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AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH



PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Paratowyd gan Archaeoleg Cambria
Ar gyfer Pentir Pumlumon

Prepared by Cambria Archaeology
For Pentir Pumlumon



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COMMUNITY AUDIT

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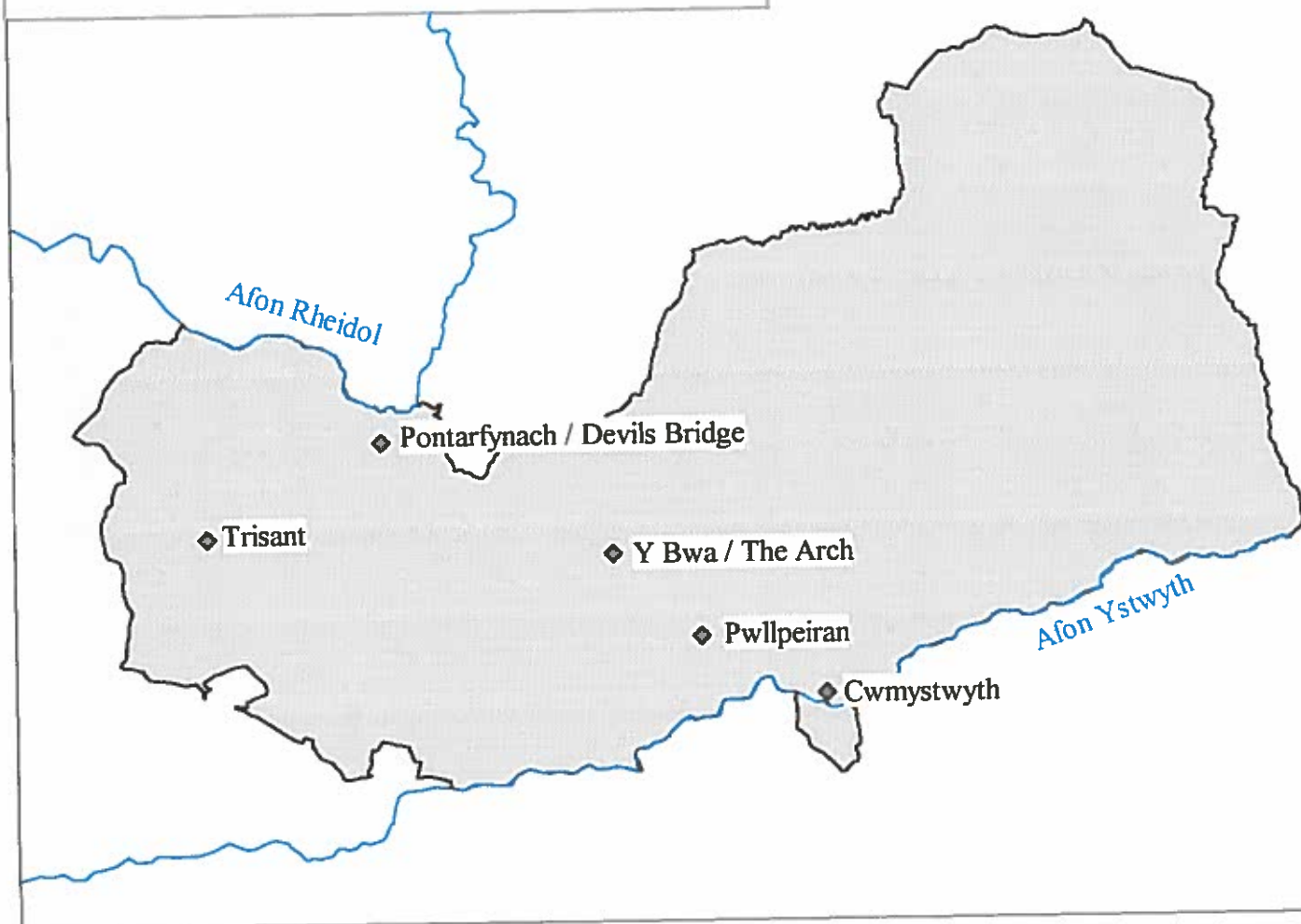
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◀ Map 1: Ardal Pentir Pumlumon
Pentir Pumlumon Area

▼ Map 2: Cymuned Pontarfynach
Pontarfynach Community



AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH

Diffinnir ardal yr astudiaeth hon gan ffin ardal y Cyngor Cymuned modern.

I raddau helaeth, mae'r safleoedd hanesyddol ac archaeolegol sydd wedi eu cofnodi o fewn yr ardal yn nodweddiadol o'r math o safleoedd a ganfyddir ar draws gweddill Canolbarth Ceredigion.

Yn Rhan 1 o'r adroddiad hon, cyflwynir esboniad o'r prif ffrydiau hanesyddol sydd ar glawr, fesul cyfnod archaeolegol. Mae rhai themâu lleol cryf hefyd yn cael eu cyflwyno i derfynu.

Mae Rhan 2 yn cynnwys rhestr o'r safleoedd sydd ar glawr yn ôl math y safle, gyda chyfres o fapiau thematig i ddangos eu lleoliad o fewn y gymuned.

Yn Rhan 3, cyflwynir manylion yr holl safleoedd archaeolegol ac hanesyddol sydd wedi eu cofnodi yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion. Er bod rhestr hir o safleoedd wedi eu cynnwys fe welir, yn ddiau, fod yna safleoedd a lleoedd o bwys hanesyddol nad ydynt wedi eu cofnodi eto. Ein gobaith yw y bydd gwybodaeth ychwanegol yn cael ei ychwanegu i'r cofnodion yn sgil y gwaith hwn i greu cofnod llawnach a chywirach o hanes y gymuned.

PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

The area of this study is defined by the boundaries of the modern Community Council area.

To a large extent, the historic sites that are recorded within this area are typical of the site types that are to be found across the rest of Central Ceredigion. The information included in this working report is derived solely from the regional Sites and Monuments Record that is maintained by Cambria Archaeology.

Part 1 of this report includes a description of the main historical themes that are known to us, arranged by archaeological period. Some themes of particular relevance to the community are presented in summary.

Part 2 includes a list of all recorded sites arranged by site type, with a series of thematic maps showing their location within the community.

Part 3 includes details of all archaeological and historical sites recorded in the Sites and Monuments Record. Despite there being a long list of sites presented here, it will doubtlessly be the case that there will be sites and themes of historic importance that are not included. It is to be hoped that new information can be brought added to the record as a result of this project in order to create a fuller and more accurate record of the community's history.

RHAN 1: Hanes ac archaeoleg

PART 1: History and archaeology

RHAN 1: Hanes ac archaeoleg

Mesolithig (10,000 CC – 4000 CC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod pell hwn, tybir fod cymunedau dynol yn defnyddio coedwigoedd naturiol yr ardal mynyddig yma ar gyfer hela yn achlysurol. Roedd pobol y cyfnod yn helwyr-gasglwyr, nid ffermwyr, ac felly yn tueddu crwydro o fan i fan yn hytrach na byw mewn mannau sefydlog.

Gan nad oeddynt yn adeiladu tai parhaol na chladdu mewn beddau y medrwn ni eu hadnabod heddiw, mae'n anodd canfod safleoedd sy'n dangos presenoldeb bobol yr oes yma. Yn aml, yr unig arwyddion y gellir eu hadnabod yw'r gwasgariadau fflint gadawsant wrth wneud eu teclynnau ac sydd yn dynodi'r safleoedd lle y byddai grwpiau o'r helwyr hyn yn aros am gyfnod, ac hefyd arfau fflint a gollwyd neu daflwyd i ffwrdd.

Ychydig o safleoedd tebyg sydd wedi eu hadnabod hyd yma yn y fro hon, ond mae yna un gwasgariad o fflint wedi ei ddarganfod yn Nantymoch, Blaenrheidol (sydd bellach dan ddwr y llyn) ac un pen brysgyll (*macehead*) fflint a ganfuwyd yn ymyl yr Arch (PRN11421).

Neolithig (4,000 CC – 2500 CC)

Hyd y gwyddys, nid oes yr un safle yn y gymuned sydd wedi ei gadarnhau i ddyddio i'r cyfnod yma yn bresennol.

Nid yw hynny i ddweud nad oedd yna bresenoldeb dynol yma yn ystod y cyfnod hwn, wrth gwrs. Y Neolithig oedd oes y ffermwyr cyntaf yn y wlad ac mae'n lled bosibl roedd y broses o ffermio'r tir wedi dechrau yn yr ardal yma hefyd. Mae archaeoleg yn dangos yn eglur inni fod yna gymdeithas drefnus yma yn ystod Oes yr Efydd ac fe all fod ei seiliau i'w canfod yn y Neolithig.

Oes yr Efydd (2500 CC – 800 CC)

Mae bryniau'r ardaloedd cyfagos i Bontarfynach wedi eu britho ag olion niferus carneddau claddu Oes yr Efydd, ond nifer gymharol fychan sydd wedi cael eu darganfod o fewn y gymuned. Mae'r rheswm am hyn y tu hwnt i'n dealltwriaeth ar hyn o bryd. Mae nifer o'r carneddau hyn yn Henebion Cofrestredig fel cydnabyddiaeth o'u pwysigrwydd genedlaethol, fel Carn Nant y Llys (PRN8619), enghraifft wych o garnedd gladdu ar gopa mynydd.

Yn ogystal, nid oes llawer o enghreifftiau o feini hirion nag "aelwydydd" neu dwmpath o gerrig llosg (*Burnt Mounds*), sy'n lled gyffredin mewn ardaloedd cyfagos ac yn fathau o safle sy'n nodweddiadol o'r oes.

Mae prinder y mathau hyn o safle yn lleol yn peri syndod am ei bod hi'n amlwg bellach fod mwngloddio wedi dechrau ar Fryn Copa yn ystod Oes yr Efydd, cymaint â 3,500 o flynyddoedd yn ôl, er nad yw'n bosibl i ni wybod llawer am raddfa na lleoliad y gweithfeydd amrywiol oedd yn bodoli yn y cyfnodau cynharaf.

Mae'r hyn sy'n hysbys yn ddigon i ddangos i ni fod cymunedau sefydlog yn y fro hon 3,500 o flynyddoedd yn ôl. Mae darganfyddiadau megis bwyelli efydd yn cadarnhau hynny. Yn anffodus, hyd heddiw nid yw wedi profi'n bosibl i ddarganfod olion anheddau o'r oes hon ac felly mae llawer o waith angen ei wneud eto cyn y deallwn natur y cymunedau oedd yn bodoli yma yn ystod y cyfnod.

Yr Oes Haearn (800 CC – 43 OC)

Does dim safleoedd o'r Oes Haearn wedi eu canfod yn y gymuned hyd yma. Mae un safle bosibl ger Pontarfynach, sef Castell (PRN2057), ond yr enw yn unig sydd yn awgrymu fod hen gaer amddiffynnol yna, does dim olion wedi eu cadarnhau yn y maes. Fe allai'r enw tarddu o ddisgrifio craig naturiol sy'n debyg i ryw fath o amddiffynfa.

Y tu allan i'r gymuned, mae bryngaerau Dinas, i'r gogledd, a Chastell Grogwynion i'r de, yn dangos bod cymunedau sefydlog yn yr ardal yn ystod yr Oes Haearn. Gallwn dybio fod ffermio ac anheddu parhaol ar hyd dyffrynnoedd yr ardal erbyn hyn, yn ogystal â defnydd o goedwigoedd a phorfeydd mynyddig.

Y Cyfnod Rhufeinig (43 OC – 410 OC)

Eto, ychydig iawn a wyddom am yr ardal yn ystod y cyfnodau Rhufeinig (y ganrif 1af OC – 4ydd ganrif OC).

Mae tystiolaeth i'r Rhufeiniaid fod yn bresennol yng nghyffiniau'r fro oherwydd lleoliad caerau Rhufeinig Trawsgoed i'r gorllewin a Chae'r Gaer (plwyf Llangurig, Powys) i'r dwyrain. Gwyddom hefyd am fodolaeth y ffordd Rhufeinig sy'n rhedeg o Bumsaint, Sir Gaerfyrddin, trwy ganol Ceredigion, i fyny i ardal Machynlleth. O bosibl, roedd mwynau'r ardal hon yn atyniad i'r Rhufeiniaid.

Yr Oesoedd Tywyll neu "Oes y Saint" (410 OC – 1092 OC)

Yn ôl traddodiad, câi Ceredigion ei enw oddi wrth Ceredig fab Cunedda, tywysog Cymreig a ddaeth i'r fro o Ogledd Prydain er mwyn amddiffyn arfordir gorllewinol y Cymry oddi wrth y Gwyddelod. Dywed traddodiad hefyd fod y Ceredig hwn yn daid i Dewi Sant, mabsant Cymru.

Yn nhraddodiad Cymreig, "Oes y Saint" yw'r enw sy'n cael ei rhoi ar y cyfnod hwn yn aml, yn hytrach na'r Oesoedd Tywyll, i dystio am dwf yr eglwys trwy ymdrechion lluo o saint Celtaidd cynnar. Gwelir hwn fel cyfnod o oleuni yn hytrach na thywyllwch yng Nghymru gan lawer i hanesydd. Fodd bynnag, er bod y traddodiadau yn hysbys inni, gwyddom ond ychydig am gymdeithas y cyfnod yn yr ardal hon yn ystod y cyfnod hwn.

Mae'n bosibl fod safleoedd rhai eglwysi yn ardal Pontarfynach yn hynafol, gyda'u gwreiddiau yn y cyfnod hwn. Ar ffin ogleddol y gymuned, ar lan yr Afon Mynach, mae yna un safle o ddiddordeb arbennig yn y cyswllt yma, sef Mynwent Fach (PRN33257). Cae crwn oedd yma yn wreiddiol, yn debyg y nei ffurf i lannau eglwysi'r cyfnod. Gyferbyn â'r Mynwent Fach, ar lan ogleddol y Mynach ac y tu allan i'r gymuned, mae olion fferm Llaneithyr a chae o'r enw Cae'r Ffynnon Saint – enwau sy'n awgrymu'n gryf fod eglwys cynnar wedi sefyll yn agos i'r lle ar un adeg.

Mae tair carreg hynafol i'w gweld yn Eglwys Llantrisant, â chroesau wedi eu cerfio arnynt. Maent yn dyddio i'r cyfnod rhwng tua 600 OC a 1100 OC ac yn brawf bendant o weithgarwch yr eglwys yn y fro, er na wyddom os mai Llantrisant oedd eu safle gwreiddiol.

Y Canoloesoedd (1092 OC – 1540 OC)

Yn ystod y cyfnod hwn y gwelwn Ceredigion yn ddod yn un o brif rhanbarthau Cymru. Cafodd ei concro gan y Normaniaid yn 1093 a dilynodd gyfnod ansicr iawn, gyda'r Cymry a'r Normaniaid yn brwydro am oruchafiaeth am 200 mlynedd bron. Yn ystod ail-hanner y 12fed ganrif, daeth Ceredigion i fod yn rhan annatod o deyrnas Ddeheubarth, o dan arweinyddiaeth Rhys ap Gruffudd, Yr Arglwydd Rhys, o Ddinefwr, cysylltiad hynod bwysig i ardal Pontarfynach.

Y gwybodaeth sicraf yn ein meddiant mewn cysylltiad a'r ardal yw'r hanes sydd ar glawr am ddatblygiad ystad neu grânsh Cwmystwyth gan Abaty Ystrad Fflur o'r 12fed ganrif ymlaen. Sefydlwyd Ystrad Fflur gan Dywysogion Deheubarth, gyda'r Arglwydd Rhys ei hunan yn rhoi tiroedd fel rhoddion i'r mynachod. Dros amser ychwanegwyd tiroedd eang at feddiannau'r abaty. Mae manylion rhai o'r rhoddion hyn o dir wedi goroesi hyd heddiw ac mae ffiniau'r ystadau yn dal i fod yn hysbys.

Gwyddom fod ardal Pontarfynach yn cynnwys y rhan fwyaf o diroedd ystad Cwmystwyth. Yma, yn ogystal â mewn mannau eraill yn y sir, roedd hawliau pori gan y mynachod ar holl fynydd-dir y fro ac roeddent yn manteisio ar nwyddau crai eraill yr ardal hefyd – sef y mwynau tanddaearol, mawnogydd y mynyddoedd a physgod yr afonydd a'r llynnoedd naturiol. Roedd ffyrdd pwysig ganddynt yn arwain dros y mynyddoedd i'r dwyrain a'r de ar gyfer allforio eu cynnyrch i Loegr ac ymhellach. Derbyniasant drwydded arbennig gan y Brenin John ar ddechrau'r 14eg ganrif ar gyfer allforio gwlân trwy borthladd Caerfyrddin.

Mae rhai enwau o fewn y gymuned yn ein hatgoffa o bwysigrwydd y mynachod i'r ardal yn ystod yr Oesoedd Canol, yn ddiau dyma tarddiad enw'r Afon Mynach. Mae enwau fel Hafod yr Abad a Hafod Uchtryd yn cyfeirio at rhai o *hafodydd* y mynachod yn ardal Cwmystwyth. Ffermydd o eiddo'r ystad oedd Pwllpeiran, Bwlch yr Oerfa, Dolygors, Cae'r Meirch, Dolchenog, Tygwyn, Dolwen, Blaen Myherin, Nantygafod a Diliw; y rhan fwyaf bellach yn wag.

Ar ddiwedd y cyfnod hwn, cawn ein disgrifiadau cyntaf o'r tirwedd lleol. Teithiodd John Leland trwy'r fro yn 1526 a disgrifio y gweithfeydd mwyn yng Nghwmystwyth. Gwnaeth sylwadau pwysig am y ffaith bod bryniau'r ardal wedi cael eu dinoethi o'u coedwigoedd naturiol trwy gyfuniad o or- bori gan ddefaid a geifr thorri coed i fwydo'r ffwrnesi toddi mwyn. Abaty Ystrad Fflur oedd y tu cefn i'r gweithgarwch diwydiannol hyn wrth gwrs.

Y Cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol: safleoedd diwydiannol (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Rhwng y 17eg a 19eg ganrif, roedd twf yn nifer a maint y mwyngloddiau lleol, ac mae'r cofnodion yn dangos bod rhai o'r gweithfeydd mwyaf llwyddiannus yn y sir i'w cael yn yr ardal. Mae olion mwyngloddiau fel Cwmystwyth a Frongoch ymhlith y mwyaf yn y sir ac oll yn dyst i bwysigrwydd y diwydiant.

Mae'r diwydiant mwyngloddio wedi gadael ei farc ar dirwedd y fro, gydag olion yr hen lefelau, siafftau a'r tipiau o gerrig wast yn amlwg iawn mewn nifer o lefydd. Ni ddylid anghofio chwaith am y dystiolaeth weladwy o'r yr effaith cafodd y diwydiant holl bwysig yma ar fywyd cymdeithasol y fro. Mae naws ôl-ddiwydiannol i bentrefi fel New Row a Chwmystwyth, yn nhermau y math o dai sydd yma ac mae bythynnod gwasgaredig Tai Newyddion, Cwmystwyth yn gymaint o arwydd o'r hanes diwydiannol ag o fywyd gwledig.

Nid mwyngloddio oedd yr unig fath o ddiwydiant i gyrraedd y fro. Gwelir nifer dda o hen chwareli yn y fro lle cloddiwyd am gerrig adeiladu ers lawer dydd.

Ceir safleoedd melinau yd a gwlân o fewn y gymuned. Roedd gan fynachod Ystrad Fflur melin dwr yma (PRN11969 & 14802), ond nid oes sicrwydd am ei leoliad. Roedd melin ym Mhentre Briwnant (PRN7194) am ganrifoedd ac o bosibl hwnnw yw'r safle a ddefnyddiwyd gan y Mynachod a bu ffatri gwlân ym Mhontarfynach ar un adeg (PRN19729).

Adlewyrchiad o fenter diwydiannol yr oes a fu yw presenoldeb rheilffordd enwog Cwm Rheidol, sy'n dal i weithio a chysylltu pentref Pontarfynach gyda thref Aberystwyth. Pan adeiladwyd y rheilffordd, roedd y fasnach mwynau heb orffen a defnyddiwyd y lein i gario plwm a mwynau eraill allan o'r fro. Bellach, teithwyr pleser yn unig sy'n cael eu cario ac mae'r lein wedi troi yn atyniad poblogaidd iawn. Mae adeiladau gwreiddiol yr orsaf yn Mhontarfynach wedi cael eu cofrestru oherwydd eu pwysigrwydd hanesyddol.

Y diwydiant pwysicaf i bentref Pontarfynach ers blynnyddoedd bellach yw twristiaeth ac mae'r rheilffordd yn sylfaenol bwysig i'w barhad. Mae'r diwydiant yma yn debyg o barhau am flynyddoedd lawer eto, gyda'r diddordeb parhaol yn y rhaeadrau dramatig ar yr Afon Rheidol ger y pentref, a thraddodiad "Pont y Gwr Drwg," a ddechreuodd ar ddiwedd y 18fed ganrif pan ddaeth nifer o deithwyr Seisnig i'r fro a chyhoeddi cyfrolau yn disgrifio'r ardal.

Gall neb deithio trwy'r fro a methu sylwi ar yr effaith mae'r Comisiwn Coedwigaeth wedi cael ar y dirwedd. Mae rhannau sylweddol o'r ardal wedi cael eu gorchuddio gan fforestydd conifer trwchus. Dechreuodd y plannu ar raddfa eang yn ystod y 1950, ar diroedd oedd wedi cael eu prynu oddi wrth ystadau fel y Trawsgoed a'r Hafod.

Erbyn heddiw, mae'r coedwigoedd yn cynnig cyfleoedd da am ddatblygu llwybrau ar gyfer hamdden a mwynhad, yn ogystal â choed i'w werthu. Fe all rôl y Comisiwn Coedwigaeth mewn datblygu a rheoli eu tiroedd fod yn allweddol iawn i ddyfodol y fro am lawer o resymau.

Y Cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol: safleoedd eraill (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Amaeth ac Anheddau Gwledig

Ers canrifoedd, mae natur amaethyddiaeth y fro wedi cael ei dylanwadu'n drwm gan natur y dirwedd lleol. Hyd at yn gymharol ddiweddar, tir ymylol neu fynyddig, agored oedd yn nodweddu'r ardal hon. Yn hanesyddol, mae'r tiroedd gorau wedi cael eu cyfyngu i lethrau isaf ochrau'r brynau a'r cymoedd, gyda ffermydd a bythynnod gwasgaredig.

Mae ffermio bugeiliol wedi bod yn batrwm amaeth y fro ers cyfnodau cynnar iawn, yn ddiau. Serch hynny, llwyddwyd datblygu ffermydd cymysg hefyd, gydag ymdrechion mawr ar hyd y ganrifoedd i wrteithio y tiroedd gorau er mwyn tyfu cnydau. Roedd hyd yn oed y ffermydd mwyaf anghysbell, fel Blaen Myherin a Nantygafod yn llwyddo i greu ychydig o gaeau allan o'r mynydd a chodi cnwd o geirch neu farlys.

Mae archaeoleg y mynyddoedd yn adlewyrch'r patrwm bugeiliol yn gryf, gydag olion hen hafodydd a lluestau yn britho'r llethrau. Maent yn ein hatgoffa mai rhywbeth cymharol ddiweddar yw tawelwch ac unigrwydd y mynyddoedd. Hyd at y 19eg ganrif, byddai cymunedau bywiog yn byw a gweithio ar y mynyddoedd ac mae disgrifiadau cyfoes o swm cwn yn cyfarth, bugeiliaid yn chwibanu a menywod yn golchi dillad yn y nentydd yn creu darlun gwahanol iawn i'r hyn yr ydym yn ei gweld heddiw.

Traddodiad arall o bwys yw draddodiad y Ty Unnos. Yn ystod y 18fed ganrif, roedd twf mewn poblogaeth yn rhoi pwysau cynyddol ar y tir ac er mwyn cael cartref i fyw ynddo byddai tlodion y gymdeithas yn aml yn cael eu gorfodi i chwilio am ddarn o dir comin garw i godi tŷ arno. Roedd hyn yn cydweddu â thraddodiad, ond yn groes i gyfraith gwlad. Fel canlyniad, daethai'r sgwatwyr hyn yn denantiaid i'r ystadau mawr yn aml iawn, wrth i arglwyddi'r fro ceisio amddiffyn y porfeydd comin rhag sgwatwyr a gwneud elw ar yr un pryd.

Rhwng olion cartrefi'r bugeiliaid ar y bryniau ac adfeilion hen ffermdai, a bythynnod mwynwyr a llafurwyr amaethyddol ar dir iselach, mae'r ardal gyfan yn frith o adfeilion trist sydd yn dyst i gymdeithasau a fu.

Yr ystadau mawrion

Rhwng y 16eg a'r 20fed ganrifoedd, roedd nifer o ystadau mawrion yn berchen ar y rhan fwyaf o'r tir yn yr ardal. Mae enwau ystadau'r Hafod, Nanteos, Trawsgoed a Gogerddan yn hanfodol i astudiaeth o hanes canolbarth Ceredigion. Mae calon ystad enwog yr Hafod yn gorwedd o fewn cymuned Pontarfynach wrth gwrs, ond ceir yma hefyd tiroedd oedd gynt yn eiddo i rai ystadau eraill, yn enwedig Nanteos.

Roedd ystadau AbatyYstrad Fflur yn eang ac yn weddol gyfoethog. Pan ddiddymwyd yr Abatai yn ystod y 1530au gan y Brenin Harri VIII, dechreuwyd y broses o rannu tiroedd Ystrad Fflur a'u gwerthu i mewn i ddwylo preifat.

Aeth ystad Cwmystwyth yn ei gyfanrwydd i deulu Herbert, Castell Powys. Maes o law, daeth y rhan fwyaf o'r tiroedd hyn i mewn i ddwylo teulu Johnes, a ffurfio ystad enwog Hafod, gyda'r plasdy ar safle Hafod Uchtryd, un o brif ffermydd yr abaty yn yr ardal. Daeth yr ystad i enwogrwydd arbennig yn ystod bywyd Thomas Johnes, sydd yn cael ei gofio am ei ymdrechion uchelgeisiol i wella ansawdd ei diroedd trwy ddefnyddio dulliau amaethu modern a phlannu coedwigoedd collddail eang. Trowyd yr Hafod i mewn i blasdy hardd, gan gynllunio gerddi rhamantus a phrydferth o'i gwmpas, oedd yn cynnwys rhwydwaith o lwybrau cerdded. Er bod y plasdy wedi syrthio bellach, mae ymdrechion ar y gweill i ail-greu peth o rhamant ac ysblander yr ystad trwy ail-agor yr hen lwybrau a tacluso'r hyn sy'n weddill o'r hen gerddi yma.

Aeth tiroedd eraill yr abaty yn y fro i Iarll Essex, ac yna ym 1630 i Ystad Trawsgoed (Crosswood), un o ystadau pwysicaf y sir. Roedd Trawsgoed yn gyfrifol am gau i mewn a datblygu llawer o mynydd-diroedd diffaith yn yr ardal yn nes ymlaen.

Anghydfurfiaeth

Mae hanes yr enwadau anghydfurfiol yn gwarantu gair oherwydd nifer o gysylltiadau pwysig yn y fro. Saif rhai o hen gapeli y fro yn wag erbyn hyn ac mae rhai wedi cael eu troi i mewn i gartrefi. Mae gan bentref Cwmystwyth tri chapel Methodistaidd, gyda'r dau gynharaf yn dadfeilio a'r diweddaraf (PRN19766) yn sefyll yn gyfan. Mae Capel Mynach, Pontarfynach (PRN19814) yntau yn dal i gael ei ddefnyddio. Diflannodd Capel Blaencwm (PRN19907) rhai degawdau yn ôl, tra bod capel sylweddol y Methodistiaid (PRN5468) yn ganolbwynt i bentref Trisant o hyd. Cofnodwyd rhai blynyddoedd yn ôl fod capel y Wesleaid ym Mynydd Bach (PRN19806) bellach yn adfeiliedig.

Mae'r hen gapeli yma yn ein hatgofio o ffordd o fyw cymdeithas tra gwahanol i'r hyn rydym yn gyfarwydd â hi heddiw. Y Methodistiaid Calфинаidd oedd yr enwad cryfaf yn y fro, gyda'r Methodistiaid Wesleidd hwythau yn bresennol (ac yn aml yn gysylltiedig â mwynwyr o Gernyw).

Prif themau

Yn fras, dyma rhestr o'r brif themâu hanesyddol y gellir eu hadnabod yn seiliedig ar y gwybodaeth sy'n cael ei gynnwys yn y Cofnod Safleoedd a Henebion;

1. Y dirwedd. Rhaid edrych ar y dirwedd hanesyddol yn ei gyfanrwydd fel safle archaeolegol. Mae'n cynnwys olion yr holl weithgarwch dynol sydd wedi cymryd lle yn y gymuned ers miloedd o flynyddoedd – garneddau claddu Oes y Efydd i lawr i gytiau bugeiliaid canrifoedd diweddar. Wrth ddehongli hanes y dirwedd, mae modd cynnwys llawer o'r elfennau hyn hefyd. Dyma un o brif atyniadau hanesyddol y fro felly.
2. Mwyngloddio. O Gwmystwyth i Frongoch, mae gan yr ardal olion o bwys genedlaethol. Dyma yn sicr un o brif ddylanwadau ar fywyd y fro yn y cyfnod Ôl-ganoloesol.
3. Mynachod Ystrad Fflur. Mae ôl Ystrad Fflur yn annileadwy ar y gymuned ac yn sylfaenol i'w gymeriad heddiw.
4. Ystad yr Hafod. Mae dylanwad yr ystad i'w weld ar draws rhan helaeth o'r gymuned – o Westy'r Hafod ym Mhontarfynach draw i'r hen lodj ym mhentref Cwmystwyth. Mae hanes yr hen blanhigfeydd a ffermydd arbrofol Thomas Johnes hwythau o bwys mawr i ddatblygiad y fro.

