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# **BETTER WOODLANDS FOR WALES MANAGEMENT PLAN HERITAGE MANAGEMENT INFORMATION (HE1)**

## **GLANMARLAIS BWW Reference No 1852**

Prepared by  
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Project Record No. 56906

**30/06/2006**

**Visit NOT recommended**

# **INTRODUCTION AND OBJECTIVES**

## **Historic landscape character & archaeological and historical content**

The application comprises of several adjoining woodland parcels situated near to the farmstead of Glanmarlais (SN68363297) within the community of Llansadwrn, Carmarthenshire.

It incorporates a combination of regeneration woodland, shown emerging by the time the Ordnance Survey 1st edition map was published in 1887 but not shown on earlier 19th century maps (OS 1831), and an area of enclosed irregular fields typical of enclosure at the end of the medieval period.

Recorded archaeology includes several domestic buildings (PRNs 37768, 37769, 37770) recorded on the parish tithe survey of 1839 but abandoned at the end of the 19th century or the beginning of the 20th century. That a fulling mill existed here sometime in the past is indicated by the name "Felinban" (PRN 40393) given on the Ordnance Survey Old Series map (1831) traces of which could lie hidden within the woodland.

## **Historic Environment Objectives**

The purpose of the management is to

- Ensure the survival of visible historic features.
- Ensure archaeological deposits beneath the ground surface are not disturbed.
- Prevent progressive degradation of historic environment features by promoting sympathetic woodland management.
- Ensure the long-term preservation of features associated with historic woodland.
- Maintain or restore the historic configuration and visual character of the historic landscape.

# GENERAL MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

**All historic earthworks, structures, archaeological sites and traditional buildings must be retained and protected against damage. The following list identifies those Historic Environment Features affected by this application and the accompanying mapping shows each of these and identifies a sensitive area surrounding it. These sensitive areas must be actively managed for the life of the woodland management plan in accordance with the following requirements, in line with the Forestry Commission's *Forestry & Archaeology Guidelines, 1995*.**

## Planning

- Ensure that new planting and re-planting schemes are planned to avoid the sensitive areas surrounding historic environment features. Ideally these sensitive areas should not simply be left as unplanted islands in otherwise continuous woodland. Wherever possible these sensitive areas should be incorporated into larger buffer zones or clearings to facilitate access and ongoing management. Specific planting schemes involving historic environment features should be discussed with Cambria Archaeology at the planning stage.
- In areas of grazed woodland, grazing regimes and stocking levels should be approved by Cambria Archaeology prior to implementation. Similar approval should also be sought prior to significant changes to agricultural regimes.
- Consideration should be given to lessening the visual impact of new planting on historic environment features and historic landscapes.
- Consideration should be given to allowing / maintaining public access to historic environment features in woodland where this is both safe and practical. Specific access and interpretation schemes involving historic environment features should be discussed with Cambria Archaeology at the planning stage.
- Ensure contractors and all other workers are aware of the historic environment features and comply with these requirements. They should take appropriate measures to avoid accidental damage.

## Mitigation

- Do not plant or re-plant trees within the defined sensitive areas surrounding historic environment features without the prior approval of Cambria Archaeology.
- Do not carry out any excavation or erect any new building or structure in the vicinity of historic environment features without the prior approval of Cambria Archaeology.
- Do not site new fencing or vehicular tracks within the sensitive areas of historic environment features without the prior approval of Cambria Archaeology.
- Do not remove any material from the sensitive areas of historic environment features or deposit spoil or rubbish on them.
- Do not store timber or machinery within the sensitive areas of historic environment features.
- Do not use heavy machinery in the sensitive areas of historic environment features, especially in wet weather.
- Do not harvest or otherwise fell trees within the sensitive areas of historic environment features without prior discussion with Cambria Archaeology.
- No intrusive archaeological investigation (such as excavation, field-walking to collect surface finds or metal detecting) should be allowed without the prior approval of Cambria

Archaeology, to ensure that such work complies with appropriate guidance - the *Institute of Field Archaeologists Code of Conduct and Standards and Guidance*, and the *Code of Practice for Responsible Metal Detecting in England and Wales, 2006*.

