

5477 BRIDGE MILL

PLATFORM

34895 LLUEST YR OCHR
34896 LLUEST YR OCHR
34897 LLUEST YR OCHR
34899 LLUEST YR OCHR

ROOT VEGETABLE STORAGE CLAMP?

34893 LLUEST YR OCHR

SHELTER

32863 LLUEST Y MEINCIAU
32891 LLUEST Y CERRIG

SUNKEN SHELTER

34872 BANK ERW BARFE

SUNKEN SHELTER?

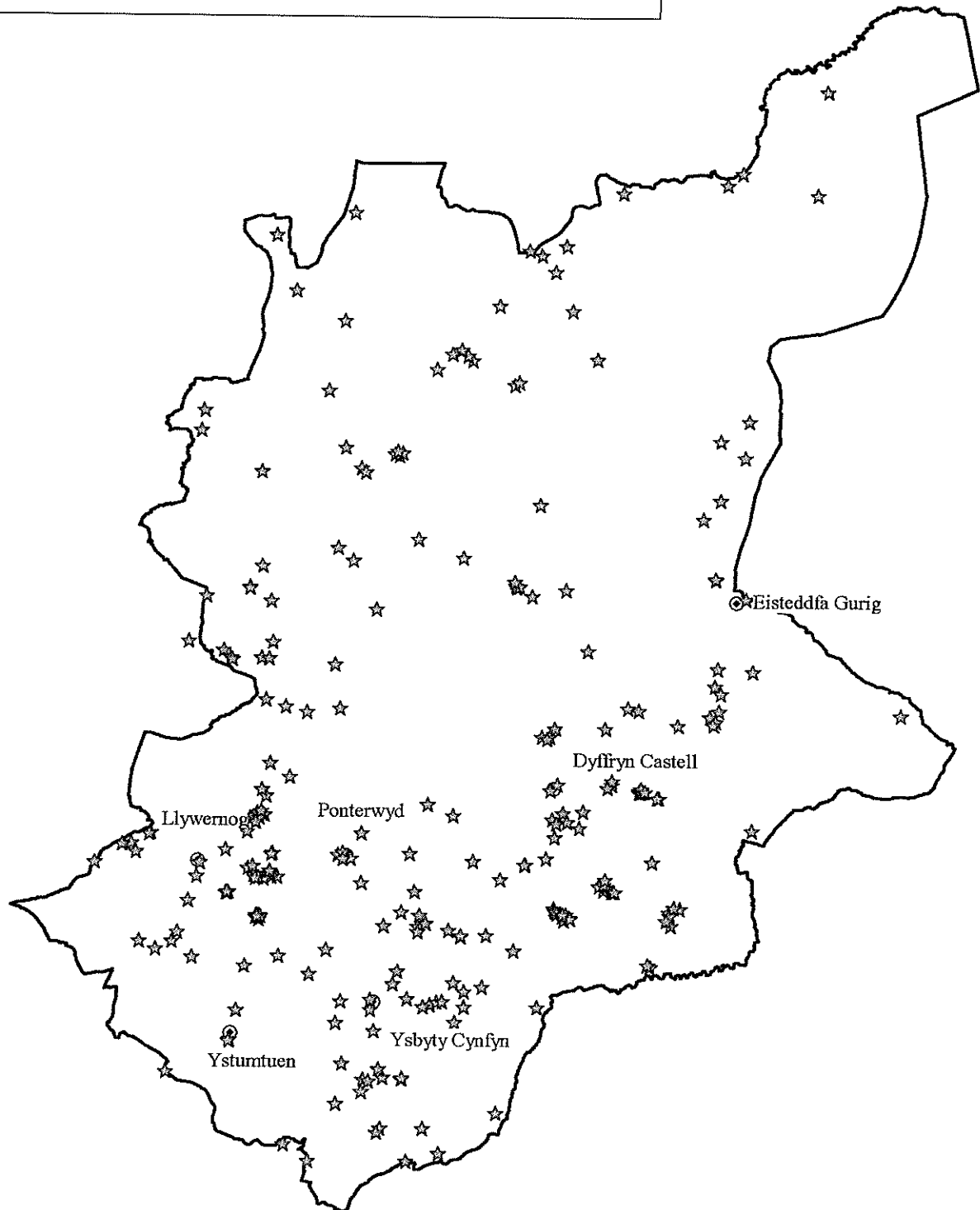
34871 BANK ERW BARFE

TRACKWAY

32873 LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR
32881 LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR

Map 6: Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol eraill ym Mlaenrheidol
Other Post Medieval sites in Blaenrheidol

☆ Safleoedd - Sites



Rhan 3: Rhestr safleoedd

Part 3: Site gazetteer

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	256	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76258665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	MAESNANT FACH		

Described in 1976 thus; "On a level shelf overlooking the reservoir is an oval barrow, 12m x 10m and 1.5m high... The base is clearly defined by a kerb of boulders."

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2060	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74577916
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLGAMFA;DOL Y GAMFA		

Possible Bronze Age round barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2061	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73337999
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN RHOSAU I		

Well preserved Bronze age round barrow which is now a Scheduled Ancient Monument

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2062	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73327997
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN RHOSAU II		

Well preserved Bronze Age round barrow which is now a Scheduled Ancient Monument.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2064	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257908
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HENGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Neolithic?;Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSBYTY CYNFYN CIRCLE		

Large stones set into the circuit of the churchyard boundary at Ysbyty Cynfyn have been interpreted as a possible stone circle or henge monument in the past. However, most of the stones are built into the wall and do not touch the ground surface, making it unlikely that they are in their original position if they were indeed part of a stone circle and casting some doubt on their antiquity. One large stone at the NE side of the churchyard wall stands over 3m high and is well set into the surface. This is credibly a prehistoric monolith.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4129	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75108690
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABER CAMDDWR II		

A Bronze Age round barrow drowned by Nantymoch reservoir. When the water levels were reduced in 1986, the cairn was excavated. The stones were removed and the cairn rebuilt some 200m to the north of its original site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4130	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75448664
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABER CAMDDWR I		

A Bronze Age ring barrow which has been excavated and found to contain a cremation burial in an urn and the burial of a child in a shallow pit.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	4138	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75068077
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BURNT MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD		

The site of a possible prehistoric burnt mound or hearth recorded in 1911. Present condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5465	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80128657
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN LLEST-Y-CARN		

A round cairn of c.6m diameter with a broken county boundary stone in the centre.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5466	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81819053
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN FAWR		

A Bronze age round barrow.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5467	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75378397
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARNEDD		

Site of a possible Bronze Age standing stone reported in 1972 but now possibly lost.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5470	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7378
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTUMTUEN		

RCAHMW record of up to 5 round barrows in the vicinity of Ystumtuen village. No details available.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5472	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730782
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMRHEIDOL;LEVEL FAWR MINE		

A major metal mine site which is known to have been operational as early as the 17th century and survived into the late 19th century. Only spoil tips and fragmentary building ruins now survive on the surface.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5474	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753791
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HOSPICE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSPYTTY-CYNFYN HOSPITAL		

It is thought that the "Ysbyty" element in the Ysbyty Cynfyn place-name indicates that a or pilgrim hospice existed here in medieval times. There is no concrete evidence to confirm this tradition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5477	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN757771
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIDGE MILL		

Nothing seen at this grid reference. GRID REFERENCE appears to be wrong.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5478	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257896
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT YSBYTTY CYNFYN		

Record of a now lost bridge, earlier than the present road bridge that carries the A4120 over the Nant Ysbyty Cynfyn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5479	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257909
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST JOHN'S		

St Johns Church, Ysbyty Cynfyn. A post-medieval church on the site of the medieval parish church of Ysbyty Cynfyn. This parish later became subsumed into Cwmrheidol parish.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5498	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79008694
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (North)		

Bronze Age round barrow on the summit of Pumlumon Fawr. May be the same as PRN 6237.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5499	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75918530
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-FEDWEN;LLE'R NEUADDAU (North)		

A round cairn of c.9m diameter and 0.5m high lying on the crest of a slope. There appears to be some doubt as to whether it is a burial cairn or just a clearance cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5600	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78968694
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (Middle)		

Central cairn of three on a ridge c.740m above sea level. It has a diameter of c.22m and has been disrupted by several modern shelters.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5601	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78948686
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (South)		

Bronze age round barrow on the summit of Pumlumon Fawr.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5602	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74298285
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

A possible hut or shelter described as a circular enclosure. Not visited recently and precise form uncertain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5603	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74848087
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HEN BONT		

Single-arch bridge spanning the Rheidol in Ponterwyd village.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5604	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73188105
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYWERNOG;POOLE'S LLYWERNOG		

Lead ore output-6000 tons;Zinc ore output-600 tons(figures for entire Llywernog sett except Bog).

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5608	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73738474
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FAWR		

A scheduled Bronze Age round barrow which has been excavated. The barrow was opened in 1937 by Alfred R. Jenkins, The Garage, Ponterwyd and JW Smith, who produced a sketch of the barrow. They uncovered two wooden "dug-outs" and a "Food Vessel." These were probably coffins. The largest was 2.5m long and may have been an inhumation coffin, the body having been placed upon it for burial. The smaller dug-out held a cremation burial, which was accompanied by a number of grave goods, namely a food vessel & flint blade. Radiocarbon dates have been taken from the wooden dug-outs. The larger was dated to c.1900BC and the smaller to c.1350BC. It seems that the inhumation burial was the first to be made, when the barrow was created, with the cremation burial being added some 600 years later. This may confirm the trend away from inhumation burial to cremation burial during the Bronze Age period. The coffins and the food vessel are preserved at the National Museum of Wales, but the cremation and flint knife have been lost. A piece of animal fur that had been placed over the cremation and its grave good was not preserved.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5610	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN729821
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STONE PAIR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN LLYWERNOG		

A possible standing stone pair. Stone pairs are typically Bronze age in date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5614	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742833
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HILLFORT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

An oval shaped hillfort on the summit of a rocky hill with a bank and internal ditch. One house platform and three other possible ones have been noted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5616	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78668250
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MOATED HOMESTEAD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYS ARTHUR		

A large rectilinear earthwork of unknown purpose and date located on the floor of the upper Castell valley. the "Arthur" place-name associates it with Arthurian tradition, but there is no evidence to ascribe it to the Dark Age period. It may be a defensive site guarding the pass between the Wye and Castell valleys, one of the best communications routes into Powys from Ceredigion.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5617	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75328394
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRNANT I		

A scheduled Bronze Age round barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5618	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75558465
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;RING BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLE'R NEUADDAU (South);HEN HAFOD		

A scheduled Bronze Age round barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5619	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75258335
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD		

A Bronze Age round barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5620	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75398400
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARNEDD Y		

Cairn c.10m in diameter and c.0.9m high with a slight depression in the top. No definite kerb visible.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5621	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75358404
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARNEDD "A"		

A small unscheduled cairn to the west of PRN 5620 ,Scheduled Monument number Cd 41. It is slightly oval with a diameter of c.6m and a height of c.0.75m. No kerb visible.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5622	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75298390
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;SPOIL TIP?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRNANT		

A possible Bronze Age round barrow, but the site may be a more recent spoil tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5623	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75188400
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERPEITHNANT		

A possible Bronze Age round barrow site, but visible only as a cropmark from the air.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5624	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7781
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STONE CIRCLE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Neolithic;Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN CASTELL		

Samuel Meyrick noted in 1808 that a stone circle of 11 stones existed near Dyffryn Castell. It is possible that this is a reference to the kerb cairn of Dolygamfa, Ysbyty Cynfyn, where 11 upstanding stones are still preserved in the cairn's kerb.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5625	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75258335
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD		

Site of a Bronze Age standing stone recorded in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6233	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75958785
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARNEDDAU		

Described in 1984 as "a pair of much denuded cairns, one having a shelter built out of it."

