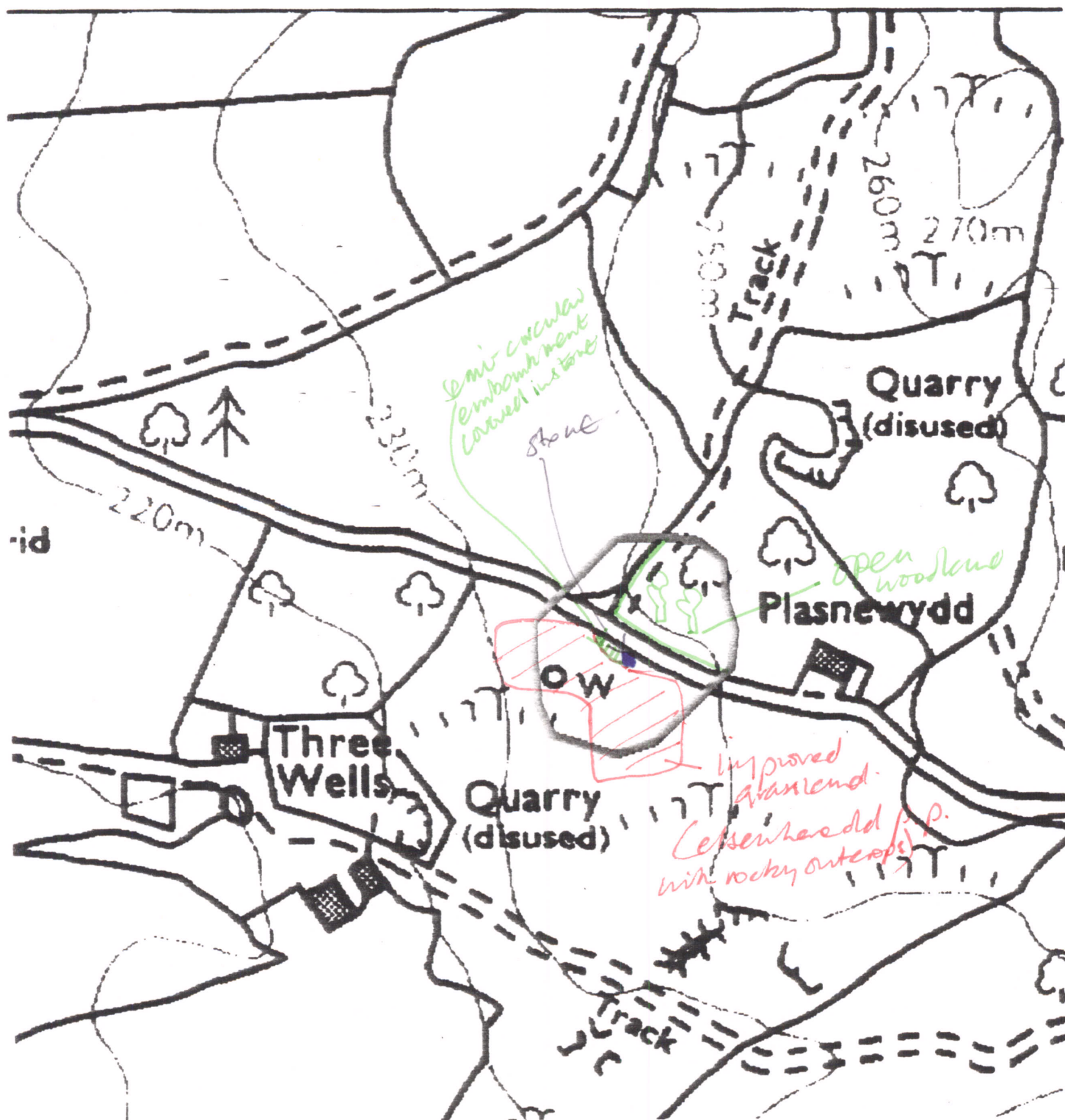


2611

Radnor ESA

SO0630 5871



# RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

14

## BASELINE 1993

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: <del>SN</del> /SO 05 NE	GRID REF: <del>SN</del> /SO 0630 5871
PRN: 2611 SITE NAME: Standing Stone	
AIR PHOTO No 78 042 435	LANDSCAPE TYPE: Lowland Valleys
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4	
DATE SURVEYED: 08.02.94	SURVEYED BY: JACF
ACCESS: Three Wells Farm.	

