

3626

Radnor ESA

SO2445 6770



RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

18

BASELINE 1993

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SN /SO 26 NW	GRID REF: SN /SO 2445 6770
PRN: 3626 SITE NAME: bunal	
AIR PHOTO No 8573	LANDSCAPE TYPE: Valley floors
No GROUND PHOTOS: 6	
DATE SURVEYED: 23.2.94	SURVEYED BY: JOCF
<p>ACCESS: Mr Thomas Monaghan Farm (tenant) part of Price-Green Estate c/o Worsham & Tyler Burnwell's.</p>	

B

LAND COVER:	
SITE:	Improved grassland. but very weedy.
HALO:	

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

PRN:

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE:

HALO:

graveland let to gravel keep.
grazing / storage.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

monument forms large mound in middle
of field. (with few hawthorn shrubs on
side)
not plowed or cultivated. (too steep)

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

Little threat.
too steep to plow or cultivate
no public access.
slight threat from shrubs on side of mound.

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☐

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS PAGE OF PRN:

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TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1993

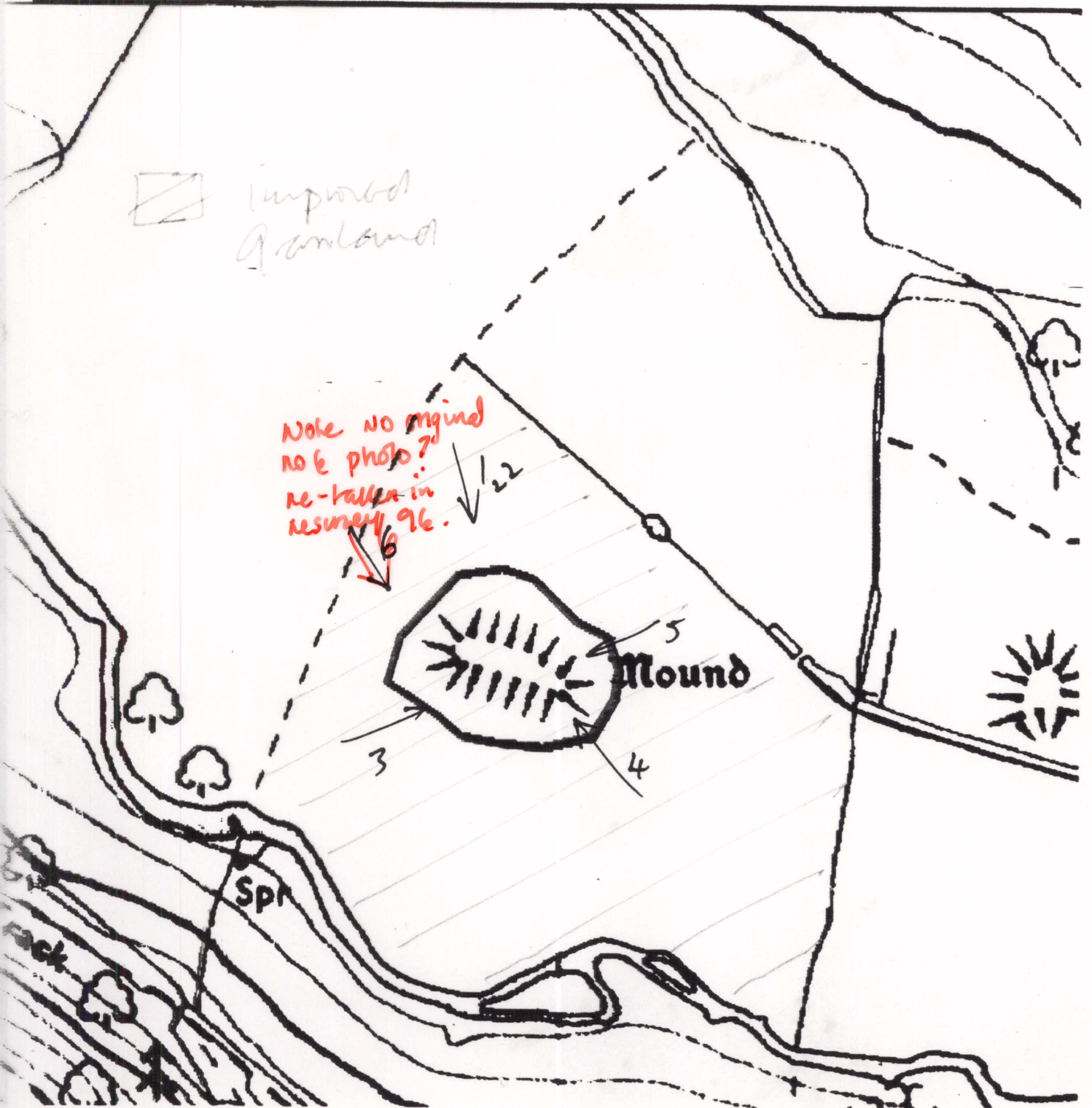
PRN:

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS <i>none</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion ■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN <i>none</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Demolition or removal of monument ■ Rubbish Dumping ■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines ■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc ■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building ■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds ■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting ■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ active removal of artefacts/monument ■ infilling/contamination ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion ■ as above ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ as above ■ as above ■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION <i>very significant</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns) ■ Tree Windthrow ■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ potential massive damage/disturbance ■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure ■ High Gradient 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

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RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/ SH/ EN 26 NW		GRID REF: SO/ SH/ EN 2445 6770	
PRN: 3626		SITE NAME: burial mound	
AIR PHOTO No: 8573		LANDSCAPE TYPE: Valley floors	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 6			
DATE RESURVEYED: 17/12/96		RESURVEYED BY: CB.	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE,
DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

- A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?
B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER
C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT
D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT
E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS
F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> see below
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES

A: ACCESS

B: LANDCOVER

improved grassland but looks as
if weed problem has been controlled
(possibly a trend?)

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

Control of weeds.

No change

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT



SOME EROSION ON TOP OF BANK + AT BACK
LOOKS LIKE A small rabbit hole.

E:POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE



SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE..... OF..... PRN:

NOTE NO ORIGINAL
NO 6 photo - Re survey taken
from map position.

TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, RESURVEY 1996

PRN

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ?	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	High gradient	