Part 1: History and archaeology

Mesolithic (10,000BC – 4000BC)

During this distant period, it is thought that human communities periodically used the natural forests of this mountainous area as hunting grounds. The people of the time were hunter-gatherers and therefore moved from place to place rather than staying in settled communities.

As they didn't build permanent houses, or bury their dead in graves that we can recognise today, it is difficult to find sites associated with Mesolithic peoples. Often, the only evidence that we can recognise are the flint scatters derived from tool making activities, which denote the sites where groups of these hunters would stay for a time, as well as flint tools that were lost or discarded.

Very few sites of relevance are known at present in this area, but one flint scatter has been found at Nantymoch, Blaenrheidol (now beneath the waters of the reservoir) and a single flint mace-head has been found near the Arch (PRN11421).

Neolithic (4,000 – 2500BC)

As far as is known, there are currently no sites of this period confirmed to be located within the community.

That is not to say that there was no human presence in the area during this period of course. The Neolithic was the age of the first farmers in the country and it is possible that the process of farming the land began locally during this period. Archaeology shows quite clearly that there was a settled human presence in the district during the Bronze Age and it may be that the origins of that society lie in the Neolithic.

Bronze Age (2500BC – 800BC)

The hills of the district around Pontarfynach are dotted with the numerous remains of Bronze Age burial cairns, but relatively few such monuments have been identified within the community. The reasons as to why this should be so cannot be explained at present. Several of the known cairns or barrows are Scheduled Ancient Monuments, recognising their national importance, such as the fine hilltop example of Carn Nant y Llys (PRN8619).

There are also few examples of standing stones and "burnt mounds" (mounds of burnt stone), which are more common in surrounding areas and characteristic of the period.

The scarcity of these monuments in community is surprising as it is apparent that the metal ores of the district were being mined at Copa Hill during the Bronze Age, as much as 3,500 years ago, although it is not possible to properly assess the scale and extent of these early mines.

The little we know is enough to tell us that settled communities existed in this area some 3,500 years ago. Local discoveries of bronze axe-heads also confirm this to be likely. Unfortunately, it hasn't yet been possible to identify evidence of Bronze Age settlements locally and much more work will be needed in future before we will be able to properly understand the nature of the communities that existed in the area during this period.

Iron Age (800BC – 43AD)

There are no recorded sites of Iron Age date within the community at present. One possible site is known near Devils Bridge, namely Castell (PRN2057), but the name alone is suggestive of there being an old defensive work there, there is no evidence in the field to confirm its existence. The name may indeed originate from a natural rock formation that appears similar to some form of defensive work.

Outside the community, the hillforts of Dinas, to the north, and Castell Grogwynion, to the west, show that settled Iron Age communities existed in the area during the Iron Age. We can surmise that farming and permanent settlement were established in the area by this time, along with the exploitation of local woodland and mountain pasture.

The Roman Period (43AD – 410AD)

We know very little about the area during the Roman period (1st century AD – 4th century AD).

We know that the Romans were present in adjacent districts, as there are Roman forts at Crosswood and Cae'r Gaer (Llangurig parish, Powys). We know also of the Roman road running from Pumsaint, Carmarthenshire, through mid-Ceredigion and northwards to Machynlleth. It is possible that the metal ores of this area were an attraction for the Romans.

The Dark Ages or "The Age of the Saints" (410AD – 1092AD)

According to tradition, Ceredigion is named after Ceredig son of Cunedda, a Welsh prince who came from North Britain to defend the west coast from Irish incursions. Tradition also has it that St David, the patron saint of Wales, was the grandson of Ceredig.

Also in Welsh tradition, this period in history is often referred to as "The Age of the Saints," rather than the Dark Ages, because of the growth of the early church by the efforts of numerous Celtic saints. It is seen as an age of enlightenment, rather than a dark age, in Wales by many historians. Nevertheless, despite such traditions being known to us, we know very little about the society of the time in this district during this period.

It is possible that some churches in the Pontarfynach district are ancient, with their origins in this period. On the northern boundary of the community, on the banks of the Afon Mynach, there is one site of particular interest in this respect, namely Mynwent Fach (Little Cemetery – PRN33257). Originally, there was a circular field here, similar in form to a *llan* enclosure of an early church. Opposite Mynwent Fach, on the northern bank of the Mynach and outside the community, are the ruins of Llaneithyr farm and a field known as Cae Ffynnon Saint (Saints Well Field) – names that suggest strongly that an early church once stood close to this place.

There are three Early Christian stones at Llantrisant Church, with crosses carved onto them. These date to the period c. 600 AD to 1100 AD and are proof of ecclesiastical activity in the district, although we cannot say if these stones were originally placed at Llantrisant.

The Medieval Period (1092AD – 1540AD)

During this period, we see Ceredigion developing as one of the most important regions in Wales. It was conquered by the Normans in 1093 and thereafter followed a period of uncertainty, with the Welsh and Normans fighting for supremacy for nearly 200 years. During the second half of the 12th century, Ceredigion became an integral part of the kingdom of Deheubarth, led by Rhys ap Gruffudd, The Lord Rhys of Dinefwr, which is a very important historical connection for Pontarfynach.

The most reliable information we have from the mediaeval period is that of the development of the Cwmystwyth grange of Strata Florida Abbey from the 12th century onwards. Strata Florida Abbey was founded by the Princes of Deheubarth, with the Lord Rhys himself granting lands to the monks. Over time extensive estates were granted to the Abbey. The details of some of these land grants have survived and the extent of the granges still known.

We know that the Pontarfynach community area included most of the lands of the Cwmystwyth grange. The monks enjoyed grazing rights over all the mountain pastures and they took advantage of other natural resources also, such as the metal ores, peat bogs and the fish of the rivers and lakes. They had important communication routes leading across the mountains to the east and south in order to export their produce to England and beyond. They were even granted a special licence by King John in the early 14th century to allow them to export wool through the Port of Carmarthen.

Some place-names in the area remind us of the importance of the monks to the district in mediaeval times and it undoubtedly explains the origin of the name for the Afon Mynach (Monk's River). Names such as Hafod yr Abad and Hafod Uchtryd refer to the monks' *hafodydd* or summer pastures in the Cwmystwyth area. Farms that belonged to the grange include Pwllpeiran, Bwlch yr Oerfa, Dolygors, Cae'r Meirch, Dolchenog, Tygwyn, Dolwen, Blaen Myherin, Nantygafod and Diliw, most of which are now abandoned.

From the end of this period we have our first descriptions of the local landscape. John Leland travelled through the area in 1526 and described the mining operations at Cwmystwyth. He made important observations about the loss of natural woodland from the local hills, left bare through a combination of over-grazing by sheep and goats and the felling of trees to feed the lead smelting furnaces of the area. Strata Florida abbey was of course behind this industrial activity at the time.

Post-medieval: Industrial sites (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

The Lead Mining Industry

Between the 17th and 19th centuries, the growth in the number and size of the local metal ore mines, and records show that some of the most successful mines were located in this area. The remains of mines such as Cwmystwyth and Frongoch are amongst the most extensive in the county and bear witness to the great importance of the industry in the past.

The mining industry has left its mark on the local landscape, with the remains of old levels, shafts, and spoil tips very obvious features at a number of locations. We should not forget either about the evidence that survives of the effect this important industry had on the social life of the area. The post-industrial atmosphere is evident in villages such as New Row and Cwmystwyth, in terms of the style of houses that can be seen, and the scattered miners' cottages of Tai Newyddion, Cwmystwyth are as much representative of industrial history as of rural life.

Mining wasn't the only industry to reach the area. A large number of quarries can be seen in the community area also, excavated in the past to provide building stone for the area.

There are corn and woollen mills recorded locally also. The monks of Strata Florida had a water mill here (PRN11969 & 14802), but its location is not known. There was a corn mill at Pentre Briwnant (PRN7194) for centuries and this may be the site of the monks' mill. There was also a woollen mill factory at Devils Bridge at one time (PRN19729).

Another indication of industrial endeavour is the presence of the famous Rheidol Valley railway, which continues in use and links Devils Bridge with Aberystwyth. When the railway was built, the metal mines of the district were still active and the line was used to carry lead and other ores out of the district. Today, it is mostly tourists that use the line and it has become a significant and popular visitor attraction. The original buildings of the railway station at Devils Bridge have been listed due to their historic importance.

Tourism has been one of the most important industries at Devils Bridge for many years and the railway is of great importance to its continuance. The industry is likely to thrive for many years to come, due to the continuing popularity of the dramatic waterfalls on the Rheidol and the tradition of "The Devil's Bridge," which began at the end of the 18th century when a number of English travellers came to the district and published their descriptions of the area.

No traveller in the area could fail to notice the effect that the plantations of the Forestry Commission have had on the landscape. Large parts of the area have been covered by thick conifer forests. These plantations began on a large scale during the 1950s, on lands bought from estates such as Crosswood and Hafod.

By today, these forests offer good opportunities for developing pathways for leisure and enjoyment, as well as saleable wood. The role of the Forestry Commission in developing and managing their estates may prove very important to the future of the area for many reasons.

Post-medieval: Non-industrial sites (1540 OC – 1900 OC)

Farming and Rural Settlement

For many centuries, the nature of agriculture in the district has been heavily influenced by the character of the landscape. Until relatively recently, open marginal or mountain land was characteristic of this area. Historically, the best lands have been restricted to the lower slopes of the hills and valleys, and had scattered farmsteads and cottages upon them.

Undoubtedly, pastoral farming has been the mainstay of agriculture locally since early times. Nevertheless, mixed farms have been successfully developed, with great effort of centuries to improve the land in order to grow crops. Even the most remote farms, such as Blaen Myherin and Nantygafod, succeeded to carve a few fields out of the mountain wastes to grow crops of oats and barley.

The archaeology of the mountains strongly reflects the pastoral nature of local agriculture, with the sites of old *hafodydd* and *lluestau* found dotted across the slopes. These sites remind us that the solitude and silence of the mountains is a fairly recent phenomenon. Until the 19th century, there were busy communities living and working on these slopes and contemporary descriptions tell of dogs barking, shepherds whistling and women washing clothes in the mountain brooks, painting a very different picture to that which we see today.

Another important tradition is that of the Ty Unnos. During the 18th century, population growth put pressure on the land and in order to find a home the poorer members of society were sometimes forced to look for a rough piece of common land on which to build a cottage. This was done in accordance with tradition, but not in accordance with the law of the land. As a result, many of these squatters became tenants to the great estates, as local squires endeavoured to defend the parish commons from squatters whilst trying to make a useful profit for themselves.

Between the remains of the old shepherding huts on the hills and the ruined farmsteads, miner's cottages and agricultural labourers on lower lands, the whole area is dotted with sad ruins, which are evidence of a lost society.

The Great Estates

Between the 16th and 20th centuries, a number of large estates had possession of most of the land within the district. The names of the estates of Hafod, Nanteos, Crosswood and Gogerddan are fundamental to the study of the history of central Ceredigion. The heart of the Hafod estate lies within Pontarfynach community of course, but other estates also had holdings within the community, particularly Nanteos.

The estates of Strata Florida Abbey were extensive and fairly wealthy. With the Dissolution of the Abbeys by Henry VIII during the 1530s, the process of breaking up the Strata Florida estate and selling it into private ownership began.

The whole Cwmystwyth estate went to the Herbert family of Powis Castle. Later, most of these lands came into the hands of the Johnes family and the core of the renowned Hafod Estate, with its mansion at Hafod Uchtryd, one of the abbey's main farmsteads in the neighbourhood. The estate came to particular fame during the lifetime of Thomas Johnes during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. He is remembered for his ambitious efforts to improve the quality of his lands through the use of modern farming techniques and planting extensive deciduous woodlands. He turned Hafod into an attractive mansion, planning romantic and picturesque gardens, with a network of woodland walks. Although the mansion has been demolished, efforts are being made to recreate some of the lost splendour of the estate by re-opening the old walks and restoring what remains of the old estate gardens.

Other abbey lands in the area went to the Earl of Essex, and from 1630 to the Crosswood estate, one of the most important in the county. Crosswood was responsible for the enclosure and improvement of much of the wasteland in the district later on in its history.

Nonconformism

The history of the nonconformist denominations in the area warrants a mention due to a number of important associations. The Calvinistic Methodists were the strongest denomination in the area in the past, with the Wesleyan Methodist also present (and often associated with Cornish mining families). Many old chapels now stand empty or unused and some have been converted into dwellings. Cwmystwyth village has three Methodist chapels, the earliest two now stand ruined, but the most recent (PRN19766) remains intact. Capel Mynach, Devils Bridge (PRN19814) is also still in use. Capel Blaencwm (PRN19907) disappeared some decades ago, whilst the large Methodist chapel (PRN5468) remains a central feature in Trisant village. Some years ago it was recorded that the Wesleyan chapel at Mynydd Bach (PRN19806) was derelict.

These old chapels stand as reminders of the way of life in a community very different from that with which we are familiar today.

Main themes

In outline, this list presents the main historical themes that can be identified from the information held within the Sites and Monuments Record.

1. The landscape. It is important to look upon the historic landscape in its entirety as an archaeological feature. It includes evidence of all human activity that has occurred in the community over thousands of years – from Bronze Age burial mounds to the shepherding huts of more recent times. By interpreting the history of the landscape, we can incorporate many themes. It is clearly one of the main historic assets of the community therefore.
2. Mining. From Cwmystwyth to Frongoch, the area has many mining remains of national importance. This is undoubtedly one of the most significant themes influencing the life of the district during the post-Medieval period.
3. The Monks of Strata Florida. The influence of Strata Florida Abbey is indelible on the community's history and fundamental to its character even today.
4. The Hafod Estate. The influence of the Hafod estate is to be seen across a large part of the community – from the Hafod Arms hotel in Devils Bridge to the estate lodge in Cwmystwyth village. The history of the old plantations and experimental farms of Thomas Johnes are also of great significance to the development of the community.

Llyfrau i'w darllen

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Rhan 2: Mynegai mathau o safleoedd a mapiau

Part 2: Site type index and maps

Mesolithic?**FINDS**

11421

ARCH THE

Bronze Age**BURNT MOUND**

13293

PEN Y PONTBREN

CAIRN

42194

CEFN PANTYGWARTHEG

42200

NANT WATCYN

42209

BRYNGARW

METAL MINE

35581

COPA HILL

RING BARROW?;ROUND BARROW?

42189

PANT MORCELL

RING CAIRN

43820

FFOS GAU

ROUND BARROW

2058

BWLCH-Y-CRWYS

5471

COED-CYD

8619

CARN NANT Y LLYS

14409

BANC DOLAU COUON

Bronze Age?**BURNT MOUND?**

42183

RHOS CYRNAU

CAIRN

42190

GLOG

42208

BRYN GARW

PLATFORM

42223

BRYN COPA

RING BARROW?

42152

GRAIG DDU

42153

EGLWYS LLANFRECH

RING CAIRN?

35916

CHATHAM

ROUND BARROW?;STANDING STONE?

14294

CEFNBLAENMERIN

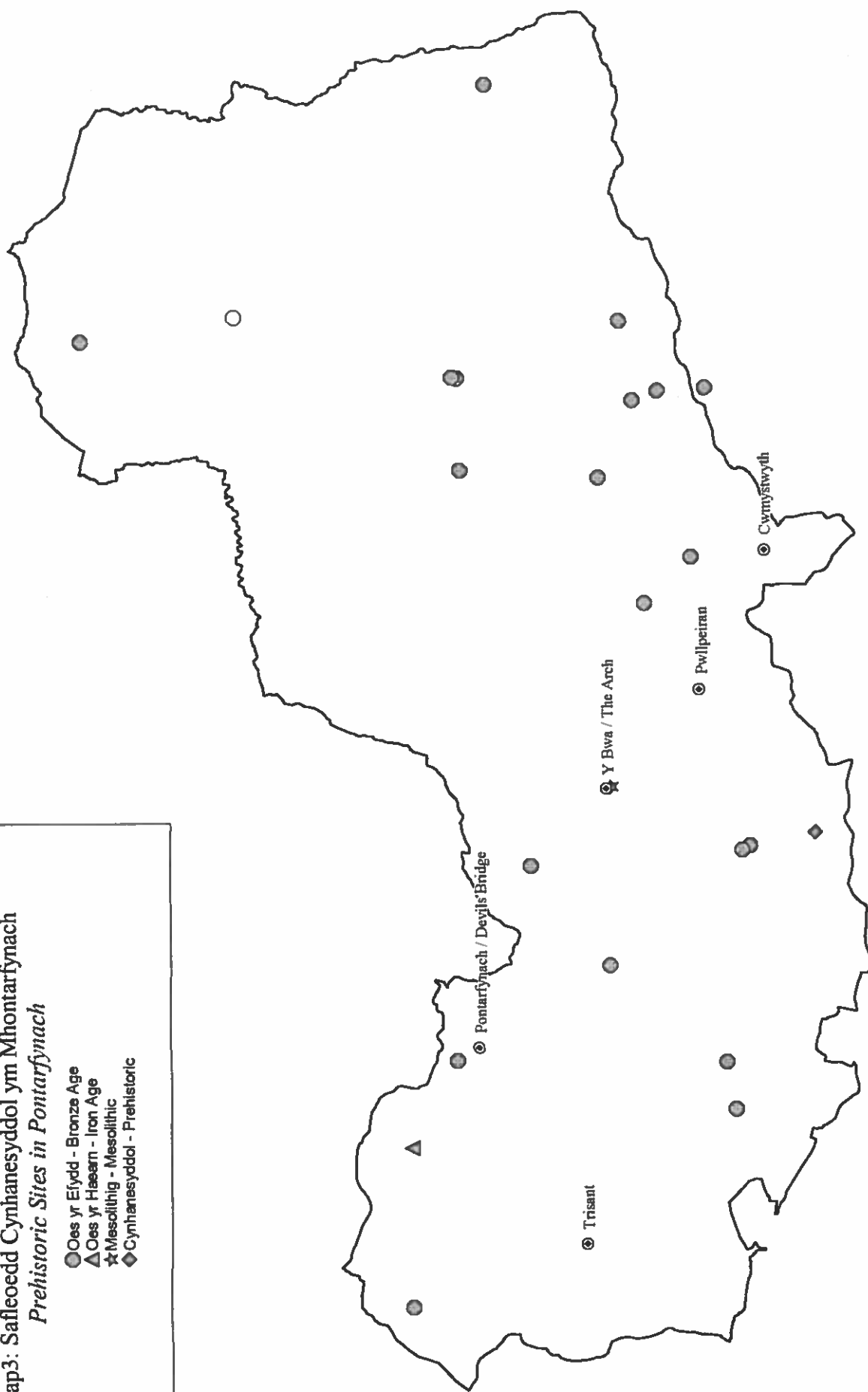
Iron Age?**HILLFORT?;DEFENDED ENCLOSURE?**

2057

CASTELL

Map3: Safleoedd Cynhanesyddol ym Mhontarfynach
Prehistoric Sites in Pontarfynach

- Oes yr Efydd - Bronze Age
- ▲ Oes yr Haearn - Iron Age
- ☆ Mesolithig - Mesolithic
- ◆ Cynhanesyddol - Prehistoric



Safleoedd y cyfnodau Rhufeinig hyd at Canoloesol ym Mhontarfynach

Roman to Medieval sites in Pontarfynach

Roman

FINDS

2071

COPA HILL

2901

CRAIG Y DDALFA

Dark Age

INSCRIBED STONE

9730

LLANTRISANT CHURCH

9731

LLANTRISANT CHURCH

9732

LLANTRISANT CHURCH

Bronze Age?;Medieval?

CIST?;SHELTER?

33262

CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH

Medieval

MILL

14802

RHAEADR PEIRAN

MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT

12454

BRIWNANT GRANGE;CWMYSTWYTH GRANGE

SETTLEMENT

10921

ESGERPERFEDD

WATER MILL

11969

CWMYSTWYTH GRANGE

Medieval?

BRIDGE

2059

DEVILS BRIDGE

Medieval;Post Med

CHURCH

5490

LLANTRISANT CHURCH

COMMON LAND

13606

ESGAIR MAIN GWYNION

13607

CYRNAU BACH

13648

ALLT YR

13668

BANC Y BONT

13669

CYRNAU BACH

13673

GLOG

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

43794

NANT Y GAFOD

FARMSTEAD

26543

CAEGLAS GAWEN

Medieval?;Post Med?

BOUNDARY BANK

35180

LAN FAWR BANK

	35925	DILIW FIELD BOUNDARIES
CHURCH		
	5473	ST IAGO'S
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	33217	PEN CEFNDYRYS
	42138	NANT Y GWNDWN-GWYN
	42139	NANT GWNDWN-GWYN
	42149	GRAIG DDU
	42173	CEFN DYRYS
	42214	BLAEN NANT STWC
ENCLOSURE		
	35295	BRYN BACH
	36243	BWLCH YR OERFA
	42126	BODCOLL
	42147	GRAIG DDU
FARMSTEAD		
	35182	TROEDYRHIW FARMSTEAD
FIELD SYSTEM		
	35166	ESGAIR WEN
	35167	NANT Y GAFOD FIELD SYSTEM
FOLD?		
	42216	GRAIG WEN
FOLD?;LONG HUT?		
	33267	FFALD LLYN RHUDDNANT
	35920	BANC MYHERYN
FORD?		
	11954	RHYD-Y-PERERINION
LONG HUT		
	33261	CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH I
	33263	CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH
	33264	CRIPIAU NANTMELYN I
	33266	LLYN RHUDDNANT HUT
	33268	LLYN RHUDDNANT
	33269	LLYN RHUDDNANT
	33271	NANT YSBRYD GWYN
	33272	NANT YSBRYD GWYN
	35176	LAN FAWR I
	35179	LAN FAWR II
	35181	ESGAIR WEN
	35183	TROEDYRHIW
	35291	BWLCH YR OERFA
	42119	BODCOLL
	42140	CRAIG Y DDALFA
	42164	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42167	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42179	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
LONG HUT;PLATFORM		
	35285	RHOS Y GELL
LONG HUT?		
	42148	GRAIG DDU
LONGHOUSE		
	35170	NANT Y GAFOD
	42128	BODCOLL
	42199	NANT Y GWAITH

	42210	BLAEN NANT STWC
	42215	GRAIG WEN
	42220	GRAIG WEN
MIDDEN?		
	42129	BODCOLL
MINING FEATURE		
	35178	LAN FAWR HUSH
MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT?;GARDEN		
	25540	BWLCH YR OERFA
MOUND		
	42130	BODCOLL
	42131	BODCOLL
PILLOW MOUND		
	42159	NANT CRAFANGLACH
	42160	NANT GRAFANGLACH
PLATFORM		
	35161	NEINT CWMYSTWYTH
	35163	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM I
	35164	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM II
	35165	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM III
	35169	NANT Y GAFOD PEAT PLATFORM
	35281	BRIGNANT
	35282	BRIGNANT
	35287	RHOS Y GELL
	35289	RHOS Y GELL
	35296	BRYN BACH
	35927	RHUDDNANT PLATFORM
	42123	BODCOLL
	42127	BODCOLL
	42135	GLOG
	42170	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42178	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
	42180	BANC Y BONT
	42181	BANC Y BONT
	42192	LAN FAWR
	42206	BRYNGARW
	42211	BLAEN NANT STWC
SHELTER		
	32893	CRIPAU NANT MELYN
	33265	CRIPAU NANTMELYN II
	33270	NANT YSBRYD GWYN
	35177	LAN FAWR SHELTER
	35921	BANC MYHERYN
	42155	UNKNOWN
	42176	PEN CEFNDYRYS
	42177	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
	42212	BLAEN NANT STWC
	42219	GRAIG WEN
STANDING STONE		
	35174	ESGAIR WEN
SUNKEN SHELTER		
	42125	BODCOLL
	42168	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42213	BLAEN NANT STWC
	42217	GRAIG WEN
	42218	GRAIG WEN

SUNKEN SHELTER?

35283

BRIGNANT UCHAF

SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER

35173

LLUEST DOLGWIAL SHELTER

TRACKWAY

35168

YR ALLT TRACKWAY II

42174

CEFN DYRYS

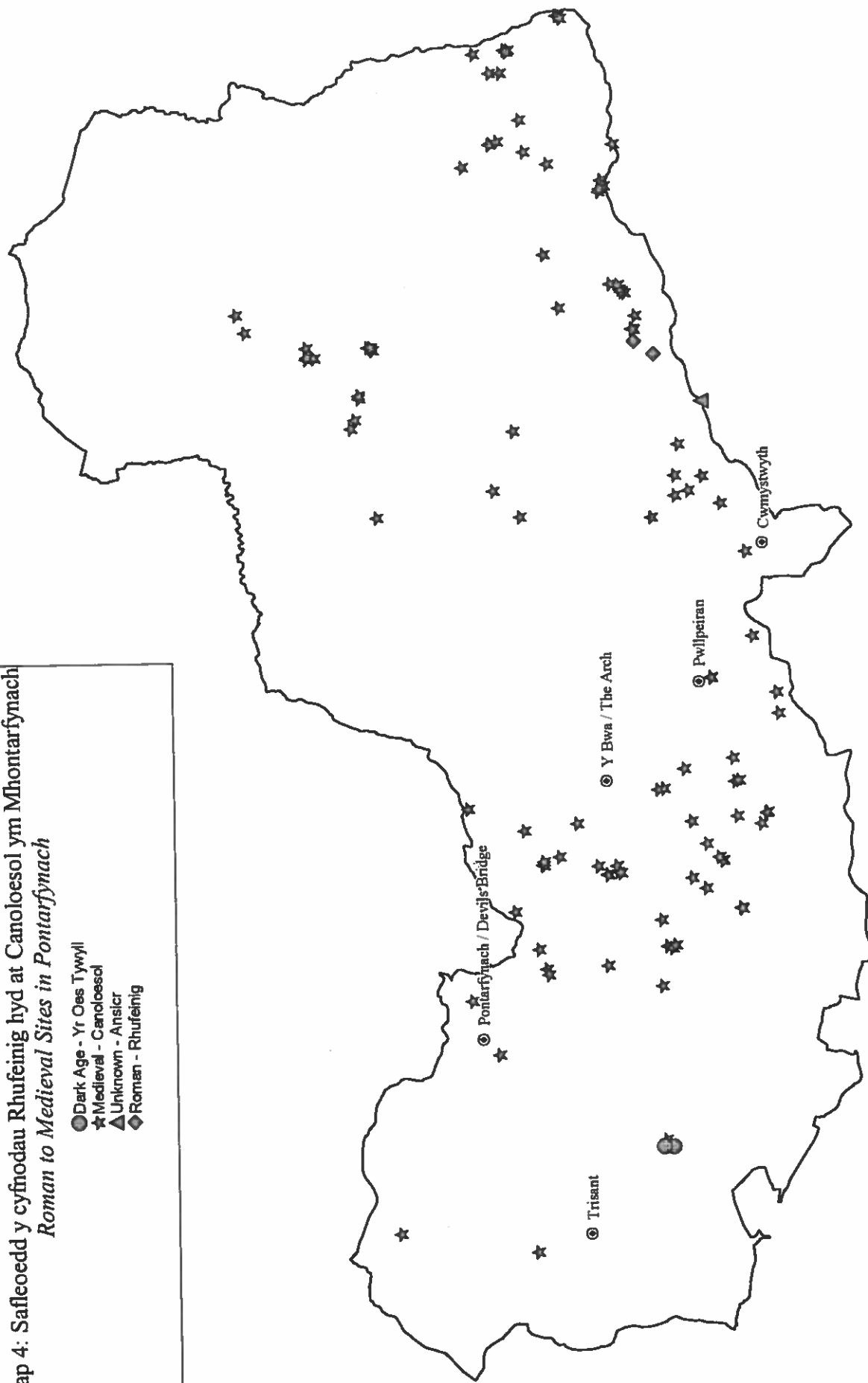
UNKNOWN

42169

CRAIG LAN-LAS

Map 4: Safleoedd y cyfnodau Rhufeinig hyd at Canoloesol ym Mhontarfynach
Roman to Medieval Sites in Pontarfynach

- Dark Age - Yr Oes Tywyll
- ★ Medieval - Canoloesol
- ▲ Unknown - Ansicr
- ◆ Roman - Rhufeinig





Safleoedd Ôl-ganoloesol diwydiannol ym Mhontarfynach
Post Medieval industrial sites in Pontarfynach

Medieval?;Post Med?

MINING FEATURE

35178

LAN FAWR HUSH

Post Med

CHARCOAL BURNING PLATFORM

42118

BODCOLL

CRUSHING MILL?

42634

PENTRE OFFICE

DAM

33170

LLYN UCHAF

35162

CWMYSTWYTH MINE DAM

35265

AFON PEIRAN

FACTORY

19812

UNKNOWN

LEAT

9340

LLANFIHANGEL-Y-CREUDDIN UPPER

32966

HAFOD

33029

DOLOGAU DAM

33045

PONT NEWYDD

35276

PEIRAN LEAT

36773

TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE

36782

TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE

36788

TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE

37669

HAFOD UPPER LAWN

42144

GRAIG Y DDALFA

42185

RHOS CYRNAU

LEVEL

36779

TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE

36784

TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE

36808

NANT RUDDNANT

36810

NANT RUDDNANT

36812

NANT RUDDNANT

36815

LLANEITHYR

36818

LLANEITHYR

LEVEL?