B

LAND COVER:
SITE: Stone itself is effectively in hedgerow.
HALO: Field is old permanent pasture with rocky <del>pasture</del> outcrops + very hummocky. Improved in places (1978 improvement shown on photos - ploughed?) bracken + scrub where rocky.
No improvement near to stone

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

PRN:

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE:

HALO:

grazing field horses + cattle  
not intensively fenced - no  
poaching or overstocking evident  
generally.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

monument leaning to north, about 3' high  
amongst other stones scattered on the ground.  
some poaching around monument - use for  
rubbing point?  
associated with semi-circular embankment

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

Main threat is as a rubbing point for  
animals (cattle & horses)  
also possibly at risk from adjacent  
hawthorn shrubs in hedgerow?

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☐

**RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING**

**BASELINE 1993**

**SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS    PAGE ..... OF .....    PRN:**

--



TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1993

PRN:

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS  <i>Cattle horses poss sheep?</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance to underground artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN  <i>none</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demolition or removal of monument  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbish Dumping <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shallow cultivation/Reseeds <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Burning in Bonfires	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> active removal of artefacts/monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> infilling/contamination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION  <i>none</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>from badger</i> <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree Windthrow  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> potential massive damage/disturbance <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Gradient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

## RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SH/SN <del>0630</del> 05 NE		GRID REF: SO/SH/SN 0630 5871
PRN: 2611	SITE NAME: Standing Stone	
AIR PHOTO No: 78 042 435	LANDSCAPE TYPE: lowland valleys	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4		
DATE RESURVEYED: 13/12/96	RESURVEYED BY: CB.	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE,  
DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

- A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?  
 B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER  
 C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT  
 D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT  
 E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS  
 F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES

## A: ACCESS

Three Wells Farm - Ron Blyton

01597 822484

## B: LANDCOVER

note no real change apart  
 from more bracken encroaching  
 + surrounding stone

nB. moles evident adjacent to  
 semi-circular embankment

## C:LAND MANAGEMENT

NO change

## D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Monument <sup>possibly</sup> ~~not~~ used as rubbing point by sheep ~~altho~~ farmers confirmed sheep stay away).

## E:POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

NO change.  
although the monument may be affected due to the roots of adjacent hedgerow + also branches tend to overhang stone.