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6237	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79008704
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN PLYNLIMON-FAWR (North)		

A scheduled Bronze Age cairn at the summit of Pumlumon Fawr.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6241	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN739809
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON CADNO		

Findspot of a Bronze Age axe, which still had part its haft attached when found in the early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	6242	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75818477
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HAFOD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HEN-HAFOD		

Record of a "hafod" place-name of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7205	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74048852
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAMDWR BACH		

Visited by Briggs and Murphy in 1984 and described thus; "Long house. The RCAHMW record it as ruinous in 1956.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7206	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74888746
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAMDWR MAWR		

Described as a longhouse by the RCAHMW in 1956, but found to be "no longer recognisable" by Briggs & Murphy in 1984. Under water of Nantymoch reservoir.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7208	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75788042
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARC-GWYN		

Single storey cottage recorded by RCAHMW in 1976 and noted as having clay bonded walls.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7645	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76328667
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MAESNANT FACH		

A well preserved oval cairn with diameters of 11.5m and 12.4m. The height has been described as between 1.2m and 2.0m by various sources. Probable kerb stones are visible and at least two pieces of quartz.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8228	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72548113
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYDLYDAN		

19th century cottage recorded by RCAHMW in 1976.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8574	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73178635
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH YSTYLLEN		

A longhouse site recorded in 1984. No measurements provided, but the building was down to foundations and possessed a drainage hood around its upslope end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8575	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN749859
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN GWYN		

A fold shown on an estate map of 1788 kept at the National Library, Aberystwyth.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8579	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75158559
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRUGIAU LLUEST GERIG; LLUEST HELFA LAS		

An attested post mediaeval lluest site which includes two long huts PRNs 32918 & 36240.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8580	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75568580
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y CERRIG		

Stone built, rectangular structure, measures 10.7m x 4.4m. Relatively well preserved, walls stand up to 0.6m high. No internal division apparent. There are traces of an extension to the southern gable end. Entrance in is eastern lateral wall. A short length of walling runs eastwards from the southern gable end which may be associated with sheep herding and may suggest this structure originally served as a fold, or was a dwelling that was used as a fold after desertion.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8581	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN798858
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDD		

Old tramway bed associated with the Pumlumon Lead Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8582	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN737817
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT		

Possible round barrow site recorded as being an unlikely barrow by the OS in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8585	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73058185
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;STONE PAIR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN LLYWERNOG		

Possible ploughed round barrow near a possible Bronze age stone pair. Needs re-interpretation.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8587	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742833
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

Described as a group of three Bronze age cairn, one of which was excavated by local men in 1938. They reported finding a medieval burial, in one barrow, with traces of plate armour with the bones. This find cannot be confirmed and subsequent investigations by the Ordnance Survey in the area failed to identify the barrows.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8601	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81559043
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STONE PAIR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUWCH-WEN-A-LLO		

Two white quartz blocks, which are probably glacial erratics rather than standing stones. The larger is known as the "Buwch" or cow and the smaller as its "Llo" or calf.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8622	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN746796
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN BRAS		

A barrow or mound was reported there in 1964 but the Ordnance Survey failed to locate any such features in 1978.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8623	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75048374
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRNANT		

A cairn like feature which has been determined to be a natural feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8747	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN738788
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH GWYN MINE;PENRHIW;YSTUMTUEN		

Part of Cwmrheidol sett. Lead ore output-20000 tons;Zinc ore output-10000 tons

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9165	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745879
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN YR AFR;BRYN YR AFAR		

Lead ore output-8000 tons; zinc ore output-8000 tons.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9167	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73888560
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GLAS		

Named and shown on the 1964 1:10560 OS map. Described by Cardiganshire Marginal Land Survey as being of drystone construction. Likely to be a post mediaeval shepherds cottage. Not visited by Cadw DRS project.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN751877
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAMDWRMAWR MINE;CAMDWR GREAT;CAMDDWR MAWR;ROYAL MI		

Lead ore output-Minor

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN740815
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BOG;CRAIGNANTBACH;LLYWERNOG;CARDIGANSHIRE OLD BOG		

Lead ore output-200 tons; zinc ore output-100 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9171	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-COPPER LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL MINE;NEW CASTELL;DYFFRYN CASTELL;CASTLE;WEST ESGA		

Copper ore output-300 tons lead ore output 100 tons zinc ore output 500 tons

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN758815
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFOS DDU		

A minor metal mine working of 19th century date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN791827
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIRLLE;GREAT WEST VAN;ESGAIR LLU		

Lead ore output-3000 tons;Zinc ore output-100 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77538175
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYFFRYN CASTELL		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. A modern bungalow may occupy this site now.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78538267
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELLI-UCHAF		

The site of a farmstead which has been abandoned as a settlement since the mid-20th century, but which is still used as the location for a number of outbuildings and sheds. The old farmhouse has been lost.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN791839
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-NOD;EISTEDDFA-FACH;PLYNLIMON SOUTH		

Lead ore output-400 tons

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	9177	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN795857
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PLYNLIMON LEAD MINE;PLYNLYMON;THE PLYNLIMMON		

Lead ore output-3500 tons

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9178	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN791801
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT Y CREIAU;NANTCRIA;NANTCRIA		

Lead ore output 15000 tons; zinc ore output-8000 tons (figures include west Nant y Creiau). Early mining site. An ancient mine reopened in the 18th century by Lewis Morris. The uppermost workings and a large opencut in the valley bottom may represent the earliest activity. Fragmentary remains of buildings are still present. Parts of site damaged by forestry operations. The processing area was covered by the construction of a forestry road in 1992. Most buildings lost but many features including shafts levels open cuts and spoil tips survive inside and outside the afforested area.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9341	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74117962
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PANT-Y-RHEDIN		

Described by Cardiganshire Marginal Land Survey as a ruined, drystone structure. Shown as a used building on 1st edition OS 1:10560 series and a disused building on the second edition version. Not named on either and may have been an agricultural building rather than a cottage.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9342	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN748793
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	TEMPLE MINE		

Lead ore output-300 tons;Zinc ore output-50 tons

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9343	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74837780
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	TY-COCH		

Little surface trace of cottage survives. Now in a wooded parcel, only enclosure boundaries are obvious.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9352	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73617895
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD		

Noted as a drystone ruin by the Cardiganshire Marginal Land Survey. Named and shown as an abandoned dwelling on 1964 1:10560 OS map. Probably a 19th century cottage or smallholding. Not visited by DRS project.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9353	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76297881
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR-WYNION		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9354	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN758799
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROWN MINE;CRWN;TAN-Y-FFORDD		

A medium sized 19th century metal mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9375	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75987903
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-MAES		

Site incorrectly located. Location not accurate. GRID REFERENCE corrected. Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Seen by Mynydd y Ffynnon project in 1997.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9376	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76207995
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NANT		

Small upland farmstead or smallholding. Still in use (apparently as a holiday home) when seen by Mynydd y Ffynnon project staff in 1997.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9378	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76667989
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLAIN-LAS		

Appears to be a sheepfold built against a boundary wall, shown on 1906 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map, but not shown on the 1891 version of the map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9403	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71868077
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MINFFORDD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9410	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79858625
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-LLUEST-Y-CARN		

Site shown on modern OS Pathfinder maps. Not visited by DRS project, but vicinity was visited and it is likely that this settlement is one of the "lluestau" or post-mediaeval shepherding cottages of the Pumlumon area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9411	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79308504
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDD		

Rectangular stone-built structure, 9m x 6m, relatively well preserved. Stands on a levelled platform, with possible indications of an earlier structure on a marginally different alignment beneath the walls. At the eastern end is a depression, defined by a slight bank, which may indicate the presence of a small extension or pen attached to the structure. Located in a sheltered stream valley, with an eastern aspect. Entrance faces stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9421	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76368454
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HENHAFOD		

Probably a lluest type settlement site, possibly with a sheepfold complex. Recorded from map observation in 1979 and no detail available.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9422	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78538166
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHYS;LLUEST YR OCHR		

Long hut which is probably the dwelling of a Deserted Rural Settlement which is a post-mediaeval "Iluest" type site associated with several ancillary features (PRN34893-99).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9423	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78108045
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT HELYGEN		

Long hut which is probably the dwelling of a Deserted Rural Settlement which is a post-mediaeval "Iluest" type site. There are several ancillary features (PRN34905-07).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9424	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77498022
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR NEINT		

Long hut which is probably the dwelling of a Deserted Rural Settlement which is a "Iluest" type site. There are several ancillary features (PRN34911-19).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9432	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75587944
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-MAWR		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Viewed also by Mynydd y Ffynnon project staff in 1997.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9433	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75537928
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TOLL HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-MAWR		

Seen by Mynydd y Ffynnon project staff in 1997. Now demolished and reduced to wall bases, but still identifiable by its characteristic plan as a toll house. Of 19th century date, certainly occupied at time of 1841 census.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9636	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN732863
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH-YSTYLLEN;BWLCHCETYLLYN;BWLCHSTYLLAN		

Derelict site of a small 19th century metal mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9637	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7387
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLECHWEDD GWINELL		

Leat associated with 19th century metal mining in the area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9733	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74918360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS (North)		

A round barrow described in 1977 but not located by the RCAHMW in the same year. Described as a mound, 23' in diameter x 3' high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9734	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74898319
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS (South)		

One of two possible cairns (see also PRN9735), neither of which have been properly described or located, despite investigation by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9735	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74878324
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS (Middle)		

One of two possible cairns (see also PRN9734), neither of which have been properly described or located, despite investigation by the RCAHMW in 1977.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9736	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75278382
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CIST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRNANT II		

Described in 1977 as an opened cist, 6' x 2' x 2' deep, with no evidence of a covering cairn but large capstone pushed off to one side. It was at that time being used as a dump for the nearby farm.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9737	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75408410
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARNEDD III		

This barrow was identified in 1952 but not found by the RCAHMW when they visited in 1977. Its original description seems to refer to a flat, stone spread rather than a upstanding barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9738	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75338413
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARNEDD IV		

A possible barrow recorded in 1952 as a slight rise approximately 18' in diameter. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9850	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75208358
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "A"		

A barrow described in 1952 as being elongated in plan, 60' x 25' and 5' high. It was not located by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9851	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75148360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "B"		

One of a group of 8 round barrows recorded in 1952. Described as a 30' diameter mound, 5' high. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9852	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75088355
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "C"		

Described as a 21' x 18' x 3' high in 1952 and confirmed as a "long mound" 10m x 5m by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9853	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75118353
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "D"		

Recorded as an oval barrow in 1952, 30' x 18' x 3' high. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9854	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75078345
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "E"		

Described as being of 18' diameter x 1' high in 1952. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9855	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75108340
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "F"		

Described as diameter 18' x 1' high in 1952. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9856	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75198341
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "G"		

Described in 1952 as being a round mound which may have been caused by peat cutting. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9857	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75228336
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	GARN LWYD (North) "H"		

Described in 1952 as being a round mound which may have been caused by peat cutting. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10009	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72507903
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-RHIW-GAER		

"Caer" place name.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	10642	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7689
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLECHWEDD MANOR;LONGRIDGE		

Described in 1952 as being a round mound which may have been caused by peat cutting. Not found by the RCAHMW in 1977.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11119	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75988847
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DROSGOL		

Possible clearance cairn recorded in 1984. No details available.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11120	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74928678
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BURNT MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-GWYN		

An area of reddened earth and charcoal 2.5m long x 1.5m deep, observed in the eroded bank of Nantymoch reservoir in 1984. Thought to be a prehistoric burnt mound.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11121	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75148735
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-MOCH		

A collection of drystone walls on the stream bank and possible clearance cairns, believed to be associated with agricultural activity of an unknown period.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11840	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76908769
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-MOCH RESERVOIR		

Possible cairn of unknown purpose identified from stones protruding through the peat cover.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11841	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76028687
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

Described by Briggs & Murphy as a long hut measuring 10m x 3m. Submerged in Nantymoch Reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11869	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN744878
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FLINTWORKING FLOOR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN YR AFR		

An area of worked flint pebble cores and flint waste flakes weathering out from the peat cover. Thought to be a prehistoric flintworking site, although no flint artefacts were found. Site drowned by Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11870	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74758755
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FLINTWORKING FLOOR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y BARRACKS		

