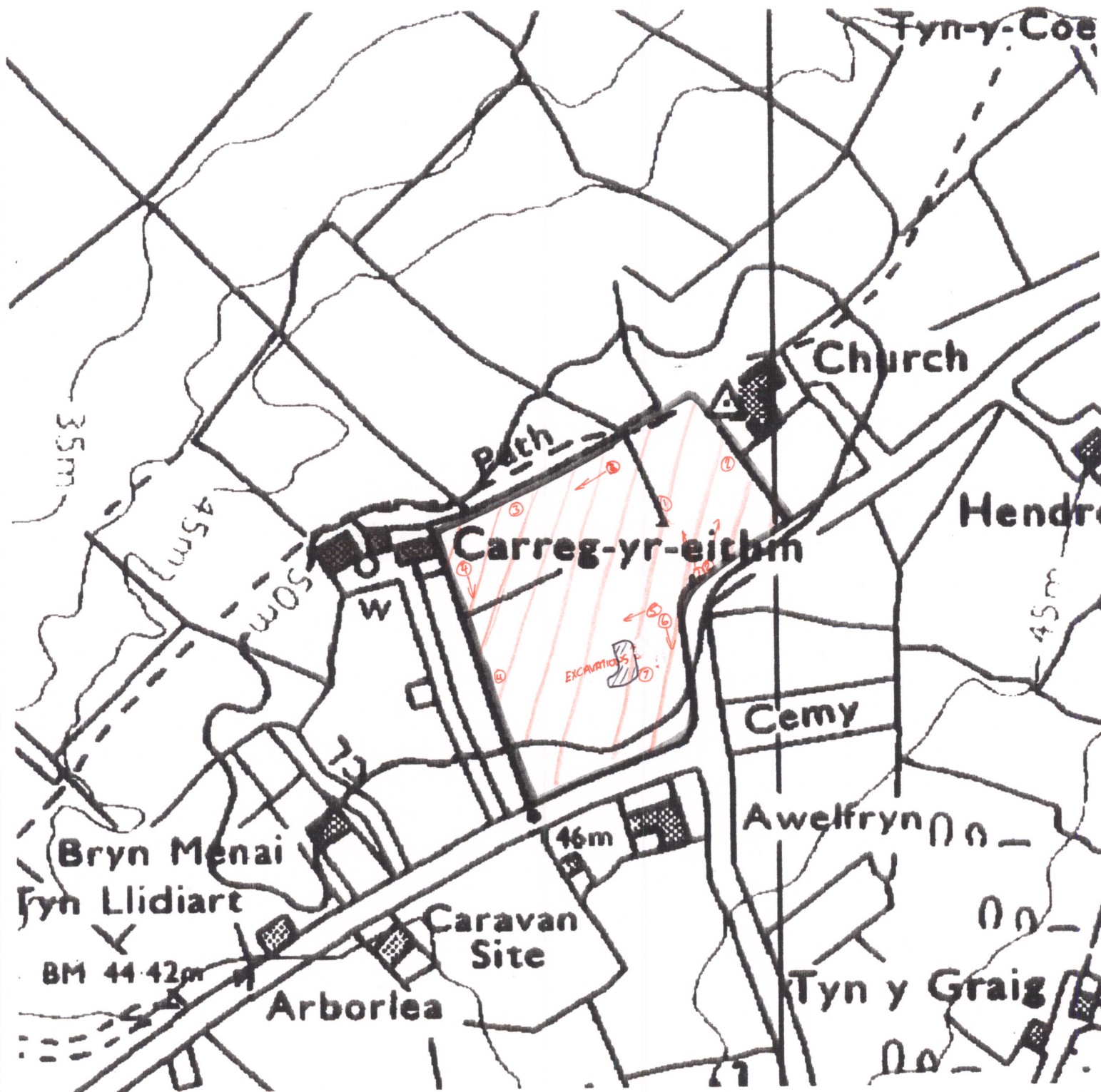




IMPROVED PASTURE.

YNYS Môn ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

19

BASELINE 1993

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 46 NW	GRID REF: SH 420 - 655-A
PRN: 899 SITE NAME: Llys y Rhosyr (Site of) Newborough.	
AIR PHOTO No _____	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No GROUND PHOTOS: 7	Rolling Coastal Edge.
DATE SURVEYED:	SURVEYED BY:
ACCESS: TIDDYN FM.	
TRAVELLING from Melltwaeth to Hermon. It's the first farm on the left after turning left by the school. The house is opposite on the right.	
CONSENT FOR RELEASE? YES ☐ NO ☐	

B

LAND COVER:
SITE: Improved pasture
HALO:
11

YNYS MÔN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

PRN: 899

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Permanent pasture - greying.