## F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE..... OF..... PRN:

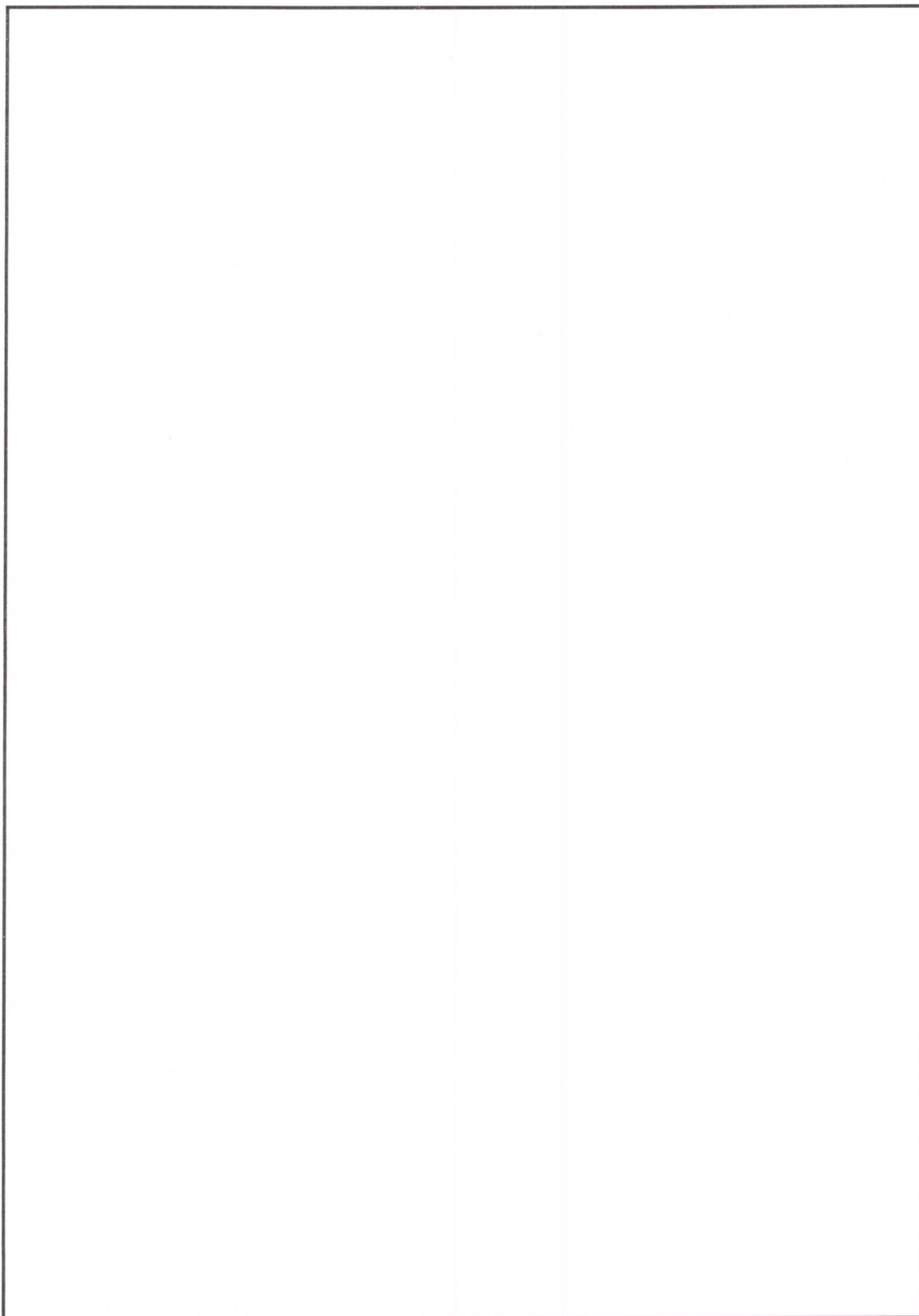
A large, empty rectangular box with a thin black border, occupying the central portion of the page. It is likely a placeholder for a drawing, diagram, or other graphical content related to the field surveys mentioned in the header.



