

Archaeoleg Cambria Archaeology

01/12/99

Tir Gofal Farm Visit Report Brynteg

W/12/678

ACA Project Record No 39418 Report prepared for CCW by ACA

December, 1999

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Tir Gofal Application Number W/12/678

Address Brynteg, Cwrt-y-Cadno, Pumsaint NGR SN68544354

TG Project Officer Arfon Williams, Aberystwyth

Archaeoleg Cambria Archaeology Project Record Number 39418

Visit Officer Louise Austin Visit Date 10/11/99

TIR GOFAL SITE MANAGEMENT CATEGORY

As used in accompanying site gazetteer.

Category A - Sites and Monuments of National Importance

Category B - Sites and Monuments of Regional Importance

Category C - Sites/Features of Local Importance

Category D - Sites/Features needing further investigation (including damaged sites or sites with no defined physical presence).

TIR GOFAL COLOUR CODING

As used on accompanying holding maps.

Category A - Blue Scheduled Ancient Monuments

Grade 1 and 2* Listed Building

Red Other Sites and Monuments of National Importance

Other Buildings of National Importance

Red toning Registered Parks and Gardens of Historic Interest

Red Banding Registered Landscapes of Historic Interest

Category B - Amber Sites and Monuments of Regional Importance

Grade 2 Listed and Other Buildings of Regional Importance

Category C - Green Sites / Features of Local Importance

Buildings of Local Importance

Category D - Grey Sites / Features of Unknown Importance

ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE STATUS

Terms used in gazetteer.

SAM.

Scheduled Ancient Monument. SAMs are notified under section 1 of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990. The register of SAMs is maintained and administered by Cadw.

LB1, LB2* & LB2.

Listed Building categories. Listed buildings are notified under section 1 of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990. The list is maintained and administered by Cadw.

HL - Landscapes of Exceptional and Great Historic Interest.

Defined by the Register of Landscapes, Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in Wales: Part 2.1 Landscapes of Exceptional and Great Historic Interest The register is advisory only, and has no statutory powers. The register is being compiled by Cadw in partnership with the International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS) and is concerned with man-made, historic elements of the landscape.

HGP - Register of Historic Gardens & Parks.

Defined by the Register of Landscapes, Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in Wales: Part 1 - Parks & Gardens. The register is advisory only, and has no statutory powers. The register is being compiled by Cadw in partnership with the International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS) and is concerned with man-made, historic elements of the landscape.

Brynteg Farm

Introduction

The farm lies within the Dolaucothi Landscape of Outstanding Historic Interest in Wales, identified by Cadw, CCW and ICOMOS UK in their register produced in 1998. The Dolaucothi area comprises the middle reaches of the Cothi Valley west of Mynydd Mallaen and includes part of a landed estate containing well preserved evidence for gold working from Roman and recent times. The area includes surface and underground workings and an unique system of leats. In addition there is historical documentary evidence of 9th century land holding.

As part of the post-medieval historic landscape of the Dolaucothi Estate the farm is typical of an estate farm in its architectural style and form. The farmhouse forms a very important group with the rest of the farm outbuildings, and is one of the best surviving examples of an estate farm from the Dolaucothi Estate, retaining much of the associated field pattern relating to the estate management. A ruin of a deserted dwelling site, its garden, associated plots and other features are still recognisable within the landscape and remain accessible along the system of old trackways which now form attractive green lanes providing access along the river valley. In addition to the field systems within the bottom of the valley evidence of the exploitation of the upland also survives. A significant element in understanding the use and management of the upland medieval and post-medieval landscape is the evidence of peat cutting.