HALO:

"

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Little can be seen of the site from visiting it. Only some small scale undulation gave any indication. The area was being excavated while I was there. The remains had been flattened - lying about 2 feet below the sandy soil they consisted of regular shaped stones lying in a disarranged order. The flattened site indicated there were far few visible signs on the surface.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

The maller of the two fields was being used to winter feed cattle, because of this the area was heavily poached, if used for this purpose every year the effects will be probably disturb the site.

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☒

YNYS MÔN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS **PAGE¹ OF¹** **PRN: 899**

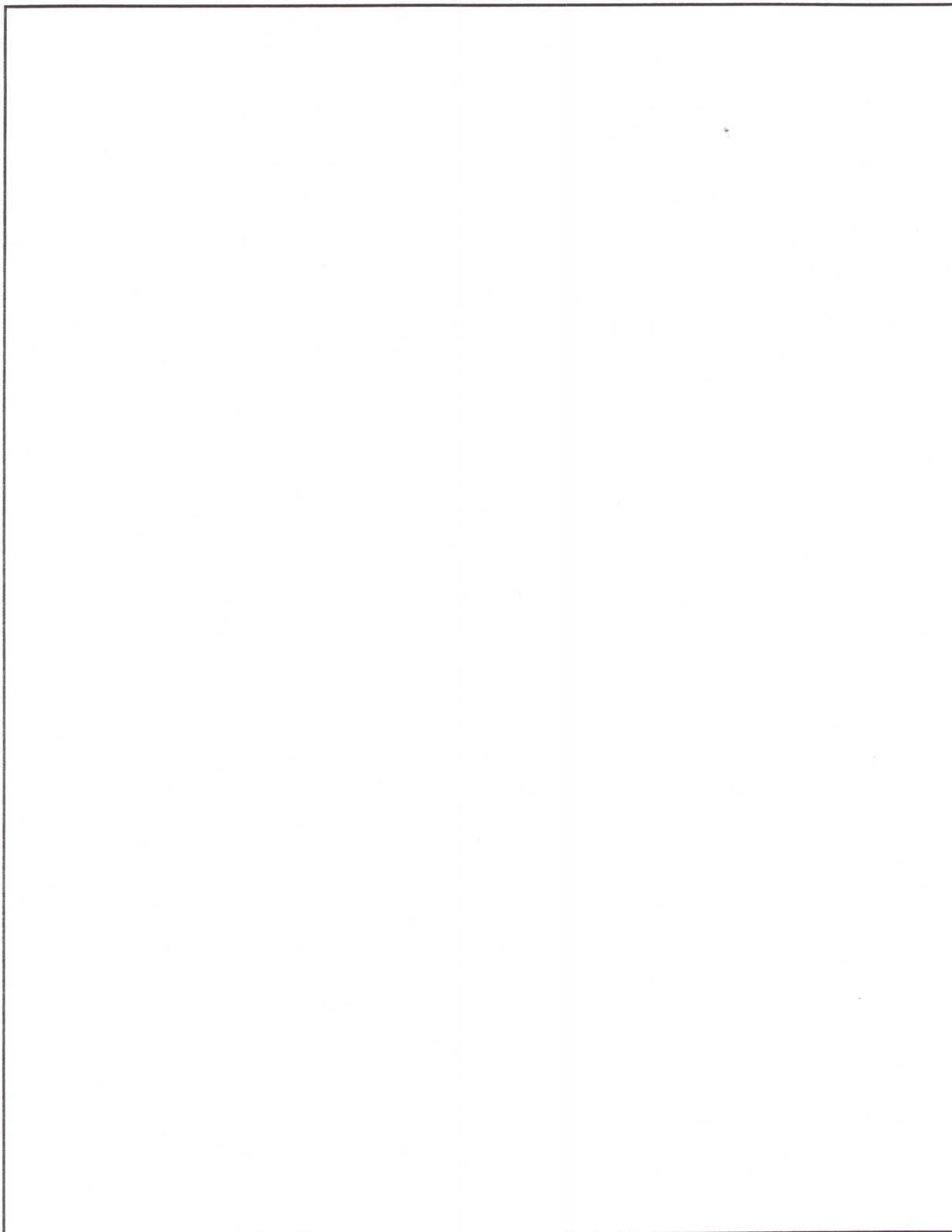
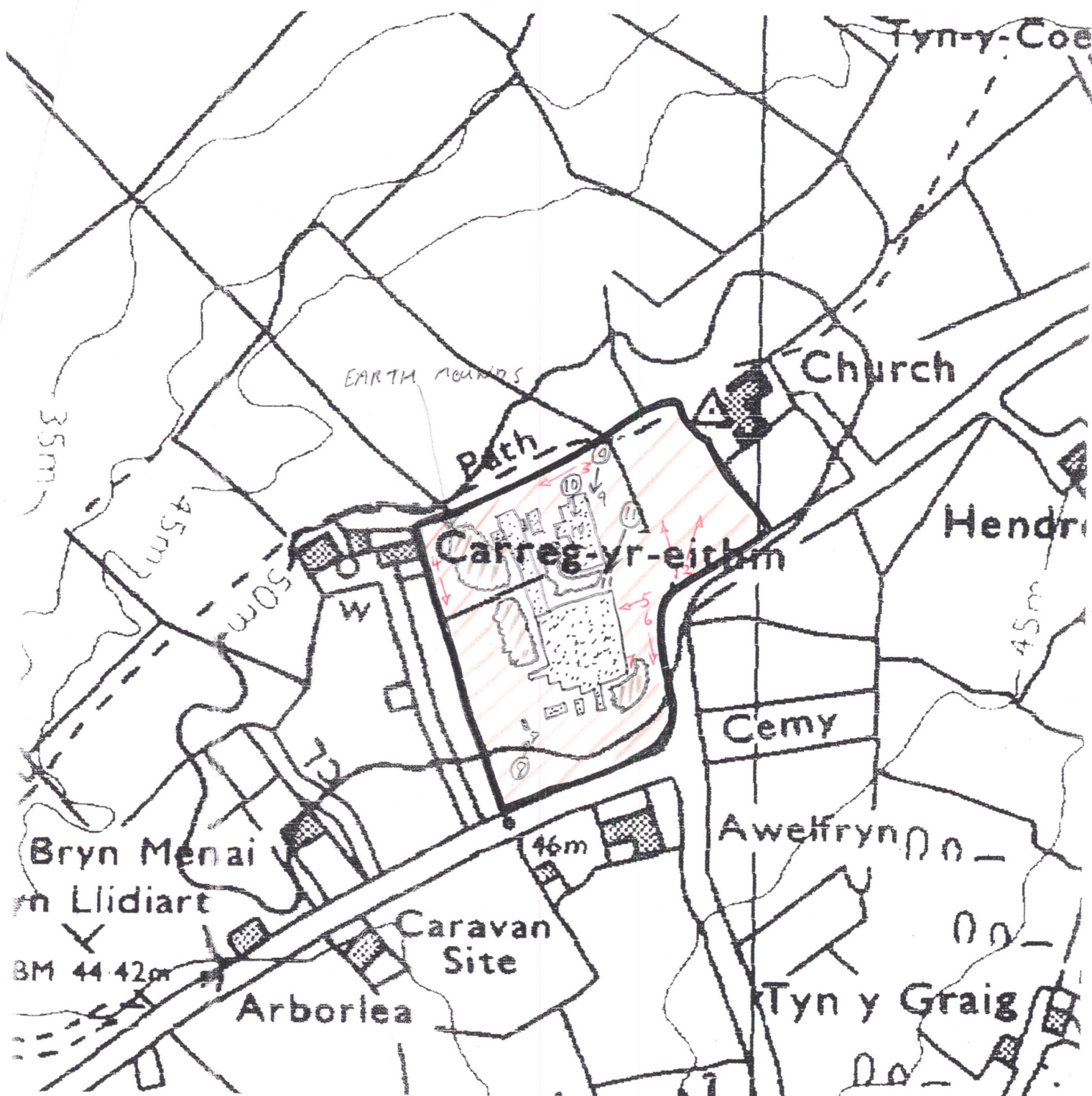