36811

NANT RUDDNANT

METAL MINE

24585

TAN Y LLETHR MINE;FRONGOCH EAST

25910

NANT RUDDNANT EAST

25912

BODCOLL WEST

25913

BRIGNANT;BRIGNANT CONSOLS;HAFOD NORTH

25914

BRIGNANT-UCHAF

25916

GLAN-DWGAN

25921

HAFOD EAST

25929

CHAMBER'S CROSS CUT

25935

BLAENCWM WEST

25936

BLAENCWM;GWAITH CWM GROT

25988

GWAR-RHOS

25993

CAE'R MEIRCH

25997

GWNDWN-GWYN

26646

NANT-ARTHUR

26647

FFERM MAEN ARTHUR

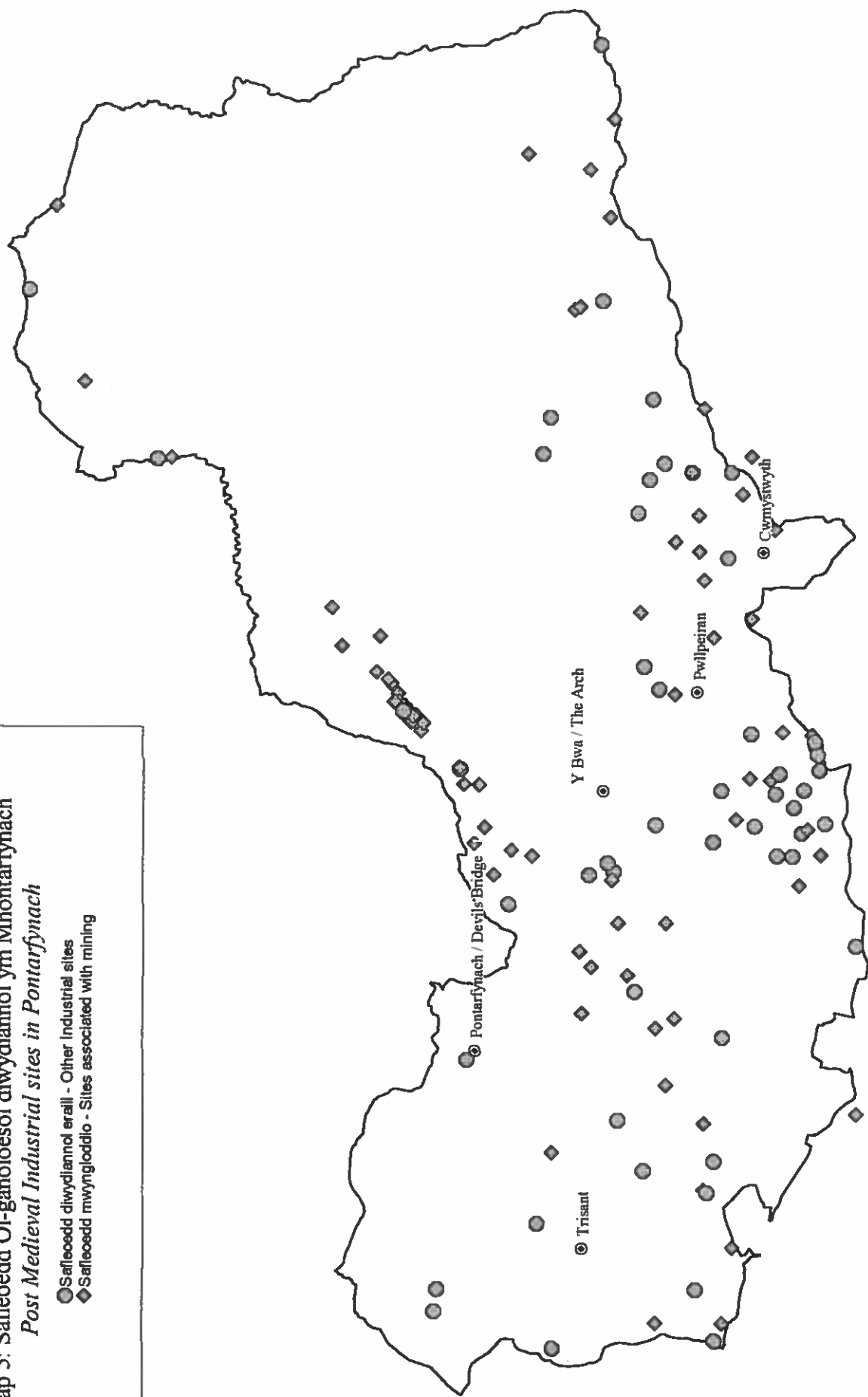
METAL MINE;LEVEL	33177 33179 35261	GLOG BRYN Y GWYDD NANT MYHERIN
METAL MINE-LEAD	5476 8342 19896 19983 24584 25879 25907 25908 25909 25911 25915 25920	BODCOLL MINE;SOUTH WALES MINE;GERTRUDE;E CWM YSTWYTH MINE WEST;BRIWNANT;PENTRE E TY-GWYN;MYNACH VALE;DE BROKE;DOLEWN(ER CWMYSTWYTH MINE SOUTH;GRAIGGOCH;CWMYS FRONGOCH MINE EAST FAGWR-FRAITH;NANT FAGWR FRAITH DOLWEN;DOLWEN CONSOLS;DE BROKE(error) DOLWEN EAST NANT RHUDDNANT LLANEITHER MINE;ABER RHUDDNANT;LLANEITH' FRONGOCH WEST TY'N Y GLOG;CWMYSTWYTH WEST;TAINNEWYDDIK
METAL MINE-LEAD SILVER	8340	RHOS-FAWR MINE
METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	9151 23230	FRONGOCH LEAD MINE;LISBURNE;LLWYNWNWCF WEMYSS;LISBURNE
MILL	19750 24582	PONT DOLOGAU MILL CWM GLAS
MINE WORKINGS	33237	CEFN CROES MINE TRIALS
MINING FEATURE	35185 36780 42136 42157 42182	BRYN COPA LEVEL TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE GLOG GRAIG DDU BANC Y BONT
MINING FEATURES	33180 35286 42161 42187	ALLT GRON RHOS Y GELL NANT GRAFANGLACH RHOS Y CYRNAU
PEAT CUTTING AREA	42193	PEN LAN-FAWR
PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	42195 42197 42198 42225	RHOS PEN-Y-PARC DRUM LWYD DRUM LWYD BRYN COPA
PRINTING WORKS	33104	HAFOD PRESS
QUARRY	19708 19711 19712 19749 19753 19772	PONT CEUNNANT QUARRIES UNKNOWN PANT Y MAWN UNKNOWN BWLCH GWYNT

	19798	UNKNOWN
	19799	UNKNOWN
	19804	UNKNOWN
	19809	UNKNOWN
	19819	UNKNOWN
	19820	UNKNOWN
	19823	RHOS CYRNAU
	32113	CEFN CREIGIAU
	35256	RHOSYGELL
	35262	NANT MYHERIN
	35290	RHOS Y GELL
	35414	HAFOD WOOD
	35947	OLD LODGE QUARRY
	36789	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE
	36814	LLANEITHYR
	42150	GRAIG DDU
	42158	GRAIG DDU
	42162	CRAIG LAN-LAS
QUARRY;RAILWAY CUTTING		
	35278	PISTYLL FAWR
SAW MILL		
	33037	PONT DOLOGAU
SPOIL TIP		
	36767	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36777	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36778	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36785	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
TRIAL MINE		
	42124	BODCOLL
	42224	BRYN COPA
WHEEL PIT		
	36770	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE
	36771	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE
	36772	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE
	36787	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE
WINDMILL		
	19811	FELIN-WYNT
Post Med?		
BUILDING		
	42145	GLOG
LEAT		
	35160	CWMYSTWYTH MINE LEAT
LONG HUT?		
	35284	RHOS Y GELL
PEAT DRYING PLATFORM?		
	42201	NANT WATCYN
QUARRY		
	19713	LLWYN WNWCH QUARRY
	32961	HAFOD WOOD
	33035	HAFOD WOOD
	33050	HAFOD WOOD
	33076	MIDDLE HILL
	33082	ALLT DAFARN

	33083	ALLT DAFARN
	42166	CRAIG LAN-LAS
QUARRY;PLATFORM	42156	GRAIG DDU
RESERVOIR	42141	GRAIG Y DDALFA
TRIAL MINE	42122	BODCOLL

Map 5: Safleoedd ôl-ganloesol diwydiannol ym Mhontarfynach
Post Medieval Industrial sites in Pontarfynach

- Safleoedd diwydiannol eraill - Other Industrial sites
- ◆ Safleoedd mwyngloddio - Sites associated with mining



Medieval;Post Med

CHURCH

5490

LLANTRISANT CHURCH

COMMON LAND

13606

ESGAIR MAIN GWYNION

13607

CYRNAU BACH

13648

ALLT YR

13668

BANC Y BONT

13669

CYRNAU BACH

13673

GLOG

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

43794

NANT Y GAFOD

FARMSTEAD

26543

CAEGLAS GAWEN

Medieval?;Post Med

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

27941

NANT CRAFANGLACH

32894

CRIPIAU NANT MELYN

32895

NANT YSBRYD GWYN

FARMSTEAD

33201

BRIGNANT ISAF

SETTLEMENT

42630

PENTRE BRIWNANT

Medieval?;Post Med?

BOUNDARY BANK

35180

LAN FAWR BANK

35925

DILIW FIELD BOUNDARIES

CHURCH

5473

ST IAGO'S

DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT

33217

PEN CEFNDYRYS

42138

NANT Y GWNDWN-GWYN

42139

NANT GWNDWN-GWYN

42149

GRAIG DDU

42173

CEFN DYRYS

42214

BLAEN NANT STWC

ENCLOSURE

35295

BRYN BACH

36243

BWLCH YR OERFA

42126

BODCOLL

42147

GRAIG DDU

FARMSTEAD

35182

TROEDYRHIW FARMSTEAD

FIELD SYSTEM

35166

ESGAIR WEN

35167

NANT Y GAFOD FIELD SYSTEM

FOLD?	42216	GRAIG WEN
FOLD?;LONG HUT?	33267 35920	FFALD LLYN RHUDDNANT BANC MYHERYN
FORD?	11954	RHYD-Y-PERERINION
LONG HUT	33261 33263 33264 33266 33268 33269 33271 33272 35176 35179 35181 35183 35291 42119 42140 42164 42167 42179	CRIPAU FAGWYR FACH I CRIPAU FAGWYR FACH CRIPAU NANTMELYN I LLYN RHUDDNANT HUT LLYN RHUDDNANT LLYN RHUDDNANT NANT YSBRYD GWYN NANT YSBRYD GWYN LAN FAWR I LAN FAWR II ESGAIR WEN TROEDYRHIW BWLCH YR OERFA BODCOLL CRAIG Y DDALFA CRAIG LAN-LAS CRAIG LAN-LAS BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
LONG HUT;PLATFORM	35285	RHOS Y GELL
LONG HUT?	42148	GRAIG DDU
LONGHOUSE	35170 42128 42199 42210 42215 42220	NANT Y GAFOD BODCOLL NANT Y GWAITH BLAEN NANT STWC GRAIG WEN GRAIG WEN
MIDDEN?	42129	BODCOLL
MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT?;GARDEN	25540	BWLCH YR OERFA
MOUND	42130 42131	BODCOLL BODCOLL
PILLOW MOUND	42159 42160	NANT CRAFANGLACH NANT GRAFANGLACH
PLATFORM	35161 35163 35164 35165 35169 35281 35282	NEINT CWMYSTWYTH PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM I PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM II PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM III NANT Y GAFOD PEAT PLATFORM BRIGNANT BRIGNANT

	35287	RHOS Y GELL
	35289	RHOS Y GELL
	35296	BRYN BACH
	35927	RHUDDNANT PLATFORM
	42123	BODCOLL
	42127	BODCOLL
	42135	GLOG
	42170	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42178	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
	42180	BANC Y BONT
	42181	BANC Y BONT
	42192	LAN FAWR
	42206	BRYNGARW
	42211	BLAEN NANT STWC
SHELTER		
	32893	CRIPAU NANT MELYN
	33265	CRIPAU NANTMELYN II
	33270	NANT YSBRYD GWYN
	35177	LAN FAWR SHELTER
	35921	BANC MYHERYN
	42155	UNKNOWN
	42176	PEN CEFNDYRYS
	42177	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR
	42212	BLAEN NANT STWC
	42219	GRAIG WEN
STANDING STONE		
	35174	ESGAIR WEN
SUNKEN SHELTER		
	42125	BODCOLL
	42168	CRAIG LAN-LAS
	42213	BLAEN NANT STWC
	42217	GRAIG WEN
	42218	GRAIG WEN
SUNKEN SHELTER?		
	35283	BRIGNANT UCHAF
SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER		
	35173	LLUEST DOLGWIAL SHELTER
TRACKWAY		
	35168	YR ALLT TRACKWAY II
	42174	CEFN DYRYS
UNKNOWN		
	42169	CRAIG LAN-LAS
Post Med		
AQUEDUCT		
	19755	UNKNOWN
	19808	UNKNOWN
	19822	BRIGNANT ISAF
	19903	FFRWD YR YDFRAN
	19905	NANT TROED-Y-RHIW
	19908	UNKNOWN
	19981	NANT Y GWAITH
BARN		
	32972	HAFOD
BATH HOUSE		

	26537	HAFOD BATH HOUSE
BOUNDARY	36912	CAE'R WAIN
BOUNDARY BANK	33631	PENDRE
	35275	HAFOD PLANTATIONS
	36904	CAE'R WAIN
	36916	CAE FELIN
	36917	CAE FELIN
BOUNDARY STONE	33220	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE I
	33221	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE I
	33222	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE II
	33223	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE II
	33224	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE III
	33225	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE IV
	33226	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE I
	33227	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE II
	33228	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE III
	33229	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE III
	33234	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE IV
	33235	CEFN CROES STONE
BOUNDARY WALL	33544	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN
	33548	HAFOD WOOD
	33549	HAFOD WOOD
	33556	GWASTAD RICE MAWR
	33557	HAFOD
	33558	HAFOD
	33608	PENCREIGIAU
	33610	PENCREIGIAU
	33612	CEFN CREIGIAU
	33613	PENDRE LAWN
	33617	HAFOD WOOD
	33619	ALLT DAFARN
	33621	ALLT DAFARN
	33624	ALLT DAFARN
	33625	ALLT DAFARN
	36905	CAE'R DAFARN
	36907	CAE'R DAFARN
	36910	CAE'R WAIN
	37658	HAFOD MANSION
	37659	HAFOD MANSION
BRIDGE	5033	DEVILS BRIDGE;PONT AR VRYNACH;PONT AR FYN
	19754	PONT Y TWLL;PWLL PEIRAN BRIDGE
	19757	PONT NANT-CRAFANGLACH
	19758	PONT PEIRAN
	19761	PONT NEWYDD
	19762	PONT DOLOGAU
	19768	PONT NANT-CAE-GLAS
	21760	ALPINE BRIDGE;BWLCH GWALTER BRIDGE
	21761	HAFOD BRIDGE
	26540	NANT PERIAN
	32964	HAFOD WOOD
	32968	HAFOD WOOD
	32969	HAFOD
	33032	PONT NANT PEIRAN
	33066	PENDRE LAWN BRIDGE
	33100	COLD BATH BRIDGE
	35905	LLEDWENAU BRIDGE

	36914	PEIRAN MILL FOOTBRIDGE
	36919	POMPREN MAWR
BUILDING		
	33092	TY-BACH Y RHEWI
	35926	DOL RHUDDNANT
	36769	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36774	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36775	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
	36913	PWLL PYRAN
CAIRN?		
	35254	BRYN LLWYD
CARRIAGE DRIVE		
	32963	HAFOD
	32974	HAFOD
	32975	HAFOD
	32977	HAFOD
	32980	HAFOD
	33064	HAFOD
CHAPEL		
	5468	CAPEL TRISANT
	19717	RHOS Y GELL CHAPEL
	19766	CWMYSTWYTH METHODIST CHAPEL
	19806	SALEM;MYNYDD BACH
	19814	CAPEL MYNACH
	19817	CAPEL TRISANT
	19907	BLAENCWM
CHURCH		
	5491	HAFOD CHURCH;EGLWYS NEWYDD;ST MICHAEL'S
CISTERN?		
	37679	HAFOD WOOD
CLEARANCE CAIRN		
	35918	CHATHAM
	36906	CAE'R DAFARN
	36908	CAE'R DAFARN
	36909	CAE'R WAIN
	36911	CAE'R WAIN
	36915	CAE FELIN
COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT		
	37681	HAFOD WOOD
CONSERVATORY		
	26532	HAFOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD
COTTAGE		
	7196	PENTRE BRIWNANT
	7202	ALLT-FACH
	7203	ABER-MILWYN
	9344	GORS-LWYD
	9345	GORS-LWYD
	9346	GLAN GORSLWYD
	9348	PEN-Y-CAE
	9349	DOLAU-BACH
	9350	PEN-Y-CEFN
	9351	PEN-Y-BRYN BACH
	9355	LLETHR BRITH
	9356	BLAEN-DYFFRYN
	9357	LLETHR-BRITH
	9358	PANT-Y-FFYNNON

	9359	PANT-Y-FFYNNON
	9360	TYN-Y-LON
	9361	CNWC-Y-BARCUD
	9377	GWAR-RHOS
	9905	PEN-CREIGIAU
	17887	PEN-RHIW
	17888	CAE-BACH
	23460	NEVILL PLACE
	32955	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN
	33036	THE GLEN
	33063	ROSE COTTAGE
	33087	HAWTHORN COTTAGE
	33171	CWM PERFEDDD
	33172	NANT CWTA I
	33174	NANT GORLAN II
	33175	NANT GORLAN III
	33176	NANT GORLAN IV
	33178	PENYCW
	33185	CYRNAU BACH
	33192	DOLWEN II
	33218	TYN Y LLECHWEDD
	33219	FRON-HAULOG
	35271	HENFFORDD
	35272	PENYBWLCH
	36241	NANT PERFEDD
	36242	ABERNANT CWTA
	42117	PEN-CAE-CARRIERS
	42188	GWNDWN GWYN
	42632	PANTYMAWN
COTTAGE;FARMSTEAD		
	9347	TAN-Y-CHWAREL
COTTAGE;MILL		
	7194	PENTRE MILL;MILL COTTAGE
COTTAGE?		
	33182	PWLLPEIRAN
	42191	NANT GWNDWN
CULVERT		
	32965	HAFOD
	33099	HAFOD BATH HOUSE
	35908	NANT CREIGIAU CULVERT
	35909	HAFOD MEADOW CULVERT
CUTTING		
	32978	HAFOD
DAM		
	35162	CWMYSTWYTH MINE DAM
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	24589	NANT ARTHUR UCHAF
	27901	GRAIG DDU
	33230	NANT RHYS I
	33232	BRYN DILIW
	33233	NANT DILIW FECHAN
	35255	NANT HYLLES
	35263	CWM RUDDNANT I
	35267	BLAEN MYHERIN
	35274	TYN NANT
	42133	UNKNOWN
	42142	NANT YR ONNEN
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT?;FOLD?		

	35253	NANT Y GORLAN
	35257	BYRNANT
	35258	NANT LLYCHESE
DWELLING		
	33197	BWLCHGWYNT
DWELLING?;BUILDING		
	23226	OLD PLACE
EARTHWORK		
	37680	HAFOD WOOD
FARM		
	35846	GELMAST FARM;NEW FARM
FARMHOUSE		
	28169	PENDRE HOME FARM
FARMSTEAD		
	9398	ESGAIR MILWYN
	17885	FAEN-GRACH
	17886	CYFFINIAU
	23224	RHOS-Y-GORLAN
	24588	CYRNAU BACH UCHAF
	32962	LLEDWENNU
	33166	BLAENMYHERIN;BLAENMERIN
	33191	DOLWEN
	33195	TYGWYN
	33200	BODCOLL
	33202	BRIGNANT UCHAF
	33203	DOLYGORS;DOLGORS
	33204	CAE MEIRCH
	33231	NANT RHYS II
	35268	ABERDEUDDWR
	35279	SGUBOR FAWR
	42146	ABERNANT
	42186	TYNEWYDD
	42227	TY COCH
FIELD SYSTEM		
	35266	BLAEN MYHERIN
	35273	ABERDEUDDWR;PENCORBED
FISHPOND		
	26533	PENDRE
FOLD		
	33173	NANT CWTA
	35264	CWM RHUDDNANT II
	42226	BRYN COPA
FOLD?		
	35251	DILIW
	35252	COED DILIW
	35269	ABERDEUDDWR
FOLD?;HUT PLATFORM?;MINING FEATURES?		
	24583	BANC LLWYN WNWCH
FOLD?;LONG HUT?		
	33236	CEFN CROES
FOLD?;QUARRY?		
	33183	CYRNAU MAWR

FOLLY	5475	ARCH THE;THE ARCH
FOUNTAIN	33072	MRS JOHNES' FLOWER GARDEN
GARDEN	42143	ABERNANT;NANT YR ONNEN
GATE	33093 35421	HAFOD UPPER LODGE HAFOD CARRIAGE DRIVE GATES
GLASSHOUSE	35858 35860	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE
HOT BEDS	35857	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE
HOTEL	8478	HAFOD ARMS HOTEL
ICEHOUSE	26535	HAFOD
LAWN	37664	HAFOD MANSION LAWN
LEAT	9340 32966 33029 33045 35276 36773 36782 36788 37669 42633	LLANFIHANGEL-Y-CREUDDIN UPPER HAFOD DOLOGAU DAM PONT NEWYDD PEIRAN LEAT TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE HAFOD UPPER LAWN PENTRE MILL
LEVEL	42228	CAE'R MEIRCH
LODGE	19760 33103 35907	UPPER LODGE HAFOD OLD LODGE ARCH UCHA
LONG HUT	35250	TRAWSNANT
LONG HUT;SHELTER?	42184	RHOS CYRNAU
MAGAZINE	36783	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE
MAJOR DWELLING	26531	BALDWIN'S OFFICES
MANSION	7199	HAFOD;HAVOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD;HAVOD YCHTR'
MONUMENT	19751	DUKE OF BEDFORD'S MONUMENT

	33061	PENCREIGIAU
ORNAMENTAL GARDEN		
	26521	MRS JOHNES FLOWER GARDEN;THE AMERICAN G/
	26529	MARIANNE'S GARDEN
	26530	KITCHEN GARDEN
OUTBUILDING		
	35859	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN
	37661	HAFOD MANSION
	37663	HAFOD MANSION
PATH		
	32970	HAFOD WOOD
	32971	HAFOD WOOD
	32985	LOWER LAWN
	32996	ICE HOUSE PATH
	33033	LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH-PEIRAN SECTION
	33038	NEW WALK - NORTH SIDE OF YSTWYTH
	33039	DOLOGAU
	33040	DOLOGAU
	33041	DOLOGAU
	33043	NANT PEIRAN
	33049	HAFOD WOOD
	33051	HAFOD WOOD
	33052	LADIES' WALK
	33053	HAFOD WOOD
	33055	PENCREIGIAU
	33056	PENCREIGIAU
	33057	PENCREIGIAU
	33059	PENCREIGIAU
	33060	PENCREIGIAU
	33065	PENCREIGIAU
	33068	CREIGIAU LAWN
	33069	CREIGIAU LAWN
	33070	HAFOD WOOD
	33073	HAFOD
	33074	LADIES' WALK - ALPINE BRIDGE SECTION
	33075	LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH SECTION
	33084	PENDRE LAWN
	33085	PENDRE LAWN
	33086	PENDRE LAWN
	33088	LADIES' WALK - HAFOD MANSION SECTION
	33089	HAFOD
	33090	PENDRE
	33095	LOWER LAWN
	33098	LADIES'WALK - CEFN CREIGIAU SECTION
	33101	HAFOD
	33102	HAFOD
	33611	PENCREIGIAU
	35419	HAFOD WOOD
	35420	HAFOD WOOD
PIGSTY		
	35856	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN
	37662	HAFOD MANSION
PLAQUE		
	17414	DEVILS BIDGE
POND?		
	32967	HAFOD
POTTING SHED		
	35861	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN

RAILWAY STATION	19813	DEVILS BRIDGE
RESERVOIR	35294	PWLLPEIRAN
ROOT VEGETABLE STORE?	42120	BODCOLL
SCHOOL	19767 19769 19815 19818	CWMYSTWYTH SCHOOL PENTRE BRIWNANT SCHOOL DEVILS BRIDGE TRISANT
SCULPTURE	33106	MRS JOHNES'S FLOWER GARDEN; THE AMERICAN
SETTLEMENT	42631	BLAENYCWM
SHAFT	35280 36768 36776 36781 36786 36809 36813 36816 36817	BRIGNANT MINE TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE NANT RUDDNANT LLANEITHYR LLANEITHYR LLANEITHYR
SHED	33533 33534	UPPER LODGE UPPER LODGE
SHELTER	35155 35156 42165	YR ALLT I YR ALLT II CRAIG LAN-LAS
SHOOTING HIDE	35923	LLETHR BRITH
SPRING	37670	HAFOD UPPER LAWN
STABLE	32973	HAFOD STABLES
STANDING STONE	32979	HAFOD
SUMMERHOUSE	26538 33058 33071	HAFOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD MARIAMNE'S GARDEN MRS JOHNES' FLOWER GARDEN
SUMMERHOUSE?	26541	RUSTIC ALCOVE;MOSSEY SEAT
SUNDAY SCHOOL	19759	EGLWYS NEWYDD SUNDAY SCHOOL
TELEPHONE BOX	25529	CAPEL TRISANT

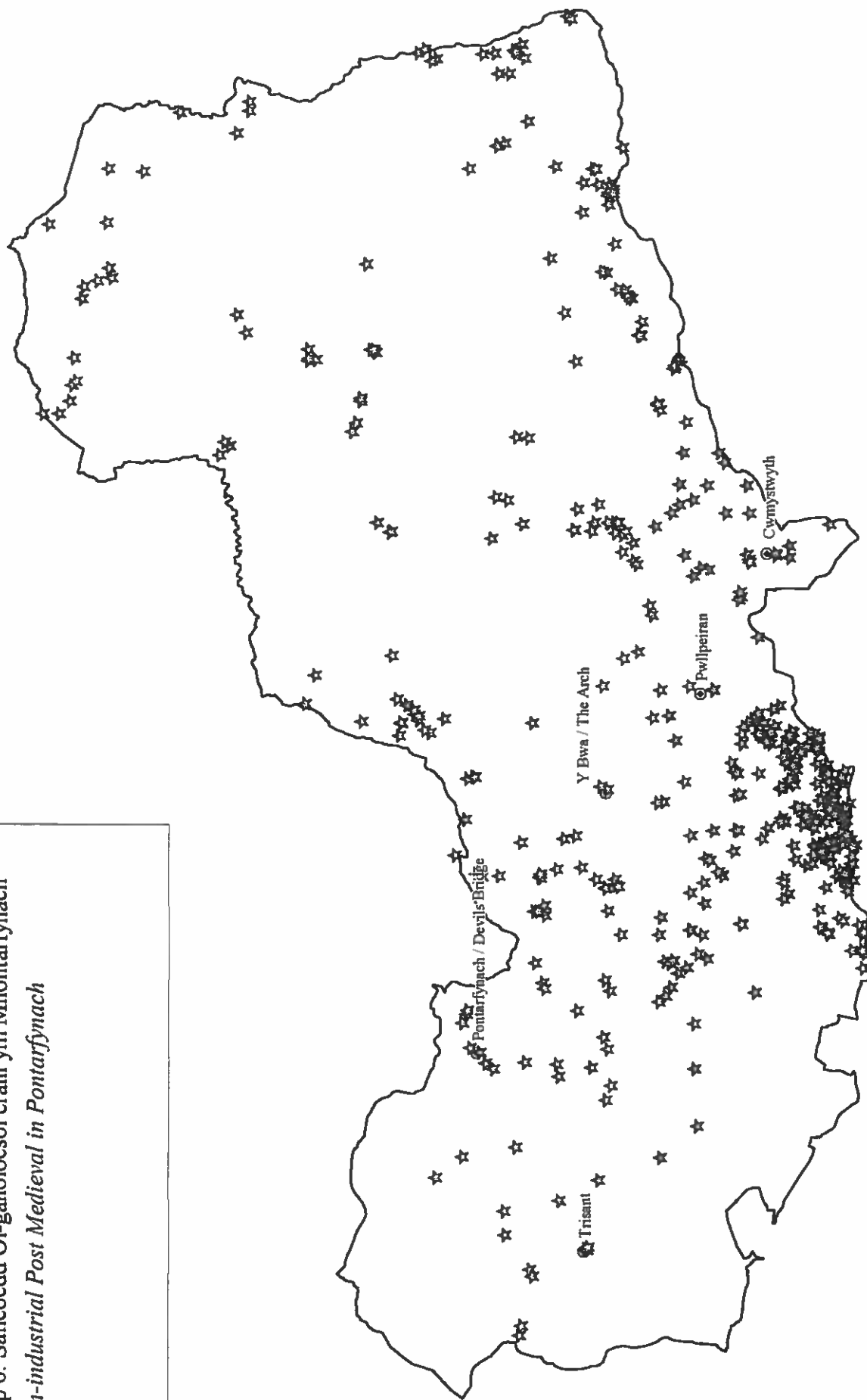
TERRACE	33097 33546	HAFOD HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN
TOLL HOUSE?	29565	Y GATE
TRACK	32976 32982 32995 33044 33047 33048 33054	HAFOD HAFOD ALPINE BRIDGE TRACK NANT PEIRAN CARRIAGE DRIVE PONT NANT PERIAN CARRIAGE DRIVE HAFOD CEFN CREIGIAU
TRACKWAY	42207	LLYN UCHAF
VIEWING POINT	32960 33034	HAFOD LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH VIEWPOINT
WALL	37660	HAFOD MANSION
WELL?	19715 19803	FFYNNON-LAS FFYNNON-Y-GRAIG
Post Med?		
BOUNDARY	33560	HAFOD WOOD
BOUNDARY BANK	33550 33551 33552 33553 33554 33555 33606 33607 33609 33618 33620 33622 33626 33630 35917	HAFOD WOOD HAFOD WOOD LLEDWENNU LLEDWENNU LLEDWENNU HAFOD WOOD CAE'R WAIN UPPER YSTWYTH WOOD PENCREIGIAU HAFOD WOOD ALLT DAFARN ALLT DAFARN CEFN CREIGIAU CEFN CREIGIAU CHATHAM
BOUNDARY WALL	33559 33614 33615 33616 33623	HAFOD MIDDLE HILL MIDDLE HILL MIDDLE HILL ALLT DAFARN
CULTIVATION MARKS	33184	NANT ARTHUR
CULTIVATION RIDGES	35171	LLUEST DOLGWIAL,NANT Y GAFOD

	42154 42627	BLAEN NANT CRAFANGLACH PENCEFNDYRYS
DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT		
	33216 42205	PEN CEFNDYRYS NANT WATCYN
KILN?		
	42115	BODCOLL
LEAT		
	35160 42116	CWMYSTWYTH MINE LEAT BODCOLL
LONG HUT		
	42175 42229	NANT ARTHUR RHOS FAWR
LONG HUT?		
	35292 42202	ALLT GRON NANT WATCYN
PATH		
	33079 33080 33627 33628 33629 33632 33633	HAFOD WOOD HAFOD WOOD CEFN CREIGIAU CEFN CREIGIAU CEFN CREIGIAU HAFOD WOOD HAFOD WOOD
PEAT DRYING PLATFORM		
	42221	CWM Y GORLAN
PEAT DRYING PLATFORM?		
	42204	NANT WATCYN
PEAT STACKING PLATFORM		
	35919	BANC MYHERYN
PLATFORM		
	35288 42114 42222	RHOS Y GELL BODCOLL BRYN COPA
SHELTER		
	32920 35157 42203 42626 42628	BRYN DILIW NANT Y GAFOD NANT WATCYN CRAIG LAN-LAS PENCEFNDYRYS
SHELTER;LONG HUT?		
	42121	BODCOLL
SHELTER?		
	42163	CRAIG LAN-LAS
TRACK		
	32981 32983 33042 33046 33062 33067 33077	GWASTAD RICE MAWR DOL DOLOGAU PONT NEWYDD PENDRE LAWN YSTWYTH MEADOW HAFOD WOOD

	33078	HAFOD WOOD
	33081	ALLT DAFARN
TRACKWAY	35158	NANT Y GAFOD TRACKWAY
	35159	YR ALLT TRACKWAY
UNKNOWN	42171	CAE'RMEIRCH
	42172	CAE'RMEIRCH
Post Med;Modern		
SHOOTING HIDE	35922	LLETHR BRITH



Map 6: Safleoedd Ôl-ganloesol eraill ym Mhontarfynach
Non-industrial Post Medieval in Pontarfynach
 ☆





Rhan 3: Rhestr safleoedd

Part 3: Site gazetteer



AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH

PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2057	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72707761
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HILLFORT?;DEFENDED ENCLOSURE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Iron Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CASTELL		

Castell place-name which may indicate the presence of a defensive structure of unknown date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2058	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71027760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH-Y-CRWYS		

A fine example of a Bronze Age burial mound alongside the A4120.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2059	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74167701
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DEVILS BRIDGE		

A record of the medieval bridge spanning the Afon Mynach, which is beneath the modern road bridge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2071	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81147520
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Roman
Enw <i>Name</i>	COPA HILL		

Record of a pounding stone and a saddle quern stone, of Roman date found at Copa Hill. They may be associated with mining work in the area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	2901	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN810750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Roman
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG Y DDALFA		

Record of the find of a pounding stone which may be of Roman date.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5033	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74167701
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DEVILS BRIDGE;PONT AR VRYNACH;PONT AR FYNACH		

A record of the post-medieval bridge spanning the Afon Mynach, which carries the modern road over the river.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5461	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN805745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-COPPER LEAD SILVER ZINC	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med;Roman?;Bronze A
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH MINE;KINGSIDE;PUGH'S;COPPER HILL;COPA HILL;CR		

Large scale metal mine at Cwmystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5468	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71707576
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL TRISANT		

Large 19th century Calvinistic Methodist chapel, with attached chapel house. Same as PRN 19817

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5471	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73627713
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	COED-CYD		

Reported site of a Bronze Age round barrow near Devils Bridge. Condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5473	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73597673
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ST IAGO'S		

Anglican chapel-of-ease in Devils Bridge village. Present condition unknown.