An area of worked flint pebble cores and flint waste flakes weathering out from the peat cover. Thought to be a prehistoric flintworking site, although no flint artefacts were found. Site drowned by Nantymoch reservoir.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11871	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74758765
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FLINTWORKING FLOOR?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y BARRACKS		

An area of worked flint pebble cores and flint waste flakes weathering out from the peat cover. Thought to be a prehistoric flintworking site, although no flint artefacts were found. Site drowned by Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11872	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75008685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD BOUNDARY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFOS TO		

A stone wall recorded in 1984. It was thought to be ancient as it disappears into an area of bog, but this does not preclude the possibility that it is a post-medieval boundary wall associated with relatively recent farming.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11873	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76788766
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?;FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNBEDDAU		

Sub-rectangular structure recorded in 1984 as being 12m long x 7m wide, with two field boundary walls springing off it. The site was submerged by Nantymoch reservoir. When seen in 1984 water action was destroying the remaining walling of the structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11874	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74288783
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN YR AFR		

Described by Briggs and Murphy as a long hut situated on the banks of the Afon Camddwr. Measured 11m E-W x 4.5m and was of boulder construction. A core revealed a gravel deposit within which may have been the floor surface. A low mound or cairn was seen 4m to south, possibly a midden. Presumed to be associated with the nearby Bryn yr Afr lead mine, although no reason for making this association is given.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11875	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77148834
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH YR HENGWM		

Described by Briggs and Murphy as a long hut situated on a terrace and aligned E-W. Measured 10m x 4m and standing up to 0.7m out of peaty silt. The W end was badly eroded. An upright slab within the hut was thought to be a possible door jamb. 5m to the south was a low mound, possibly a midden. The hut stood 4m outside of, and may have been contemporary with, a field boundary which encircled the river terrace.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11878	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74998722
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?;PILLOW MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown;Medieval?;Post M
Enw <i>Name</i>	TRUMIAU CAMDDWR-MAWR		

One of two rectangular mounds in a line, and thought to be possible pillow mounds or otherwise clearance cairns. Traces of a field system were seen nearby, but the whole area is submerged by Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11880	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76948843
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT LLECHWEDD MAWR		

A cairn measuring 2.5m in diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11881	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76928809
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric?;Medieval?;P
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH GRAIG GOCH		

Described by Briggs & Murphy in 1984 thus: Long hut. Sited on a terrace of the R. Rheidol. It is rectangular, measuring 9m x 4m, and stands 5 courses high, with its lower part buried to a depth of 0.5m in peat. The tops of further subsidiary buildings or field boundaries are just visible through the peat. The site may be prehistoric, although is it is more likely to be mediaeval or post-mediaeval. It is sited some 18m below the top of the reservoir and unlikely to be uncovered in the normal "tidal cycle."

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11882	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76468698
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A 5m square sheepfold recorded in 1984. Walls then stood up to 0.75m high. Now submerged under Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11883	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76558701
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A probable funerary cairn, built of concentrically arranged stones, 3m in diameter. Now submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11884	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76408704
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A possible sheepfold. Now submerged beneath the waters of Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11885	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74868725
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A possible funerary or clearance cairn. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11886	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74638764
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A possible funerary or clearance cairn. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11887	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74918752
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

|A clearance cairn. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11889	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74988723
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN?;PILLOW MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown;Medieval?;Post M
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

One of two rectangular mounds in a line, and thought to be possible pillow mounds or otherwise clearance cairns. Traces of a field system were seen nearby, but the whole area is submerged by Nantymoch reservoir.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11891	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76808776
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A small cairn, 2.3m in diameter with larger stones forming a kerb. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11892	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76808772
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A small cairn, 3m in diameter with larger stones forming a kerb. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11893	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76788770
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A small cairn or stone spread, 2.2m in diameter. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11894	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76818768
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;CLEARANCE CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A possible small cairn, 2.2m in diameter. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11895	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76798765
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age;Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A small cairn, 2.2m in diameter with larger stones forming a kerb. Submerged beneath Nantymoch reservoir.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11970	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WATER MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR ARIAN GRANGE		

Record of water mill shown on William Rees map of South Wales and Borders in the 14th century published in 1932.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12207	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753791
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSBYTTY CYNFYN		

Findspot of a Bronze Age palstave axe which is now kept at the National Museum of Wales.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12455	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7081
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR ARIAN GRANGE		

A manor held by Cwmhir Abbey, Powys during medieval times.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12456	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7181
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COURT HOUSE;MANOR HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAENARIAN		

A manor house shown on William Rees' Map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932. Exact location not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13065	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78048921
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;NATURAL FEATURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?;General?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM HENGWM		

Described thus in 1986; "One of three possible round barrows (see also PRN13248-9). This mound is 8m in diameter x 1.5m high and occupies a central position in a wide meander of the river."

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13077	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74238730
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CUP MARKED STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	TRUMIAU CAMDDWR MAWR		

A possible cup-marked stone - i.e. a hollow cut into a natural boulder.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13157	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN815822
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Roman
Enw <i>Name</i>	PERAIDD FYNYDD		

A Roman earthenware lamp was found on Peraidd Fynydd in 1845. It is believed to date to the 2nd - 4th centuries AD and to originate from Egypt. Find spot.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN768877
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRNFIELD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH RESERVOIR		

A group of seven clearance cairns.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13248	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78098915
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW;NATURAL FEATURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?;General?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM HENGWM		

One of three mounds are sited on a gentle slope at the confluence of the Afon Hyddgen and Hengwm. The largest 13065 mound 8m diameter and over 1.5m high occupies a central position within a wide meander of the river. The two smaller mounds 13248-9 are 6m diameter x 1m high and lie a short distance to the east and south of the larger one.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13249	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78128917
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;NATURAL FEATURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM HENGWM		

One of three mounds are sited on a gentle slope at the confluence of the Afon Hyddgen and Hengwm. The largest 13065 mound 8m diameter and over 1.5m high occupies a central position within a wide meander of the river. The two smaller mounds 13248-9 are 6m diameter x 1m high and lie a short distance to the east and south of the larger one.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13250	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78508912
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM HENGWM		

Record of a round barrow recorded in 1986 but no details are available.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13624	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN740840
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA-FACH		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13626	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN780870
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PLYNLIMON		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13630	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730803
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HENRHIW;BRYNRHOSAU;BANC-BWA-DRAIN		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13641	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN747797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN BRAS;HEN RHIW		

A block of traditional common land.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13649	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN723810
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BWA-DRAIN		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13650	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN724798
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD FFYNNON WEN		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13655	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745794
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNBRAS		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13663	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN776884
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y MOCH		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13664	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN773852
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PLYNLIMMON		

A tract of open common land.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13666	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN728798
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	POND YR OERFA;MYNYDD FFYNON WEN		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13683	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN779834
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DILUW		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13687	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN750888
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAMDWR MAWR;LLUEST GROTTTO;DROSGOL;TRUMIAN CAMDWR MAW		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13689	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN737795
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT BYR		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14110	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN795860
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PLYNLIMON		

A tract of open common land.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14122	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742827
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

A tract of open common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14254	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745823
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS RESERVOIR		

A curvilinear field system now partly submerged beneath the waters of Dinas Reservoir. Several separate enclosures are formed by the field banks. Within one of the enclosures is a smaller sub-rectangular enclosure possibly the site of a dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19786	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72877991
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-FFYNNON		

A "ffynnon" place-name suggesting that a well is located here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19793	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72747819
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTBREN PLWCA		

A footbridge over the Afon Rheidol.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19794	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73147827
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19795	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73537859
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTUMTUEN		

Former village school in Ystumtuen.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19796	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73527857
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	EBENESER		

A large 19th century Wesleyan Methodist chapel in Ystumtuen village. Built 1822, enlarged in 1859 and rebuilt in 1871. Appeared to be in use and in reasonably good condition when visited in 2002.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19797	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74897907
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOOTBRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARSON'S BRIDGE		

Modern footbridge over the Rheidol Gorge connecting Ysbyty Cynfyn to Ystumtuen area and providing access to the derelict Temple lead mine. the modern structure has replaced an historic bridge that was certainly in place throughout the 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19816	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74917650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL MILL		

Same as PRN 34892.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19824	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75008083
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BONT FACH		

Road bridge in Ponterwyd village.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19825	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75138114
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD		

20th century school in Ponterwyd village. Current condition and use unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19826	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75948150
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-GLAS		

Road bridge east of Ponterwyd village.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19838	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72528112
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT RHYD-LYDAN		

Road bridge on the A44(T), west of Llywernog.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19839	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72768080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYWERNOG;POWELL'S LLYWERNOG;POWELL UNITED;POWELL		

Significant silver lead mine at Llywernog.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19840	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72918010
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Quarry marked on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19842	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73158077
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYWERNOG		

Former Calvinistic Methodist Sunday School, now converted into a private dwelling. Originally a chapel.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19843	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73628059
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLARA;OLD CLARA;CLARA UNITED;CLARA AND LLYWERNOG;CLARA C		

Part of Llywernog Sett; Spoil heaps

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19844	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73118060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-FFYNNON		

"Ffynnon" place-name suggesting that a well is located here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19845	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74908090
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD		

Fine Calvinistic Methodist chapel, built in 1800 according to the plaque on its wall. Rebuilt 1821 and 1854. Still in use.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19846	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74908082
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD		

Road bridge over the Rheidol in Ponterwyd village.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19847	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74908082
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CORN MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD MILL		

Former corn mill in Ponterwyd village. Converted into a house by the 1980s.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19848	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74108060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON-CADNO		

"Ffynnon" place-name suggesting that a well is located here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19850	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74048089
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

An area of quarrying and extraction which may have included some mining activity. Ordnance Survey maps indicate that this is a disused mine site, but there is no available record of a metal mine having been located here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19876	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75718004
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small disused quarry at roadside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19877	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75658150
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19878	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75238124
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Small quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19879	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75178199
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19881	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76258136
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT Y GELLI		

A bridge shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19882	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77188064
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19895	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75097926
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNTEIFI MINE EAST;LLWYNTEIFY EAST		

Disused lead mine east of Ystumtuen.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19898	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77448168
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT NANT-BOWEN		

A bridge shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19899	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77408184
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19900	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78128244
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT NANT-LLADRON		

A bridge shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19901	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78858215
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19902	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78708294
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19942	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79828405
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT EISTEDDFA-GURIG		

Road bridge which is crossed by the Aberystwyth-Llangurig road.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19943	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79448278
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A quarry shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19944	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79518267
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMERGYR		

Small 19th century Calvinistic Methodist chapel which was closed during the 1980s and has been converted into a private dwelling. Same as PRN34948.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	20995	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730780
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT FELIN;MILL RACE		

Record of a mill race associated with a mill that once stood on the banks of the Rheidol near here. No further details available.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21028	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74207730
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAVE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ROBBERS CAVE		

A cave associated with a band of robbers described by SR Meyrick in his county history of 1803.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21462	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76298820
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DROSGOL;DRISGOL		

Prospecting workings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	21543	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73057960
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OERFA		

Derelict cottage recorded by DAT in 1985. Single story, two rooms.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	22396	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74238802
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y CWPL		

Minor 19th century metal mine working. Now submerged beneath the Nantymoch reservoir.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	22397	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76328711
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-MOCH		

Historic farmhouse which was destroyed and submerged when Nantymoch reservoir was created.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	22398	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76218706
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAENRHEIDOL		

Small Calvinistic Methodist chapel which was destroyed and submerged when the Nantymoch reservoir was created.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	22399	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77298828
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MAESNANT		

Former farmhouse. The site is now used as a outdoor pursuits centre, but modern buildings occupy the site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25238	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79578917
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST FAWR HENGWM		

Now represented by a very ruinous farmhouse and outbuilding complex of 19th century date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25817	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN735781
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTUMTUEN FACH MINE?		