### **Proactive management**

- Control scrub and naturally regenerating trees within the sensitive areas of historic environment features. Such vegetation should be cut off at ground level with its roots being left in the ground rather than pulled up or dug out. Ensure that machinery does not cause further disturbance.
- Remove any dead or unstable trees from the vicinity of historic environment features, leaving roots to rot in situ. Ensure that machinery does not cause further disturbance.
- Where appropriate, undertake regular brashing of trees within the sensitive areas of historic environment features.
- Remove brash or other dead vegetation from the sensitive areas of historic environment features with care. Ensure that machinery does not cause further disturbance.
- Wherever practicable, repair and reuse original historic environment features, such as boundary walls, rather than replace them. Repairs should be unobtrusive and where possible make use of appropriate traditional materials and methods of construction. Schemes of repair should be discussed with Cambria Archaeology prior to implementation.

### **Legislation and Guidance**

- **Scheduled Ancient Monuments (SAMs)** have statutory protection and consent from Cadw will be required for works to these monuments.
- **Listed buildings** have statutory protection and permission from the Local Planning Authority will be required for some works. Listed status may also apply to buildings and structures within the curtilage of a listed building.
- Areas of **historic parkland** of national importance are included on the Cadw/ICOMOS *Register of Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in Wales*. There are also many non-registered parks of lesser quality but which, nevertheless, form an important component in the historic environment and require appropriate management.
- A number of **historic landscapes** are registered in the Cadw/ICOMOS/CCW *Registers of Outstanding and Special Landscapes of Historic Interest in Wales*.
- The reporting of **archaeological finds** arising from woodland work must comply with the *Treasure Act, 1996*. Guidance on this and on the reporting of other **portable antiquities** can be found on the Portable Antiquities Scheme website (<http://www.finds.org.uk>).

*Scheduled and listed sites and registered areas are identified as such below.*

## HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT FEATURES

A search of the regional Historic Environment Record (HER) held by Cambria Archaeology has identified the following historic environment features. These are listed and described below and are shown on the accompanying map. Each feature is allocated a unique reference number (a Primary Record Number - PRN) that should be quoted in any correspondence.

**Each site listed must be managed in accordance with the General Management Requirements outlined above. Where sites require specific management this is set out below. These Specific Management Requirements are in addition to and (in the case of conflict) take precedence over the General Management Requirements.**

PRN 37768 CWM MARLAIS

### Post Medieval cottage

**SN68403321**

Cottage seen on tithe map and named Cwm Marles on the 1891 Ordnance Survey maps. Earth bonded ruins survive at trackside. House on E-W alignment. West end best preserved, with fragments of the N and W wall standing up to 2m high. Robbed of most of its stone in the mid 20th century. Overall dimensions about 7m x 5.5m with 0.80m thick walls. Either side of the house, to the N and S, are garden plots c.10m x 15m, with a possible third plot seen on the other side of the trackway to the E of the house.

PRN 37769 CWM MARLES

## Post Medieval building

**SN68403321**

Building seen on the tithe map at Cwm Marles. Only one now survives (PRN37768). Function of this building unknown.

PRN 37770 CWM MARLAIS

## Post Medieval cottage?

**SN68423318**

This cottage appears on the tithe map (1839) but is absent from later map sources. The site is now only represented by a featureless, level terrace approx. 15m N-S x 7m E-W. A few stones protrude through the grass, but no structural form was observed.