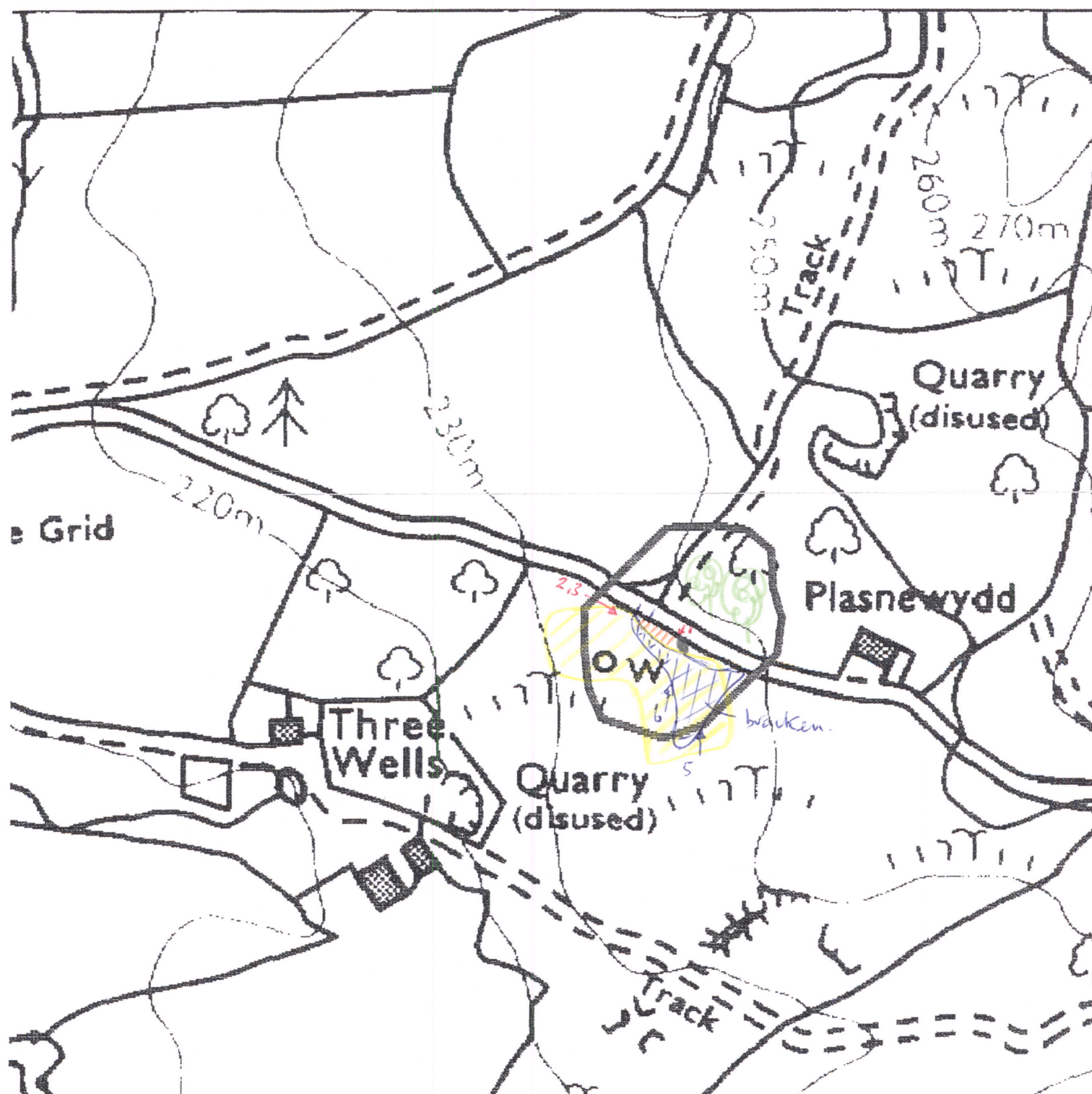
TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, RESURVEY 1996

PRN

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="radio"/> Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y	N	High gradient	

- 5871 500630



now - AG 1. *[signature]*

# **RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 2000**

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SN	GRID REF: SO/SN <b>0630 5871</b>
PRN: <b>2611</b> SITE NAME:	
AIR PHOTO No:	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No. GROUND PHOTOS: <b>6</b>	
DATE RESURVEYED: <b>13/6/00</b>	RESURVEYED BY: <b>GAH</b>

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS

B: CHANGES TO LAND COVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO	YES

**A: ACCESS**

**B: LANDCOVER**

SITE: Dracken perhaps more dense now.

HALO:

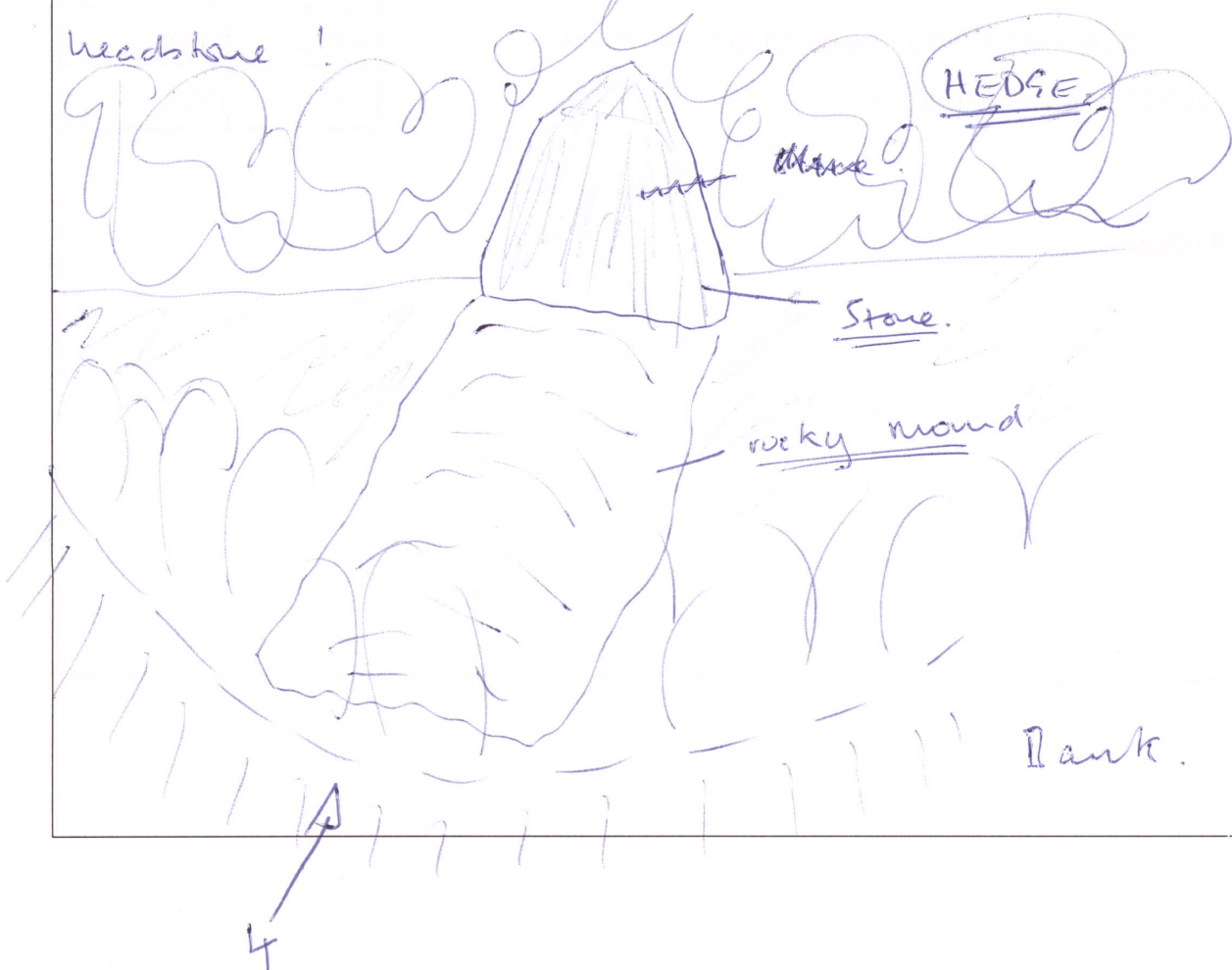
**C: LAND MANAGEMENT**

SITE: Grazed by sheep.

HALO:

**D: DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT**

Almost appears to resemble a burial with a headstone!





**E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS** (see table at back of proforma)

Pipeline appears to have been laid across field used to pasture recently.  
Sheep appear to use there as shelter/standing post, but generally bracken cover appears to keep sheep off area.  
No evidence of disturbance from digging (badgers / rabbits).

**F: RATE OF DECAY:**

STABLE

SLOW ✓

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO ✓



## SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE 1 OF 1

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing – badgers, foxes, rabbits
	Y	N	Overgrazing – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Poaching – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point – cattle, horses, sheep
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching – on footpaths/desire lines
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting
	Y	N	Scrub burning
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage – trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted – heavy crowns)
	Y	N	Tree windthrow
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment – bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds – exposure
	Y	N	High gradient
SIGNIFICANCE			
		Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts	
		Loss of vegetation cover/soil	
		Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion	
		As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features	
		Active removal of artefacts/monument	
		Infilling/contamination	
		Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion	
		As above	
		Damage/disturbance of artefacts	
		As above	
		As above	
		Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile	
		Damage/disturbance of artefacts	
		Potential massive damage/disturbance	
		Root or rhizome damage/disturbance	
		(bracken least significant)	
		Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site	