The possible site of a minor metal mine described in the village history published by the Rev.JH Griffiths in 1988.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25859	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN764867
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-MOCH;NANTYMOCH		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25860	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN793873
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN LLYGAD;PLYNLYMON NORTH		

Minor metal mine working high up on Pumlumon.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25862	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN762833
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN-LLWYD		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25863	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN765840
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PLYNLYMON WEST		

No map evidence for site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25864	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775845
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEITHNANT		

No map evidence for site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25865	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN755829
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-Y-CAE-RHEDYN;NANT CAERHEDYN;NANT GAREDYN		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25866	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN743835
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

1:10,000 map names this site as a Ventilation shaft.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25867	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN746816
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYNYRHOS		

Protheroe-Jones gives two NGR's (SN746828 or 744818) neither of which seem accurate. SN746818 does denote a site near TYNYRHOS.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25868	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN795829
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIRLLE OLD		

This lead mine covers an extensive area and includes numerous component features such as leats, shafts, levels, a reservoir and spoil tips. Despite afforestation and forest road construction many of its component features survive. Much of area recently felled. Some dangerous features present.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25869	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN804836
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRGOED DDU		

Two minor trial workings with small spoil tips.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25872	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN725807
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	POWELL WEST		

No evidence of site at GRID REFERENCE given by Protheroe-Jones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25873	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN743807
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD MINE;CALIFORNIA;CALIFORNIA OF WALES		

19th century metal mine. Recorded lead ore output - 1000tons; Zinc ore output;500tons

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25874	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN752814
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN-CASTELL;CORBETTS MINE;CWMOROG		

Minor prospective working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25875	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN758816
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGLAS MINE;BRYN-GLAS		

Lead ore output-50 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25876	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN767819
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN Y GELLI		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25877	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN755813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGLAS WEST;BRYN WEATH		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25878	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN762801
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARC-GWYN		

Minor metal mine working.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25896	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742789
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYNTEIFI MINE;LLWYN TEIFI ISA;LLWYN TEIFI UCHA;LLWYNTEIFY		

Part of Cwmrheidol sett. Lead ore output-20000 tons; Zinc ore output-10000 tons (figures for entire Cwmrheidol sett).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25900	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN732788
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTUMTUEN MINE;ESTYM-TY-HEN;OLD YSTUMTUEN;YSTUMLUEN;RHE		

An early metal mine site, which has been disused since the 18th century. There are no standing structures here now, but a series of opencuts and early shafts and spoil tips make it an important derelict landscape.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25901	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN736786
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENRHIW MINE;ABERYSTWYTH MINES;NANTEOS;NANTEOS CONSOLS		

A metal mine at Ystumtuen. Now disused, with few surface traces of its extent and character. Only fragments of the crusher house and its wheelpit survive, now incorporated into a modern dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25902	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN774789
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-SYDDION		

Small trial level. Relatively large spoil tip lies outside the level mouth with little sign of ore-bearing rock. Known to have been worked as late as 1913. Level remains open within afforested area. The entrance is very wet with water issuing from it.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25903	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN777792
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-SYDDION NORTH		

Trial mine working. There is nothing to suggest that much if any ore was found. The workings date to the period around 1898. Entrance to level remains open to a height of c.1m. 5m its floor choked with mud and water. Access into these workings is possible.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25904	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN782797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU WEST;NANTYCRIA WEST		

Probable 19th century mine workings including a shaft levels and spoil tips. Workings substantially intact. Within afforested area, but generally not overplanted. Lead ore output-15000 tons; Zinc ore output-8000 tons (figures include Nantycreiau output).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25905	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN780799
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR GWINION;ESGAIR WNION;LLWYNTEIFI EAST(error)		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25906	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN761787
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSBYTY-CYNFYN		

Minor metal mine working with some surface traces surviving, including an open adit and some spoil tips.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25983	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN751809
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BONT FACH		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25984	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN786822
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT LLADRON		

Part of Castell or Esgairlle workings?; Prospecting workings

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25985	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN759777
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR NORTH		

No map evidence. Clouston's source unknown. This mine remains unlocated. It was a short lived venture mentioned in a single 19th century source. It may have been in the vicinity of Llaneithyr Mine (PRN25911 above).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25987	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN783817
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHYS		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26564	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN756797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE?;QUARRY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYN-Y-FFORDD		

Earthwork consisting of linear excavation and spoil tip downslope as indicated on 1st & 2nd edition 1:2500 OS. maps. However neither edition attributes this earthwork to metal mining or associated activity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26644	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN782830
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PADELL NANT-WYDDON		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26645	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN776855
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DRUM PEITHNANT		

Minor metal mine working.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27001	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN722792
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-RHIW-GAM MINE		

Minor metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27041	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN739833
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT DINAS		

A deserted upland farmstead, including ruined buildings associated with inner and outer enclosures.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27932	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN726797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD FFYNNON-WEN		

Rectilinear enclosure with subdivisions within it and on outlying irregular small enclosure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27937	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72198099
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN STREET		

Rectangular building with smaller annexe at the east end. The AP shows a garden or enclosed area to the north of the building. It is named on the 1st edition 25" map as Blaen Street.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	28218	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN770842
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Deserted upland farmstead complex.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32858	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

The probable dwelling of deserted settlement PRN32868. the structure is badly damaged as the result of both reuse as a sheepfold and dumping and disturbance by recent activity. The structure is stone built, now ruinous, measuring 9m x 5m, with two compartments originally. The western compartment is overbuilt by a small stone sheepfold or shelter. The eastern end is obscured by dumped concrete and tarmac. Enclosure banks run from the north and south walls of the structure. Two other structures lie in close proximity to this structure - PRN32867 and PRN 32863.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32859	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77038671
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN		

Small DRS consisting of a small dwelling PRN32862, possible fold PRN32860 and fold/sheep dip PRN32861. This is one of the lluest sites mapped by Lewis Morris in 1744, although the sheep dip was in use until recent times.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32860	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77038671
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN		

Two-celled fold. North cell is 4.75m x 9m, South cell is 7m x 5.50m. The two cells are joined at the SW and NE corners to form two diagonally opposed cells. No evidence was found to discount a single phase. The structure lies on the East bank of the stream, less than 2m from the water. Dwelling(?) PRN32862 lies approx. 10m to the north and fold/sheep dip 15m to the south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32861	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76988668
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD;SHEEP DIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN		

Circular drystone walled sheepfold, 17m in diameter, walls 0.60m in width and standing to a height of 1m. Two narrow entrances to the NW and SE with a narrow passage leading to a dammed dipping pool in stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32862	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77038671
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST CARREG WREIDDIN		

Small rectangular long hut, 8m x 4m. May be dwelling at Lluest Carreg Wreiddyn. Associated with folds and sheep dip 32860 and 32861. Signs of river erosion.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32863	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

Rectangular earth and stone structure, 8m x 6m, partitioned into two equal cells. Structure is cut into the hillside to form an ancillary feature, perhaps stable block or fold?.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32864	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

Clearance cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32865	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

Semi-circular enclosure bank, 1m wide and 0.50m high, running across the modern road for approx. 10m. Seems to enclose the lluest dwelling PRN32858.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32866	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

Semi-circular enclosure bank, visible to the east of the Lluest site PRN32858. Bank is 1m width, 0.50m high and at least 26m in length.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32867	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

Faint earthwork outline of a rectangular feature, 10m x 4m, with walls 1m thick, adjacent to main dwelling of Lluest y Meinciau. Possibly an earlier structure?

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32868	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y MEINCIAU		

A lluest site recorded by Lewis Morris. Consists of; ancillary building (stable or cowshed?) PRN32863, clearance cairn PRN32864, enclosure bank PRN32865, enclosure bank PRN32866, rectangular structure (an ancillary building or possible earlier dwelling) PRN32867.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32869	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Small rectangular platform, 5.30m x 3.50m, with the remains of a small rectangular structure 4m x 5m within it. Rather small for a dwelling, perhaps an ancillary building? Slight traces of a cross partition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32870	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Linear enclosure bank running NW/SE for 100m+, parallel to the ridge's north slope. Situated approx. 20m to the NE from possible dwelling PRN32869.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32871	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

L'-shaped earth and stone enclosure wall, 15m x 1m and 5m x 1m, running to the NW of 32869. Enclosure banks PRN32870 and PRN32872 have been incorporated into this wall although no obvious phasing was noted. Possibly associated with trackway PRN32881.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32872	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Linear enclosure bank running for approx. 50m E-W from the L-shaped enclosure, down slope to the stream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32873	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Linear trackway running for 50m approx. N-S from enclosure bank 32874 to stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32874	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7501084500
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Linear enclosure bank running E/W for 200m+ on the south bank of the stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32875	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Linear enclosure bank running N-S from bank PRN32874 to stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32876	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Deserted settlements consisting of a possible Llest dwelling and associated enclosures and trackways; dwelling PRN32869, enclosure banks PRNs 32870, 32871, 32872, 32874, 32875 and trackways PRN32873 and PRN32881. Area contained a large marshy area close to the stream, masked with rushes, which could mask the main dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32881	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74828466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT Y CLEHIR		

Trackway running approximately east to west, cross-contour, on the north slopes of the stream. Not traced fully, but runs for at least 40m from the L-shaped enclosure 32871.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32882	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79518527
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y HYDD		

Well preserved rectangular stone structure, 10.50m x 5.60m with hood. Reused as a fold. No ancillary structures nearby but immediate area to the West and East has been levelled.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32883	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77438234
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG		

One of Lewis Morris's Llust sites mapped in 1744. Site includes Dwelling 32884, Enclosure banks 32885 and 32886 and ridge and furrow cultivation 32887.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32884	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77438234
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG		

Lluest site with a rather indistinct layout. Structure is 14.30m x 6m with one drystone compartment to south and possible outline of 2nd compartment or yard area to the north. The dwelling is poorly preserved, with only one compartment, the southernmost, readily identifiable. Overall measurement is c.14.3m x 6m, but reed growth and the poor state of preservation make precise measurement impossible. The N. end of the presumed structure is a reed filled hollow which may in fact be a pen or yard external to the building. The small southern cell measures 5m x 4.5m and seems to have an entrance in its E. side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32885	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77508244
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG		

Semi-circular enclosure bank, 25m long and 1m wide, partially enclosing a flat area around the Lluest dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32886	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77338234
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK?;LEAT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG		

Partly linear earthwork running for 100m+ in a N/S direction, cross contour, behind the Lluest site. Rather deep and narrow for a simple enclosure or trackway, the feature runs close to the stream and contains stream water.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32887	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77408231
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION RIDGES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST NANT GRAENOG		

Well preserved traces of lazy bed ridge and furrow approx. 30m to the south of the Llest site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32888	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79458429
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	AFON TARENIG		

Site of Llest Nant Nod, which has now been destroyed and replaced by a modern sheep shed. Oral evidence provided by the landowner testifies that a stone built cottage stood here in the mid-20th century, known to have been occupied at least until the second half of the 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32889	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75608583
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y CERRIG		

Possible animal pen associated with Llest y Cerrig. Structure is approx. 5m x 5m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32890	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75518582
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y CERRIG		

Enclosure bank running N/S for 25m+ cross-contour to the edge of the plateau. Associated with 8580,32889 and 32891.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32891	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75548585
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y CERRIG		

Possible animal pen, 4.50m x 4m and penannular in plan. Associated with 32890,32889 and 8580.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32916	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79458430
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?;SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN TARENIG; NANT NOD II		

Small rectangular structure set on a platform. Earthwork wall bases define a building 4m x 3m. There is a possible ancillary structure a few metres to the NE, where a small sub-circular platform is visible.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32917	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN784827
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST TROED RHIW WYDDON		

Site not located. Oral evidence suggests that it has been superceded by the farm complex at SN784827. Name implies a location at the foot of Rhiw-wyddon. Presumed site is alongside Nant Wyddon on the edge of Castell floodplain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32918	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75108564
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST HELFA LAS II		

Platform built into foot of slope, measuring 7m x 3m. Some traces of a structure, with a solid stone wall forming a pennanular compartment on the negative portion of the platform. Possibly associated with PRN8579, which lies on the opposite side of the stream. Built at foot of slope just above the bank of a small tributary stream of the Rheidol. Sheltered position, with an easterly aspect.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33167	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79478254
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMERGYR		

Derelict farmstead complex. Still roofed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78208175
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FAGWR FAWR		

Working farmstead.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN787808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

"Lluest" type deserted settlement site in an upland stream valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33187	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN765808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUCHESGAU		