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PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5475	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76527555
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLLY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ARCH THE;THE ARCH		

Stone arch built across the Devil's Bridge to Cwmystwyth road by Thomas Johnes Hafod to commemorate the Jubilee of George III in 1803. Complete, some modern restoration.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5476	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75937691
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL MINE;SOUTH WALES MINE;GERTRUDE;BODCOTE;DEVIL'S BR		

19th century lead mine. Lead ore output-400 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5490	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72677498
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANTRISANT CHURCH		

A small remote church which remains in use. Its origins are medieval when it was a chapel of ease in the parish of Llanfihangel y Creuddyn. It was abandoned in the 17th century but rebuilt in 1883 to serve a growing population around Frongoch mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	5491	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76857364
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHURCH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD CHURCH;EGLWYS NEWYDD;ST MICHAEL'S		

Replaced the medieval chapel of Llantrisant. Church of 1620 was replaced in 1803. This burnt down and was rebuilt in 1932.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7194	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78977379
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE;MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE MILL;MILL COTTAGE		

The early history of this mill is unresearched but its identification as Pentre Mill on the parish tithe survey and its location near the historic settlement of Pentre Briwnant suggest that it probably has at least early post-mediaeval origins. It was not a working mill by the late 19th century and has not been occupied by at least several decades before the end of the 20th century, indeed it had become completely ruined by the end of that century. The mill cottage and its associated buildings are now completely ruinous and have either collapsed or been demolished. The largest building within the complex is now a rectilinear mound of stone with many of the roof timbers mixed in with the rubble. A smaller building to the west has largely disappeared, with only the western gable wall standing to c.2m in height. There is no trace of a third building shown on the parish tithe map, which stood a few metres to the east of the main building. It is worth noting that the level garden/yard area between the buildings and the Ystwyth to the south is evidently in part built up ground. The riverbank in front of the garden has been strengthened by revetting with large stone slabs. It is also clear that there was a subterranean tailrace running from the now infilled wheelpit across to the riverbank. A substantial earthwork leat, which is actually stone cut for the first 50m or so of its course, taps into the Ystwyth about 300m upstream. The leat is cut by late 19th century mining features, indicating that the mill was defunct by that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7196	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78937407
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE BRIWNANT		

Small miners cottage. The last occupied building at the heart of the old village of Pentre Briwnant. Recently restored as a holiday cottage and a small extension has been added to the western gable.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7199	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75897325
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MANSION	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD;HAVOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD;HAVOD YCHTRYD		

A mansion built for Thomas Johnes, burnt down in 1807. Rebuilt and finally demolished in 1958. Now represented by a large pile of rubble.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7202	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79077365
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT-FACH		

Single storey ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having a wickerwork chimney hood.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	7203	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78957365
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABER-MILWYN		

Ruined cottage recorded by RCAHM in 1976 and noted as having drystone walls.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8340	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN751749
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD SILVER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS-FAWR MINE		

On SN77SE at grid references SN751748 & 751749 there appear to be mine workings between Rhos Fawr and Cynau Mawr. These could well be the Rhos Fawr Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8342	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN796741
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM YSTWYTH MINE WEST;BRIWNANT;PENTRE BRUNANT;PENSHAFT		

Minor lead mine between Cwmystwyth Mine and Pentre Briwnant village. A series of spoil tips, levels and at least one open shaft survive. Not a successful venture. Lead ore output-50 tons

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8478	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74077705
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HOTEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD ARMS HOTEL		

Large hotel at Devils Bridge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	8619	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79847708
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CARN NANT Y LLYS		

Low circular cairn of Bronze Age date. The cairn is approximately 18m in diameter and up to 0.5m high. There is an apparently integral, drystone rectangular extension running 17m downslope to the west, being 5m wide. Both the cairn and this possibly unique extension are protected as a Scheduled Ancient Monument.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	8621	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN71157618
Math o safle Site Type	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod Period	Unknown
Enw Name	CEFN-GRUGOG		

Cropmark of unknown significance.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9151	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN723745
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	FRONGOCH LEAD MINE; LISBURNE; LLWYNWNWCH		

A major metal mining site which operated into the early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9340	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7475
Math o safle Site Type	LEAT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LLANFIHANGEL-Y-CREUDDIN UPPER		

Record of a leat of unknown purpose which drew water from Nant y Brignant and ran north-west towards Devils Bridge. Shown on the 1906 Ordnance Survey six inch map. Partly traceable in the field today.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9344	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73647607
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GORS-LWYD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 OS map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9345	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73517605
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GORS-LWYD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 OS map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9346	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73617571
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLAN GORSLWYD		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Shown as abandoned on 1964 1:10560 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9347	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73807554
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE;FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TAN-Y-CHWAREL		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979 and seen as part of the Mynydd y Ffynnon project in 2000.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9348	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73277556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CAE		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9349	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73427550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLAU-BACH		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9350	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72217604
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-CEFN		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

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PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9351	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72107662
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-Y-BRYN BACH		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9355	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79317569
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR BRITH		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9356	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79227572
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN-DYFFRYN		

Ruined 19th century cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9357	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79307554
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR-BRITH		

Ruined 19th century cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9358	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79317548
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-FFYNNON		

Ruined 19th century cottage.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH
PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9359	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79317544
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT-Y-FFYNNON		

Ruined miners cottage. Probably late 18th century in origin. Abandoned in early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9360	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79187540
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYN-Y-LON		

Ruined miners cottage. Probably late 18th century in origin, abandoned in the early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9361	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79107528
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CNWC-Y-BARCUD		

Ruined miners cottage. Probably 18th century in origin, abandoned in early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9377	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75707581
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWAR-RHOS		

Ruined drystone cottage recorded in 1979. Little surface evidence remains. Seen to be roofed on 1945 RAF photos held at RCAHMW in Aberystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	9398	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79307323
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR MILWYN		

Abandoned farmstead complex recorded in 1979.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH
PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9730	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN726749
Math o safle Site Type	INSCRIBED STONE	Cyfnod Period	Dark Age
Enw Name	LLANTRISANT CHURCH		

Early Christian Monument dated to the 7th-9th centuries. A latin cross is carved on a sandstone slab.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9731	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN726750
Math o safle Site Type	INSCRIBED STONE	Cyfnod Period	Dark Age
Enw Name	LLANTRISANT CHURCH		

Early Christian Monument dated to the 7th-9th centuries. A latin cross is carved on a slate slab.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9732	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN726750
Math o safle Site Type	INSCRIBED STONE	Cyfnod Period	Dark Age
Enw Name	LLANTRISANT CHURCH		

Early Christian Monument dated to the 9th to 11th centuries. A large latin cross carved on a slab of local mudstone.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	9905	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76507320
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PEN-CREIGIAU		

Cottage built in the gothic style. Constructed after 1796 and before 1833.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	10921	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN717778
Math o safle Site Type	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod Period	Medieval
Enw Name	ESGERPERFEDD		

A medieval settlement shown on William Rees's Map of South Wales and the Borders in the 14th century, published in 1932.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11421	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN765755
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FINDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Mesolithic?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ARCH THE		

An oval stone interpreted as being an unfinished macehead of possible Mesolithic date was found near the Arch on Forestry Commission land probably during the 1970s. It appeared to have eroded out of a bank.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11954	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71497635
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FORD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHYD-Y-PERERINION		

The place-name Rhyd y Pererinion suggests that there was a ford here which was used by medieval pilgrims.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	11969	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7874
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WATER MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH GRANGE		

NGR is indicative only other possible location are SN7973;SN7874;SN7974.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	12454	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7874
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIWNANT GRANGE;CWMYSTWYTH GRANGE		

Grange to Strata Florida

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13293	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN736743
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BURNT MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN Y PONTBREN		

A Bronze Age burnt mound - believed to be a cooking place or hearth.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13606	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN815760
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR MAIN GWYNION		

Extensive common north of the Ystwyth valley. Particularly rough and boggy to the north and west, with rather better areas of pasture available to the east and south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13607	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN750750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYRNAU BACH		

A block of traditional common land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13648	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN840767
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT YR		

Large tract of open common land in the upper Ystwyth valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13668	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN747763
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC Y BONT		

A small area of common land south of Devils Bridge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13669	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN743750
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYRNAU BACH		

Area of common land. Some portions are very wet and seem to have been subject to attempts at drainage in the past.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	13673	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN795748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMON LAND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Block of common north-east of Cwmystwyth village which includes the upper portions of the prominent Glog hill.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14294	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81218106
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?;STANDING STONE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFNBLAENMERIN		

This record was created by the Ordnance Survey in 1978, quoting a parish tithe map as its source for "Carn Gerrig". However, no feature was found at this GRID REFERENCE in the field and the fact that the OS described the site as being in Montgomeryshire suggests that an error in the GRID REFERENCE may have mislocated it here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14409	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN731742
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC DOLAU COUON		

A large Bronze Age round barrow or cairn, 20m in diameter. It is a low mound, but in terms of diameter is one of the largest cairns in west central Wales.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	14802	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77187373
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHAEADR PEIRAN		

Research in documentary and printed sources suggests that the demense includes the site of a mediaeval mill which belonged to the Cistercian's of Strata Florida Abbey. Possibly same site as 11969.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17414	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN742770
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLAQUE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DEVILS BIDGE		

A commemorative metal plaque noting the building of the present metal bridge across the Afon Mynach at Devils Bridge in 1901, built by Rees & Kirby of Morriston, Swansea.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17433	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74127274
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT RHYD Y GROES		

A single span, stone road bridge over the Ystwyth replacing an earlier bridge which gives the village its name.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17885	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72457733
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FAEN-GRACH		

Farmstead shown as occupied on 1964 6" OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17886	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72777649
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYFFINIAU		

Small farmstead or cottage shown as occupied on 1964 6" Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17887	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN70807645
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-RHIW		

Cottage shown as occupied on 1964 6" OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	17888	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN70907643
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE-BACH		

Cottage shown on 1964 6" OS map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19708	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN70727438
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT CEUNNANT QUARRIES		

A disused quarry described in 1988. Possibly associated with the nearby Graig Goch lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19711	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71257458
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Minor quarry shown on the 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19712	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72277446
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>			

A quarry next to the Frongoch mine complex. It was a working quarry on the 1906 Ordnance Survey six inch map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19713	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72607439
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLWYN WNWCH QUARRY		

Disused quarry near the Frongoch lead mine site, described in 1988.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19715	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73607463
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON-LAS		

A place-name which suggests a well or spring was located here.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19717	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74077463
Math o safle Site Type	CHAPEL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	RHOS Y GELL CHAPEL		

A small Methodist chapel shown on the 1906 Ordnance Survey six inch map but now converted to residential use.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19729	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73887270
Math o safle Site Type	FACTORY;WOOLLEN MILL;DWELLING	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONTRHYDYGROES WOOLLEN FACTORY		

Former woollen factory, renovated as a dwelling.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19749	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76467375
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PANT Y MAWN		

Minor roadside quarry.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19750	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76967332
Math o safle Site Type	MILL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONT DOLOGAU MILL		

A stone building with brick detailing presumably represents the remains of this mill. It is now a modernised dwelling. The Ordnance Survey 1st edition map marks it as Saw Mill.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19751	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76347315
Math o safle Site Type	MONUMENT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	DUKE OF BEDFORD'S MONUMENT		

Square section obelisk topped with a stone urn. Erected in 1805 to Francis, 5th Duke of Bedford. Described by Kerkham and Briggs (p169). The monument was completely restored by the Forestry Commission in 1988.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19753	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77557497
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Disused quarry shown on the 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19754	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77567499
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT Y TWLL;PWLL PEIRAN BRIDGE		

Stone built single arched bridge over the Afon Peiran. The river does not pass under the bridge but flows through a rock cut tunnel excavated south of and parallel to the old river bed. This tunnel opens onto an artificial cascade into a deep pool.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19755	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77607469
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Aqueduct marked on 19th century OS maps but which no longer survives.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19757	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77187412
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT NANT-CRAFANGLACH		

Stone built bridge with the stream now in a concrete pipe.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19758	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77267403
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT PEIRAN		

Bridge remains in use.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19759	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77087395
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNDAY SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	EGLWYS NEWYDD SUNDAY SCHOOL		

Single-storey stone structure with brick detailing. A date stone: FE ADEILADWYD ER GOGONANT DUW GAN MEISTRES SARAH WADDINGHAM YN Y FLWYDDYN 1891

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19760	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77037388
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LODGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER LODGE		

Stone built 2-storey cottage. The gates and gate posts associated with this structure have now been removed. The lodge was built prior to 1786.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19761	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77057362
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT NEWYDD		

The remains of this bridge comprise two massive dry-stone? abutments set on the edge of a ravine above the Peiran Falls. Kerkham and Briggs (p15) report that the timber trestles of this bridge were damaged in 1987-88; they do not now (1996) survive.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19762	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77087334
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT DOLOGAU		

Described by Kerkham and Briggs (p171); they suggest a construction date of pre-1787. It seems to be marked on Blake's 1796 map. It is stone built with a single round- headed arch.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19766	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78547415
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH METHODIST CHAPEL		

This is the third Methodist chapel in the village and remains in use, the first two being in the old Pentre Briwnant village core.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19767	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78517417
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH SCHOOL		

Former village school. Now converted into a private house.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19768	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78597416
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT NANT-CAE-GLAS		

Substantial stone bridge which carries the Devils Bridge road over the deeply cut Nant Cae Glas stream in Cwmystwyth village.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19769	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78987409
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SCHOOL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE BRIWNANT SCHOOL		

Former chapel turned into a denominational school (Calvinistic Methodist), the roofless shell of which is now maintained as a walled garden by the occupants of the adjacent dwelling. A plaque commemorating the history of the three Methodist chapels of Cwmystwyth village is fixed to the outside of the wall facing the road. This is the second of those chapels and was converted into a school in the early 20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19772	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79837422
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH GWYNT		

Minor quarry shown as a working quarry on 1906 1:10560 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19798	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71027732
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Quarry marked on 1964 OS map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19799	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71257729
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Quarry marked on 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19803	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72677705
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WELL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFYNNON-Y-GRAIG		

A "ffynnon" place-name suggesting that there is a well here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19804	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN70637608
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Quarry marked on 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19806	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71857661
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	SALEM;MYNYDD BACH		

A Wesleyan Methodist chapel built in 1812 and rebuilt in 1844 and 1875. In 1998 it was described by the RCAHMW as being derelict. Present condition and use unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19808	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71427632
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

An aqueduct shown on the 1964 Ordnance Survey map, but absent from later Ordnance Survey surveys.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19809	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71947625
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Quarry shown on 1964 Ordnance Survey map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19811	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN72697609
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WINDMILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FELIN-WYNT		

The Felinwynt place-name suggests that a windmill once stood here, but no detail of such a structure is recorded.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19812	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73667699
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FACTORY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A "Factory" marked on the 1964 OS map is possibly a woollen mill site but no detail is known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19813	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73817697
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RAILWAY STATION	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DEVILS BRIDGE		

The railway terminus on the Vale of Rheidol Railway. The original terminus building dates to 1902 and is a listed building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19814	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73657681
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHAPEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL MYNACH		

Chapel built in 1858-60. Still in use.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19815	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73667640
Math o safle Site Type	SCHOOL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	DEVILS BRIDGE		

Devils Bridge primary school. Still in use in 2002.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19817	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN71717577
Math o safle Site Type	CHAPEL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CAPEL TRISANT		

Calvanistic Methodist chapel first built in 1820, rebuilt 1850. Still in use in 1998. Same as PRN 5468

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19818	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN71707575
Math o safle Site Type	SCHOOL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	TRISANT		

A school is shown here on the 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19819	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN72507513
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	UNKNOWN		

Old quarry shown on the 1964 OS map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19820	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73037540
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	UNKNOWN		

Old quarry shown on the 1964 OS map.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19822	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74417551
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT ISAF		

Site of an aqueduct apparently associated with leat PRN42185.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19823	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74387522
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS CYRNAU		

Minor quarry. Disused.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19896	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7721077520
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-GWYN;MYNACH VALE;DE BROKE;DOLEWN(ERROR)		

Lead ore output-1000 tons; mine shafts mine buildings spoil heaps. The Ty Gwyn Lead Mine (also known as Mynach Vale Mine) occupies a large area effectively divided into three separate blocks of land by the Afon Mynach and present forest plantations. The site contains interesting features including spoil tips levels and shafts ruinous buildings and other structures. Safety problems are posed by a number of open workings which have not been previously highlighted and are not necessarily shown on earlier OS maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19903	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82557582
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFRWD YR YDFRAN		

Site of aqueduct across a mountain stream which was part of a major leat carrying water to Cwmystwyth lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	19905	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82867581
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT TROED-Y-RHIW		

Site of aqueduct carrying the leat, PRN 35160, across the Nant Troed-y-Rhiw. The two stone abutments on opposite banks of the stream denote its location, but there is no trace of any of the structure. This suggests it was a wooden structure which has been removed or completely decayed. Incorporated in the leat system at the crossing is a feeder leat from Nant Troed-y-Rhiw, although due to stream erosion much of this has been eroded, only the part nearest the aqueduct survives in its entirety.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	19907	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN82637555
Math o safle Site Type	CHAPEL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BLAENCWM		

Site of small Methodist chapel. The chapel was demolished in the later 20th century after being closed. A modern bungalow was built on the site.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19908	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN82227548
Math o safle Site Type	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	UNKNOWN		

Site of an aqueduct that carried a major leat to the Cwmystwyth lead mine.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19981	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN80367473
Math o safle Site Type	AQUEDUCT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT Y GWAITH		

Site of aqueduct on a leat which supplied the Cwmystwyth lead mine.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	19983	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN8074
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CWMYSTWYTH MINE SOUTH;GRAIGGOCH;CWMYSTWYTH;YSTWYTH		

A small unsuccessful metal mining complex on the southern side of the Ystwyth valley opposite the main Cwmystwyth mining complex.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	21760	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75957295
Math o safle Site Type	BRIDGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ALPINE BRIDGE;BWLCH GWALTER BRIDGE		

First constructed in the late 18th century, it went through many periods of rebuilding and restoration.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	21761	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75587297
Math o safle Site Type	BRIDGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD BRIDGE		

This bridge is described by Cumberland in 1796 and its location marked on Blake's accompanying map. There is now no trace of this bridge.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	23224	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN72437563
Math o safle Site Type	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	RHOS-Y-GORLAN		

Small farmstead which includes a dwelling and attached byre. In derelict condition when recorded by RCAHMW in 1985. Present condition unknown.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	23226	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN80047439
Math o safle Site Type	DWELLING?;BUILDING	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	OLD PLACE		

Former mine building.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	23230	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN717742
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD ZINC	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	WEMYSS;LISBURNE		

Metal mine part of the Frongoch sett, modernised and provided with electric power from the Pont Ceunant generator house at the end of the 19th century.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	23460	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN79947433
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NEVILL PLACE		

Former miners terraced cottages.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24582	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN739743
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM GLAS		

The ruins of Cwm Glas corn Mill are found on the east bank of the Nant Cell about 1.5km north of Pontrhydygroes.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24583	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730746
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?;HUT PLATFORM?;MINING FEATURES?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC LLWYN WNWCH		

Features of uncertain significance recorded by the Ceredigion Archaeological Survey in 1988. Possibly mining features.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24584	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN730745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FRONGOCH MINE EAST		

Lead ore output-Trivial. Part of the Frongoch mine complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24585	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN734749
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TAN Y LLETHR MINE;FRONGOCH EAST		

Part of Frongoch mine complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24588	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN748746
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYRNAU BACH UCHAF		

Deserted Rural Settlement which includes a longhouse, three potato clamps and a large rectilinear enclosure which may include slight traces of cultivation. 100m to west is a probable area of cultivation and a shelter which may be associated with this settlement.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	24589	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN746748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT ARTHUR UCHAF		

Identification uncertain. Nothing seen at this GRID REFERENCE in field. Wrong GRID REFERENCE?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25529	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN71737574
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TELEPHONE BOX	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAPEL TRISANT		

A red telephone box which has been given listed building status.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25540	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7638974960
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONASTIC ESTABLISHMENT?;GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH YR OERFA		

Scheduled Ancient Monument (No. Cd 149) described as a mediaeval garden associated with the mediaeval monastic grange of Cwmystwyth. The site includes the stone footings of a large rectangular building and three earthwork enclosures. Earthwork features visible and easily recognisable outside the forest compartment boundary but an unassessed and unscheduled portion of the site extends into the forest.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25879	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN826813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FAGWR-FRAITH;NANT FAGWR FRAITH		

Trial mine working. Level remains open. The entrance is very wet as the stream pours over from above. It is also obscured by a large amount of brash left by felling operations.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25907	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN780783
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLWEN;DOLWEN CONSOLS;DE BROKE(error)		

Two adjacent shafts associated with the Dolwen Mine of which little is known. Some spoil around the shaft mouths but no other obvious associated features. Shafts are open appear to be quite deep. Within afforested area but not overplanted.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25908	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN784784
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLWEN EAST		

Lead ore output - trivial. Possibly the main mine site at Dolwen but there are no traces of structures on the ground nor on early OS maps. Fairly large spoil tips present. Some 40m east of these tips, an infilled level or trial working is located with two spoil tips nearby. Within afforested area partly overplanted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25909	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775777
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDDNANT		

Mine shafts and levels which exploited the same lode as Tygwyn and Dolwen mines. The boundaries between the mines are undefined; Nant Rhuddnant is here defined as the series of workings on the slopes of Pen Corbed north-east of Tygwyn. Workings include shaft and levels which are readily identifiable. Within afforested area some overplanting.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25910	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN781779
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDDNANT EAST		

An old trial shaft is shown here on the 1st edition Ordnance Survey 1:10560 map of 1891. Its relationship with the neighbouring mines of Mynach Vale Dolwen and Nantsyddion is unknown. The site has been damaged by the construction of a forestry road across this location. The only evidence for the shaft (which is apparently now beneath the road) is a fragment of drystone revetment wall to the north of the road and a large spoil tip.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25911	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76557702
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHER MINE;ABER RHUDDNANT;LLANEITHYR		

There are several features surviving at this site including several shafts and levels and probable building remains. Numerous mine features visible. Safety of shafts not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25912	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN756767
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL WEST		

West Bodcoll is named by Absalom Francis in 1874 but it is not identifiable in the field. Presumably it is close to the main Bodcoll mine and represented by some of the mining features within that wider complex.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	25913	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN748758
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRIGNANT;BRIGNANT CONSOLS;HAFOD NORTH		

No surface features at this GRID REFERENCE. Presumably this record refers to the Brignant lead mine which lies about 600m to SE.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25914	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN751754
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BRIGNANT-UCHAF		

This site is recorded as an old mine on the 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map of 1906 on which a single amorphous tip is shown. A single shaft (PRN35280)has been recorded upslope to the north.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25915	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN709743
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	FRONGOCH WEST		

A minor metal mine 1km west of the main Frongoch mine complex.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25916	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN709750
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GLAN-DWGAN		

Site of a small 19th century metal mine. Little appears to survive associated with the surface activity here.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25920	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN787745
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE-LEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	TYN Y GLOG;CWMYSTWYTH WEST;TAINWYDDION		

Minor lead mine site. Lead ore output-25 tons

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	25921	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN783740
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD EAST		

Site of a minor 19th century metal mine working.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25929	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN766738
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CHAMBER'S CROSS CUT		

Not examined in the 1996 survey. Nothing seen at his GRID REFERENCE during 2001 visit. Visibility was poor at the time of visit however and there was snow on the ground.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25935	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN825755
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BLAENCWM WEST		

Minor lead mine site.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25936	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN830757
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BLAENCWM;GWAITH CWM GROT		

Site of a minor 19th century metal mine working in the upper Ystwyth valley.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	25988	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN758763
Math o safle Site Type	METAL MINE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	GWAR-RHOS		

Clouston describes a mine site in forestry but this old level is on Bodcoll farm. This may be the site of the West Bodcoll mine named by Francis Absalom in 1874 (PRN25912).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25993	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN755735
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R MEIRCH		

Not examined in the 1996 survey. Only a few minor surface disturbances indicate any mining activity in the vicinity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	25997	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN791748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWNDWN-GWYN		

No buildings observed by 2001 visit. A spoil tip and some rubble which may originate from buildings is scattered around.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26521	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76657312
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ORNAMENTAL GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MRS JOHNES FLOWER GARDEN;THE AMERICAN GARDEN		

An 18th century walled garden, now partially restored, and bisected by a forestry wall. Kerkham and Briggs give a good description of the garden.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26529	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76407320
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ORNAMENTAL GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MARIANNE'S GARDEN		

Garden on steep rocky ground surrounded by restored drystone walls. The site has been fully described by Kerkham and Briggs (p164-5). The area of the garden has been restored by the Forestry Commission and new paths and steps made.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26530	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75647302
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ORNAMENTAL GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	KITCHEN GARDEN		

Garden began about 1790. A one hectare plot surrounded by a high stone wall. Traces of beds and other garden features are visible. For full description see Kerkham and Briggs.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26531	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75967324
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MAJOR DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BALDWIN'S OFFICES		

The area lies alongside the ruined mansion (Hafod) and is probably the site of the earliest 16th or 17th century dwelling of the Herberts. CS.Briggs & CR.Kerkham 1988. Site of Baldwin's (architect) offices. Exact site unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26532	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75927325
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CONSERVATORY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD		

Possibly a flued conservatory retaining the remains of a marble formerly masked fountain built into a slight recess and arched in engineering brick. CS.Briggs and CR Kerkham 1988. The site of the conservatory originally attached to Hafod Mansion.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26533	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76227341
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FISHPOND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE		

Pond retained by an earth dam 5m wide at its W end. It would seem that this pond was originally fed by a stream from the E; this is no longer the case.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26535	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75927298
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ICEHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Of stone the entrance partly collapsed and generally in poor condition. CS.Briggs & CR Kerkham 1988 Stone-built ice house the entrance to which is beginning to collapse.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26537	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76217308
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BATH HOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD BATH HOUSE		