The potential of the farm for presenting part of this outstanding historic landscape to the public is considered to be extremely high. Within the pattern of a mid-nineteenth century estate is a rich and varied collection of archaeological evidence surviving from prehistoric through to modern times, providing an opportunity to view and consider the changing land-use, management and exploitation of this historic landscape over the last four millennia.

	fal Scheme eer of Archae	cological S	Sites and Manag	ement Re	commendations:		pplication No V	W/12/678
PRN	1947	Site name	DOLAU COTHI	AQUEDUC	T;COTHI LEAT		NGR	SN64SE
Site type	AQUEDUCT	Γ;LEAT		Period	Roman		Site Status	SAM
	hi leat is partly		s Carm 200. The las a trackway. In p		neral, clearly visible at is rock cut.	as a break in slo	ope which in place	es is up to
The leat mixed br number (timber, a	roadleaf as part of trees have fa and managemen	of a bracker llen across i it of the tree	n challenge scheme ts line with windbl s along the line of	e. Further ea ow uprooting the leat red	ation in the west and ast are mature broadling trees and causing ucing such damage of e protection of the lo	eaf trees. Along some damage. O occurring in the	the eastern part of Clearance of fallen future is recomme	the leat a trees and
Manage	ment Category	Α			Visited by	LA	Visited On	10/11/99
PRN	1962	Site name	BANC MAES-YE	R-HAIDD			NGR	SN69544288
Site type	ROUND BA	RROW		Period	Bronze Age		Site Status	
	nendations ass cover over t		ght of c. 1.8m. Sor					ld be kept
Good gr ow to er	ass cover over t	the mound s	hould be promoted	l to prevent	any increase in level r stock should be ke Visited by	is of crosion. Sto	ocking levels shou	-
Good gr ow to er	ass cover over t ncourage the pr	the mound s esent scar to	hould be promoted	I to prevent ng points fo	any increase in level r stock should be ke	is of crosion. Stept away from the	ocking levels shou e mounds.	10/11/99
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Tir Gofal Scheme
Tir Gofal Application No W/12/678
Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites and Management Recommendations: Brynteg, Carmarthenshire

PRN 8883

Site name ANNELL AQUEDUCT (NORTH); GWENLAIS/ANNELL LEAT

NGR

SN69904275

Site type AQUEDUCT; LEAT

Period

Roman

Site Status SAM

Description

SAM Carm 211. This feature was originally considered to be the line of a Roman aqueduct taking water from the River Annell to the Dolaucothi gold mines. Recent survey and research has recognised that a channel running a considerable distance across unenclosed land supplied water to the scheduled section of the feature and it could not have been fed from the Annell. The multiple channels have been explained as a result of the severe change of gradient needed to bring water around this route. Either the channel had to be rebuilt a number of times or the flow was split between channels. Recent investigation suggests that one or more of the channels may have been cart tracks. It has been postulated that the upper channel might be an ancient excavation along the back of a mineral load, the leat could then have supplied water for hushing. The leat may have followed the contours of Cefn-y-Bryn north and east almost to Rhiw Garegog, before dumping its load in a tributary of the Cothi just below this point. A maximum of four channels are visible within the Scheduled section of the feature.

Recommendations

The four channels all continue across into the project area, although not as visible as in the neighbouring field, and survive well under rough pasture. Water collects within the channels above a later boundary bank which cuts across the channels. Maintenance of a good grass cover will help to protect the features. Feeders should not be placed near to these features in this part of the field.

Management Category A Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99

PRN 8884 Site name COTHI AQUEDUCT; UPPER COTHI LEAT NGR SN6842

Site type AQUEDUCT; LEAT Period Roman Site Status SAM

Description

SAM Carm 213. The Upper Cothi Leat runs approximately 30m above the Cothi leat. Clearly visible on the north-west facing slope of Banc Llwyn-y-ceiliog it is partly incorporated into field boundaries. In places it survives c.2m across and 0.5m deep. To the north east it is possible that the leat partly follows the northern edge of Coed Maes-yr-Haidd.

Recommendations

It is difficult to trace this feature convincingly on the ground but the map evidence suggests that the feature has been preserved within some field and enclosure boundaries while in other parts has been seriously eroded. Any works within this area should consider the possibility of buried remains relating to the leat still surviving even if there are no obvious visible remains.

Management Category A Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99

PRN 18895 Site name BRYNTEG NGR SN68594353

Site type MILL;BARN Period Post Med Site Status LB2

Description

Described in the Cadw listing description as a barn range the building also incorporated a water powered mill. The building comprises a mid 19th century barn range contemporary with the farmhouse which is dated to 1843. It includes a rubble built high-door barn range with square quoins, a slate roof and slated barges. The barn door is at the southern end of the yard facing wall while there are two cart arches in the northern part. At the north end of the building is a flight of stone steps up to a loft door. A water wheel survived on the east wall of the building until c.1950, this drove agricultural machinery (pers. com. Mr Mercer). Two infilled arched openings are still visible in the east wall associated with the mill.