Working farmstead. Farmhouse modernised, some original outbuildings survive.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33188	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN770797
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT BOG	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	Y DDERW		

Large turbary on former common.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33189	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN757791
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYMAWR		

Working farmstead. Complex retains most of its original features - goat pen, pig sty, threshing floor.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33190	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN773790
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTSYDDION		

Small upland cottage or farmstead which has been present since the earliest map source consulted (i.e. the Ordnance Survey's Original Surveyors Drawings of 1820). Nantsyddion sheepwalk extended to the top of the ridge to the north-west and its boundary there is shown on mid-18th century estate maps of Nanteos properties in the Castell valley (NLW Nanteos Map Book). This suggests that a dwelling has been present at Nantsyddion since at least the mid-18th century, but the origins of the settlement are unknown. Cottage is intact and maintained as a bothy by the Mountain Bothies Association. One zinc roofed stone outbuilding also stands.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33193	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN749783
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ERWBARFE		

Working farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33194	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753787
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DANYLAN		

Site of early farmstead which is now reduced to only earthwork traces of house and outbuildings. Occupied at time of parish tithe map in 1840's.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33196	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN768777
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYNMYAES		

19th century OS maps show a cottage here, but the site of the dwelling seems to have been lost due to the construction of a forestry road, although it is possible that the edge of the cottage survives beneath the south-eastern edge of the road,. Enclosures associated with the dwelling survive.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33198	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN761772
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Was a farmstead in 19th century. House burned down in late 1990s.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33199	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN745771
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MANSION?;HOTEL;FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY'NLLWYN		

Intact but closed in 1997.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33255	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76107720
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT?;CHURCH?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Dark Age?;Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Based on place-names (see PRN33256-7) there are strong indications that Llaneithyr was the focus of mediaeval ecclesiastical activity. The most graphic illustration of this is the partial survival of a circular field called Mynwent Fach (Little cemetery) PRN33257.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33256	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76087715
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HOLY WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Dark Age?;Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE FFYNNON SAINT		

Field name on Llaneithyr farm in 19th century. Named on parish tithe map. Translates as Saints Well Field - clearly indicative of ecclesiastical associations.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34852	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77308127
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CRUSHING MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL MINE		

Partly demolished, but retains a wheel pit and is an impressive landmark.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34855	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN759790
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MAES		

Ruinous stone building which appears to have served as an agricultural building at some stage but which is known to have been occupied as a cottage during the 19th and early 20th centuries. Not shown on 1764 estate map (Nanteos 316, NLW).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34856	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76077906
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWYNION I		

Faint earthwork traces of a rectilinear structure, c.13m by 4m; within a small enclosure.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34857	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76137907
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWYNION II		

Bare platform scooped into foot of slope. Ridge and furrow cultivation across adjacent terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34858	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76577895
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC TY MAWR		

10m in diameter by 1m high on natural terrace between two prominent hilltops at the top of Banc Ty Mawr. S

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34859	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76627925
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNTDD YR YCHEN		

Well preserved earth and stone built rectilinear dwelling, 13m x 6m, no associated features recorded. In well sheltered position.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34860	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN782818
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY - PEAT CUTTER'S	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR;Y GLOG		

Partly improved trackway which links Fagwr Fawr and the turbary on Draws Drum. Public footpath.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34861	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY - PEAT CUTTER'S	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUCHES WEN		

Grass trackway which can be followed from Cefn Fuches up to turbaries on Fuches Wen. Public footpath.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34862	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN764790
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY - PEAT CUTTER'S	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC TY MAWR		

Grassy trackway which crosses Banc Ty Mawr, heading in the direction of the large turbary on Y Dderw.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34863	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76407919
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD YR YCHEN		

Well built stone wall, surviving up to 1.5m high. This is the boundary of enclosed land on early Nanteos estate maps. Oral evidence suggests this wall was built at an unknown time by the Hafod estate to define the grazing area on Mynydd yr Ychen where estate cattle were brought during the summer to graze the heather there - a good supplement to the copper in their diet.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34864	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76277930
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD YR YCHEN		

Small stone built pen, measures only 2.6m x 2m. Walls upstanding to over 1.5m, roof now gone. Used to pen geese by Ty Mawr farm within living memory.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34865	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75407813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ERW BARFE		

Substantial earth boundary bank, 3-4m in width with a silted up ditch on the eastern side. Possibly the old clawdd eithaf or boundary of the common - early Nanteos estate maps certainly show this line as the boundary between enclosed and common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34866	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;LLUEST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC ERW BARFE		

Classic lluest site. Rectilinear earth built dwelling appended to a small enclosure with evidence of lazy bed cultivation. Two fairly large scoops in hillside nearby appear to be either the foundations of ancillary structures or root vegetable storage clamps. Associated with PRN's 34867 - 34872. On reflection, the large scoops may be sunken shelters.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34867	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK ERW BARFE		

Dwelling of DRS PRN34866. Rectangular earthwork measuring c.9m x 5m. Part of PRN34868 - 34872.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34868	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK ERW BARFE		

Lazy bed cultivation plot associated with PRN34866. Enclosed by earth bank, external ditch on upslope side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34869	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC ERW BARFE		

Bank of undetermined relationship to PRN34866 - appears to be cut through by enclosure boundary PRN34870 at one point but then interrupts same boundary at another point. Eventually disappears or stops in boggy area alongside Nant Ty'n Llwyn stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34870	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK ERW BARFE		

Small sub-circular enclosure, c.25m x 15m; appended to the dwelling PRN34867

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34871	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75647812
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK ERW BARFE		

One of a pair of narrow scoops cut into slope near settlement site PRN34866; each c.10m x 5m overall with a spoil mound downslope of scoop. Possibly potato clamps. May even be mining features, quarries, or house platforms. Identification uncertain.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34872	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75647812
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANK ERW BARFE		

One of a pair of narrow scoops cut into slope near settlement site PRN34866; each c.10m x 5m overall with a spoil mound downslope of scoop. Possibly potato clamps. May even be mining features, quarries, or house platforms. Identification uncertain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34873	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257908
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSBYTY CYNFYN CHURCHYARD		

Large monolith incorporated into churchyard wall. Over 3m high. Possibly part of a prehistoric stone alignment; other stones are set into the eastern side of churchyard wall, but doubts have been expressed about the antiquity. (Briggs, 1994; Houlder, 1994). See PRN2064.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34874	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75357823
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DANYLAN FAWR		

Danyllan farm house site, now a rectilinear earthwork on a terrace created by, or accentuated by quarrying into rocky knoll. Nanteos map 339 in NLW shows Danyllan Fawr to be occupied in 1764. Abandoned by the end of 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34875	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75357823
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GARDEN?;ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DANYLAN FAWR		

Small paddock or garden adjacent to dwelling site at Danyllan (PRN34874).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34876	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75357823
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DANYLAN FAWR		

A large rectilinear enclosure c.17m x 20m west of the dwelling at Danyllan. Marked sheepfold on early OS maps.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34877	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75357823
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DANYLAN FAWR		

Rectangular earthwork feature appended to sheepfold PRN34877; possibly an earlier dwelling or an ancillary building of Danyllan farm complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34878	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74837713
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHARCOAL BURNERS SITE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	COED TY'N LLWYN		

Four sub-circular platforms, each on average 4-5m in diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34879	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74907712
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHARCOAL BURNERS SITE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	COED BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Two sub-circular platforms, the largest c.6m in diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34880	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74837880
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY COCH		

Abandoned dwelling and garden enclosure - almost no trace of house above ground.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34881	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75147795
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT TY'N LLWYN		

Single boundary dwelling defining western side of a natural terrace on which DRS PRN34882 is located.

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BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34882	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75167810
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT TY'N LLWYN		

Small rectilinear dwelling set on a artificially levelled platform above a terrace at the foot of a steep hill. Sheltered site with a earth bank defining one side of the terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34883	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75237808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RIDGE AND FURROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT TY'N LLWYN		

Small area of cultivation some 40m to east of DRS PRN34882.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34884	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Group of platforms and scoops on upper portion of Ty'n llwyn farm. Includes 3 longhuts (PRN's 34886-8) and a possible associated boundary bank (PRN34885). Huts face south and are simple scoops into slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34885	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Bank passes through cluster of hut platforms and runs northwards to a small bog. It then turns eastwards and runs along the southern edge of the bog. Possibly an enclosure associated with DRS PRN34884.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34886	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Cross-contour platform measuring 9m x 3.5m. One of a group (PRN34884).

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34887	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Cross-contour platform, measures 6m x 3.5m Part of a group of platforms (PRN34884).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34888	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Platform measuring 12m x 6m, cut parallel to contour. Part of group of platforms (PRN 34884).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34889	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPRING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	General
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Small spring some 50m downslope to east of platform group PRN34884 - possibly the water supply for the occupants of the site. A small bog lies in a hollow 10m to the west, fed by this spring.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34890	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75347745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN TY'N LLWYN		

Small scoop 4m x 2m in size. Possibly associated with platform group PRN34884.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34891	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78778159
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHYS		

Small platform measuring 6m x 3m, near DRS PRN34900. Similar to small platforms associated with other DRS sites along the Castell valley sides.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34892	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74927651
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CORN MILL;WOOLLEN FACTORY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FELIN BODCOLL;FELIN TY'N LLWYN		

Ruinous site comprising remains of cottage and mill buildings, but poorly preserved. Wheelpit (for an overshot wheel) and mill race survive and also a subterranean tailrace outflow from the wheelpit back to the river. Birthplace of the Rev. Dafydd Morgan, who was responsible for the great Methodist Revival of 1859. Was a corn-mill originally but converted to a woollen factory by 1881 - according to the evidence of the parish census returns.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34893	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78568168
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROOT VEGETABLE STORAGE CLAMP?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

Narrow scoop in slope, 7m x 3m. Part of PRN9422, DRS at Llest yr Ochr. (

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34894	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78548168
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

Area c.30m x 20m enclosed around main dwelling at Llest yr Ochr (PRN9422) by a earth bank. Partly damaged by a modern trackway.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34895	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78568167
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

Small platform 6m x 3m, some 30m SE of dwelling PRN9422

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34896	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78558166
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

Platform measures 5m x 3.5m and is located 30m south of dwelling PRN9422.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34897	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78588167
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

Platform measures 6m x 3m and is c.80m east of dwelling PRN9422.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34898	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78568170
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

A large enclosure lies just east of the main cluster of features around dwelling PRN9422

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34899	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78608167
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

50m NE of PRN34897. Another small platform measuring 6m x 3m

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34900	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78758159
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHYS		

Earthwork remains of a two cell DRS measuring c.7.5m x 3.5m. On terrace above stream. A small platform PRN34891 lies a short distance to east.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34901	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77808122
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MEIRCH		

Ruined stone cottage built on cross-contour platform. Has a small garden and another unusual feature which may be a cart loading bay cut into slope nearby.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34902	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN776814
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYN Y CWM		

Ruins of a rectangular building or other structure. Lime mortar used in building. Purpose not known, presumably associated with Castell Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34903	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78248043
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Group of platforms and enclosure (PRN's 34907-9)

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34904	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78058050
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Small platform, 6m x 3m, probably associated with DRS PRN9423.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34905	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78118052
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Small platform 6m x 4m, probably associated with DRS PRN9423.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34906	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78138058
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Enclosure adjacent to DRS PRN9423. Divided into two sections - 18m x 16m & 14m x 12m.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34907	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78208043
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Shallow wide platform, 7m x 5m, defined on western side by a wide earth bank.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34908	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78228043
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Narrow platform between two earth banks, 10m x 8.5m overall, but banks are 3.5m wide, leaving a 1.5m wide platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34909	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78248043
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR HELYGEN		

Sub-circular cut into slope, defined by slight earth banks either side with entrance facing downslope. 8m x 7m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34910	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77148076
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT FUCHESWEN		

Rectilinear platform 6m x 5m, alongside a larger sheep fold (PRN34923). Possibly a dwelling building platform. Maybe suggested as the site of the original dwelling on the Fucheswen sheepwalk, which on early estate maps (e.g. Nanteos 278,1811) does not have a 'lluest' or shepherds cottage marked.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34911	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775802
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE;CULTIVATION MARKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Large enclosure associated with Lluest at Neint; ridge and furrow over flat terrace.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34912	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77518018
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Small platform, 5m x 4m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34913	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77538016
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Long narrow cut in slope, 8m x 5m, abuts south side of PRN34914.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34914	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77648015
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Sub-circular platform, 6m x 5m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34915	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77618008
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Sub-circular platform, 6m diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34916	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77598012
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Rectilinear platform at stream edge, 10m x 4m overall.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34917	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77688011
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Sub-circular platform, 5m x 4m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34918	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77698010
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Rectangular platform, 7m x 6m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34919	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77608015
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT		

Apparent platform, 7m long, western side destroyed by bank of enclosure PRN34911, suggesting that this, and other platforms at Neint predate the later occupation of the Llust.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34920	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77298059
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM;RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT FUCHESWEN		

Now breached dam which formerly held water for the reservoir supplying the Castell Mine. Once a very good fishing lake!