PRN 40393 FELINBAN

**Post Medieval fulling mill SN68443312**

The Original OS Surveyors drawing shows a dwelling at this location which is annotated with the name "Felinban", denoting that it was at that time, or previously had been, a fulling mill. The area has been recently landscaped and the site also appears to now be occupied by a later mill pond. No surface trace of the mill building was identified when the site was visited by Cambria Archaeology in 2000

***Sources consulted:***

## Sources Consulted

## Cambria Archaeology Historic Environment Record

Ordnance Survey Old Series map 1831 Sheet 41, 1"

Ordnance Survey 1887 Carmarthenshire Sheet 26.01, 25"

Ordnance Survey 1887 Carmarthenshire Sheet 26.02, 25"

Ordnance Survey 1906 Carmarthenshire Sheet 26.01, 25"

Ordnance Survey 1906 Carmarthenshire Sheet 26.02, 25"

Tithe Map & Apt. 1839 Llansadwrn Ph.

Other sites may be known to the landowner and these should be made known to Cambria Archaeology in order to update the Regional Historic Environment Record and where necessary amend management advice.

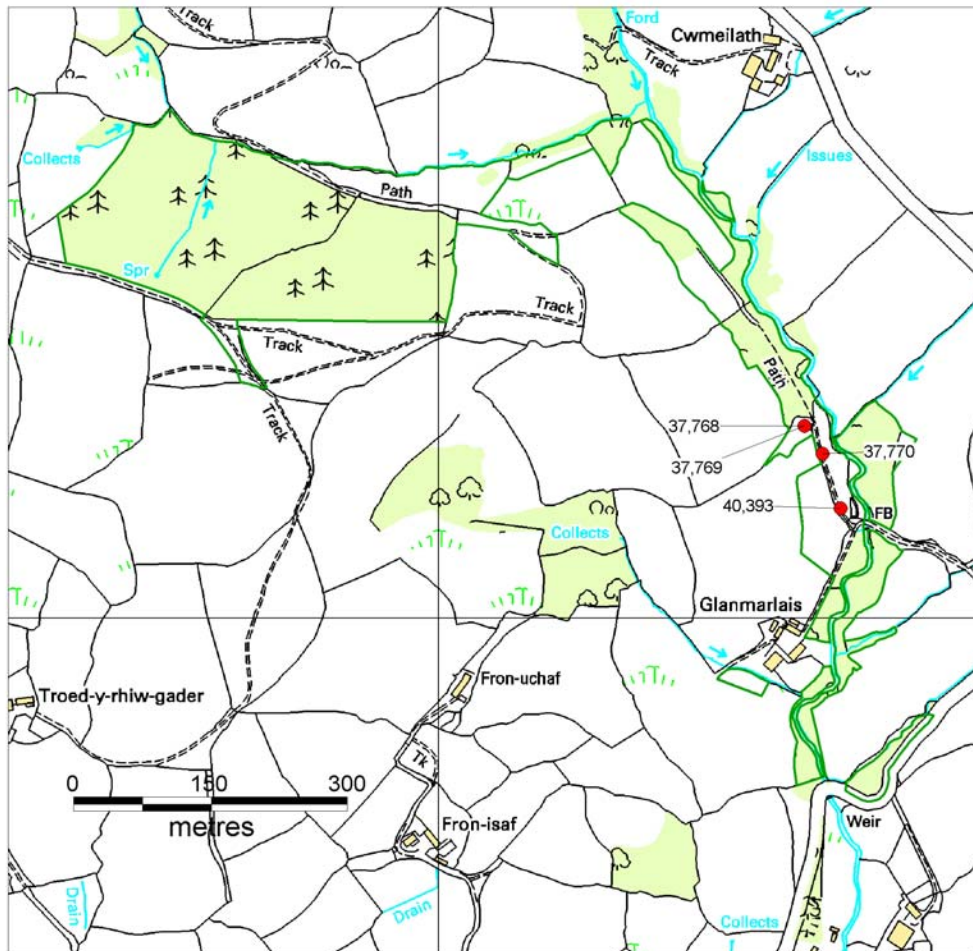
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- Farm Boundary
- Archaeologically Sensitive Areas (by PRN)
- Archaeological Sites (by PRN)

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| <span style="color: green;">—</span> Farm Boundary | <span style="border: 1px solid red; display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 10px;"></span> Archaeologically Sensitive Areas (by PRN) |
|  | <span style="color: red;">●</span> Archaeological Sites (by PRN)   |

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