Now lost but originally sufficiently large to contain a changing room and enclosure. CS.Briggs & CR. Kerkham 1988. The site of this bath house seems to be indicated by a scatter of stone.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26538	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76047307
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUMMERHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD;HAFOD-UCHTRYD		

The remains of this summerhouse (marked on the OS 1:2500 1stEd.) comprise octagonal brick foundations, c. 2m across. Kerkham and Briggs noted that coloured glass and roofing slate has been found on the site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26540	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76947352
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT PERIAN		

Single arched stone bridge...damaged. CS.Briggs & CR.Kerkham 1988. The W. stone abutment of the bridge is intact, the E. side has virtually gone. No superstructure survives. Partially excavated by Crane. See report for details.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26541	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76967353
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUMMERHOUSE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RUSTIC ALCOVE;MOSSEY SEAT		

This was a kind of summerhouse on the gravel path north from Peiran Bridge to Pwllpetran falls. Site of summerhouse or rustic seat. For description see Kerkham and Briggs, and Crane.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26543	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77407375
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAEGLAS GAWEN		

Farm depopulated after 1796. CS.Briggs & CR.Kerkham 1988. The location of this farmstead was not examined in the 1996 survey. The site is shown on the 1796 Blake map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26646	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN741748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT-ARTHUR		

Minor metal mine working. Not seen in the field.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	26647	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN731729
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFERM MAEN ARTHUR		

Minor metal mine working. Not seen in the field.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27901	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN761742
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

The DRS complex includes an impressive longhouse defined by prominent earth and stone wall bases. Appended to the longhouse is an enclosure defined by a substantial earth bank, which is actually part of a substantial boundary bank which runs across the Cae'r Meirch farm holding and appears to be a significant historic boundary. There is a small pond in the lower part of the enclosure which may originally have been created to water animals. To the south-west, upslope, is a discrete area of ridge and furrow cultivation and a small shelter which may be associated with the DRS here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	27941	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76717422
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CRAFANGLACH		

A complex of at least 4 earthwork enclosures and a possible building platform on the N side of the Nant Grafanglach stream. The platform measures 9m x 5m and is within the lowest enclosure, right on the stream bank. A fifth enclosure appears to lie on the S side of the stream, possible including lazy bed cultivation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	28169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76257350
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE HOME FARM		

Home farm of the Hafod demesne. A model farm. A extensive range of stone out-buildings

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	29565	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN73767687
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TOLL HOUSE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	Y GATE		

The "gate" place-name suggests that a toll gate may have once existed here.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32113	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76507345
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

A series of shallow quarry pits. On the NW side of Cefn Creigiau is a series of small quarry pits spread over an area of c. 100m by 40m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32893	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81117868
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPAU NANT MELYN		

Small sub-rectangular structure, partly scooped into foot of hillslope. Interpreted as a shelter or animal/fowl pen. 5m x 3.7m, earth & stone wall bases, entrance on southern side, facing stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32894	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN810786
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPAU NANT MELYN		

Focus of settlement represented by two long huts (PRN33264 & 33265), a shelter (PRN32893) and a modern agricultural building which may obscure other earlier features.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32895	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81107800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YSBRYD GWYN		

Overall PRN for the settlement which includes the long huts 33271 & 33272 and the shelter 33273.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32920	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82007807
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN DILIW		

Small rectangular structure, 3.5 x 2.3m. Size suggests this to be a shelter of some kind. On NE facing slope near small stream and close to edge of forest - may be associated with other structures now obscured by forest plantation.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32955	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75757300
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Cottage, modernised, at edge of kitchen garden.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32960	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76117307
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	VIEWING POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

A well constructed mortared wall alongside a carriage-drive contains two semi-circular viewing points. One of these is now virtually destroyed, the other survives in good condition. The walls are capped with massive capstones; many of these are now displaced.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32961	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76057347
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Quarry, 10m by 8m, 4m deep.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32962	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75087331
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLEDWENNU		

Farmstead of Lledwennu marked in this position on the Llanfihangel y Creuddyn tithe map. Site not examined in the field.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32963	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75017323
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

This carriage drive is marked on the earliest maps of Hafod, including the 1796 Blake map. A forestry drive now follows the line of this earlier drive. The condition of the earlier drive is therefore unknown; buried remnants of it may survive.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH
PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32964	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75827329
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Bridge to take carriage drive. Drystone built with square headed arch.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32965	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75847325
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULVERT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

A stream channelled into a narrow stone-lined feature, with slate slabs on the base forming a small cascade. At its S. end this channel runs into a culvert. It is not known where the culvert exits.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32966	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75827327
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

An earthwork channel which diverts a stream into the culvert to the west.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32967	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75837329
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POND?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

This feature has the appearance of a small quarry, but across its mouth there is what appears to be an earthwork dam 1.5m high. The area is now dry.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32968	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75937337
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Drystone bridge with square-headed arch designed to take carriage drive over stream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32969	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75937336
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

A 'Japanese' bridge consisting of a single stone arch, no superstructure. Its span is c 2.5m, width of bridge 2m, height 1.5m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32970	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75957338
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Possible path, existing as an slight earthwork terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32971	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75857339
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Path on an earthwork terrace running diagonally up the valley side. This path is not traceable for more than 50m from the carriage drive at its south end, though it is shown on maps as extending much further.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32972	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75967331
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BARN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Dutch barn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32973	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75947329
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STABLE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD STABLES		

Stables and cart house. Date stone: J. W. 1882.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	32974	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75757321
Math o safle Site Type	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

3m wide carriage drive on an earthwork terrace. In good condition and not overlain by a forestry drive.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32975	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75627314
Math o safle Site Type	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

Carriage drive first noted on the 1796 Blake map. The line of this carriage drive is now followed by a 6m wide forestry track. It is not known if anything of the carriage drive survives below the forestry track.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32976	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75957309
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

3m wide track leading down to the kitchen garden from Hafod Mansion. For part of its course it lies on an earthwork terrace with some evidence of drystone revetment walling. The track is still used.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32977	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75917319
Math o safle Site Type	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

This carriage drive lies on a distinct earthwork terrace. It was the main drive to Hafod Mansion. It is shown on the OS 1st Ed. 1:2500 map with an avenue of conifer trees. The earthwork terrace is in good condition and is a prominent landscape feature. A hardcore track is now present.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32978	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76027304
Math o safle Site Type	CUTTING	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

A rock cutting giving access for a carriage drive to Hafod Mansion. It is c. 5m deep, 5m wide and 20m long.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32979	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76037309
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Stone monolith over 2m high in dense undergrowth. It is not known what event, if any it commemorates. Probably of 19th century date. Not measured but c. 2.5m high, 0.4m square section.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32980	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74667287
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Carriage drive first shown on Blake map of 1798. The course of the drive is now followed by a forestry track, 5m wide. It is not known what remains, if anything of the drive beneath the modern track.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32981	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75017288
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWASTAD RICE MAWR		

A track which is traceable at its N end as a slight earthwork hollow, but elsewhere has been destroyed by its use as a forestry track. It is now heavily rutted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32982	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75117291
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Though marked on the Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1st edition this track or path is now a modern bulldozed track.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	32983	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75037286
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOL		

A track running down a steep valley side on an earthwork terrace. The track is 3m wide, and generally in good condition, though its S end is difficult to trace.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	32985	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75907317
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LOWER LAWN		

Path shown on Ordnance Survey maps, not now traceable on the ground.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32995	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76007300
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ALPINE BRIDGE TRACK		

This track runs up from the Alpine Bridge on a causeway, then turns to the east and meets another track.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	32996	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75937298
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ICE HOUSE PATH		

Path shown on Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1st Ed. No trace of it survives, though the area is covered in dense scrub cover.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33029	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77087336
Math o safle Site Type	LEAT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	DOLOGAU DAM		

Stone and concrete leat with timber and metal fittings surviving. It leads from the dam to the timber yard 150m to the W. It is not certain how water was transferred from the end of this leat across the track to the yard.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33032	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76937334
Math o safle Site Type	BRIDGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONT NANT PEIRAN		

Described by Kerkham and Briggs (p.171). This may be the bridge marked on Blake's 1796 map, though this is uncertain. It is of similar construction to Pont Dologau; stone built with a single round-headed arch.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33033	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76727307
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH-PEIRAN SECTION		

In 1996, the restored section of the walk. For most of this section the walk was either on an earthwork terrace or a rock cut ledge c.1m wide. It has now been restored and surfaced with stone chippings.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33034	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76787325
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	VIEWING POINT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH VIEWPOINT		

The 1796 Blake map shows a loop in the Ladies' Walk leading to a seat or similar feature. An earthwork terrace c.1m wide represents the loop walk - approx. position on map. There is no surface evidence for the seat. The position of the site allows the visitor to look across meadow land.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33035	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76877330
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Small quarry pit 8m by 5m and 2m deep.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33036	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76987334
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	THE GLEN		

Much modernised stone building. Now a dwelling, but probably originally part of the mill/timber mill.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33037	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77017333
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SAW MILL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT DOLOGAU		

Concrete bases with hold-fasts are probably the remains of machine bases for the timber yard/saw mill. A dam and leat 150m to the E probably fed this installation.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33038	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77117339
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEW WALK - NORTH SIDE OF YSTWYTH		

For much of its course this path runs on a rock cut ledge or terrace revetted by drystone walling. A short flight of rock cut steps are also present. It is not mentioned in Cumberland's 1796 description, and so was presumably built between 1796 and chain bridge of c. 1805.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33039	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77117343
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLOGAU		

Path on a 1m wide earthwork terrace running diagonally up a steep valley side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33040	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77017339
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLOGAU		

Path on 1m wide earthwork terrace. Now in poor condition and difficult to trace at its ends.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33041	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76967336
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLOGAU		

Path marked on the Ordnance Survey 1st edition 1:2500. No trace of it can now be detected.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33042	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77017344
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLOGAU		

A track some 3m wide running diagonally up a steep valley side. It meets a carriage drive at its north end, and fades out at its south end. This track is shown on the 1796 Blake map, and was presumably used to gain access to the E side of Nant Peiran prior to the construction of Pont Newydd.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	33043	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76967346
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT PEIRAN		

A path on a rock cut and earthwork terrace, in parts revetted with drystone walling. It runs alongside the Nant Peiran at the same height as the restored line of the Ladies Walk on the opposite bank. Land slippage, especially at the north end has erased long stretches of this path.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33044	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76797336
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT PEIRAN CARRIAGE DRIVE		

Post 1796 carriage drive. 4m wide with in places a metalled cobble/pebble surface exposed. To the W of Pont Newydd this drive lies on an earthwork terrace, to the E the terrace is rock cut in places and supported by drystone revetments. No boundary walling, as shown on the Ordnance Survey, is present.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33045	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77117367
Math o safle Site Type	LEAT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONT NEWYDD		

A leat, defined and separated from the stream by a 2m wide, 1m high stone-built bank. The N abutment of Pont Newydd has been built across this leat. Its purpose seems to have been to divert the course of the stream so that it entered the top of the Peiran Falls in a different fashion.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33046	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77147363
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med?
Enw Name	PONT NEWYDD		

There is no clear surface evidence for this track. Its course is marked on the 1796 Blake map and the OS 1:2500 1st Ed. It links with track 33042 and would have provided access to the E of Nant Peiran prior to the construction of Pont Newydd.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33047	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76737327
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PONT NANT PERIAN CARRIAGE DRIVE		

The course of this carriage drive is now used by a 6m wide forestry track. It is not known, what, if any, of the original carriage drive features survived construction of forestry track.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	33048	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77037386
Math o safle Site Type	TRACK	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

The line of this carriage drive is now used by a 6m wide forestry track. The track has destroyed flanking walls to the drive, but what, if any, other features survived the track construction is unknown.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33049	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76707327
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD WOOD		

Path running diagonally up hill side on a c. 1m wide terrace. It has been destroyed at its E end by a forestry track. It fades at its W end.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33050	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76717329
Math o safle Site Type	QUARRY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med?
Enw Name	HAFOD WOOD		

Small quarry pit c. 10m diameter, 2m deep.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33051	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76677328
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD WOOD		

A 3m wide path/track running diagonally up a steep hillside on an earthwork terrace. The upper, north-east, end of this path has been used for the restored line of the Ladies' Walk.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33052	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76917352
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LADIES' WALK		

The recently restored line of the Ladies' Walk. Its position on the map is approximate.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33053	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76807357
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A path c. 2m wide built on an earthwork terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33054	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76797364
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

Modern forestry track and access track to Pen-Creigiau. This track only came into existence after the tithe survey of c.1840. Its SE end is a new construction.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33055	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76617324
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Path on terrace c. 1m wide.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33056	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76497317
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Path with rock-cut steps to the south of Pencreigiau cottage. Elsewhere it runs on an indistinct earthwork terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33057	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76347312
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Path on a terrace c.1m wide running diagonally up a steep hill. The terrace is rock-cut in places. The path is now used as a forestry amenity trail.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33058	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76377320
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUMMERHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	MARIAMNE'S GARDEN		

A summerhouse is marked on the Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1st edition. There is now no surface evidence for this feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33059	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76467320
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Path on a terrace, partly rock cut, c.1m wide. Though easily detectable at its west end, it fades towards Pencreigiau Cottage at the east end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33060	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76297315
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Path on an earthwork terrace c.1m wide. The course of this path has been used for a modern forestry amenity trail. The condition of the original path is unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33061	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76407322
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MONUMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Small obelisk - reused stone from Hafod Mansion. Brass plaque: Planted by Mr & Mrs A. P. Long 8.5.54 on the occasion of the retirement of A. P. Long Esq., C.B.E. director of forestry for Wales 1945 to 1954.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33062	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76317325
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN		

A track manifest as a clear earthwork/hollow-way c. 3m wide. In forestry at its N end the course of this track is marked on the OS 1st Ed 1:2500.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33063	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76637362
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ROSE COTTAGE		

There is now no surface evidence to indicate the location of this dwelling. It was first recorded on the c. 1840 tithe map. A modern dwelling some 100m to the NW is now called Rose Cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33064	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76797368
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CARRIAGE DRIVE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

The line of this carriage drive, in existence since at least 1796, is followed by a c.4m wide modern track. This track has erased all the old drive-side boundaries. It is not certain if any of the old drive survives below the modern track.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33065	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76427327
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Approximately 20m of path on a slight earthwork terrace c. 1m wide. This length of path is followed by a modern forestry amenity trail.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33066	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76287317
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN BRIDGE		

Bridge to take carriage drive. Constructed of mortared stone with brick under-arching. Round headed arch some 2m high and 1m wide.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33067	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76387302
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	YSTWYTH MEADOW		

Track on a c. 4m wide terrace running down a steep valley side. It runs to a fording place of the Ystwyth. A path marked on the 1796 Blake map seems to follow the line of this track. The track is still used by wheeled vehicles and is followed by a forestry amenity trail.

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Cyfeirnod	33068	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN76347307
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	PATH	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	CREIGIAU LAWN		
Name			

The line of this path is not clear on the ground, and for much of its course it is used by a modern forestry trail. It is uncertain whether the slight earthwork terrace evident is a result of the forestry trail. At its W end maps show this path extending - not evident on the ground.

Cyfeirnod	33069	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN76597311
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	PATH	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	CREIGIAU LAWN		
Name			

Apart from at its extreme NW end where the path runs on a slight terrace, the course of this path has been destroyed by forestry tracks.

Cyfeirnod	33070	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN76697324
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	PATH	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	HAFOD WOOD		
Name			

The surface traces of this path are slight, but may be represented by a slight earthwork terrace 1 -1.5m wide.

Cyfeirnod	33071	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN76627311
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	SUMMERHOUSE	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	MRS JOHNES' FLOWER GARDEN		
Name			

A summer house or temple originally stood in the garden. For description see Kerkham and Briggs (p161-64). Its location in the garden is unknown.

Cyfeirnod	33072	Cyfeirnod Grid	SN76637310
Record Number		Grid Reference	
Math o safle	FOUNTAIN	Cyfnod	Post Med
Site Type		Period	
Enw	MRS JOHNES' FLOWER GARDEN		
Name			

Fragments of a Triton fountain have been found in the garden. The fragments are currently (1996) stored at Hafod stables. For a description of the site see Kerkham and Briggs (p161-64). The exact position of the fountain is unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33073	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76077311
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

A path evident a slight causeway lies on the crest of a ridge leading to a summerhouse. The path cannot be traced for more than 20-30m from the summer house.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33074	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76187308
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LADIES' WALK - ALPINE BRIDGE SECTION		

This path is represented by a clear earthwork terrace on the bank on the Ystwyth. In places river erosion has removed part of the path, and in other areas slippage has affected it. In the vicinity of the Cold Bath, the course of this path becomes unclear.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33075	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76327306
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LADIES' WALK - YSTWYTH SECTION		

A c.50m length of distinct earthwork terrace marks the line of the path in this area. At its west end it is cut and destroyed by a track, at its east end it descends onto the floodplain of the Ystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33076	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76157323
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

An area of small quarry pits, c.10m diameter, 2m deep, on a hillside.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33077	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76237373
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A track built on a terrace c.3m wide. It is still used by wheeled vehicles. The paths shown on the OS 1st Ed. map in association with this track are no longer detectable.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33078	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76187370
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Track running diagonally up a steep valley side. Not detectable at its top (NE) end, but mid-way down slope it lies in a hollow-way 0.5m deep, 1.5m wide. At its lower (SW) end it lies on an earthwork terrace 3m wide.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33079	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76167351
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A path on an earthwork terrace c.1.5m wide. For much of its course this path is not easy to trace, and eventually it simply fades out at the west end. There are no bridges over the streams that the path crosses.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33080	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76827358
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

There is now no trace of this path that was marked on Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1st edition maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33081	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77007414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

A discontinuous hollow-way 3m wide and 1.5m deep is traceable in thick forestry. Only the approximate position is shown on the map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33082	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77097400
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Two small quarry pits on a steep slope in dense forestry.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33083	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76677371
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Small quarry pit.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33084	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76337349
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN		

There is no surface evidence for this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed. Excavations by Phillips were inconclusive in attempting to find the course of the walk.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33085	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76277341
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN		

There is no surface evidence for this path shown on OS 1:2500 1st Ed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33086	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76347358
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN		

There is no surface evidence for this path shown on OS 1:2500 1st Ed. maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33087	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76237343
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAWTHORN COTTAGE		

Two-storey stone cottage, built between 1796 and c. 1840.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33088	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76017324
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LADIES' WALK - HAFOD MANSION SECTION		

To the W of the pond the course of this path is marked by a distinct earthwork terrace running along a valley side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33089	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76197343
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

No surface trace of this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed. map survives.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33090	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76257347
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE		

Not seen in the 1996 survey due to dense scrub growth. L. Hallett states that this path descends down a rocky outcrop by a series of stone-cut steps. If this is the case then it is probably the line of the Ladies' Walk.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33092	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74817285
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY-BACH Y RHEWI		

Building marked on the tithe map and the 1796 Blake map. Also depicted on watercolour by Sandys (1819). The foundations of this building are said to survive. They were not located in the 1996 survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33093	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77047388
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GATE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LODGE		

The gates and associated pillars have been removed from this site and the road widened. However, foundations of one pillars was recovered some years ago during track repair - the foundation stones were placed in Hafod Stables for safe keeping.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	33095	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75847322
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LOWER LAWN		

Path marked on OS maps, not now traceable on ground.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33097	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN75997318
Math o safle Site Type	TERRACE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

A terrace c.50m x 50m has been created to the south-east of Hafod Mansion. Its date and purpose are unknown. Probably 19th century - lawn, bowling green?

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33098	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76737358
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LADIES'WALK - CEFN CREIGIAU SECTION		

Cumberland describes the line of the Ladies' Walk in this area. Its course is now not at all clear and definite line for it cannot now be established.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33099	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76217305
Math o safle Site Type	CULVERT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD BATH HOUSE		

L. Hallett reports finding the outflow of a brick-arched culvert in approximately this position. It was not located in the 1996 survey due to dense undergrowth. It is probably the outflow from the cold bath, PRN 26537.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33100	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76267309
Math o safle Site Type	BRIDGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	COLD BATH BRIDGE		

Four to five courses of drystone walling on the east side of a stream, representing an abutment to a bridge, is all that survives. No obvious masonry on the west bank, no super-structure. The remains of a possible path lead steeply down the east bank from the north to the bridge - no other paths seen.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	33101	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76267313
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

A path c.1.5m wide runs down a steep valley side in a hollow-way some 1m deep. There is no clear beginning or end to the path, and no indication as to where it may have originated or lead. It is not marked on maps.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33102	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76227309
Math o safle Site Type	PATH	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD		

Though shown on the Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1st ed virtually all traces of this path have gone. The only clear surface evidence is to the east of the bridge, PRN 33100, where a terrace runs up the steep slope towards the north; this is contrary to the OS map which shows the path running to the S. from the bridge.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33103	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74857288
Math o safle Site Type	LODGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD OLD LODGE		

Two dots on the Blake map presumable indicate the site of this lodge. It is also marked on the OS 1" 1st ed (1834) as 'The Arch', and a watercolour by Sandys depicts it. Nothing of it is now to be seen.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33104	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76327356
Math o safle Site Type	PRINTING WORKS	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD PRESS		

The Hafod Press was removed to Pendre from Pwll Peiran some time after 1805. L. Hallett has reported that typefaces have been found in the farmyard/garden at the spot indicated on the map.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33106	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76657310
Math o safle Site Type	SCULPTURE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	MRS JOHNES'S FLOWER GARDEN; THE AMERICAN GARDEN		

A piece of sculpture in Coade Stone depicting Eve has been described as coming from this garden. The current whereabouts of the piece is unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33166	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN800796
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAENMYHERIN;BLAENMERIN		

Blaen Myherin is located in a sheltered natural basin at the head of the Myherin valley. Formerly, its large sheepwalk extended over 1km north-eastwards onto the high moor of Cefn Blaenmyherin. This is one of the most important and historic settlement sites within the uplands of the Mynydd y Ffynnon study area due to the fact that it is listed in mid-16th century rent rolls describing properties rented out by the Strata Florida estate to tenant farmers. It is possible therefore that it was an upland property of Strata Florida before the dissolution of the abbey in 1538. The present range of buildings at Blaenmyherin includes a typical 19th century cottage, which despite remaining roofed is now in poor repair - the southern gable wall being in a state of collapse. To the west of the house is an L-shaped outbuilding in a much better condition and retaining many original features of its stable and byre. Graffiti on the doors and stable partitions of this outbuilding date back to the first decade of the 20th century and the appearance of the building suggests that it dates to the later 19th century. See also PRN 35267.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33170	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80407611
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN UCHAF		

Dam of reservoir created to supply water to Cwmystwyth lead mine. Now breached. Section through dam shows it to have been an earth bank with stone revetting on external sides.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33171	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79237590
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM PERFEDDD		

Ruined upland cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79317555
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CWTA I		

Ruined upland cottage.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79227536
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CWTA		

Small paddock or fold shown on 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79007539
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORLAN II		

Ruined upland cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78917527
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORLAN III		

Ruined cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78877524
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GORLAN IV		

Ruined cottage.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33177	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79007455
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE;LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Minor mine working. Trial workings?

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33178	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78757465
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENYCWWM		

Ruined drystone cottage. Occupied on 1906 map. Now roofless.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33179	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78367517
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE;LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN Y GWYDD		

A minor metal mine level of 19th century date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33180	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78107440
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT GRON		

Identified by CPAT from aerial photographs in 1996. What appear to be two linear cuts, probably trial trenches can be seen in field corner.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33182	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77297490
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLLPEIRAN		

Rectilinear earthwork seen on AP. Site may now be occupied by a modern agricultural building.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33183	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75187498
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?;QUARRY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYRNAU MAWR		

There are earthwork features in this area but they may be drainage features. There is also a moderately large series of quarry workings in the vicinity.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33184	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74457487
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION MARKS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT ARTHUR		

Identified by CPAT from aerial photographs in 1996. Probably an element of settlement PRN 24589. There are cultivation ridges visible in the field both south and north of this GRID REFERENCE.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33185	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74667471
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CYRNAU BACH		

Identified by CPAT in 1996 from aerial photographs. Probably the same site as PRN 24588. A small ruined cottage. Central doorway in S facing lateral wall with a window either side. Roofless. Only internal feature of note is the exceptionally well preserved scar of the chimney flue in the E gable wall, now minus its wickerwork chimney hood of course. There is a small garden plot to the front and west of the cottage, mature beech trees growing on the garden boundary may have originally been planted for hedging.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33191	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN777786
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLWEN		

Small upland cottage or farmstead which has been present since the earliest map source consulted (i.e. the Ordnance Survey's Original Surveyors Drawings of 1820). Dolwen sheepwalk was extensive and included all the land between the Afon Myherin and Nant Rhuddnant as far east as Llyn Rhuddnant. The origins of the settlement are unknown. Cottage is intact and maintained as a bothy by the Mountain Bothies Association, but outbuildings shown on early maps have been removed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33192	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN774787
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLWEN II		

A cottage of unknown characteristics is shown here on 19th century OS maps, including the Original Surveyors Drawings of 1820, although it is only noted as a 'Sheepfold' by the time of the 1891 1st edition 1:10560 OS map. The site seems to have been buried by the present forestry road, although some earthwork banks remain north of the road which may be part of a paddock associated with the dwelling.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33195	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN771774
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN		

The dwelling here is a substantial, but ruinous, drystone structure, measuring 17m x 6m and standing up to c.0.8m in height. At present there is no visible evidence of internal partition. The surviving walls are threatened by several trees which have fallen and now rest atop them. A short distance to the north east an ancillary building is also seen, represented by a single, ruinous, gable end wall. A number of wide earth banks run away from the dwelling, all shown on late 19th century OS maps. Some mining features are present close to the house.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33197	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN797741
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DWELLING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCHGWYNT		

Was Cwmystwyth Mine Captain's house in late 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33200	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN752762
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Working farmstead east of Devils Bridge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33201	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74527557
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT ISAF		

Deserted farmstead of probable early post-medieval or mediaeval origin. "Prignant" was a possession of Strata Florida's Cwmystwyth Grange in the early 16th century. Survives as a single building on a E-W long axis. The building is divided into a dwelling and a byre. There is a llaethdy or dairy built along the outside of the N wall. The building is of clay-bonded drystone walling and remains roofless but largely intact. Gables and lateral walls survive to original height. Surviving roof and lintel timbers are machine cut and seem therefore to date to the latter half of the 19th century. This suggests a relatively recent rebuild of an earlier building. There are garden plots around the building and 2, possibly 3, potato clamps can be seen on slope just N of the house. A small fowl or pig pen lies 10m SW of W gable wall, in ruinous condition and measuring c.3m square.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33202	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN750754
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT UCHAF		

Derelict farmstead complex.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33203	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN744740
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOLYGORS;DOLGORS		

House empty but farm buildings in use.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33204	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN756737
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE MEIRCH		

19th century farmstead complex. Farmhouse empty and semi-derelict. Outbuildings remain in use but are also semi-derelict.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33216	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75007455
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN CEFNDYRYS		

Nothing seen at this location in field. May be a misidentification for nearby deserted settlements sites PRN24588 and PRN33217.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33217	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75337452
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN CEFNDYRYS		

Identified by CPAT in 1996 from aerial photographs. Visited in December 2000 and found to be a well preserved DRS complex, including a dwelling, cultivation plots and a small ancillary shelter (PRN 42176). The long hut has upstanding grassy wall bases, over 0.5m high, and measures overall 11m WNW-ESE x 7m. Its entrance is on the WSW side. To the SE of the longhut is an area of partly enclosed cultivation across the floor of this upland valley, the cultivation being generally surrounded by boggy land.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33218	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78847457
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYN Y LLECHWEDD		

Ruined cottage. There is a rectangular garden plot to the west of the building. Several potato clamps seen on slope to south of house. Shown as being deserted on 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map of 1906.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33219	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78827449
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	FRON-HAULOG		

Ruined cottage within the late 18th/19th century Tai Newyddion settlement. A garden plot is attached to the cottage and a number of potato clamps are seen on the bank above the house.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33220	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82998077
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE I		

Stone inscribed WWW (Wacyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33221	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81768102
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE I		

Stone inscribed WWW (Wacyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33222	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81828088
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE II		

Stone inscribed WWW (Wacyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33223	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81858073
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE II		

Stone inscribed WWW (Walcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33224	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81958076
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE III		

Stone inscribed WWW (Walcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33225	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82438079
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN LLYCHESE STONE IV		

Stone inscribed WWW (Walcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33226	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8043081448
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE I		

Stone inscribed WWW (Walcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33227	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80438128
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE II		

Stone inscribed WWW (Walcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	33228	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN80568117
Math o safle Site Type	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LLYNNOEDD IEUAN STONE III		

Stone inscribed WWW (Watcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33229	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN81018113
Math o safle Site Type	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE III		

Stone inscribed WWW (Watcyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33230	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN837793
Math o safle Site Type	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT RHYS I		

This site represents the earliest of two dwellings at Nant Rhys, and was replaced during the 19th century by the surviving cottage to the west. Despite some disturbance caused by planting and subsequent felling in the vicinity, the outline of a rectangular building, presumably the dwelling, measuring c.11m x 5m, are still clearly visible and potentially of archaeological significance. It is possible that the structure has been partially robbed of stone on its northern side to construct a modern sheep dip nearby in that direction. A large sub-circular enclosure which is seen on Ordnance Survey maps to the east of the dwelling has been damaged by earlier forestry operations, although some relatively well preserved portions of the enclosing drystone wall still stand at its eastern edge. The relationship of the dwelling to this large enclosure suggests this to have been an upland shepherding station since early post medieval times, possibly with medieval roots. The precise characteristics of this site are not easily understood due to the presence of a large amount of brash across the area.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	33231	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN836793
Math o safle Site Type	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT RHYS II		