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34921	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77408084
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUCHESWEN		

Small platform which may have been a hut platform, perhaps a shepherds shelter or associated with peat cutting in the area.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34922	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76357987
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLAIN LAS		

Earthwork remains of a two-cell rectilinear structure, 11m x 7m. Alongside stone cottage (PRN34933) and possibly a forerunner or an ancillary structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34923	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77138076
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUCHESWEN		

Defined by earth banks on three sides but open on side facing stream (eroded); 10m x 8.5m. Platform PRN34910 is located alongside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34924	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76848058
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FUCHESGAU		

Two narrow cuts into slope, one directly above the other. Overall dimensions 13m x 6m. Internal measurements of scoops 3m x 1.5m and 7m x 1.5m; possibly mining features.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34925	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75827999
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CWM-BAR		

Two adjacent ponds created by damming Nant Cwm-Bar with earth and stone dams. Possibly associated with nearby Crown Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34926	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75838003
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROWN MINE		

Mine building. Now very ruinous, gables collapsed 4m x 5.3m in size.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34927	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75827993
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROWN MINE		

Pumping wheel pit & balance bob-pit of Crown Mine. Wheelpit infilled, balance bob-pit ruinous.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34928	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75837993
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CROWN MINE		

Engine shaft of Crown Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34929	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77858142
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OFFICE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY WIL		

Castell Mine Office Building, virtually intact apart from recent stripping of slates from roof. Converted into a dwelling in 20th Century - home to Wil Gwarfuchus. Now roofless and derelict.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34930	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75848013
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEP SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM-BAR		

One of several small sheep shelters built along the northern side of Cwm-Bar. They are stone built structures, constructed by a previous owner of Ty Nant, probably late 19th C/early 20th C.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34931	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75928003
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POND;RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CWM-BAR		

Pond created by damming the stream for an unknown purpose - possibly associated with Crown mine. C.30m in diameter.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34932	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76028006
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CWM-BAR		

Three trenches approx. 1m deep, up to 10m long x 3m wide, with excavated spoil dumped alongside. Probably prospecting trenches associated with one of the neighbouring metal mines.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34933	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76357988
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLAIN-LAS		

Small stone built cottage in ruinous condition; occupied until the 20th century. Alongside are the earthwork remains of a rectangular, two cell structure which may be an earlier dwelling (PRN34922).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34934	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN764801
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CERRIG LLWYDION		

Four trenches scattered across hill, up to 15m x 5m in size. Probably prospecting trenches.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34935	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN762804
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CERRIG LLWYDION		

Four trenches, 30-35m apart in N-S progression. Probably prospecting trenches.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34936	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753801
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNCHWYTH		

Three scoops in hillside, c.12m x 6m, which may be hut platforms but seem more likely to be associated with quarrying or mining activity. Visible at roadside.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34937	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN754800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAINAGE ADIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNCHWYTH		

A small opening in the bank of the Nant Cwm-Bar below the B4343 road appears to be a drainage adit, perhaps from the Crown Mine - it certainly is a water outfall.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34938	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN760809
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRNFELD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BRYNCHWYTH		

Approx. 9-10 small earth and stone mounds were observed in this area, on average measuring 4m x 3m and 0.2m - 0.3m in height. Ground does not otherwise appear disturbed by mining or peat cutting activity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34939	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75728089
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEP SHELTER;FOLLY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BRYNCHWYTH		

Small stone building, now roofless, with buff brick detail around door and window openings. Oral sources indicate that a previous owner of the land built this as an elaborate sheep shelter in the early 20th century. Visible at roadside. Another, complete, example exists nearby (PRN 19878).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34940	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN794826
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMERGYR CHAPEL		

Disused Methodist chapel, now being converted into private dwelling. Open from 1883-1986.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34941	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79448250
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEP DIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMERGYR		

Sheep dip complex which includes a damaged stone dam, a small enclosure and trackways leading into and out of the stream. Used within living memory.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34942	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79018249
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY'N OCHR		

House is now on edge of forestry. Little remaining evidence of dwelling and any associated features. Site of cottage shown on 19th century OS maps. Noted as being uninhabited by 1841 Census returns, but occupied by a lead miner's family at the time of the 1881 census. Dwelling site within felled plantation area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34943	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77658129
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POTATO CLAMP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MEIRCH		

Four small clamps on natural terrace. Average size 3m x 2m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34944	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77478132
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYNEWYDD		

Ruinous stone cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34945	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77528127
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY'NYCWM		

Ruinous stone cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34946	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78158171
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLANYRAFON		

Cottage now destroyed.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34947	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75208065
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFOSDDU		

Mine workings? Apparently excavations & spoil heaps. Visible at roadside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34948	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75138053
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD		

Small chapel of ease? With bellcote. Now converted into a dwelling. 20th Century. Not on 1st edition 1:10560 Map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34949	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75718123
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN GLAS MINE		

Ruinous remains of a stone built wheel pit associated with the old Brynglas Lead Mine; no other evidence survives and the main part of the mine site (on the opposite bank of the Castell) has been levelled.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34950	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75628017
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN;FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PARC GWYN		

Small semi-circular or sub-circular enclosure, c.15m in diameter. Possibly interrupted by or appended to another boundary bank - the southern portion may have been destroyed by land improvement. Seen from roadside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	34951	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77858147
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL MINE		

Substantial and well preserved structure, although it has lost its associated buildings.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35248	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN759775
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Three parallel fields located on the north-western side of Llaneithyr cottage, the uppermost of which is within the forestry plantation. Large earth banks define this field, although the forest road above Llaneithyr has obscured some sections. The banks are probably late 18th or early 19th century in date and represent a small enclosure of part of the old Llaneithyr sheepwalk.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35249	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76007747
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PILLOW MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

A mound of unknown origin, 7m x 3m, over 1m high. Possibly created by forestry operations.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35260	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78687951
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREU		

Associated with DRS PRN35259 above is a small field system, linked to the dwelling by a trackway which seems to pass above the upper edge of the field boundary. Two, possibly three parcels occupy the flattish area at the bottom of a steep slope to the north-east. The largest field measures c.34m x 20m and contains traces of ridge and furrow ploughing. One, perhaps two smaller fields are appended to the western end of this parcel, each about 10m x 15m in size. Neither the dwelling nor the fields are shown on any known map, suggesting that they were out of use by the late 18th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35277	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79958252
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE;LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN ERGYR		

Run-in level with a fairly large spoil mound to south-west, all now well grassed over. Not shown on any known map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35680	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80688905
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST Y GRAIG		

Sub-rectilinear drystone structure, (with curved ends) measuring 8 x 4.75, appended to which is a drystone enclosure measuring approximately 10m x 10m. The complex occupies a small terrace next to the confluence of the Nant Gwerin and a minor tributary. One of the highest of the Pumlumon lluestau.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35681	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79758931
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT;FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST FACH HENGWM		

No trace of the dwelling shown on Lewis Morris's map and the parish tithe map was found. The site now appears to be occupied by a large multi-compartmented drystone sheepfold which may overlie or incorporate elements of the dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35682	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78308906
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y LLYN		

Ruined smallholding/ farmstead complex. Attested to have been occupied into early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35683	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77468808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST MAESNANT		

Site of one of the lluestau identified by Lewis Morris in 1744. Later developed into an upland farmstead, now an Outdoor Pursuits Centre.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35684	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80809033
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST GELLIGOGAU		

Relatively well preserved drystone cottage. Overall size 7.4 x 5.8m. Solidly built; gable ends stand up to 2.2m high, other walls to 1.5m. Probably the most remote of the lluestau named by Lewis Morris. Stands in a very sheltered valley site close to the stream edge. A small ancillary structure lies a few metres to E. and measures 4.8 x 4m whilst approx. 30m to N, on opposite stream bank is a small, irregular fold or pen, presumably also ancillary. A 4m section of drystone wall which springs out of the NW corner of the cottage may be a later addition intended to help shepherds drive sheep into structure, which has probably been used as a sheepfold since abandonment.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35689	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72998350
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST GLANYDWR		

This site seems to have been badly damaged by either road works or associated water works - a manhole on the site suggests considerable disturbance has occurred. No trace of a building dwelling survives on the surface at this point, but an enclosure measuring 18m x 12 is present, including possible cultivation ridges. 60m N. of the supposed dwelling site, on boggy ground close to the stream, is a ruinous drystone structure, 5.5 x 5m, with two narrow compartments, open ended to the N. This is probably an animal or fowl pen.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35692	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73998329
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD;DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT DINAS I		

Well preserved drystone complex which includes a possible deserted settlement in the form of an 11 x 5m structure, with two compartments, appended to the E. side of which is a rectangular fold measuring c.11m x 8m - the whole complex appears to be of one build. Access gained into either of the smaller compartments from the main yard, but there is no connecting access way between them - this may indicate that they are actually fold compartments rather than an abandoned dwelling. However, within 30m to the NE there is another, more irregular earth and stone banked fold, 12m x 12m, and a 4 x 2.5m cut which may represent a potato clamp. This latter feature may be indicative of some settlement nearby.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35693	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74038349
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT DINAS II		

200m upstream, N., of PRN35692 are the poorly preserved remains of a possible deserted settlement site. Represented only by a slight earth bank which hint at a rectangular structure measuring c.8 x 4m, and an appended enclosure measuring, c.7.5 x 8m. On very sheltered terrace alongside stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35694	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73138610
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT;FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCHYSTYLLEN II		

Purpose of this structure unclear. It is a drystone ruin built on a man-made terrace cut below, and parallel to, the road to nearby Bwlchystyllen Farm. It has two cells, overall measurement 12m x 10 maximum. The SE cell is only 2m wide internally. A further compartment lies at the SE end, although this appears to be external and no entrance into appears to have existed from the other cells. Possibly an old cottage site or a simple fold.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35697	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73438339
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH I		

Bare platform 12 x 5m, on natural terrace. Shelter offered by outcropping rocks on W and N side, but open to the S and E.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35698	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73528330
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH II		

Bare platform 12 x 7m, on exposed S facing slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35699	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73548328
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH III		

Bare platform 9 x 4m, on exposed S facing slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35924	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7940080400
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL WORKINGS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU TRIALS		

A series of excavated pits NE of the top of the Nantycreiau valley. Some 7 pits were identified each 1m or more deep x 2 or 3m wide and up to 10m long. Probably associated with the search for mineral deposits by the Nantycreiau Mine. Date unknown. Intact and easily visible in upland moorland environment.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35929	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7991081200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN		

Undated earthwork dam associated with supplying water to mines in the Nantycreiau or Castell mines. Intact.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35930	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7998081090
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN NEWYDD		

Stone revetted dam between two natural rock outcrops. A rock cut spillway exists a short distance to the south. Associated with supplying water to mines in the Nantycreiau or Castell mines. The reservoir is not shown on 1834 2":1 mile OS map. Intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35931	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7991081200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN		

Undated leat which supplied the Nantycreiau and Castell mines. Originates from the westernmost of the Llynnoedd Ieuan reservoirs outside FE land. Crosses FE land towards Nantycreiau unites with leat PRN35932 then proceeds westwards past Nantycreiau. Substantially intact. Runs across open moorland and also through forestry towards its south-western end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35932	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7991081200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN		