Recommendations

The building appears to be in reasonable condition. It is important that the roof is kept water tight to ensure its long term preservation.

Management Category B Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99

	ofal Scheme					Application No W/12/678
Gazet	teer of Archa	eological Sites and Mana	gement Re	commendations:	Brynteg, C	armarthenshire
PRN	29862	Site name				NGR SN7118435.
Site typ	e TRACKWA	ΛY	Period	Mediaeval?;Post N	Aed?	Site Status
Descrip A track	•	as part of the Mynydd Mallae	n archaeolog	ical survey running	from SN71394	300 to SN71184352
	mendations ommendations.					
Manag	ement Category	, с		Visited by	LA	Visited On 10/11/99
PRN	29863	Site name				NGR SN7125431
Site typ	e BOUNDAR	Y BANK AND DITCH	Period	Mediaeval;Post M	ed?	Site Status
crossed crossed west o	oundary included by track 2986 dagain by 2986 f the bank. mendations	s a bank and ditch. In the sout 2 before it turns to run north- 52. It then continues to the we e no longer follows all of the e	-north-west f st. It compris	or 70m where it tur ses of a 2m wide ba	ns again to rur nk 0.5m high v	n west-north-west where it is with a ditch 0.3m deep to the
	ement Categori	-		Visited by	LA	Visited On 10/11/99
PRN	29865	Site name				NGR SN7118435:
	e TRACKWA		Period	Mediaeval;Post M	ed?	Site Status
	•	ay. Shows on 1st edition O.S.	map as a path	s. Runs SW-NE acro	oss Cefn y Bryn).
	ommendations.					
Manae	ement Categori	, C		Visited by	LA	Visited On 10/11/99
PRN	29871	Site name				<i>NGR</i> SN7121432
Site typ	e RING BAR	ROW	Period	Bronze Age		Site Status
bounda slight s due to is flank	te comprises an ary with the cor slope falling off variable accumi ked by two shor	earthen ring caim, slightly over nmon. It is constructed on rela- to the south serves to enhance ulation of soil around it but is of t lengths of bank. The circular tocky grass and more difficult	atively flat gr the visibility complete other mound is c.0	ound which has been of the ring. The earer than for a single b	en further flatte rthen bank fort break in the sou	ened by artificial terracing. A ming the ring varies in clarity athern side. This entranceway
is now						
Recom	mendations ass cover over th	nis site should be maintained a	nd stock shot	ıld not be fed on or	adjacent to the	site.

Tir Gofal Application No W/12/678 Tir Gofal Scheme Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites and Management Recommendations: Brynteg, Carmarthenshire PRN 29875 Site name NGR SN71064322 Site type UNKNOWN Period Unknown Site Status Description On ground sloping to the south. Area grassy. To the north-east of the broader area of linear feature 29874 are three irregular, measuring between 1.4m and at least 4m across, in a triangular arrangement some 10m x 15m. The south-eastern may be elongated towards the east to some 12m long. Probably natural. GW. 1995. Not identified. LA&EB. 1999. Recommendations No Recommendation. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category D PRN 29876 NGR Site name SN71104311 Mediaeval?;Post Med? Site Status Site type PEAT CUTTING? Period Description Peat bog, sloping to south. An area of probable peat cutting. A raised area of peat, on a north-south axis, appears to be cut into various levels on the south-east and also on the west, forming an oval area of cuttings some 70m long. The cuttings are relatively shallow (0.5m deep) but their regularity and concentration around a raised area suggest they are artificial rather than peat sinkage. Further cutting or natural sinkage continues to the south as a narrow bevel/face. GW. 1995. Recommendations A significant element in understanding the use of this historic landscape, peat cutting is no longer practised in this area and such remnants of the process should be protected. Maintaining the grass cover should ensure good preservation. Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category PRN Site name BRYNTEG FARM 39407 NGR SN68544354 Site Status LB2 Site type FARMHOUSE Period Post Med Description At the location of Brynteg the Parish Tithe Map of 1841 identifies 'Prenteg house and land'. This appears to have been replaced soon after. A plaque on the house identifies it as having been built in 1843 and its design was used elsewhere on the Dolaucothi Estate. The farm was part of the Estate until the sale of farms to tenants prior to its hand over to the National Trust. Rubble built the farmhouse has a slate roof, broad wooden soffits and bargeboards with a two storey 3-bay symmetrical facade, the centre bay projecting and gabled. The four pane transom and mullion windows with latticed cast iron glazing are original. Recommendations Forms a very important group with the rest of the farm outbuildings, one of the best surviving examples of an estate farm on the Dolaucothi Estate. Potential for informative presentation of the farm complex for the public. Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category B PRN 39408 Site name BRYNTEG NGR SN68544353 Post Med Site Status Site type STABLE? Period Description The western range of outbuilding includes, in the southern part two arched entrances-possibly calf or pig stalls with store/stables in northern part. Recommendations Important part of farm complex. Visited On 10/11/99 Visited by Management Category LA R