Small upland farmstead which was built to replace Nant Rhys I during the 19th century. According to a former inhabitant (Mr Tom Griffiths, Ysgubor Fach, Cwmystwyth) the reason for this was that the shepherding family which lived in the old Nant Rhys was virtually wiped out by an outbreak of typhoid and the Hafod estate provided a new home for the surviving members of the family. Nant Rhys sheepwalk was extensive and included land either side of the county boundary. Cottage is intact and maintained as a bothy by the Mountain Bothies Association, but outbuildings shown on early maps have been recently removed.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33232	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8421077550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN DILIW		

This site is located just outside the forest boundary at the top of a steep valley slope above the Afon Diliw. Historic map evidence shows the site was occupied during the 19th century but its origins are early post-Medieval or Medieval in date. Comprises low stone and earth banks forming a rectangular structure divided into three compartments. The eastern wall is beginning to erode over the edge of the valley slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33233	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84157735
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT DILIW FECHAN		

A deserted rural settlement which includes a ruined dwelling with an enclosed yard to its western side and an enclosed garden plot a short distance to the east. The dwelling is a drystone, rectilinear structure, sub-divided by an internal wall into two compartments. It measures overall c.11m x 5.6m, the walls rarely more than about 0.5m high. Possible traces of a hearth are visible in the western end of the structure. Abutting the western end is a small enclosed yard or fold measuring 6.3 x 6.0m. 8.5m beyond the eastern end of the dwelling is a probable garden plot, irregular in shape and about 22m in length. Its width is indeterminable as its northern side has been lost to stream erosion, although it was certainly over 12m wide at its eastern end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33234	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81638104
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN BLAENMYHERIN STONE IV		

Stone inscribed WWW (Wacyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33235	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80738115
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CROES STONE		

Stone inscribed WWW (Wacyn Williams Wynn - 1865 (or 1866) and associated with the enclosure of the parish commons at that time.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33236	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80778111
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?;LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CROES		

Measures 7.5m N/S x 8m 0.5m high. Damaged site on level ground with grass and rush covering.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33237	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80768100
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINE WORKINGS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CROES MINE TRIALS		

19th century trial mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33238	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81777803
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	DILIW MARKER CAIRN		

Small modern cairn.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33257	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75107655
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CEMETERY?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Dark Age?;Medieval?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MYNWENT FACH		

Field named on parish tithe map. Translates as "Little Cemetery." This may be an early medieval "llan" site as the field is distinctly circular on the tithe map. In modern times part of the field boundary has been grubbed out and the shape has been lost. This field was named as Cae'r Fynwent Fach on parish tithe map and it was evidently once a sub-circular enclosure, potentially a Dark Age Llan (note that the farm on the opposite side of the river valley was known as Llaneithyr). 20th century land management has resulted in the loss of the boundary enclosing the southern side of the field but the line of this boundary is still visible in the field as a gully and slight bank. The eastern and northern sides of the enclosure are defined by a break in slope which is increasingly steep to the southern end, with a large amount of loose stone present. There are occasional large, flat stone slabs present around the field perimeter and these were described by landowner as being thought of as old gravestones - the tradition of this being a burial ground is known locally. There is no trace of any building within the former enclosure, although the land has been ploughed for at least 160 years.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33261	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81477942
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH I		

Poorly preserved structure of indeterminate plan. Stone protruding through grass and slight banks define outline, which may be sub-rectangular or even sub-circular, maximum dimensions 7m x 4m,. A boggy area to east may be a turbary.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33262	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81467945
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CIST?;SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?;Medieval?;Po
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH		

Small structure formed of deliberately placed slabs of stone - stood on end - creating a cist like structure c.2m x 2m x 1.5m high. Possibly an ancillary shelter associated with nearby long hut 33261.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33263	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81287933
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU FAGWYR FACH		

Rectangular stone built structure, quite ruinous, 9m x 4.4m. Reed growth across the site. The structure is infilled with a large quantity of tumbled stone, some rough facing is evident on inside of standing walls.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33264	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80997868
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU NANTMELYN I		

Rectangular stone built structure 7m x 3.2m, largely infilled with tumbled stone. Some constructional detail survives in eastern wall, where coursed slabs still remain in place.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33265	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81017867
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRIPIAU NANTMELYN II		

Small sub-circular feature, stone built, diameter 4m. Probably ancillary to PRN 33264.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33266	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80257822
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN RHUDDNANT HUT		

Rectangular, stone built structure, 11.2m x 4m, with 2 compartments. Large amount of collapsed stone inside and outside the defining wall bases, possible entrance on NW side of main compartment. The smaller compartment is small and may be an animal pen or storehouse.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33267	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80347818
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?;LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	FFALD LLYN RHUDDNANT		

Small sub-rectangular structure, 7.5m x 4m, defined by stone wall bases on three sides, with the NW end left open as an entrance. Possibly associated with PRN 33266.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33268	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80577813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN RHUDDNANT		

Trapezoidal stone structure 9.2m x 3.8m, two compartments, with a stone wall internal partition. Possibly associated with PRN 33269, which lies c.50m below on valley bottom.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33269	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80607813
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN RHUDDNANT		

Well preserved rectangular stone structure, with walls surviving up to 1.4m high. Single compartment measures 8.9m x 4.5m, with an entrance in western side, facing stream. Buttressed on SE corner and on western wall. Traces of a possible extension are seen on S end, where a stone wall base and possible revetment wall survive, obscured by a spread of tumbled stones. The buttressing and ancillary structures suggest this may have originally been a dwelling, rather than a sheepfold.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33270	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81087798
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YSBRYD GWYN		

Small sub-rectangular structure, 5m x 3.5m in size, defined by earth and stone wall bases on east and west sides. Southern end sunken into the slope, northern end left open as an entrance. Sheltered by a small hillock, facing north. On western side of Nant Ysbryd Gwyn stream valley.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33271	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81117803
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YSBRYD GWYN		

A rectangular structure, 12.7 x 5.5m, 2 compartments. Northernmost cell partly infilled with stone rubble, but the wall bases are low, wide earth & stone banks. Some water erosion has occurred, removing SW corner. On flat terrace alongside Nant Ysbryd Gwyn stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33272	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81117800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YSBRYD GWYN		

A rectangular stone structure, 9.3m x 5.2m, infilled with a large amount of tumbled stone. Possibly has 2 compartments. Entrance on N side, facing stream. Stands on a slight platform. On flat terrace alongside Nant Ysbryd Gwyn stream.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33533	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77007384
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHED	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER LODGE		

Small stone built shed, probably associated with the Upper Lodge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33534	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77027388
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHED	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER LODGE		

Small stone built shed, probably associated with the Upper Lodge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33544	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75517303
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Low drystone wall revetting a bank.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33546	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75757298
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TERRACE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

A modern garden/river terrace is being constructed near to Hafod Kitchen Garden Cottage. Some old stone, possibly including some from the mansion site is being used.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33548	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75797358
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Drystone wall. Generally in good condition with capping stones at 45 degrees surviving in some stretches, though in other lengths the wall has collapsed and is moss covered. At regular intervals of about 12 metres mature beech and ash trees are planted alongside this boundary.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33549	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75737346
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Drystone wall, with capping stones, where surviving, pitched at 45 degrees. At its east end this wall is virtually collapsed. Elsewhere, it is in good condition, though often moss covered.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33550	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75507326
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Hedgebank, earth-built about 1m high. Runs up to meet wall at south end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33551	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75097332
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Hedgebank, 0.4 - 0.5m high, earth-built.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33552	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75037324
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLEDWENNU		

Earth-built bank 0.6m high. On the down slope side, for a length of about 250m this bank is faced with a drystone wall. This facing provides no practical purpose; it would seem that it provides an attractive face to the boundary when seen from the valley below.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33553	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75277333
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLEDWENNU		

Earth bank, 0.4m high, roughly faced with stone.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33554	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75187312
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLEDWENNU		

Earth-built bank, 0.5m high. Only a short length of c.40m exists. This bank is not marked on OS maps, though it is on the tithe map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33555	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75757340
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Earth-built bank, 0.5m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33556	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74847299
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWASTAD RICE MAWR		

Drystone wall, generally in reasonable condition, with some capping stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving, though in many areas the wall it has been destroyed where it has been cut through by forestry tracks. This wall seems to define a field laid out on flat land.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33557	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75687310
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Drystone wall, capping stones missing.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33558	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75597309
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

Drystone wall. Survives up to 2m high. The substantial size of this wall indicates that it may have once been part of the walled kitchen garden.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33559	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75467303
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD		

A rough drystone wall revetting the base of a steep valley side. The tithe map indicates that this wall was once longer than can now be detected.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33560	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75157308
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A boundary marked on OS map, not now visible on the ground.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33606	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76987370
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

Boundary bank constructed from earth and stone, 0.5m high. Now topped with a wire fence.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33607	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77127361
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UPPER YSTWYTH WOOD		

Boundary bank of stone and earth, 0.5m high. Now topped with a wire fence.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33608	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76407318
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Wall with some capping stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving, though generally this wall is in an advanced state of decay and is moss covered.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33609	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76357323
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Earth-built bank 0.8m high. This boundary is not marked on any map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33610	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76347319
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

Wall, mostly collapsed and moss covered, but some short stretches have capping stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33611	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76327322
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCREIGIAU		

This path is quite clear at its N end where it lies on a terrace c. 1m wide. To the S its course is less clear as it runs through dense undergrowth.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33612	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76607362
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

This course of this wall is now followed by a forestry amenity walk and consequently it is in poor condition. Much of it has collapsed, though some capping stones pitched at 45 degrees do survive in short sections. Beech, oak and sycamores are planted along this boundary.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33613	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76607365
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE LAWN		

Drystone wall, collapsed in places, but with some capping-stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33614	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76217332
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

A drystone wall now almost totally collapsed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33615	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76187337
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

Drystone wall, now almost totally collapsed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33616	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76187326
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

This boundary is now hardly detectable. A short length of drystone walling up to 3 courses high on the west side of Middle Hill is all that seems to remain of it.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33617	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76537374
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Drystone wall alongside road. Now almost totally collapsed. In some areas it has been removed to provide space for lay-bys.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33618	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76897367
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Low earth-built bank, 0.5m high. Not traceable at its east, downslope end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33619	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77107414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Drystone wall. It has collapsed and is moss covered in the dense forestry plantation, but on open ground to the NW this wall is in good condition with capping stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33620	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76697419
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Earth bank 0.8m high. This bank seems to pre-date the wall 33621 - the wall seems to be built across the bank. This bank may well be associated with a series of other banks and deserted settlement sites on Cae'r Meirch farm (eg settlements PRN27901 & PRN27941), being part of a much wider field system.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33621	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76807425
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Drystone wall with, in long stretches, capping stones pitched at 45 degrees surviving. This wall seems to be built over the bank 33620, which it crosses at right angles.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33622	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76697397
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Earth and stone built bank, 0.5m high. Now topped with a wire fence.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33623	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76547374
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

A coarse drystone revetment wall alongside a public road. In poor condition, and removed for long stretches to permit road widening.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33624	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76557373
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Drystone wall alongside public road. Collapsed in many places, and in other areas rebuilt by the highways authority. Where rebuilt the capping stones have been put back pitched vertically. No other capping stones survive. Mature trees at regular intervals stand alongside this wall.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33625	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76877371
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT DAFARN		

Boundary wall alongside public road. Now collapsed or repaired by the highways authority.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33626	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76777361
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

Earth-built bank up to 0.8m high.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33627	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76587360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

No surface evidence survives for this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33628	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76467330
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

No surface evidence exists for this network of paths shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33629	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76597336
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

No surface evidence exists for this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33630	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76417333
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN CREIGIAU		

A short length of bank. Formerly much longer, but the E and NE extents have been destroyed by a modern track.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33631	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76347355
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENDRE		

This boundary has been almost erased and only survives as a very low earthwork topped by a wire fence. A ditch alongside is now dry, but originally took a stream which fed the pond to the S. The stream now runs down the centre of Pendre Meadow.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33632	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76207370
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

No trace of this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed. maps now survives.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	33633	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75947360
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

No trace of this path shown on the OS 1:2500 1st Ed. map now survives.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35155	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83017571
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR ALLT I		

Ruinous remains of a possibly square shaped shelter. N. wall is a bank with stones forming an inner face, S. side is stone revetted. Little evidence of walling on E & W sides. Hollow trackway immediately to S which may well be related. Stone for the structure may have come from its base. Second similar shelter 15m to SW, PRN 35156.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35156	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83007568
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR ALLT II		

Rectangular structure, slightly rounded SW end - perhaps due to the way the structure has collapsed. Drystone. Reasonably well built, evidence of facing stones on inside. Stones now only stand one course high. No NE side. 4.1m x 2.9m x 0.4m max.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35157	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84167643
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD		

Rectangular structure, slightly terraced into north facing slope. Possible to make out drystone walling beneath collapsed rubble over the site. Possible entrance on west side. On south and possibly east sides are faced with stone rather than being freestanding.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35158	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84307646
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD TRACKWAY		

Sunken trackway leading SE from the vicinity of the building, PRN 35170. Probably used for transport of peat from the cuttings to the south. Trackway is 2.8m wide overall, track itself is 1.1m wide. 2.8m wide x 0.3m deep, c. 100m long. CPAT 1997. This trackway seems to run from the platforms tentatively identified as Hafod yr Abad across the slopes towards Nant y Gafod - followed most of the way by RPS, LA and RH of CPAT in May 1998.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35159	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82847566
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR ALLT TRACKWAY		

Hollow zig-zag trackway ascending the W slopes of Yr Allt to the E of Esgair Wen. Total width of the track is up to 6m, but is generally 2m wide at its base which is up to 1m deep. The top of Yr Allt has been used for peat cutting and it seems probable that the track was used for peat transport. The leat, PRN 35160, cuts the trackway and it seems that if the leat could be dated the latest possible date for the use of the trackway would be known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35160	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83537545
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH MINE LEAT		

Leat drawing water from the Ystwyth at the dam, PRN 35162, and contouring the generally SE facing slopes on its way towards Cwmystwyth mine. The typical dimensions are 1.2m wide x 0.4m deep, although erosion has masked it in many places due to the steep slopes which it traverses. Where necessary there is stone revetting, presumably intended to stabilise the side of the cut of the leat on its upper side. Starts at river SN84317560 and leaves survey area at SN82587574.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35161	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83237540
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NEINT CWMYSTWYTH		

Platform cut into steep S facing slope above the Ystwyth. Rectangular or oval in shape and aligned E-W. Surface of platform is irregular, which may represent later disturbance or even a natural origin through landslide. The levelled area is 9m E-W x 4m, cut into the slope to a depth of c.4m on the N side and built up to a height of 1m on the S side. Overall dimensions 11m E-W x 14m N-S.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35162	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84317560
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWMYSTWYTH MINE DAM		

Stone built dam at source of leat, PRN 35160. Built in a curve with a sloping base on its downstream side. The S. side of the dam has an arched gap in it for the main flow of the river with the water having been abstracted through 4 large iron pipes in the N end. Two square section holes pass through the centre of the dam - one at mid-height perhaps as an overflow, and the second at the base of the dam. The hole at the dam base has two projecting timbers above it on the N side which may have held sluice machinery. Metal posts on the top of the dam (perhaps old rails) appear to have been used as a safety feature. Measures 25m N-S x 1-2m wide x 7m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35163	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84607598
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM I		

Long rectangular platform aligned east to west. Levelled area slopes slightly to the east and measures 27.5m E-W x 9.0m, cut into the slope to a depth of 1.5m on the west side and built up to a height of 0.5m on the east side. The location of a building which formerly occupied the platform is defined by a rectangular earth and stone bank 1.0m wide x 0.2m high. The dimensions of the building would have been 21.5m E-W x 6.0m. West end of platform slightly disturbed by later trackway. Very probably contemporary with the platform PRN 35164, situated 20m to the south. RH CPAT 20/05/97 These platforms may be the site of the long lost Hafod yr Abad, one of the four hafodau of the Cwmystwyth monastic grange. 17th and 18th century sources in NLW name Hafod yr Abad along with Nant y Gafod and Diliw, which are both a short distance to the north of these platforms. During a visit by RPS, LA and Richard Hankinson of CPAT in May 1998, it was noted that an old trackway connects the area of the Allt platforms with Nant y Gafod.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35164	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84607596
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM II		

Rectangular platform aligned east to west. Levelled area measures 13.5m east to west x 9.5m, cut into the slope to a depth of 0.8m on the west side and built up to a height of 1.0m on the south side. The platform appears to have been occupied by a building measuring 13.5m E-W x 8.5m whose position is defined by an earth bank 1.0m wide x 0.2m high, discontinuous on the east side. Overall dimensions of site 20m x 13m.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35165	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84577594
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT YR ALLOR PLATFORM III		

Platform terraced along the contours in an area of rough grazing. Cut 1.4m into east facing slopes above river terrace. Scarp not really evident on south side, but a more substantial enclosing bank continues from the scarp on the north side. Terrace raised 1m at east end above the river terrace. The north side of the platform is revetted by a grassed over stone and earth bank on the north side only. Ground falls more naturally south side of this bank. Site is cut by sheep tracks which have caused minor damage to the earthwork. Possible entrance to the terrace from the north side of the east bank. Overall size, 14m N-S axis x 4.5m wide. PF CPAT 20/05/97

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35166	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82857553
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR WEN		

Drystone wall and earth bank enclosure associated with farmstead. Earthbanks c.2m wide and 0.5m high, stone wall, 0.7m wide by 1.3m high. On SW facing hillslope, now under partially improved pasture. PF CPAT 20/05/97

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35167	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84007659
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD FIELD SYSTEM		

Extensive field system to N of Nant y Gafod. The bank which form the boundary is up to 4m wide x 1.3m high, with a steeper outer slope and is cut by tracks and erosion in places, particularly on the N side where it follows the general line of the Cwmystwyth-Llangurig track. Elsewhere the bank has been masked by subsequent peat growth. The field system focuses on the building at Nant y Gafod, PRN351670, which was an upland farmstead belonging to Strata Florida Abbey in the early 16th century. The field boundary appears contemporary to the building. In the vicinity of the building are groups of stock pens and outbuildings, all of which have a certain amount of stone in their construction. There is little evidence of the use of stone outside the immediate area of the farmstead. Field system encloses c. 1km x 0.7km of rough pasture.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83507639
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	YR ALLT TRACKWAY II		

Trackway cut into N facing slope. Up to 4m wide, cut into slope to a depth of c. 1m. Probably used to transport peat from the nearby cuttings. Possibly extends 600m to the SW towards PRN 35159, but disturbed.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84247654
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD PEAT PLATFORM		

D-shaped earthwork, 11.1 x 7.3m overall, max. of 0.5m high, the apparently earth/bank disguising considerable stone at about 0.2m down. Interior raised by at least 0.2m. No obvious entrance, though a slight depression adjacent to the NW angle. Bank has sharp profile, little sign of erosion. May be a peat stacking platform or rick platform. Just outside enclosure associated with Nant y Gafod farmhouse. RS CPAT 23/05/97

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35170	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84247650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD		

Nant y Gafod is named in early 16th century Strata Florida Abbey rent rolls as one of the abbey's upland farmstead holdings. Rectangular building with 3 compartments, drystone walling, gable ends on evidence of collapsed material against each shorter wall. Aligned almost east-west, down the slope walls survive to a height of 1.7m. Main compartment at east (lower) end; chimney and fire place against west wall (on basis of amount of collapse); entrance on NW angle gives lobby entrance, also another doorway at east end. Edge stone on N side supports bulging wall - second (middle) compartment has no obvious entrance. Third compartment has walling of inferior quality, entrance at SE angle.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35171	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84217674
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION RIDGES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST DOLGWIAL;NANT Y GAFOD		

9 broad ridges divided by broad shallow gullies. Those that are visible run down to a low bank which broadly follows contour. Soil from the beds is heaped over this, but the bank is respected - ridges do not continue over the bank, even though there is more level ground below it. When visited by RPS, LA and Richard Hankinson of CPAT in May 1998, it was noted that further cultivation ridges exist southwards towards Nant y Gafod. This land was part of Tyllwyd and Nant y Gafod in the 18th & 19th centuries and the cultivation is probably associated with the latter - Lluest Dolgiall is nearer but on the opposite bank of the river and in Powys.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84297714
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	PONT LLUEST DOLGWIAL		

Remains of a footbridge over the Afon Diliw. The remains comprise the NE & SW abutments which are built of stone and concrete (corrugated iron shuttering was used). None of the structure which spanned the river survives but the upper surface of the NE abutment shows traces of two parallel timbers which would presumably have formed a footway.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84207687
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER?;SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLUEST DOLGWIAL SHELTER		

Parallel grassy banks; probing suggests that more stone lies below surface than is seen on surface. Structure measures 5.1 x 5.5m overall, but its internal width is only 1.6m. The inside has been hollowed out to a depth of 0.3m, suggesting that this may be a sunken shelter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82077615
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR WEN		

End set stone slab, 0.5m high x 0.4m N-S x 0.08m, on poorly defined broad ridge. Natural outcrops of stone present nearby demonstrate that the natural bedding is almost vertical, but this stone is not quite aligned with the bedrock. Aligned N-S. Could be a Bronze Age monolith or perhaps more likely a boundary marker.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83257670
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR I		

Ruinous rectangular stone building, 7.3m WNW-ENE x 4.0m x 0.6m. Situated on a rocky spur overlooking stream. Aligned WNW-ENE. Building divided into 2 cells by an outcropping rib of bedrock which appears to have been augmented by drystone walling. ESE cell has lost some stones at its ESE end due to collapse of the very steep rock scarp down to the stream. Entrance to ESE cell is on NNE side. WNW cell has been severely eroded on its WNW end by a now dry stream meander; the WNW wall appears to have been entirely lost. Walls 0.8m wide x up to 0.4m high. Dividing natural rib 0.6m high x 1.5m wide. Could possibly have measured 11.0m WNW/ESE prior to stream erosion.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35177	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83247671
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR SHELTER		

Ruinous drystone shelter, 2.7m NW-SE x 2.3m x 0.6m high. Situated to SW of stream adjacent to a dry meander (see PRN35176). Only SW and NE walls survive, presumably the other walls have been lost to flooding. NE wall measures 1.0m wide x 0.6m high x 2.7m long. SW wall is revetted into a NE facing slope and is 0.6m high x 2.7m long.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35178	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83167635
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR HUSH		

Probable prospecting hush located on SE facing slope of spur. At upper end commences at an area of bog from where a channel, up to 2m deep x 2m wide with a bank 3m wide x 1.0m high on its downslope side, runs in a SSW direction. It then turns SSE and the bank is lost, the channel expanding to c.15m wide x c.5m deep as it descends a steep SE facing slope. As the slope becomes less steep the channel splits. One part is 1m deep x 4m wide with a slight bank on its NE side and runs to the SE; the second part is 4m x 1.5m deep with a slight bank 2m wide x 0.3m high, on its downslope side running SSW before losing its hush and heading SSE. The second part of the channel appears to predate the first part as its entrance at the junction of the two parts is blocked. Runs from SN83177659 to SN83207628. 310m N-S overall.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35179	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83277663
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR II		

Remains of a stone building almost wholly lost to erosion. On top of steep NE facing scarp above stream edge, c.15m below. Movement of the stream course has undermined the scarp causing slumping. All that remains of the building is a portion of the SW wall, 8m long, although only the S 3m of this is complete. At the S. corner the SE wall runs for 1.8m to the edge of the scarp, the rest lost. Walls 0.8m wide x 0.2m high. Collapse ongoing. Maybe contemporary with PRN 35177.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35180	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83037610
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR BANK		

Linear earthen bank aligned NNW-SSE; 40m long x 1.5m wide x 0.3m high. Faced with stone on one side with slight hollow to its ENE. NNW end starts at slight levelling off on a very steep SSE facing slope. SSE end ends on the steep SSE facing slope of the stream valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35181	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82737556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ESGAIR WEN		

Ruinous 2 cell drystone building, 8m WNW-ESE x 3.5 - 3m wide x 1.0m high. SSE wall in poor condition, possibly as it is on this side that the entrances to both cells lay. The floor of the ENE cell is on 2 levels, the lower level probably represents a passage while the higher level on the ENE side may represent stalls for tying cows. The WSW cell is a simple rectangle with an entrance in the SSE wall. The general shape of the building is rectangular but there is a narrowing by 0.5m from the WSW to the ENE. The NNW wall is revetted into the base of the steep SE facing slope.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35182	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82797550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TROEDYRHIW FARMSTEAD		

Remains of a building complex consisting of a house with attached outbuildings and a fold. Constructed in at least 2 or 3 phases, or even more. Debris suggests that the roof was of local slate. Dwelling consists of single cell aligned WNW-ESE with a fireplace at the ESE end. A further unit was subsequently added to the WNW end. The remains of a 2 cell outbuilding are present on the NNE side, while to the ESE is an area of tumbled stone partially masking further structures; at least 3 separate cells can be discerned. To the ESE of the complex is an attached rectangular fold.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35183	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82767555
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	TROEDYRHIW		

Substantial single cell rectangular building, now ruinous, measuring 8m N-S x 6.5m x 1.0m. Aligned approx. N-S. Entrance probably on E side where a wall has been revetted into the slope. An area of tumbled stone and debris possibly associated with a spur of walling on the NW side suggests that a later building, subsequently demolished, lay on that side. A possible building lies to the SW, but has been largely destroyed by a trackway joining the Cwmystwyth-Llangurig road. Possibly a precursor to farmstead 35182 which lies 100m to the south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35185	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81537586
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA LEVEL		

Trial level/adit in SE facing slope to NE of main workings on Copa Hill. Isolated position. No mineral on spoil tip of slaty shale. Level open, but flooded to half its height due to partial blockage of entrance. Length perhaps 50-100m judging by amount of spoil. Spoil tips 30m in diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35250	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82418139
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TRAWSNANT		

A rectilinear, drystone structure, measuring 7.7 x 4m with single entrance 0.9m wide midway along western wall. Walls stand up to 0.8m high and are 0.7m thick. Situated on a level terrace alongside stream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35251	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84137740
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DILIW		

Drystone rectilinear structure, measuring 10.8m x 5m, with walls over 1m high. The southern wall runs along the edge of a river terrace and has been buttressed by the construction of a wide earth bank to prevent slippage in that direction. There are no signs of internal division, but there are two entrances in the northern wall. Adjacent to the northern side is a 16m long x 4m wide walled 'alley'. The presence of this feature suggests that the structure was a sheepfold or some other kind of agricultural building, rather than a dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35252	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84257747
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	COED DILIW		

Rectilinear drystone structure, probably a fold rather than a deserted settlement site. Measures 9.7m x 7.3m, with ruinous, grassed over walls. A field boundary abuts the eastern end of the structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35253	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83377943
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT?;FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GORLAN		

A feature marked here on the 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map was probably a small lluest type dwelling or a sheepfold. The area has been ploughed, planted and felled and the resultant disturbance of the ground surface makes it impossible to discern any trace of the structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35254	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77217633
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN LLWYD		

The Original OS Surveyors Drawing of the area, made in 1820, shows a symbol elsewhere used to denote a cairn on top of Bryn Llwyd. The top of the hill has been greatly altered by a small quarry and the construction of a path and there is now no surface indication of a cairn. However, if such a structure was ever present here it is possible that some archaeological evidence will survive.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35255	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79147676
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT HYLLES		

Probable abandoned shepherds dwelling located alongside stream. Its precise character is difficult to determine from surface remains; it may be either a dwelling with two compartments or a single room dwelling with an appended animal pen. Some drystone walling survives in the north-eastern compartment, but the south-western end of the structure is defined by more reduced earthwork banks. Like many of the lluestau or shepherds dwellings of the district, the site is located on a terrace alongside a minor upland stream, afforded some shelter by the sides of the stream valley. Its location alongside a rough forest trackway which has already caused some peripheral damage to the site means that it is certainly vulnerable to any widening of the trackway in the future.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35256	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN756757
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOSYGELL		

Small quarry. Probably recent - not on the 19th century OS maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35257	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN83588002
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT?;FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BYRNANT		

Site of lluest settlement site or sheepfold shown on late 19th century OS maps.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35258	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82968040
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT?;FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT LLYCHESE		

A feature marked here on the 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map was probably a small lluest type dwelling or a sheepfold. The area has been deep ploughed and planted and the resultant disturbance of the ground surface makes it impossible to discern any trace of the structure.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35261	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79978008
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE;LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MYHERIN		

Small infilled level and spoil tip associated with the search for mineral lodes in the vicinity of Nantycreiau Mine during the 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35262	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79958023
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT MYHERIN		

Relatively large quarry working with associated waste tips. This appears to be the western end of the proposed Blaen Myherin Tunnel planned by the Milford & Manchester Railway Company during 1867 (See PRN 35278 also).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35263	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79207783
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM RHUDDNANT I		

Rectilinear structure comprising the base of a drystone wall, now much ruined. Measurement difficult as the structure has probably been partly eroded by the nearby stream and some forestry activity has caused a little disturbance and left some brash on the site. Nevertheless the building was originally c.8m in length and 5.2m wide, divided into two compartments (4.4m and 3.6m long respectively).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35264	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79217781
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM RHUDDNANT II		

A small D-shaped fold, partly obscured by brash. Measures 4.7m x 4.2m with a 1m wide gap in its western wall, facing the stream. Walls stand to 0.8m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35265	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77797513
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DAM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	AFON PEIRAN		

A large earth bank survives on the southern side of the stream, still measuring c.30m long and up to 3m high. Forestry roads partly obscure the area to the north of the stream, but there remains evidence of a complimentary bank here also. A large natural depression, as much as 70m², is evident to the east of the dam, credibly a drained reservoir. These are almost certainly the remains of a dam built to control the water flow of the Afon Peiran and probably dates to the late 18th or early 19th century when Thomas Johnes created his ornamental gardens further downstream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35266	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN801795
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MYHERIN		