Undated leat associated with supplying water to the Nantycreiau or Castell mines. Flows from the central of the three reservoirs at Llynnoedd Ieuan. See PRN35931. Substantially intact. Runs across open moorland and also through forestry towards its south-western end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35933	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7998081090
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN NEWYDD		

Undated leat flows from Llyn Newydd the easternmost and latest dating of the three reservoirs at Llynnoedd Ieuan. This leat is probably mid-19th century and was associated solely with supplying water to Nantycreiau mine. Substantially intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36150	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7762084150
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Remote sheepfold recorded on 1891 OS map, located on S bank of stream on edge of sitka crop. Fold c.8m NW/SE x 5m wide. NW corner abuts pool created by large boulders downstream Largely intact. Evidence of stonework that has dammed water adjacent to the NW corner are visible in the banks.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36240	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75158560
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST HELFA LAS I		

Rectangular stone building, 10.7m x 4.8m, on a slight platform on a terrace above a stream bank within afforested area, overplanted with trees. Very ruinous, the walls no more than 0.3m high. No internal features visible, but tumbled stone obscures much of the site. It may be associated with Lluest Helfa Las II, on the opposite bank. Central division visible following clearance of timber and undergrowth from the site. Terracing of two parts, upper and lower level. Well preserved. Ditch visible around upper end for drainage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36746	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7928580340
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Small spoil tip. No associated level opening evident at present. Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36747	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7923480338
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Collapsed level entrance with spoil tip beneath. Entrance blocked.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36748	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7917080330
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Spoil tip cascading downslope no associated level opening evident. Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36749	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7914080330
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

No. 2 Level. Rock cut and accessible includes about 45m of workings which open into a series of precarious stopes. Large spoil tip downslope. Good.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36750	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7913080280
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Level. No more than c.3m deep at present. Possible an early working. Entrance still partly open but almost completely infilled

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36751	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7908080250
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Open cut described by Protheroe-Jones as an infilled engine shaft. Workings beneath this cut are still accessible through the No.3 Level and it is known that the floor of the cut is extremely unsafe being held up only by fragile supports. Dangerous

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36752	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7907980240
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

No. 3 Level entrance still open. Accessible for a short distance (c.30m) but regarded as very unsafe. Workings are partly water filled and there are openings in the passage floors into flooded shafts and stopes beneath

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36753	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7894080230
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

No. 4 Level. At the foot of a rock exposure at this point loose rubble obscures the workings - through which running water can be heard and a slight draught felt. Timbers exposed a few metres to the south-west are former props of the collapsed level. The entrance to this level has collapsed and no opening now exists.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36754	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7903080230
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Possible tramway bed between No.3 level and the dressing floor area. Poor

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36755	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7892580016
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRAMWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Tramway bed between the No.4 Level and the ore dressing area. Recognisable

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36756	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7892080012
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Development rock tip from the No.4 Level. Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36757	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7890580180
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

The site of the mine's Western Shaft. Now blocked or infilled - stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36758	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7891080140
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CRUSHING MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Wheelpit and crusher house. Ruinous but still clear in plan. Some modern rubbish dumped into the wheelpit.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36759	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7890580015
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Quarry with a rock cut level open in north-western corner. The level is accessible for some 20m and then blocked by infilled workings.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36760	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7887080120
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Mine's main dressing floor area. Damaged and obscured by construction of forestry road and turning bay during 1992.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36761	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78878008
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DRAIN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Remains of a culvert of drystone construction. Fragments survive.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36762	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78868007
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Site of ruined building. Only part of west wall survives, rest collapsed into stream valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36763	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78918007
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Extensive spoil tip. Two tip lines, originating from crusher house and tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36764	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7896080240
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Run-in shaft, with possible horse-gin platform on western side. Good

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36765	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7887080009
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Large opencut. Runs for c.100m north-east to south-west, presumably following the trend of mineral veins across the valley. Possibly an early working i.e. pre-19th century. Good. Partly overplanted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36766	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7900080021
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Site of old level. 1st edition 1:10560 OS map appears to show a level entrance here. Not yet evaluated

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36790	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7945782980
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Slight remains of a mine building. Little idea of original size or plan determinable. Poor

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36791	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7948082890
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Area of spoil tips. Tips are still substantial but have been partly cleared.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36792	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7952082910
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Area of disturbed spoil tips. Probably originating from a level on the Middle Lode described by OT Jones (1922, 92) as being in this area, but it is not now traceable. Disturbed by modern spoil removal.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36793	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7952082970
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Run-in level. The lowest of three levels on the North Lode. The cutting approaching the level retains stone revetted sides. Two spoil tips from the working lie to the west. Nearby to the north is a small excavation which may be a trial working. Entrance is blocked

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36794	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7958582955
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Run-in level. The median working of the North Lode. The level has a cutting approaching its entrance which has stone revetted sides. The spoil tip from this level has been cut through by a modern forestry roadway. Entrance now blocked

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36795	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7963082951
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

The upper level working the North Lode. Remains open. OT Jones (1922, 92) noted it opened onto stopes and a deep aperture in the slope west of the level mouth is the top of one of these stopes. There is moderate spoil tip downslope to the west. This opening is fenced off but remains a deep and dangerous feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36796	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7966282935
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Level, not described by OT Jones. It may have worked the Middle Lode. A moderate spoil tip is dumped to the west. Entrance now blocked.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36797	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7949083190
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

Small reservoir created by damming an upper tributaries of the Afon Castell north of Old Esgairlle. Whether it served Esgairlle or Old Esgairlle mines is unclear. One leat, PRN 36799, on the eastern side of the river originated from this reservoir. The dam still functions and water flows over a modern spillway. Cast iron pipework including a stopcock still in place.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36798	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7949583168
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

The lowest of three leats at Old Esgairlle. Not shown on the 1891 1:2500 OS Map. Taps into river at SN79498307 and can be traced southwards to the lower part of the site but is interrupted by a level PRN36793. May be an early period of activity. Afforestation has disturbed the area and the first section of the leat is lost.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36799	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7952282930
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

The middle of three leats at Old Esgairlle. It may have originated from the reservoir described above (PRN36797) but the 1891 OS map suggests that it may have originated further north from the direction of Eisteddfa Gurig. Afforestation and road building has disturbed and obscured sections of the leat as have some later mining features.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36800	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7966982940
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

The upper of three parallel leats identified during the site visit. This leat runs above the higher level on the North Lode, but ends at Nant Tripián - it may simply have supplemented this natural stream, which flows directly into the main mine. Course traceable through forest plantation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36801	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7953082889
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

OT Jones (1922 93) noted that a shaft on the South Lode was located 14 fathoms (84 feet) south of the adit on the middle level. This shaft at the edge of the spoil tips believed to originate from that level is possibly that which Jones described. Capped or infilled, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36802	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7952082875
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

This wheelpit remains an identifiable feature and is c.9m x 3m in dimension. It may be associated with winding or pumping gear on the shaft described above (PRN36801). Leat (PRN36799 above) may have provided its water. Ruined and infilled.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36803	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7950582855
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD ESGAIRLLE		

A short distance downslope of, and seemingly aligned with the above described wheelpit is the fragmentary masonry of a structure which may be another wheelpit. Only one portion of walling, c.8m long survives in the edge of a steep bank at the edge of the main mine site. The levelling and removal of material from this area has, however, removed the rest of the structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36804	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7991081200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WEST NANTYCREIAU		

This opening is shown as an old shaft on early OS maps, but it should be noted that it is not vertical, but rather steeply inclined. It is possible that this is the top of a stope which has broken through to the surface. Ladder fragments are still visible in the opening. The opening has a wide and loose collapse core and is highly dangerous.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36805	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7819079725
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WEST NANTYCREIAU		

This is the cut referred to above (2). It is not known if it has been caused by the collapse of a stope beneath, but the presence of spoil around its western edge tends to suggest that it was, in part at least, deliberately excavated. Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36806	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7827079730
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WEST NANTYCREIAU		

It seems likely that this is a drainage adit, connected to a shaft. A substantial development rock tip exists downslope. The adit is infilled and grassed over.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36807	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7841079735
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	WEST NANTYCREIAU		

Deep (lower) adit. Some lead ore is still visible in the walls of the level. Tramlines remain in position within the working. This level is open and accessible. A large and undisturbed spoil tip remains

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37151	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73278131
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Part of an extensive system of leats along the north side of the Afon Llywernog.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37152	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73068117
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Section of a leat (PRN 37156).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37153	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73458106
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog and Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37154	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73948098
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog and Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37155	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74088080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog and Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37156	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73458106
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37157	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73428115
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37158	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73378110
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37159	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73458114
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37160	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73378110
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37161	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73328108
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37162	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73298103
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37163	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73358099
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37164	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74088071
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37165	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73358099
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog and Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37166	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72788116
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37167	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72818112
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONTERWYD		

Leat associated with the Bog or Llywernog lead mines. It can still be traced as an earthwork across the hillslope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72568117
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT RHYD-LYDAN		

Platform with bank on north and west sides.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72368090
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION TERRACES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Cultivation ridges inside an abandoned enclosure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37171	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN722806
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PILLOW MOUND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BWA-DRAIN		

Low grassy mound.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72428079
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC BWA-DRAIN		

Circular, grassy mound clearly visible on air photo's. May be a natural feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74118414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HILLFORT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH HILLFORT		

Tri-vallate hillfort. The fort sits atop a steep-sided ridge and is defended on its north side by three banks. A single bank defends the west, south and part of the east sides: a scarp forms the edge on the remainder of the east side. There is one possible hut circle (PRN 37174) inside the fort.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74108414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HUT CIRCLE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH HILLFORT		

Low mound, possible hut circle in interior of hillfort

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73088012
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-RHOSAU		

Small group of lead mine trial workings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73138031
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-RHOSAU		

A minor metal mine trial working.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37177	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73478040
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION RIDGES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD
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Small garden plot with lazy beds.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37178	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73508041
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD
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Ruined dwelling at minor farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37179	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73498040
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD
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Outbuilding associated with dwelling PRN37178.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37180	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73488041
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-NEWYDD
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Minor farmstead. Abandoned.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37181	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73338011
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN-RHOSAU
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Group of lead mine trial workings.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37182	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74048089
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Rectangular enclosure on north edge of lead mine (PRN 9169). May have been part of a farmstead which later became part of the mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37183	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74038088
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Remains of a small rectangular building on north edge of lead mine (PRN 9619). May have been a farmstead which was later incorporated into the mine, or it may have been a mine structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37184	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73868012
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG		

Remains of rectangular building, possibly the house for Pen-y-Graig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37185	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73868011
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG		

Outbuilding for Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37186	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73838010
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG		

Enclosure bank at Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

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BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37187	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73848012
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG
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Enclosure bank at Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37188	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73878007
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG
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Enclosure bank at Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37189	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73888012
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG
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Enclosure bank at Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37190	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73898011
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BANK (EARTHWORK)	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG
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Enclosure bank at Pen-y-Craig farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37191	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73858011
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
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Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CRAIG
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Abandoned farmstead complex.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37192	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73748417
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST WEN		

Small rectangular building. Possible cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37193	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73748416
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST WEN		

Small rectangular building. Possibly an outbuilding associated with PRN 37192.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37194	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73908443
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST WEN		

Small rectangular building. Possibly an outbuilding associated with PRN 37192.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37195	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74008200
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

NGR incomplete and meaningless. Unlocatable. GRID REFERENCE indicative only.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37196	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73768131
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH MINE;BOG MINE		

Shaft, or small quarry at Graignant-bach Lead Mine.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37197	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73748132
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

Spoil tip associated with shaft PRN 37196.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37198	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73818135
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

Spoil tip for shaft PRN 37199.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37199	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73818134
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37200	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73858139
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37201	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73898139
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37202	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73928137
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37203	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73948136
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37204	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73898145
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A spoil heap at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37205	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73928148
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A spoil heap at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37206	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73908149
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A spoil heap at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37207	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73888149
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A spoil heap the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37208	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74088138
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