Tir Gofal Scheme Tir Gofal Application No W/12/678 Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites and Management Recommendations: Brynteg, Carmarthenshire PRN39409 Site name BRYNTEG NGR SN68554355 Site Status Site type MOUNTING BLOCK Post Med Period Description A circular, rubble built structure, c. 2.5m across and up to 1.0m high. A horse mounting block now with a chestnut tree growing in the top of it. Probably contemporary with the house. Recommendations Should be retained as part of farm complex, Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 LA Management Category PRN 39410 Site name BRYNTEG NGR SN68524357 Site Status Site type MILL POND Period Post Med Description Situated directly to the rear (north) of Brynteg Farm the, pond has been created by the construction of a dam which stands 2.5m high on the downslope side and 5-6m wide. A sluice system at the eastern end of the dam controlled the water flow down to the mill wheel at the rear of the range of outbuildings to the south. Recommendations The pond is currently silted up with vegetation growing within it. Clearance of the vegetation and some of the silts combined with repair of the sluice system would enable the pond to hold water again and would be a positive enhancement of the site. Any clearance would need to respect the original profile of the pond and dam. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category LA Site name MAES-YR-HAIDD PRN 39411 NGR SN69184355 Site type DWELLING Period Post Med Site Status Description Identified on the Parish Tithe Map of 1841 and the OS 1st, ed. 6" map. The only visible masonry structure comprises partly upstanding low ruined walls up to c.0.25m high. The garden plot and associated field boundaries are still present, Also associated with the dwelling is the access trackway which survives as a greenlane hollow way with overgrown hedgerows. Recommendations The ruin, plot and associated features are accessible along the system of old trackways which now form attractive green lanes. The potential of this site and most of the others on the farm for presentation as part of a scheme identifying not only the specific archaeology and surviving historic landscape features on the farm but specifically presenting an understanding of the time depth of the land management processes, perhaps specifically relating it to the development of the Dolaucothi Estate. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category PRN 39412 Site name NGR SN70984307 TRACKWAY; PEAT CUTTING AREA? Site Status Period Post Med 39412, trockway, Record oplit into Description Identified from aerial photographs as a linear feature running roughly south-west for approximately 200m. It has been interpreted as a length of trackway. There are three sub-rectangular features on the south-eastern side of this linear feature suggesting episodes of peat cutting. Recommendations A significant element in understanding the use of this historic landscape peat cutting is no longer, practised in this area and such remnants of the process should be protected. Maintaining the grass cover should ensure good preservation. Visited by 1 A Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category