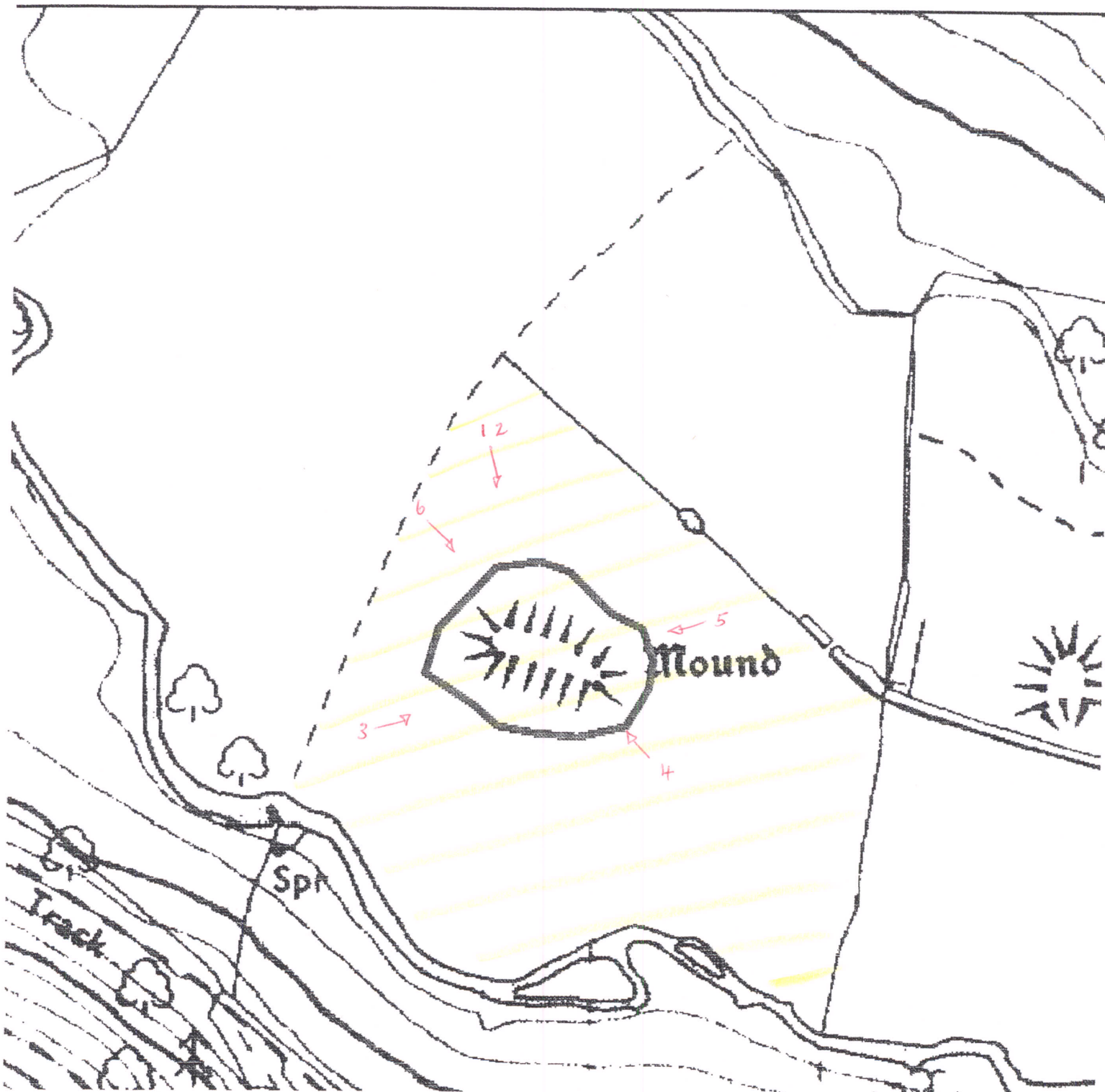


Improved grassland.

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RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 2000

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SN	GRID REF: SO/ SN 2445 6770
PRN: 3626	SITE NAME: Cuckoo Pen Mound I
AIR PHOTO No:	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No. GROUND PHOTOS: 5	
DATE RESURVEYED: 4/7/00	RESURVEYED BY: CAA.

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS

B: CHANGES TO LAND COVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO not	YES ✓
NO	YES

A: ACCESS

Mrs S. Blain. (New owner?)

M. Hance

Knighton,

Pouys

LD7 INS.

B: LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C: LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE:

HALO:

D: DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Whole area around mound is covered by ditches + banks. Some substantial ditches ie > 1m deep. Some appear man-made, others natural. According to Mr Thomas (tenant) area was subject to drainage in 17th's - prior to that was wet / marshy.

Earthworks could also be associated with site of battle approx 1/2 km away and other mottes + bailey castles etc in river valley?

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table at back of proforma)

no real evidence of any damaging activity.
No new trees and no obvious signs of
burrowing activity. In a stable condition -
land not over-grazed.
Existing shrubs are small hawthorn - root
damage small.

F: RATE OF DECAY:	STABLE ✓	SLOW	RAPID
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CONTINUED?	YES	NO ✓
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SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE 1 OF 1

Pictures

Photo 5 taken from further back than original / 96
resurvey - at field gate North of mound at
foot of field sloping down from main road (D 4356).

Photo 6 not retaken - cows + bull becoming too
friendly!

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT		SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing – badgers, foxes, rabbits
	Y	N	Overgrazing – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Poaching – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point – cattle, horses, sheep
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching – on footpaths/desire lines
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting
	Y	N	Scrub burning
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage – trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted – heavy crowns)
	Y	N	Tree windthrow
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment – bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds – exposure
	Y	N	High gradient