TABLE 1

YNYS MÔN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1993

PRN: 899

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	☐ ☐ ☒ ☐	☒ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ☒ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep ☒ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep ☒ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	☒ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts ☒ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion ☒ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	☒ Demolition or removal of monument ☒ Rubbish Dumping ☒ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines ☒ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc ☒ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building ☒ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds ☒ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting ☒ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	☒ active removal of artefacts/monument ☒ infilling/contamination ☒ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion ☒ as above ☒ damage/disturbance of artefacts ☒ as above ☒ as above ☒ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	☐ ☐ ☐	☒ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) ☒ Tree Windthrow ☒ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	☒ damage/disturbance of artefacts ☒ potential massive damage/disturbance ☒ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	☐ ☐	☒ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure ☒ High Gradient	☒ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site



⊘ = EXCAVATIONS (ARCHAEOLOGICAL)

/// Improved pasture.

/// Earth mounds

YNYS Môn ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 46 NW	GRID REF: SH 420 - 655-A
PRN: 899 SITE NAME: Llys y Rhoddyr (Site of) Newborough.	
AIR PHOTO No	LANDSCAPE TYPE: <i>Rolling Coastal Edge.</i>
No GROUND PHOTOS: 7	
DATE SURVEYED:	SURVEYED BY:
ACCESS: <i>Trisyllon Ln</i>	
<i>TRAVELLING from Malltraeth to Herson - its the first house on the left after turning left by the school. The house is opposite on the right</i>	
CONSENT FOR RELEASE? YES ☐ NO ☐	

B

LAND COVER:
SITE: <i>Improved pasture</i>
HALO: <i>"</i>

YNYS Môn ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

PRN: 899

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:
SITE: <i>Permanent pasture - greying.</i>
HALO: <i>"</i>

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:
<i>Little can be seen of the site from visiting it. Only some small scale undulation gave any indication. The area was being excavated while I was there. The remains had been flattened - lying about 2 feet below the sandy soil they consisted of regular shaped stones lying in a disorganised order. The flattened site indicated the reason for few visible signs on the surface.</i>

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)
<i>The mallee of the two fields was being used to winter feed cattle, because of this the area was heavily poached, if used for this purpose every year the effects will be probably disturb the site.</i>

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☒

YNYS MON ESA HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: 9Q/SH/SN 46 N.E.S.		GRID REF: 5Q/SH/SN 420-655 A
PRN: 899	SITE NAME: LLYS Y RHOSYR (SITE OF), NEWBOROUGH	
AIR PHOTO No:	LANDSCAPE TYPE: 7 ROLLING COASTAL EDGE	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 7 + 4 = 11 (1993) (1997)		
DATE RESURVEYED: JANUARY 1997	RESURVEYED BY: WYN DAVIES	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE,
DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA

- A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?
B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER
C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT
D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT
E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS
F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ☒	YES
NO ☒	YES
NO ☒	YES
NO ☒	YES ☒
NO ☒	YES
NO ☒	YES

A: ACCESS

--

B: LANDCOVER

--

YNYS MON ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1996

PRN

C: LAND MANAGEMENT

--

D: DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Approx 1/2 to 2/3 of the site has been excavated since 1983, with work continuing at about 1/3 of excavated site and covered with a black polythene sheet. No visible signs of monument at ground level - only below. From what could be seen the monument appeared in good condition with stone walls in complete straight lines (all excavation area), up to 3 feet in height, with various building/wall shapes & layouts.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

--

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

TABLE 1

YNYS MÔN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1993

PRN: 899

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	☐ ☐ ☒ ☐	☐ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ☐ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep ☐ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep ☐ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	☐ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts ☐ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion ☐ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	☐ Demolition or removal of monument ☐ Rubbish Dumping ☐ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines ☐ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc ☐ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building ☐ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds ☐ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting ☐ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	☐ active removal of artefacts/monument ☐ infilling/contamination ☐ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion ☐ as above ☐ damage/disturbance of artefacts ☐ as above ☐ as above ☐ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile ☐ damage/disturbance of artefacts
VEGETATION	☐ ☐ ☐	☐ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns) ☐ Tree Windthrow ☐ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn	☐ potential massive damage/disturbance ☐ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	☐ ☐	☐ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure ☐ High Gradient	☐ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

WC1006

OF

YNYS MÔN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS PAGE 1 OF PRN: 899

YNYS MON ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 2000

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH 46 NW	GRID REF: SH 420 - 655 - A
PRN: 899	SITE NAME: Llys y Rhosyr (Site of) Newborough
AIR PHOTO No:	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No. GROUND PHOTOS: 7	Rolling Coastal Edge
DATE RESURVEYED: 23-6-00	RESURVEYED BY: W. Smerfield

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS

B: CHANGES TO LAND COVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO	YES ✓
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO	YES ✓
NO ✓	YES
NO	YES

A: ACCESS

No longer owned by Tyddyn Farm.
There did not know who owners are,
as didn't several neighbours bring
around the site.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table at back of proforma)

F: RATE OF DECAY:	STABLE	SLOW	RAPID
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CONTINUED?	YES	NO
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POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT		SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing – badgers, foxes, rabbits
	Y	N	Overgrazing – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Poaching – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point – cattle, horses, sheep
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching – on footpaths/desire lines
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting
	Y	N	Scrub burning
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage – trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted – heavy crowns)
	Y	N	Tree windthrow
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment – bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds – exposure
	Y	N	High gradient