A series of stone walled enclosures are still visible is south of the present dwelling at Blaenmyherin and there is field evidence to suggest that other boundary banks once divided the area south and south-west of the farmstead into a series of enclosed parcels. Hints of buried stone walls or banks were noted in this area, although their precise plan and extent are unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35267	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80147955
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN MYHERIN		

Less than 100m to the south-west of the present cottage at Blaen Myherin there appears to be the site of an earlier dwelling, represented only by a fragment of drystone walling built into a natural bank, but apparently including an old hearth. The OS Original Surveyors Drawing (OS, 1820) suggests that this was the position of Blaen Myherin farmhouse in the early 19th century. As previously noted, Blaen Myherin is potentially one of the most important and historic settlement sites within the uplands of the Mynydd y Ffynnon study area due to the fact that it is listed in mid-16th century rent rolls describing properties rented out by the Strata Florida estate to tenant farmers. It is possible therefore that this is the site of the early post-medieval or even medieval dwelling at Blaen Myherin.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35268	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77077772
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERDEUDDWR		

Although outside the FC boundary, this site is included here because of its postulated relationship with a field system on the slope to the east (PRN35273 below). Aberdeuddwr is shown on the early 19th century 1 inch: 1 mile OS map of the area but had disappeared by the time of the 1st edition 1:10560 series surveyed in the 1870's. It was probably a farmstead and a series of mounds and depression visible from the adjacent forest road are all that remains to show its site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35269	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77227811
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERDEUDDWR		

The 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map shows a small rectangular parcel here cut through by a footpath. The path has been replaced by a forestry road but most of the boundary bank of the enclosure survives to the west of the road. It was in part stone-built but its purpose is not clear.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	35271	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77277507
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HENFFORDD		

Ruined stone dwelling. Shown as occupied on 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map of 1906. Ruins measure 13m x 5.5m with no trace of internal sub-division. However, a rip joint in the southern wall marks a division in the structure which is reflected in the walling either side; 9.5m of wall to the west is bonded by lime mortar, whilst 3.5m of wall to the east is of drystone construction. Note that 1946 RAF aerial photographs held at the RCAHMW, Aberystwyth show this as a roofed structure.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35272	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN76557562
Math o safle Site Type	COTTAGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	PENYBWLCH		

A small cottage stood at the site of the present car-park near the arch. No surface trace of the cottage survives.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35273	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN772777
Math o safle Site Type	FIELD SYSTEM	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ABERDEUDDWR;PENCORBED		

An interesting series of small enclosures defined by wide earth banks survives in the forestry at the south-western end of Pen Corbed ridge, seemingly focused on the site of the old farmstead of Aberdeuddwr, although it is possible that they relate to one of the other abandoned settlements in the vicinity, such as Tygwyn or Dolwen.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35274	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN77967523
Math o safle Site Type	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	TYN NANT		

An 18th century Crosswood Estate map (NLW Crosswood Deeds Vol.45) shows a cottage of this name on the northern side of Nant Perfedd. It seems to have been destroyed by the building of the forestry road here, although one fragment of an earth boundary bank associated with the settlement is still visible between the road and the stream.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35275	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7676
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD PLANTATIONS		

Many of the boundaries of these early forest plantations, which all date to the period in which Thomas Johnes was active, can still be traced within the modern plantations. They fall into two categories of boundary; stone walls or earth banks, much as described by 19th century descriptions of Johnes' plantations. Within several of these old plantations, stands of mature beeches are to be found, almost certainly survivors and descendants of the original plantation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35276	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN775748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEIRAN LEAT		

An old leat can be traced though the plantation here, tapping into the Afon Peiran about 300m north of Pwll Peiran and rejoining the river a short distance south of the farm complex. It appears on the 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map but beyond carrying water to Pwll Peiran, its precise purpose is not known.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35278	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81728158
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY;RAILWAY CUTTING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PISTYLL FAWR		

Marked on the 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map as an 'Old Quarry'. However, this represents the beginning cut of the eastern end of the Blaen Myherin Railway Tunnel proposed by the Milford & Manchester Railway Company as part of a new railway line connecting the Wye and Myherin valleys, intended for construction in 1867. Work was also begun at the opposite end of the tunnel and is represented by more quarry workings along the Nant Myherin (PRN 35262).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35279	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77897538
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	SGUBOR FAWR		

The site of the farmstead of Sgubor Fawr, shown on the 1847 Llanfihangel y Creuddyn Uchaf parish tithe map. During field survey work a boundary bank was noted in this vicinity, along the eastern edge of the Nant Hylles, which may be that enclosing an arable field known as 'Scubor Fawr' field, shown on the tithe map as parcel no.252. No trace of the dwelling was seen and nothing is known of its origins. It does not appear on later 19th century OS maps.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35280	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75257554
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT MINE		

Small, probably unsuccessful prospecting shaft. Presumably associated with the nearby Brignant Mine (PRN25914). Small spoil tip downslope, but no mineral content seen.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35281	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75497556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT		

Easternmost of a pair of platforms situated alongside the trackway between the main road at the Arch and Brignant Uchaf farmstead. This trackway has partially damaged the south-eastern corner of the platform. Although now faint, the characteristics of the platform are unmistakable; it measures 18m x 6m overall, with a levelled area of 8m x 6m. There is no evidence of a structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35282	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75487556
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT		

Westernmost of a pair of platforms situated alongside the trackway between the main road at the Arch and Brignant Uchaf farmstead (see PRN34581 also). Smaller than the adjacent platform, measuring 12m x 6m overall, with a level surface measuring 8m x 4m. Again, no trace of a structure was visible.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35283	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75587566
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRIGNANT UCHAF		

Earthwork structure, measuring 13 x 6m overall; internal measurement 9.5 x 2.5m. On NW - SE axis, with a slightly irregular rectilinear form. The northern wall base appears to extend several metres further than the southern and is then curved around to create the NW end wall, with an entrance left between the terminal of the southern wall base and the NW wall. This distinctive shape is shared by two similar structures in the locality (PRNs 34584; 34589).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35284	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75647544
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

A depression measuring 9 x 5m, with traces of an earthwork structure comparable in form to PRN34583. Possibly an eroded long hut, but may also be a minor trial excavation associated with mining in the area.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35285	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75527545
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT;PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

Platform measuring overall 20m long x 10m wide, on a N-S axis. Sheltered by a low rock outcrop on western side. The fan at the northern, negative end of the platform shows possible traces of a drainage hood in the form of a very denuded earth bank around its upper side. Definite traces of a rectilinear structure also survive on the platform itself in the form of earth and stone wall bases. This long hut measures c.13 x 5.5m. It is also possible that faint traces of an associated enclosure can be seen to the eastern side of the platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35286	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75557546
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

A linear trial excavation, c.20m x 6m and between 1 - 2m deep. Probably associated with a search for mineral ores in association with the activities of the nearby Brignant Mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35287	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75587546
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

25m east of PRN 34585, and possibly associated with it, is a small scoop or platform cut into a gentle slope, measuring 6 x 5m. A fence post of a modern boundary has been driven into the middle of the levelled area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35288	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75507542
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

L-shaped platform at edge of field, maximum length 14m x maximum width 14m. Appears to be man-made but may be a relatively recent feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35289	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75507542
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

L-shaped platform at edge of field, maximum length 14m x maximum width 14m. Appears to be man-made but may be a relatively recent feature.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35290	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75737551
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y GELL		

Minor excavation in slaty outcrop which may be a trial working associated with a slate quarrying activity at Cymau Mawr, south of Brignant Mine, intended to prove the quality of slate at this point.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35291	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76607474
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH YR OERFA		

Very well preserved long hut, measuring 17 x 7.25m overall, on a ENE-WSW axis. Earth and stone wall bases survive, up to 2m wide in places and as much as 1m high. Displays three compartments, with a possible cross-passage between the central cell and that at the ENE end of the structure. Stands on a small natural terrace and alongside a minor stream. Faint traces of a triangular enclosure occupying the rest of the terrace, south of the long hut, were noted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35292	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77037483
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT GRON		

An apparent long hut, very eroded, measuring c.8 x 5m overall with low earth wall bases. Appended to an old field boundary bank on its western side. A drainage trench appears to have been cut parallel to the boundary at some time (shown on Forest Enterprise Stock Map 410YST06) and there is a possibility that these features, including the long hut, are of recent origin.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35293	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76817473
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	ALLT GRON		

Small standing stone, measures 1.1m long on a E-W axis, by 0.3m thick and stands 0.7m high. Origin unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35294	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77577444
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLLPEIRAN		

A small water tank or reservoir in woods east of Pwllpeiran. Rectilinear in shape, the tank appears to have a stone faced earth dam and measures c.33 x 16m. The dam is intact stands over 1m high at present. Water was fed into this reservoir by a riveted steel or iron pipe, parts of which survive; tapping into Nant Peiran just below a ford immediately east of the farm complex at Pwllpeiran. An outlet pipe was also traced, apparently taking water downslope to the SW, to the direction of Nant Peiran. Function unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35295	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77577444
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN BACH		

Faint outline of a denuded, rectilinear, earthwork enclosure measuring c.13 x 13m on a NE-SW axis. Banks have been long ploughed over and survive at 0.3m high x 3m wide. A shallow gully is seen outside at NE end. Probably associated with the platform PRN34596.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35296	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN77567444
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN BACH		

Faint platform of undetermined size, being a minimum of 10m long, or a maximum of 20m, x c.7m wide. On NW - SE axis, with the NW (negative) end best preserved. Sheltered by Bryn Bach hill. Probably associated with the enclosure PRN34595.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35414	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7580673569
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A series of small quarry pits spread over a craggy slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35419	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7623673120
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

A slight earthwork terrace running along the crest of a steep slope seems to be the remains of a path. At the W and E end it terminates in steep slopes with no clear continuation.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35420	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7628073145
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PATH	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

This path lies on a slight earthwork terrace on either side of a small stream. The terrace is quite clear where the path descends steep slopes down to the stream, but is not traceable elsewhere. There is no sign of a bridge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35421	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7605273044
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GATE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD CARRIAGE DRIVE GATES		

Linda Hallet reports: site of gates, up to 1970s 2 pillars stood here. In 1997 part of one on north side of drive remains, and this in poor condition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35581	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN807745
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	METAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	COPA HILL		

The Copa Hill mine has attested mining activity ranging from the Bronze Age up to the 19th century and is one of the most significant mining sites in Wales.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35846	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN776756
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GELMAST FARM;NEW FARM		

New Farm was built in 1803 by Thomas Johnes of the Hafod estate as an "experimental farm" concentrating on dairy produce. By the time of the 1881 census the farm name had been changed to Gelmast. The farm buildings including the house are set round a rectangular yard.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35856	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7560073072
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PIGSTY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Built between 1888 and 1905. Stone-built with brick additions.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35857	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7561173066
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	HOT BEDS	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE		

Hot beds built between 1888 and 1905. Stone-built with blue engineering brick capping.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35858	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7562673058
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GLASSHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE		

Constructed between 1888 and 1905. Stone walls with wood and steel superstructure. Heating duct below floor.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35859	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7563473055
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Stone foundations of a small building. Recorded on the 1905 OS map, but not on the 1888 edition.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35860	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7564873050
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GLASSHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN GREENHOUSE		

Marked on 1888 OS map, the present structure was probably built between 1888 and 1905.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35861	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7564173058
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	POTTING SHED	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Built between 1888 and 1905. Single storey, stone-built with brick detailing. Boiler room to heat greenhouses in west end.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	35862	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7573372994
Math o safle Site Type	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod Period	Modern
Enw Name	HAFOD KITCHEN GARDEN		

Small stone building in existence by 1905. Now used as a garage.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35905	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7484472879
Math o safle Site Type	BRIDGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	LLEDWENAU BRIDGE		

Small stone-built bridge to take carriage drive PRN 32980. Built from local stone. Parapets in poor condition. Square section culvert becoming choked. Late 18th or 19th century date.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35906	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7430172816
Math o safle Site Type	LODGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD OLD LOWER LODGE		

Constructed by 1796, presumably demolished in c.1850 when the present lodge was built. A watercolour of 1819 shows it having a central tower through which the drive passed in an arch.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35907	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7663573647
Math o safle Site Type	LODGE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	ARCH UCHA		

This lodge seems to have been built soon after Thomas Johnes took up residence at Hafod in 1783 and closed a public road. It soon went out of use - replaced by lodges on newly constructed drives. The exact site is unknown, possibly at Rose Cottage.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	35908	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7625973175
Math o safle Site Type	CULVERT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	NANT CREIGIAU CULVERT		

This culvert runs on the N. side of a carriage drive, fed by Nant Creigiau. Stone built. Purpose unknown - originally as a supply of water for the Cold Bath?

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35909	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7582872989
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULVERT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD MEADOW CULVERT		

An outfall of a culvert. The stream enters this culvert to the north of Hafod mansion - culvert PRN 32965. It was presumably built in the late 18th century at the same time as the mansion.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35916	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78437514
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING CAIRN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CHATHAM		

Possible Bronze Age ring-cairn, comprising a ring of stones protruding no more than 0.5m through land surface, sub-circular in form, measuring 7m ENE-WSW x 6m WNW-ESE. May be a land clearance feature or associated with the reduction of the nearby boundary bank PRN 35917.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35917	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78447510
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CHATHAM		

A 15m long single row of as many as 12 aligned stones on a WNW-ESE axis, which disappear into a boggy area at the edge of the field. They are presumed to be the surface remains of a major but now ploughed out boundary bank which is visible in this area on aerial photographs. The bank originated from the direction of the forest compartments around Gelmast (to the NW) and continued eastwards through this field, turning south towards Cwmystwyth. It may be associated with the enclosures made by Thomas Johnes of Hafod in the late 18th/early 19th centuries when creating his experimental farm at Gelmast and surrounding woodland plantations. It may however represent an earlier boundary of unknown purpose or even a prehistoric stone alignment associated with the possible ring-cairn (PRN35916) 15m SW of the stones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35918	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78347508
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CHATHAM		

A small clearance cairn, 4m in diameter.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35919	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79547660
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT STACKING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC MYHERYN		

Line of stone slabs, 3m long along a N-S axis, clearly deliberately placed but purpose unknown. Recent road building has disturbed the land surface to the north and may have removed associated features, however, it is also possible that the stone were placed here at the time of the construction of the road. They seem well set however and may represent the remains of a stone structure, such as a hut, peat stacking platform or shooting butt (in terms of size, this feature does compare with the shooting butts further to the south - PRNs 35922-23). On reflection, subsequent experience in the area tends to suggest this is a peat stacking platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35920	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79297644
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?;LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC MYHERYN		

The wall bases of a small enclosure or long hut protruding through the grass. The precise character of the site is unclear from surface evidence, but it is certainly a man-made rectilinear structure c.8 x 7m in overall size.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35921	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79577672
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC MYHERYN		

Small earth and stone structure, maximum of 5 x 3m, scooped into slope on rise at edge of boggy depression. Possibly the site of an old shepherds shelter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35922	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79457587
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHOOTING HIDE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med;Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR BRITH		

A group of four shooting hides arranged along the break of slope at the top of the steep slope of Llethr Brith, overlooking the head of the Nant Gorlan valley below.. Each stands at the western end of a levelled area and survives in the form of ruinous, low drystone walls about 1m high or more.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35923	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79507565
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHOOTING HIDE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLETHR BRITH		

Another group of shooting hides comparable with PRN35922. This group has six hides facing south-west over the confluence of the Nant Gorlan valley with its tributary, Nant Cwta. Amongst the group is a 14m long dry stone wall base of unknown association and purpose.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35925	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN8300077000
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	DILIW FIELD BOUNDARIES		

Along the southern side of the Diliw Fechan a number of earthwork field boundaries survive in dense plantations presumably associated with settlements around the confluence of the Diliw Fechan and Afon Diliw. Extent of boundaries not determined due to dense plantation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35926	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7791077800
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DOL RHUDDNANT		

Ruinous remains of a small rectilinear stone building possibly associated with the nearby Mynach Vale mine complex. Traces of drystone walling evident. Disturbed by planting and partly obscured by vegetation and fallen tree debris. Very ruinous.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35927	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7930077960
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHUDDNANT PLATFORM		

Bare platform, roughly 5m x 5m, cut into fairly steep slope overlooking Afon Rhuddnant. No associated structures noted in immediate vicinity. Intact, within afforested area.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35946	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7664373154
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD FLOWER GARDEN FORESTRY ROAD		

A 1950's forestry road later replaced by 35912. This old road is now represented by linear earthworks.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	35947	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7486872903
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	OLD LODGE QUARRY		

Several quarry pits visible on a steep valley side of the Ystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36241	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79237591
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT PERFEDD		

Ruinous cottage, probably late 18th or early 19th century in origin. Not shown on the 2":1 mile OS map surveyed in 1833-34. Ruinous, but walls relatively intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36242	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79207547
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERNANT CWTA		

Ruinous cottage, probably late 18th or early 19th century in origin. Named on the 2":1 mile OS map surveyed in 1833-34. Ruinous, but walls relatively intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36243	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76387502
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?; Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BWLCH YR OERFA		

This enclosure is visible some 30m NW of the scheduled area at Bwlchyroerfa. The enclosure is rectilinear, measuring 33m long along its NNW-SSE axis, and varies in width from 18m wide at its N. end to 15m wide at its S. end. It is possible that the N. end was left open (or the bank has been ploughed out). Ploughing has levelled the enclosure boundary, which is now 0.3m high x up to 3.5m wide. Between the enclosure and the scheduled area is a small cut or unfinished platform 6m x 3.5m with a mound of earth at its downslope (SW) end. A second unrecorded feature lies 50m east of the scheduled area at Bwlchyroerfa, in the form of a small platform, 6m E-W x 3m, presumably an ancillary feature to the farmstead.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36767	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7711077460
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

An extensive spoil tip. Now levelled.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36768	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7713077455
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Mine shaft. Infilled and now beneath a minor forest access roadway.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36769	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7729377565
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Mine building. Walls relatively well preserved. Recently damaged during site clearance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36770	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7725477516
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE		

Wheelpit site. Infilled

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36771	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7723277539
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE		

Wheelpit site. Slightly damaged, but recognisable

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36772	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7727177595
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE		

Wheel pit site. Well preserved but partly infilled with modern rubbish.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36773	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7722577590
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

An arched opening to a watercourse/leat, partly subterranean, which crosses the site, east - west and empties into the river. This served as a tailrace for the wheel pits on the main mine site. Well preserved, still carries water.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36774	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7725077249
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Site of mine building, purpose unknown. Badly ruined, just about discernible in plan

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36775	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7723277521
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Site of mine building, purpose unknown. Badly ruined, just about discernible in plan

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36776	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7728077520
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

An open shaft, which has a stream running into it, but which is partly blocked by a car chassis wedged into its mouth. Open and potentially dangerous. Thick vegetation around shaft mouth made viewing impossible.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36777	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7727577520
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Spoil tip. Intact

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36778	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7720077513
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Spoil tip. Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36779	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7719977565
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Level entrance, with water flowing freely out of it, possibly originating from the stream which enters the shaft described in PRN 36776. Now almost wholly infilled.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36780	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7726077550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Area of finings suggesting that a processing floor was in this area. Possibly the remains of buddle pits. Recognisable

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36781	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7734077570
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE		

Site of mine shaft, not identifiable, although part of a surrounding wall still stands. Capped or infilled but stability unknown. Overplanted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36782	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7719377435
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Leat, which drew water c.1km upstream on Afon Rhuddnant. Course mostly identifiable. No longer carries water.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36783	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7721077700
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MAGAZINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Magazine, ruined and hidden in thick forestry at SN77697721. Survives only a low wall bases.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36784	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7737477629
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Level entrance in roadside - open and accessible. Intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36785	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7735077615
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPOIL TIP	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Spoil tips with traces of copper ores. Largely intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36786	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7739177645
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Mine shaft. Levelled area alongside shaft mouth may have been the site of a horse gin. Infilled or capped, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36787	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7740577680
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	WHEEL PIT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Largely intact wheelpit. Well preserved

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36788	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7741577690
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN; MYNACH VALE		

Leat, which drew water c.1km upstream on the Afon Rhuddnant. Course mostly identifiable, no longer carries water.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36789	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7731577650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYGWYN;MYNACH VALE		

Small, modern quarry. A mines building stood here in late 19th century but this has been demolished and only a few roofing slates testify to its existence. Intact.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36808	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7741377740
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RUDDNANT		

Old level, with small spoil tip. Infilled.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36809	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7745277748
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RUDDNANT		

Old shaft, with development rock tip. Note that there are traces of a possible associated adit with its own spoil tip a short distance downslope. Now capped or infilled, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36810	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7760577775
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RUDDNANT		

Old Level with spoil tip downslope. Now infilled, stability unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36811	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7764877810
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDDNANT		

A possible open cut or prospecting working, with little spoil. Entrance infilled.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36812	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7772577935
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT RHUDDNANT		

Old level or adit. The level entrance has been buried by the construction of a forestry road.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36813	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7662577010
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

An old shaft surrounded by a grassy spoil mound and two tip lines. Now capped or infilled, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36814	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7671077060
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

A small prospecting quarry some 40m NE of (1). Intact

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36815	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7673077070
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Adit for the workings to the south-east of the nearby forestry road. A cutting leads to a large oreless spoil tip outside the forest boundary. Immediately south west of the level mouth is a D-shaped earth bank enclosing a small platform, 6m x 3m. Entrance blocked.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36816	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7664676949
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Old shaft. Capped or infilled, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36817	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7663976928
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHAFT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Old shaft. Traces of a rectilinear building or structure c. 6m x 6m lies to the south east of this shaft and a rectilinear depression to the north west may also represent a mine building or other structure. Capped or infilled, stability unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36818	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7654876865
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Old level. Possibly a trial working associated with Llaneithyr. Entrance blocked.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36904	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7707573665
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

Low stony bank, 0.3m high with a shallow ditch on west side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36905	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7711173980
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R DAFARN		

Boundary wall, the lower 0.8m is of drystone construction, the upper 1.7m is mortared. It is capped with vertically set, mortared stones.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36906	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7710973964
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R DAFARN		

Parallel to wall 36,905 is a linear area of field clearance composed of stones and boulders. Probably of recent origin.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36907	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7722274064
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R DAFARN		

Drystone wall approximately 1.5m high with vertically set capstones.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36908	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7722673990
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R DAFARN		

Linear spread of boulders along the crest of a steep slope. Probably modern field clearance.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36909	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7713973838
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

Mound of boulders, 10m by 5m and 1.5m high. Probably the result of field clearance and the removal of boundary PRN 36912.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36910	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7721773909
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

Drystone wall with in places capstones surviving pitched at 45 degrees. Built between 1781 and 1840 by Thomas Johnes.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36911	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7718873790
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

Area of boulders and stones 10m by 4m and 0.4m high. The result of field clearance and demolition of boundary PRN 36912.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36912	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7711673835
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R WAIN		

A boundary recorded on the tithe and 1834 estate map, but not on a 1781 estate map. It has now been removed. Clearance cairns PRN 36909, PRN 36911 are probably the remains of this boundary.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36913	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7707373626
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PWLL PYRAN		

A building was shown approximately in this position on a 1781 estate map. There is no trace of it now.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36914	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7708273643
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEIRAN MILL FOOTBRIDGE		

A footbridge was recorded by a written description and a painting in this location in the early 19th century. There is no trace of it now.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36915	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7727873987
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CLEARANCE CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE FELIN		

Area of field clearance 10m by 5m composed of boulders and stones.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36916	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7732273968
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE FELIN		

Earth bank topped with a well-maintained multi-species hedge.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36917	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7736273816
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE FELIN		

Low bank 0.5m high composed of coursed earth and stone. No hedge present.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	36919	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7705673334
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BRIDGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	POMPREN MAWR		

Bridge marked on 1781 estate map. Perhaps originally a footbridge. Only trace for the site of this bridge is a groove cut into a rock on the river bed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37652	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7601573355
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Prehistoric
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Circular depression in hillslope, 10m in diameter, with a 5m wide bank on the downhill side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37653	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7599373354
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY BANK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Low, L-shaped bank in Upper Lawn

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37654	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7616673426
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Low linear bank in Upper Lawn, 20m long, 1.5m wide. Function unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37655	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7615473413
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Low, U-shaped bank in Upper Lawn, which may represent a building

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37656	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7605073154
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUMMERHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD MIDDLE HILL		

Circular depression, 7m in diameter, with a 2m wide bank. Possibly the remains of a turret of late 18th century date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37657	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7613673461
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Circular feature in Upper Lawn with low, steep banks, prehistoric?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37658	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7590773269
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD MANSION		

The western of two service yard adjoining the mansion site to the north-east, with walls (re)built in 1839-41.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	37659	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7593373283
Math o safle Site Type	BOUNDARY WALL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD MANSION		

The eastern of two service yard adjoining the mansion site to the north-east, with walls (re)built in 1839-41.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	37660	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7592073298
Math o safle Site Type	WALL	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD MANSION		

Revetment wall for the terrace within which the mansion site lies, excavated and constructed in 1839.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	37661	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7590973281
Math o safle Site Type	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD MANSION		

'Bothy' constructed in the western mansion service yard between 1906 and 1932.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	37662	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7595473287
Math o safle Site Type	PIGSTY	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD MANSION		

The remains of pigsties constructed in the eastern mansion service yard c.1882

Cyfeirnod Record Number	37663	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN7594873282
Math o safle Site Type	OUTBUILDING	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	HAFOD MANSION		

Site of building, in western service yard, marked on OS maps of 1888 and 1906. Little evidence is now visible.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37664	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7596873237
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LAWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD MANSION LAWN		

The lawn immediately south and east of the mansion site, which was revetted at the south-west corner between 1865 and 1885.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37665	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7612673456
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Earthwork feature in Upper Lawn; possible round barrow?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37666	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7614573464
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Earthwork feature in Upper Lawn; possible round barrow?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37667	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7613873353
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Earthwork feature in Upper Lawn; possible round barrow?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37668	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7600373345
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Earthwork feature in Upper Lawn; possible round barrow?, hut platform?, or natural feature?

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37669	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7608873411
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Leat from Hafod Wood, now covered over, supplying Pentre Pond and possibly used for watering Upper Lawn. 18th century?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37670	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7611873390
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SPRING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD UPPER LAWN		

Spring, in the centre of Upper Lawn, now culverted by a stone-lined channel and iron grating.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37671	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7610373201
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

Trackway running E-W on the northern flank of Middle Hill, for 60m, in a linear depression 13m wide. Date unknown; post-medieval?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37672	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7606473179
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	MIDDLE HILL		

Trackway running N-S on the northern flank of Middle Hill, for 20m, in a linear depression 3m wide. Date unknown; post-medieval?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37674	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7597173384
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Leat running E-W through Hafod Wood, south of Back Road, for 85m and surviving as a depression 1m wide. It formerly emptied into leat PRN 32966 but is now dry. Post-medieval, before 1790.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37675	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7597773383
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Gully running N-S through Hafod Wood, south of Back Road and bisecting leat PRN 37674. Natural intermittent stream?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37677	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7587773315
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Wide, east-west terrace on slope in 'Japanese garden' to the north of the mansion site. It averages 5m in width and may be from the late 18th-early 19th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37679	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7588373309
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CISTERN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Shallow, rectangular limestone slab-lined shaft/cistern in Hafod Wood, function unknown - cistern?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37680	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7588473292
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	EARTHWORK	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Irregular, artificial hollow in Hafod Wood, function unknown

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	37681	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN7587273303
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COMMEMORATIVE MONUMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	HAFOD WOOD		

Small, upright limestone memorial slab in the 'Japanese garden' area of Hafod wood. Date unknown; pet's grave?

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42114	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75247631
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Artificial platform, possibly a building platform. Measures 5m x 5m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42115	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75247627
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	KILN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Small sub-circular scoop into slope close to farmhouse at Bodcoll. Possibly the site of a kiln or small shelter. Measures less than 4m in diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42116	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN753762
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Earthwork remains of a length of an old leat course which in part runs parallel with the access road to Bodcoll farm. May be associated with a drystone sheepfold and sheepwash still used by the farm.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42117	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79417407
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN-CAE-CARRIERS		

Site of a ruined cottage, now reduced to wall bases. Mid 19th century in origin - does not appear on parish tithe map. Abandoned by mid-20th century.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42118	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75297655
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CHARCOAL BURNING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Possible charcoal burning platform in small wooded area, terraced into moderate slope. 4m in diameter.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42119	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637691
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Possible dwelling site represented by a rectilinear mound at the foot of a slope. The mound is at most 7m x 7m in dimension, and less than 1m high. It may be a pillow mound, but the sheltered, terraced location in which it is located is more suggestive of a dwelling site. A piece of possibly mediaeval pottery was picked out of a molehill alongside the feature.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42120	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75607685
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROOT VEGETABLE STORE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

A series of 3 linear cuts in hillside, 3m, 5m and 5m in length and each up to 2m wide overall (including spoil cast to each side). Thought to be potato storage clamps, perhaps associated with the possible dwelling PRN42119.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42121	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75617667
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER;LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Shelter or small long hut on a sheltered natural terrace. Measures 6m x 4m overall. Grassy site with some reed growth. Some drystone walling visible in structure.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42122	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75867652
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Series of 5 small trial excavation pits associated with metal mining activity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42123	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76207703
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Bare platform terraced into hillslope, measures 12m x 6m. Possibly a building platform.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42124	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76107680
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Series of small trial excavation pits associated with metal mining activity.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42125	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75967644
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Structure partly cut into surface on a natural, west facing terrace. 14m long E-W x a maximum 6m wide overall. The internal measurement is no more than 2m wide on the floor of the cut, with earth banks cast up either side. The internal height from floor to top of the banks is c.1.5m. The west end of the structure is left open, and at that end it can be seen that the structure stands on a slight, man-made platform. Thought to be a sunken storage shelter, but no accompanying settlement site was noted (although there is evidence of cultivation some 100m to the NE on the same terrace). The structure is grassed over and there is some reed growth inside the cut.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42126	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76037588
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Faintly visible earthwork enclosure. Parallelogram-shaped, measuring 20m NW/SE x 14m. Defined by bank with ditch on outside and entrance probably on NE side. Disturbed ground on NE (upslope) side may mark associated features.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42127	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75687607
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Possible platform, 10m x 6m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42128	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75607625
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Longhouse on platform terraced into hillslope. Long axis parallel to contour being 16m N-S x 7m. There are two cells to the structure, the S cell measuring 10m x 7m and the smaller N cell 6m x 7m. The N cell floor is at least 0.5m higher than that to the S. A number of grassy mounds lie close to the longhouse (PRNs 42129,42130,42131).