Spoil tip for mine workings PRN 37208

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37209	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74108135
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A 19th century mine shaft.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37210	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74118133
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

A disused shaft at the Graignant Bach lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37211	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73908134
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENGINE HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE;BOG MINE		

Winding Engine House for Graignant-bach Lead Mine.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37212	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73888132
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Line of six small mounds. Protheroe-Jones recorded seven mounds and described them as Dolly Wheel Stands (Protheroe-Jones 1993, Sheet 109).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37213	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73838127
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Two gullys for flat rods that operated between PRN 37211 and PRN 37218.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37214	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73858126
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Leat leading to Graignant-bach Mine. Apparently cut by the flat rod gullys (PRN 37213).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37215	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73848130
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Leat leading to Graignant-bach Mine. Apparently cut by the flat rod gullys (PRN 37213).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37216	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73858128
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Leat leading to Graignant-bach Mine. Apparently cut by the flat rod gullys (PRN 37213).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37217	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73738115
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Shallow gullys. Possibly a continuation of the flat rod gullys (PRN 37213).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37218	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73648104
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Pumping wheel pit. Connected to Winding Engine House (PRN 37211) by flat rods which formerly operated in gullys (PRNs 37213 & 37217).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37219	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74008081
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Spoil tip at small unnamed mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37220	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73958079
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Spoil tip at small unnamed mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37221	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73928080
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Spoil tip at small unnamed mine.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37222	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74038060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD MINE		

A short length of a gully (PRN 37224) for flat rods.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37223	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73998064
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD MINE		

A short length of a gully (PRN 37224) for flat rods.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37224	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74008063
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONTERWYD MINE		

A gully for flat rods to power Ponterwyd Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37225	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73948057
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLARA MINE		

Part of a gully (PRN37228) for flat rods providing power to Clara Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37226	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73878059
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLARA MINE		

Part of a gully (PRN37228) for flat rods providing power to Clara Mine.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37227	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73818061
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLARA MINE		

Part of a gully (PRN37228) for flat rods providing power to Clara Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37228	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73878059
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CLARA MINE		

A gully for flat rods providing power to Clara Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37376	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74808322
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Sub-rectangular banked enclosure with cultivation ridges inside and a possible building in the southwest corner. May be a small upland farmstead or lluest type settlement. Not marked on 1964 6" OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37377	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74468263
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

Complex of banked enclosures. Large rectangular enclosure contains a smaller rectangular enclosure towards the west corner. The smaller enclosure has two small enclosures built against the interior of its southwest and southeast sides.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37378	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74868268
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION TERRACES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DINAS		

Small area of cultivation on slope above Dinas Reservoir. Now partly submerged by the reservoir.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37379	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73488331
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH		

Leat bringing water from the upper slopes of Digwylafa Fach to supply leats taking water to Ponterwyd Mine and other mines some 2km to the south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37380	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73508306
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR NANT-Y-MOCH		

Leat taking water to Ponterwyd Mine and other mines some 2km to the south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37381	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73218406
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEPFOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWENFFRWD UCHAF		

An old sheepfold.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37382	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73248409
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWENFFRWD UCHAF		

Spoil associated with quarry PRN 37383.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37383	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73248408
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWENFFRWD UCHAF		

A quarry shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL BLAENRHEIDOL
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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37384	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73278409
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWENFFRWD UCHAF		

A quarry shown on the 1891 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37386	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73758332
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DISGWYLFA FACH		

Quarry just west of DRS PRN 35962.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37387	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73478093
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DRAFEL		

Cottage with an enclosure containing cultivation ridges.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37388	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73778112
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

An old quarry site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37389	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73768113
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

Spoil tip associated with quarry PRN37388.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37390	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74018067
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

Cottage and enclosure. The enclosure has cultivation ridges inside. There are also cultivation ridges outside the south side of the enclosure, which may be a continuation of the ridges inside the enclosure. There was a hint that the ridges continued across the south bank of the enclosure, although it was not certain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37391	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73838058
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RIDGE & FURROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Area of ridge and furrow on south bank of the Afon Llywernog.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37392	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73748070
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

Shaft on north side of A44.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37393	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73738070
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL HEAP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

Spoil tip associated with shaft PRN 37392.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37394	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73808073
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNYDD PONT-ERWYD		

Shaft and spoil tip.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37406	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7385082600
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR NANT-Y-MOCH		

Low earthwork, possible ring barrow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38084	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7395781598
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGNANT BACH		

Two-celled dwelling aligned N-S sited in dense sitka crop. As recorded on 1906 map with enclosure to W side. Two distinct building phases. Dry stone dwelling south side; central chimney; barn to north with fine stonework. Intact W wall of barn c.2.5m high. Enclosure has stone & earth banks c.1.5m wide x 0.5m. Small enclosure on N side may be a garden. South gable shows recent timber lintel insert. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38085	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7416981850
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGNANT LOWER LEAT		

Lower of two leats contouring E slopes. Substantial earthwork follows c.300m contour and continues S to Llywernog Mine. No evidence to suggest leat served Graignant Bach/Bog Mine crusher wheelpit. Leat parallels FE road from N; crosses lower hillslopes below power lines towards Craignant Crusher house, where it crosses the stream and contours southwards. Impressive earthwork survives as channel c.1m wide x 0.4 deep. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38086	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7411682022
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGNANT UPPER LEAT		

Upper of two leats contouring E slopes. Substantial earthwork follows c.330m contour and continues S to Llywernog Mine. No evidence to suggest leat served Graignant Bach/Bog Mine crusher wheelpit. Leat enters FE land from N; crosses hillslopes above power lines and lower leat. Part destroyed by FE road. Crosses stream above sheepfold PRN 38223 and continues east above Craignant Crusher house. Impressive earthwork survives as channel c.1m w x 0.5m CAP 1999

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38087	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7390581677
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHEEPFOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGNANT		

Sheepfold recorded on 1906 map. Site located in area of clear fell, south bank of stream below upper contouring leat. One wall protrudes c.1m above clear fell debris, which covers site. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38088	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7374181554
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Leat entering FE land from west, appears to have gathered water from boggy upland. Recorded on 1906 map. Earthwork survives in part running through crop. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38089	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7424481832
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOOTBRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-MAWR		

Footbridge recorded on 1906 map. No longer existent. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38090	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7426081655
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Level recorded as old on 1906 map. Unknown. Not visited during present survey, but presumably sited in clear fell. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38091	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7396281541
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SMITHY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Sub-square building recorded on 1906 map. Presumed mine smithy. Site in ruinous condition located on edge of sitka crop under power lines. Walls c.0.8m h max. Single sitka regenerating on E corner, where there is evidence of a hearth/ chimney breast. CAP 1999

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38092	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7389781405
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TANK?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Rectangular structure recorded on 1906 map. Course of leat appears to have terminated at this site, which may have been a stone-lined storage pond/tank. Grass covered foundations of structure c.5m sub-square in shape. Walls c.0.5m maximum. Site in unplanted area adjacent to pylon. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38093	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7383381491
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Site of shaft located west of dressing area. Shaft and spoil tip sited within sitka crop, sited in unplanted clearing. Possible remains of building on site. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38094	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7395782784
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOOTBRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT DINAS		

Footbridge recorded on 1906 map. Unknown CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38224	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7405381696
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CRUSHER HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIGNANT		

Wheelpit and crusher house (1906 map). Substantial stonework remains, sited south of stream - wheelpit c.7m N-S x 1.4m wide. No evidence of water supply to wheel and structure shows no working evidence. South wall (c.2m wide) includes revetted ore slide. Wheelpit intact; walls of crusher c.2.5m high maximum. No evidence of ore or waste on site. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38260	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7472286261
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN GWYN		

Trig point recorded on 1906 map. Unknown CAP 1999

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	38571	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7388681470
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STRUCTURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIGNANT-BACH LEAD MINE; BOG MINE		

Evidence of a structure built into the spoil tip south of the main dressing tips; west of ore-bins. Ruinous structure c.2m square with walls showing c.2m high. Possible shelter on dressing floor. Sited in unplanted area. CAP 1999

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39914	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7833085108
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIANGULATION POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	DYLL FAEN		

Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39915	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7719984074
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FORD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Ford recorded on 1891 & 1900 OS maps crossing Ceunant Du stream. Disused ford located by following vague grass track SE from fold PRN 39938. Track runs through sitka crop, crosses shallow point in stream and continues eastwards.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39916	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7854383968
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD		

Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39917	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7871184294
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY POST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD		

Unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39918	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7870084249
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39919	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7866384206
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39920	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7864784167
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39921	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7856684869
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY MARKER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39922	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7858884834
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39923	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7860384802
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39924	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7860784754
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39925	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7844385026
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY MARKER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39926	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7874984442
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39927	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7875184464
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

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BLAENRHEIDOL COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39928	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7875384482
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39929	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7873384502
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39930	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7874384374
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39931	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7874484353
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39932	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7854583943
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Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY POST	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
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Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD
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Unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39937	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7701484178
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FORD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Ford recorded on 1891 & 1900 OS maps crossing Ceunant Du stream. Disused ford located as shallow part of stream, south-west of PRN 39938. No evidence of track on north or south banks of stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39938	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7704384190
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Sheepfold constructed of random rubblestone, located on north bank of stream, as recorded by Ordnance Survey. Fold measures c.10m NE-SW x 6m; walls c.1m high x 0.8m wide. Remote upland fold survives almost intact on edge of sitka crop. Sitka within fold has died off.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39939	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7698884248
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN PEITHNANT		

Ruinous rectangular building aligned E-W sited on north side of FE entrance track; presumed 2-compartment structure. 1891 OS map shows small structures on S and E side of main building, which area now destroyed. Walls of W compartment stand c.2m high x 0.5m wide; compartment measures c.6m E-W x 4m N-S, with entrance in S wall c.1m wide. Fireplace in E wall. Eastern of presumably 2 separate compartments is damaged and walls are visible for c.3m E-W only.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39940	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7772083568
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEUNANT DU		

Natural pond recorded by Ordnance Survey. Natural feature, no longer evident since planting.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	39942	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7848284926
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR OCHRYDD		

Unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42466	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7413782169
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	CREIGNANT MAWR		

Box-like construction made almost completely of concrete 3m x 5m x 2m. Not on 1964 OS. Appears to be part of an electric or water supply infra-structure for the area. Located in the middle of a ride junction beneath mature spruce.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42646	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN747866
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

Stone rubble construction presumed to be oval however within overgrown area of tree cover and difficult to see the full plan or extent. Walls c.0.7m wide by 0.5m high, enclosing area approximately 20m x 30m. Most recent use likely to be a sheep fold. No indications of feature on 1st edition Ordnance Survey 1885-6.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN787808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST YR OCHR		

"Lluest" type deserted settlement site in an upland stream valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33186	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN765808
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TROEDRHIWGOCH		

Working farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35259	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78657953
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANTYCREIAU		

Rectangular, drystone structure c.7.5m x 4.8m, walls standing up to 1m high. Single entrance on south side. Stands on a levelled platform, cut across the hill contour, at the eastern or upslope end of which a drainage hood was built to help keep the platform dry. A stream passes c.4m west of the structure and c.4m to the south is a garden plot measuring c.10m2. About 100m further to the south is an associated field system (see 35260).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35270	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81198275
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CAE MAWR		

Run-in adit on south-east side of Nant Cae Mawr, near a small waterfall. Spoil tip downslope, the size and composition of which suggests this to have been a trial working.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35928	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79918120
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN WEST		

Undated dam associated with supplying water to mines in the Nantycreiau or Castell mines. Outside FE land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42629	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81758263
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG WEN		

Deserted rural settlement complex. Interpreted as being a possible mediaeval hafod site. A candidate for the site of the "lost" Hafod yr Abad of the monastic grange of Cwmystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42635	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79748317
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU		

Small slate quarry and spoil tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42636	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79928316
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU		

Platform 5m x 2m cut into foot of steep slope. N end has a drystone revetment, 0.5m high, but there are no other structural features.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42637	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80178315
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HIRGOED DDU		

A series of 3 or 4 parallel linear depressions up to 20m long which may be natural features or mining trials. A thick carpet of heather obscures detail.