Tir Gofal Application No W/12/678 Tir Gofal Scheme Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites and Management Recommendations: Brynteg, Carmarthenshire PRN 39413 Site name NGR SN68584319 Site Status Site type TRACKWAY; ROAD Period Post Med Description The road ran from Llwyn-y-ceiliog NE to Pant-Glas and beyond providing access to a number of properties to the south of the River Cothi including Maes-yr-haidd. Recommendations There is some tree fall etc. blocking part of the route which needs to be cleared and the hedgerows managed. This is an attractive route forming an important part of the historic landscape. It could provide spinal access within the farmland for interpretive or themed tours or walks. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category LA **PRN** 39414 NGR Site name SN68564348 Site Status Site type TRACKWAY Period Post Med Description A trackway and footpath identified on the 1st ed. OS 6" map running from Brynteg Farm south across the river Cothi to join the roadway running along the southern side of the Cothi. Recommendations As part of the historic track and footpath network around the farm it has potential for inclusion in any interpretive walk or trail. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category LA C PRN 39415 Site name NGR SN699428 Site type HUSH? Period Roman?;Prehistoric? Site Status Description This west facing hill slope has a number of what appear to be roughly parallel water worn gullies giving an appearance of irregular ridge and furrow running down the hillside. These appear to be cut through by the Annell Leat. It is possible that these features are the result of intentional prospecting for mineral bearing rock. By using collected water, possibly using a system of small tanks or dams and washing away the soil and or mineral within gullies down the hillside. Recommendations If the remains are of early Roman or pre-Roman date they are undoubtedly of national importance and should be considered for scheduling, forming an important part of the Dolaucothi early mining complex. Good grass cover should be maintained on the site. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category LA A? PRN 39416 Site name BRYNTEG NGR SN68544356 Post Med Site Status Site type MILL RACE Period Description A mill race carrying water from the mill pond above Brynteg to the former location of the wheel on the rear of the barn range of outbuildings. Recommendations Should not be diverted. Visited by Visited On 10/11/99 Management Category LA В

Tir Gofal Scheme
Gazetteer of Archaeological Sites and Management Recommendations: Brynteg, Carmarthenshire

PRN 39417 Site name

NGR SN68724345

Site type FORD Period Post Med Site Status

Description

The location of a ford through the Cothi River where it is crossed by trackway PRN 39414.

Recommendations
No recommendation.

Management Category C Visited by LA Visited On 10/11/99

Map

Tithe Map, 1841 Tithe Map for the parish of Cynwyl Gaeo,

OS, 1891 Carmarthenshire Sheet IX.SW,

Aerial Photograph

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Rees, S E, 1983 Scheduled monument description, No.200

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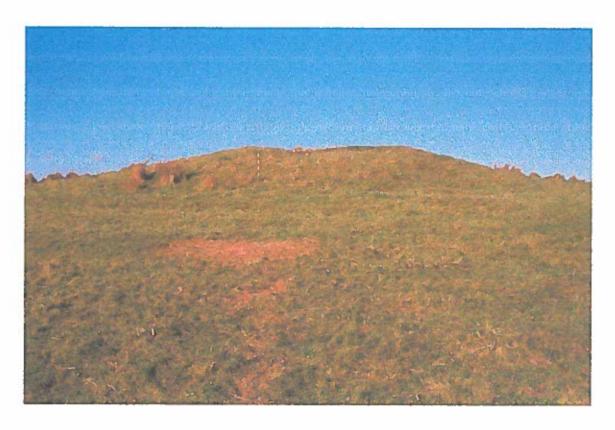
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PRN 1947 - Cothi Leat
A rock cut section of the leat passing through broadleaf woodland.



PRN 1962 Banc Maes-yr-haidd Grass covered mound with on-going erosion as a result of a sheep scrape adjacent to the horizontal scale



PRN 39415 & PRN 8883

Swinging down round the hillside are the four channels of the Gwenlais/Annell Leat, these cut across what appear to be roughly parallel water worn gullies, in the left part of the photograph, which are interpreted as hushes.



PRN 39415A closer view of the form of the gullies of the hushes and surviving ridges between them.



PRN 18895 Eastern Range of Farm Buildings at Brynteg
The rear wall of the barn range/mill building showing blocked openings associated with the mill wheel.



PRN 39410 - Mill Pond Silted pond with Brynteg Farm in the background

TIR GOFAL APPLICATION: BRYNTEG, CWRT Y CADNO, W/12/678

ACA Project Record No 39418. Report prepared for CCW

Map Scale 1:10,000

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