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42129	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75607625
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MIDDEN?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Low, grassy mound, 4m in diameter, which lies close to the NE corner of longhouse PRN42128. Possibly a midden?

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42130	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75597624
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Low, grassy mound, 6m in diameter, which lies 10m SW of longhouse PRN42128.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42131	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637624
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Low, grassy mound, 5m in diameter, which lies 30m SWW of longhouse PRN42128. Faint traces of an earthwork bank can be seen running N off this mound.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42132	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75677635
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown;Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BODCOLL		

Low, grassy mound, 10m in diameter. Evidence of a short portion of a broad earth bank can be seen 10m W of this cairn, running to the E - association unknown.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42133	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75827713
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

A deserted settlement site which is completely overgrown and obscured by gorse. The foundations of drystone walls, of both enclosure boundaries and possible buildings, can be seen within the thicket.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42134	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76107715
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	UNKNOWN
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLANEITHYR		

Situated in a small enclosed field to the south-east of the now ruined Llaneithyr farmhouse, stands a standing stone of unknown significance. The stone is set on a low, linear mound which runs E-W and is c.10m long x 0.5m high. The stone may be a recent folly, but it is covered with lichen and looks established. The possibility also exists that it may be in some way associated with the obvious ecclesiastical origins of Llaneithyr itself.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42135	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79417432
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Probable platform of unknown purpose and date, in lee of small hillock. Measures 9m E-W x 4m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42136	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79387456
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Linear cut across Glog hill, almost 400m long x up to 2m wide which thought likely to be associated with mining activity at Cwmystwyth or West Cwmystwyth mines searching for new ore bearing strata. The line of the cut seems to proceed southwards, downslope, towards the West Cwmystwyth mine site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42137	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79527456
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STRUCTURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Unknown
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Alignment of stone blocks running NE off boundary wall for 4m. 3 large blocks run SW-NE, a fourth forms L-shape. May be remains of hut or fold destroyed to build wall.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42138	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79557466
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GWNDWN-GWYN		

Possible DRS complex. All that was visible was a sunken shelter cut into slope, an L-shaped earth bank which may be one side of an enclosure, and possibly the site of another structure with a stone component, elements of which could be seen within an area of dense reed growth - the reeds obscured any detail.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42139	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79717480
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWNDWN-GWYN		

Terraced platform measuring 8m x 5m with the earthwork outline of a building measuring 7 x 4m visible on it. Walls bases of the building c. 1m wide and less than 0.2m high. A drainage hood and gully are visible on the upper end of the platform. This DRS faces SWW and is on ground markedly better as pasture than much of the surrounding mountain ground - suggesting that the site was carefully selected for settlement, and/or that it was improved during the period of settlement.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42140	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79707451
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG Y DDALFA		

Rectilinear long hut, defined by wall base comprising large stone blocks. Measures 11m SW-NE x 5m. In exposed location at the top of a steep slope overlooking the Ystwyth valley.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42141	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79837463
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RESERVOIR	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG Y DDALFA		

A small former reservoir or pond, which is a 15m x 11m depression, defined by a curving earth dam on its southern side. The dam is c.12m long and up to 1m high. No longer holds water, but may well have served as a hushing pond - there is evidence of hushing having taken place on slopes below to south. Appears to have been fed by a leat approaching from the north (PRN 42144).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42142	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80927486
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT YR ONNEN		

Nant yr Onnen is shown on the parish tithe map of 1847 but not on the earlier OS Original Surveyors Drawing, surveyed c.1815. Ruinous fragments of the house and a possible ancillary building are visible at the edge of the Nant yr Onnen stream, apparently part of the site has been lost due to landslip caused by stream erosion. Immediately to the west are the lazy bed garden plots which were originally associated with Abernant, another deserted settlement which is located 100m downslope. Abernant had been abandoned by 1847 and it seems that Nant yr Onnen took advantage of the garden plots previously associated with that settlement.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42143	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80957485
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	GARDEN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERNANT;NANT YR ONNEN		

Two adjacent garden plots which include lazy bed cultivation. Shown on the Original OS Surveyors Drawings of c.1815 when attached to Abernant (PRN 42146). By 1847, they were clearly associated with a later settlement called Nant yr Onnen, which was built right alongside the western side of the plots.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42144	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79837464
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG Y DDALFA		

Leat that runs from a stream source north of Craig y Ddalfa and appears to feed the hushing pond PRN 42141

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42145	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78937425
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Small stone building, c. 3m x 3m. Walls stand up to 1.5m high and are bonded with lime mortar. Some cement used in construction or repair. Purpose unknown. Probably of recent date.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42146	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81007481
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	ABERNANT		

Site of a deserted farmstead. The settlement is shown as occupied and named as Abernant on the early 19th century Ordnance Surveyors Original Surveyors Drawings. It is not shown on the parish tithe map 20 years later. Only the stone foundations of the farmhouse and associated enclosures now remain close to the banks of the Ystwyth. A cultivation plot on the slopes above the settlement are also shown on the Original Surveyors Drawing and were clearly garden plots for Abernant. These plots were reused in the mid-19th century by a newly built settlement named Nantyrnnon (PRN 42142)

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42147	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76137386
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	ENCLOSURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Oval earthwork enclosure measuring c.30m x 15 on a NW-SE long axis. Situated on a sheltered natural terrace overlooking the core of the Hafod estate to the SE. It is at the NE end of the terrace and it is significant that the presence of the enclosure has interrupted the natural drainage pattern of the terrace and a relatively large raised bog has formed against the SW side of the enclosure. This site is potentially associated with the medieval monastic grange of Cwmystwyth.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42148	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76127387
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

At the NE end of the enclosure PRN42147 is a definite cut into the foot of the slope with possible further ground disturbance adjacent on the NW side of the cut, suggestive that a long hut or long house may have been located here. Surface remains are inconclusive however.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42149	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76017393
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Deserted Rural Settlement, comprising the earthwork remains of a substantial longhouse (13m x 6m) appended to which are two enclosures, one either side of the dwelling. The enclosure to the NW is subdivided into two, effectively giving three enclosures in total.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42150	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75817373
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Small quarry measuring c.20m x 10m, spoil cast to SE.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42151	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75817408
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	STANDING STONE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	UNKNOWN
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

A recumbent monolith measuring .6m long x up to 0.6m wide. Located on an otherwise stone free, grassy hill on level ground. May have originally stood as a boundary marker stone or possibly a funerary monument, but its date is unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42152	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75887404
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

An oval earthwork, measuring 6m x 3m, and denoted by a low earth bank. Inside the ring is a large central stone slab which does not appear to be bedrock.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42153	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75837412
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	EGLWYS LLANFRECH		

An earthwork monument which physically appears to be a ring barrow or possibly disturbed round barrow. It is sub-circular and measures c.14m long, being slightly less in width. The earth bank has some stone work visible through the grass (the site was viewed under several centimetres of snow also) and stand over a metre high. A mound of grassed over spoil material seems to have been tipped inside the ring. There seems to have been some disturbance of the ground surface immediately to the south also. This site is known locally as Eglwys Llanfrech, and this ecclesiastical name may indicate an association with the mediaeval monastic grange of Cwmystwyth, but no explanation can be offered from present knowledge as to the true nature of the site.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42154	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76097444
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION RIDGES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT CRAFANGLACH		

Small area of lazy bed cultivation at foot of slope, probably not associated with the more general ploughing of land on higher ground to the east which dates to the Second World War. May be associated with the DRS PRN27901 which has further evidence for cultivation adjacent to the dwelling.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42155	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76097418
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?; Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	UNKNOWN		

Sub-rectangular earthwork, 7m x 3m, defined by low wall bases, open on SE facing side. Presumably associated with DRS PRN27901 and a discrete area of cultivation which lies across the hillslope between this shelter and the dwelling of PRN27901.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42156	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76127397
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY;PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Probably a small quarry working cut into the hillslope, but the resultant depression does have the characteristics of a building platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42157	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76197416
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Linear cut c.20m long x over 2m wide, broader and deeper to W. end. Probably either a mining or quarrying trial excavation or a small quarry pit. The whole area is dotted with minor quarry pits.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42158	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76497432
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG DDU		

Minor quarry working in rock outcrop.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42159	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76467420
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PILLOW MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT CRAFANGLACH		

Substantial pillow mound measuring 20m x 6m and standing over 1m high. Stands in the lee of a ridge top and on a natural saddle. A smaller mound lies nearby to the SE (PRN42160).

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42160	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76477416
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PILLOW MOUND	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GRAFANGLACH		

Probable pillow mound, measuring 11m x 6m. Much denuded and less than 0.2m high. Precise dimensions not clear. A second, larger, pillow mound lies a short distance to the NW.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42161	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76627402
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GRAFANGLACH		

Small trial trench or linear quarry pit.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42162	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75957440
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Small quarry, only 5m diameter.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42163	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75887422
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Faint earthwork traces of the wall bases of a squarish shelter or fold, less than 0.3m high at most, defining a structure measuring approximately 5m in diameter. Located in sheltered NE facing hollow.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42164	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75807451
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Long hut measuring 6m E-W x 3m. Stands in a sheltered E facing hollow, a small raised bog fills the hollow immediately to the E. Defined by earth wall bases on 2 sides, open in E side, W side cut into foot of slope.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42165	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75787447
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Small, square, drystone shelter, built against a stone faced boundary bank. Structure is 3m x 3m and wall bases are now less than 0.5m high.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42166	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76137501
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	QUARRY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Small quarry excavation.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42167	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76047467
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Rectilinear long hut, measuring 7m x 4m. Similar in form to PRN42164.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42168	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75637434
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Well preserved sunken shelter. Earth banked, cut into slope, entrance at S end but in E facing side. The cut is up to 0.75m deep. Measures 16m N-S x 6m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42169	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75627434
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

10m W of PRN 42168 is an apparent associated structure of indeterminate character. The feature appears to be sub-circular and c.5.5m in diameter, but thick reed growth obscures all detail. Possibly a pen or fold of some kind.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42170	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75667438
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Site of a plough damaged platform. Still clearly visible however. A reed-filled drainage gully is clear, also a levelled platform which measures up to 20m E-W x 6m. On open W-facing terrace. Presumably the dwelling associated with sunken shelter and ancillary structure PRN42168-69.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42171	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75437365
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAERMEIRCH		

Linear cut 11m x 2m x 1m deep on a SW-NE axis. Possibly a root vegetable storage clamp associated with Cae'r Meirch Farm.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42172	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75387370
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	UNKNOWN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAERMEIRCH		

Linear cut 10m x 2m x 1m deep on a SW-NE axis. Possibly a root vegetable storage clamp associated with Cae'r Meirch Farm.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42173	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75127415
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN DYRYS		

A DRS complex which has been damaged by land improvement. Surface features are not distinct enough to make any attempt at describing the component features of the complex, but it is possible that archaeological evidence survives which would allow some interpretation of the site's characteristics. There appear to be one or more enclosures and possibly a long hut present here. Some surface stone is visible, derived from disturbed banks and walls. The complex sits on a NW facing mid-slope terrace. A trackway (PRN42174) clearly runs SW from the terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42174	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75117414
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN DYRYS		

A trackway runs across the hillslope, running SSW away from the DRS PRN 42173 towards and into Cefn Dyrys plantation. Significantly, the trackway is overlain by, and therefore predates, the present field system boundary bank immediately to the SW of the DRS. This bank appears on the parish tithe map.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42175	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74367493
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT ARTHUR		

Denuded long hut on improved pasture land and surrounded by evidence for cultivation of uncertain date and association. There is an earth-banked enclosure to SW which is also of uncertain association. The long hut measures 11m N-S x 7m and has low grassed-over wall bases.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42176	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75447467
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN CEFNDYRYS		

Small shelter, 4.5m x 2.5m, sub-circular. At edge of boggy area. May be a pen associated with DRS PRN33217.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42177	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74727494
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR		

Small shelter, 5m x 4m. Low earth wall bases only visible. May be associated with nearby platform PRN 42178 and long hut PRN 42179.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42178	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74707489
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR		

Platform cut into slope at edge of boggy area at the source of the Nant Arthur stream. Measures 8m x 6m. May be associated with nearby shelter PRN42177 and long hut PRN 42179.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42179	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74737485
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT ARTHUR		

Long hut which appears to have been recently disturbed and, particularly at its western end. Measures 14m E-W x 6m, with low earth and stone wall bases - less than 0.3 m high.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42180	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74497622
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BANC Y BONT		

Bare, cross contour platform, the levelled area of which measures 8m x 5.5m, but which measures 18m N-S from top to bottom. On moderate slope overlooking Devils Bridge to the N. A section of a possible enclosure boundary or boundary bank can be seen running N-S 10m to E of platform.

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Cyfeirnod Record Number	42181	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74437620
Math o safle Site Type	PLATFORM	Cyfnod Period	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw Name	BANC Y BONT		

Bare platform, cut parallel with contour on moderate slope. 7m E-W x 5m, facing N. May be a recent feature, but may equally be associated with nearby platform PRN42180.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	42182	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74647568
Math o safle Site Type	MINING FEATURE	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	BANC Y BONT		

Linear, cross contour cut in moderate S facing slope. 8m NW-SE x 5m, 0.5m deep and 1m wide internally. Function uncertain. Probably a trial cut associated with nearby Brignant Mine, or possibly a storage clamp associated with nearby Brignant Isaf settlement. A second cut of similar character lies 15m downslope to SW.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	42183	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74627552
Math o safle Site Type	BURNT MOUND?	Cyfnod Period	Bronze Age?
Enw Name	RHOS CYRNAU		

Grassy, oval mound. Small stones are exposed on top of the mound. Less than 0.5m high and 7m x 4m maximum length and width. Near edge of Rhos Cynau and close to Brignant stream. May be a burnt mound, but may equally be associated with land drainage or mining activity. Uncertain.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	42184	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN73937558
Math o safle Site Type	LONG HUT;SHELTER?	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	RHOS CYRNAU		

A small 2-celled shelter or long hut. Grassy wall bases, measures just 6m x 4m overall with the cells only 2m square internally. Certainly a structure of some kind, possibly a shelter associated with nearby ruined cottage PRN9347. Stands on level ground on bank of Brignant stream.

Cyfeirnod Record Number	42185	Cyfeirnod Grid Grid Reference	SN74157577
Math o safle Site Type	LEAT	Cyfnod Period	Post Med
Enw Name	RHOS CYRNAU		

Faint trace of leat runs from site of former aqueduct PRN19822, north-westwards towards the former site of Tynewydd farmstead (PRN42186). It continues north-westwards in a better state of preservation from SN74157577 but was not followed further in the field due to bad weather conditions. Ultimate destination unknown.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42186	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74207585
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TYNEWYDD		

Site of former farmstead of Tynewydd. Field now known as Cae Tynewydd, but no trace of the house was seen, apart possibly from a level area which may have been its building platform at the above GRID REFERENCE. Shown on parish tithe map, but origin unknown. Probably a c.18th or early c.19th encroachment onto Rhos Cymau.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42187	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74557530
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	MINING FEATURES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS Y CYRNAU		

Two small scoops in hillside. Almost certainly trial pits associated with the nearby Brignant lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42188	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78977474
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	GWNDWN GWYN		

Probably a cottage belonging to the Tai Newyddion group of miners dwellings, although the fragmentary remains include evidence suggestive of this being reused as an agricultural or industrial building at a later stage in its history. The building complex is very ruinous, reduced to wall bases and rubble obscuring much detail.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42189	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80677500
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	RING BARROW?;ROUND BARROW?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze age
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANT MORCELL		

A ring barrow or round barrow. There has been some disturbance of the monument which makes identification imprecise, but it appears to be a funerary monument of some kind. It has also been disturbed by the construction of a mine leat, which cuts through its eastern side. The mound is c. 0.3m high and c.7m in diameter. It is a grassy mound with some stone on the surface, mostly flat slabs.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42190	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78927465
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GLOG		

Possible cairn in the form of a sub-circular mound c.3m x 2.5m. A few large stones are scattered on surface and at least one edge set slab in centre of mound may be part of a cist. Possibly a clearance feature.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42191	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79417488
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWNDWN		

Foundations of a rectilinear building which may have been a cottage in the Tai Newyddion group, or an agricultural building of some kind. Only the wall bases survive, showing the outline of a building measuring 9m SEE-NWW x 4.5m. A small section of drystone walling survives in the N lateral wall, but the west end is robbed out. A mound of earth and stone is banked up around the E and N sides to a depth of 0.5m and this contains fragments of coal and broken crockery, which both suggest this to have been an 18th or 19th century dwelling and it does indeed appear on the 2nd edition 1:10560 map of the area. The building was built into the line of a boundary bank or wall which has now been largely robbed out to west but continues intermittently to south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42192	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79277505
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	LAN FAWR		

Possible platform, terraced into moderate, west facing hillslope. Measures 11m x 6m and has no evidence of any structure upon it.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42193	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN794752
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT CUTTING AREA	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PEN LAN-FAWR		

Area of peat cutting which includes a series of peat drying platforms and trackways which deserve more detailed study. Features of interest include a peat cutters trackway which zig-zags downslope from the worked area to end at SN79317513. A peat drying platform at SN79437523 and two more 20m to south. A peat drying platform at SN79457519 with another 10m to east and another 10m to SE. These platforms are levelled areas with low drystone walls to the downslope side and some revetment around the platform edges. They are c.5m x 3m in size.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42194	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79767563
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	CEFN PANTYGWARTHEG		

Hilltop cairn, c.8m in diameter. Appears to have a central cist. Within view of the more substantial Penygarn cairn to the north.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42195	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80027619
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS PEN-Y-PARC		

Probable peat drying platform defined by a 3m length of drystone walling in front of a level platform alongside an area of peat bog.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42196	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79387470
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	BUILDING	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Modern
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT GWNDWN		

Concrete slab measuring 7m x 3m. Foundation for a timber or tin-sheet structure. Concrete plinths on the slab appear to have housed machinery. Almost certainly an early 20th century pump house for the water tank on the top of Glog hill. Water would have been extracted from Nant Gwndwn and pumped up the hill from here. The pipeline connecting the pumphouse and the water tank can be seen as a linear depression running uphill to the SW from here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42197	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79757508
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DRUM LWYD		

Peat drying platform measuring 4m x 2m. A second lies 10m to SW. On natural terrace facing south.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42198	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79927492
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	DRUM LWYD		

Group of 4 peat drying platforms.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42199	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80047476
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GWAITH		

2-celled longhouse situated on a very restricted, sheltered natural terrace overlooking the Cwmystwyth lead mine site. Access is difficult and it may be that mining carried out since the longhouse was occupied has further isolated the terrace. Overall measurement 11m E-W x 5.2m. Low, grassy wall bases through which some stone slabs protrude. The upper end of the longhouse has an external drainage gully to keep water out of the structure. 10m to NE was a small and crude stone bridge - now only indicated by revetting either side of the stream bank. This may be related to later industrial activity.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42200	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80577526
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Small cairn, c. 3.5m in diameter and c.0.2m high. Disturbed. Located on a flat, natural terrace.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42201	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80597504
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Probable peat drying platform. D-shaped, maximum dimensions c.4m x 4m. Southern, downslope side is stone revetted.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42202	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80497500
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Ruined drystone building, 7m x 6m. Walls stand to c.1m high. Possibly a longhut. Access difficult. Viewed in poor light.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42203	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80547503
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Ruined, rectangular building. Drystone walls less than 1m high. Measures 6m x 3m.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42204	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80567503
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Platform measuring 5m N-S x 3.5m with low stone wall across southern, downslope end.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42205	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80557502
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT WATCYN		

Deserted rural settlement which includes a long hut, a shelter and two peat drying platforms. On moderate slope either side of the Nant Watcyn stream in an area where access is difficult.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42206	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80207650
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGARW		

Small platform in sheltered hollow. Measures 5m x 3m. Excellent viewpoint over lower ground to south. Possibly the site of a shepherds or peat cutters shelter. No structural remains on platform surface. May be a small area of peat cutting close by to SE.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42207	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80197638
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRACKWAY	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	LLYN UCHAF		

Section of trackway. Stone revetted base. Runs through a natural saddle, but purpose, point of origin and destination are unknown. About 50m of its course is visible.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42208	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80817711
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN GARW		

Stone cairn at northern end of a small ridge. The visible portion of the cairn is about 2m in diameter but more stone appears to be obscured beneath moorland grass and heather. A large flat slab in centre may be part of a cist. There is little surface stone in the area and this is certainly a deliberately constructed feature. Within view of the large Penygarn Cairn which lies 1km to west.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42209	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80827716
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CAIRN	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze Age
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYNGARW		

Stone cairn. The visible portion of the cairn is about 2m in diameter but more stone appears to be obscured beneath moorland grass and heather. There is little surface stone in the area and this is certainly a deliberately constructed feature. Within view of the large Penygarn Cairn which lies 1km to west.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42210	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81277522
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT STWC		

Longhouse measures 12m N-S x 5m. Two compartments of equal dimensions, the floor level northernmost or upper compartment being slightly higher than the southernmost. This indicates that the lower compartment was probably the animal byre, the upper being the living area. At the southern end of the E lateral wall, there is a small D-shaped ancillary structure, built onto or immediately alongside the longhouse. The longhouse stood on a slight building platform, with a drainage gully cut around the upper end to prevent water flooding through the building. The building was at least partly stone built but all walls have been ruined, possibly deliberately pushed down. The longhouse stands on the banks of the Afon Stwc stream on a broad, slightly sloping terrace facing S-SW. There may be some cultivation ridges faintly visible 20m SW of the house.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42211	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81267521
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT STWC		

This platform is just 5m to the SW of the longhouse at Blaen Nant Stwc. It measures 13m N-S x 5.5m. Some stones are present on the platform and the bases of lateral walls running N-S either side of the platform, about 4m apart. The N end is cut slightly into the slope, whilst the S end is a positive platform and its S edge is revetted. It would appear that this is the building platform of a structure which may have been ancillary to the longhut.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42212	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81417519
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT STWC		

A small shelter, possibly a goose or fowl pen. Approx. 4m x 2m, this minor stone structure is now ruined and obscured by thick reed growth. Sheltered by rock outcrop on W side.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42213	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81277523
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT STWC		

Linear cut 7m x 3m and less than 1m deep. Part of the Blaen Nant Stwc deserted rural settlement complex.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42214	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81267522
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAEN NANT STWC		

Deserted rural settlement located close to the source of Nant Stwc, but in a relatively sheltered position in this mountain stream valley. Includes a longhouse, platform, shelter and sunken shelter. May also have traces of cultivation ridges to SW of structures, but this is not certain.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42215	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81657530
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Ruined longhouse. Low, drystone wall bases show that the building had two cells. Overall measurement is 10m N-S x 5m. There are two small "cupboard" niches in the north gable end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42216	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81677533
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Ruined shelter or small fold measuring 4m square and defined by low, drystone wall bases.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42217	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81667533
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Sunken shelter measuring 11m x 4m. Drystone component.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42218	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81697535
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SUNKEN SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Large sunken shelter, measuring up to 25m x 5m in overall dimensions on a NNE-SSW long axis. One of the biggest known. Cut into ground surface on a natural terrace to a depth of over 1m at NNE end. The first 13m at the SSE end has a drystone revetment inside the cut which has become ruined and there appears to be an entrance in the ESE side of this drystone part of the structure. Whether the drystone component at one end implies that there was more than one phase of construction or use is unclear.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42219	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81747537
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Small shelter built against a rock outcrop. Measures 3.5m x 3m with the SE end left open. Defined by low earth and stone wall banks.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42220	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81757545
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONGHOUSE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	GRAIG WEN		

Two-cell longhouse which defined by low stone wall bases. Measures 11m NW-SE x 6m overall. Appended to the SE gable is an unusual extension, possibly a sunken shelter, which is 7m long and which tapers in its internal width from 3m at the NW end to 1m at the SE end.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42221	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81927557
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CWM Y GORLAN		

Alongside a prominent natural monolith at the top of a steep slope is an artificial platform, 3.5m square with a low revetted wall along its SW side. Almost certainly a peat drying platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42222	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81937561
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA		

A levelled area measuring 9.5m N-S x 5m. Defined on 3 sides by lines of stone blocks, the S side being open and at the end of the narrow finger of land on which the feature is located. Purpose unknown, but this may be a building platform or a peat drying platform.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42223	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81417540
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Bronze age?
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA		

A sub-circular platform cut into a south facing slope. c.5m in diameter. Possibly a hut platform.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42224	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81567580
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	TRIAL MINE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA		

Small adit. A trial working with a small spoil tip of development rock present. No minerals observed.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42225	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN81627557
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	PEAT DRYING PLATFORM	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA		

An arrangement of stone slabs in an L-shape 3m x 2m. Situated on a prominent ridge and probably a peat drying platform. May be derived from a small cairn which has been rearranged.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42226	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN80997589
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FOLD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BRYN COPA		

Small, irregular drystone sheepfold built in the shelter of a rock outcrop.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42227	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78127398
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	FARMSTEAD	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	TY COCH		

Site of farmstead occupied throughout 19th century and into early 20th century. Abandoned by mid-20th century. Not visited during survey.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42228	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75557370
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEVEL	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	CAE'R MEIRCH		

Unusual tunnel into a hillock behind Cae'r Meirch farmhouse. Does not appear to be an industrial working. Farmer described the interior as being a straight tunnel which can be walked in, with a single short branch running off. May be a folly associated with the Hafod estate or a storage place. There is no spoil tip at the tunnel mouth and the entrance is very small as if intended to be obscure. Within a few metres of the entrance to the north is the rectilinear outline of a small feature - possibly a shed - no more than 2m square of unknown relationship with the tunnel.

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Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42229	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN74757450
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LONG HUT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	RHOS FAWR		

Badly denuded long hut or long house on ridge top. Measured c.12m x 5m but little surface detail survives.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42626	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75557453
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	CRAIG LAN-LAS		

Small shelter on natural terrace at the foot of the Craig Lan Las escarpment. c.4m x 3m. Earthwork wall bases, grassed over.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42627	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75057467
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CULTIVATION RIDGES	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCEFNDRYS		

Area of probable cultivation on a dry promontory. May be associated with deserted settlement PRN24588 to west.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42628	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN75057468
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SHELTER	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med?
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENCEFNDRYS		

Small rectilinear shelter c4m x 3m defined by grassed over wall bases.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42630	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78907406
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval?;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE BRIWNANT		

Site of the village of Pentre Briwnant. Few houses remain in occupation and a row of cottages which stood along the main street in the 19th century have been demolished and little remains to show their location. Pentre Briwnant may have mediaeval origins associated with the monastic grange of Cwmystwyth, but its known historic associations are more representative of a post-mediaeval industrial settlement due to its relationship with the nearby Cwmystwyth lead mine complex. The settlement predates the larger village now known as Cwmystwyth, but the original Methodist chapel, Pentre Mill and the now demolished Pentre farm are associated with the pre-19th history of Pentre Briwnant.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH
PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42631	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN82757550
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	BLAENYCWM		

Settlement which included a loose collection of cottages and a Methodist chapel in the late 19th century. Most of the dwellings are now deserted and the chapel has been demolished.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42632	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN76197374
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	COTTAGE	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PANTYMAWN		

Site of a cottage shown on parish tithe map. No surface trace of the building survives, other than a levelled area at the roadside. A single potato clamp on the slope a few metres to the west of this level area is the only indication of a settlement having previously been here.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42633	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN78997379
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	LEAT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE MILL		

Leat that taps into the Ystwyth and fed the Pentre Mill. A weir appears to exist in the river at SN79407383 and from here there must have been a wooden launder taking water into the first section of the leat, which is rock cut. The leat course is interrupted some 200m downstream by a late 19th century ore crushing installation associated with Cwmystwyth lead mine.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	42634	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN79237376
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	CRUSHING MILL?	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	PENTRE OFFICE		

An industrial installation which includes a wheelpit, a probable crushing mill, buddle pits and an area of fine spoil. Believed to be late 19th century in date and disused by time of 2nd edition 1:10560 OS map. Overlies the early 19th century leat associated with the nearby Pentre Mill.

Cyfeirnod <i>Record Number</i>	43794	Cyfeirnod Grid <i>Grid Reference</i>	SN84227652
Math o safle <i>Site Type</i>	DESERTED RURAL SETTLEMENT	Cyfnod <i>Period</i>	Medieval;Post Med
Enw <i>Name</i>	NANT Y GAFOD		

Deserted site of Nant y Gafod farmstead. This was an upland holding of Strata Florida Abbey on its Cwmystwyth grange and is known to have been rented out by the abbey to farmers as early as 1505-10 (rent rolls from this period survive and are kept in the National Library of Wales). The complex includes a longhouse (PRN35170), animal pens, a peat stacking platform (PRN35169), cultivation ridges and field enclosures.

AROLWG CYMUNEDOL PONTARFYNACH
PONTARFYNACH COMMUNITY AUDIT

Cyfeirnod 43820
Record Number

Cyfeirnod Grid SN839768
Grid Reference

Math o safle RING CAIRN
Site Type

Cyfnod Bronze Age
Period

Enw FFOS GAU
Name

Ffos Gau ring Cairn is a well-preserved and largely intact example of a Bronze Age burial monument, some 4.2m in diameter and 0.4m high, defined by a prominent kerb with five upstanding stones on the West but largely turfed-over at the East.
