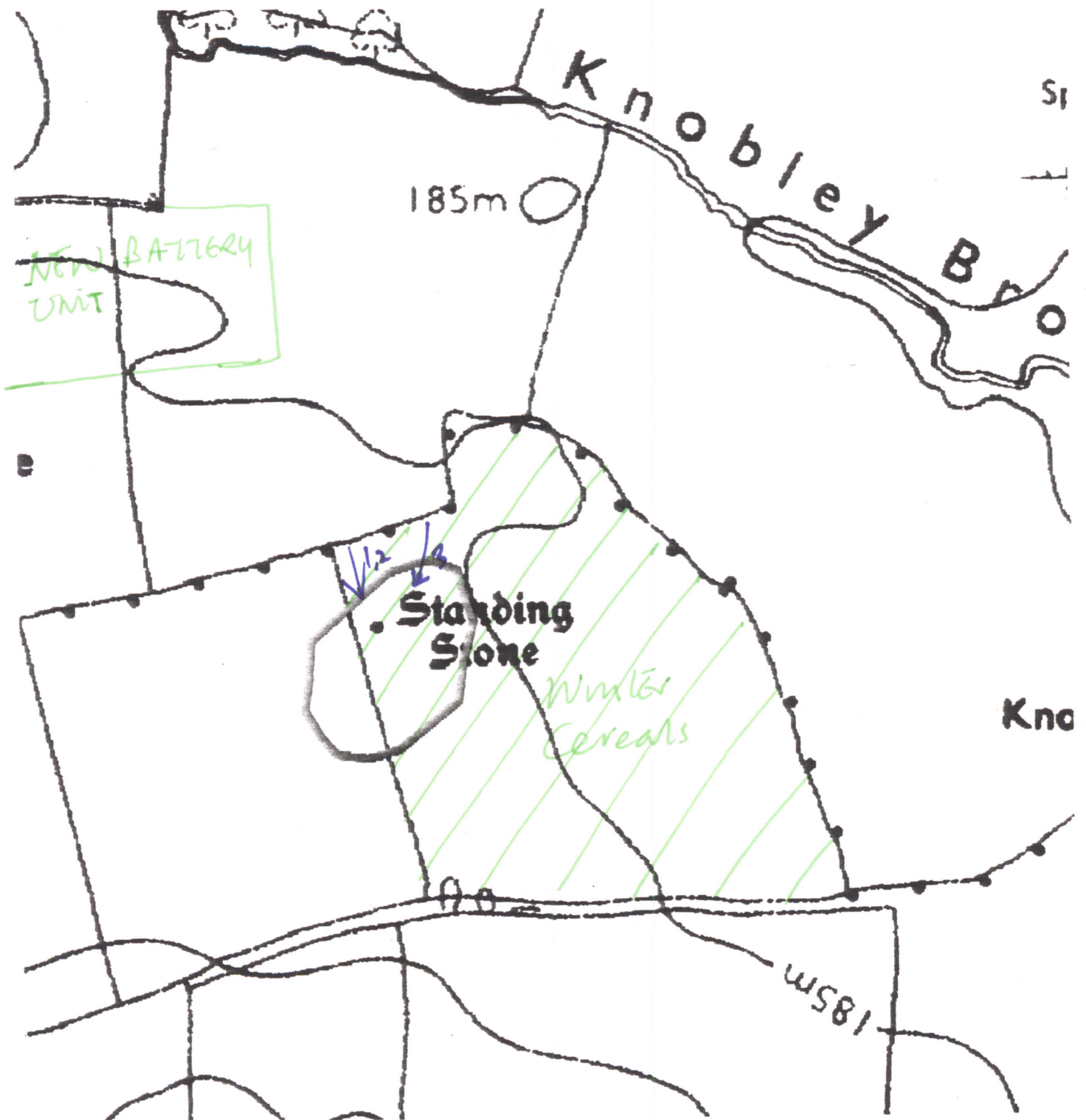


306

Radnor ESA

SO2629 6132



RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SN /SO 2656	GRID REF: SN /SO 2629 6132
PRN: 306 SITE NAME: Standing Stone	
AIR PHOTO No 8541	LANDSCAPE TYPE: Radnor Plain
No GROUND PHOTOS: 3	
DATE SURVEYED: 16.02.94	SURVEYED BY: JOLF
ACCESS: Mr Williams Woburn Farm.	

B

LAND COVER:	
SITE:	{ Winter cereals
HALO:	

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

PRN:

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE:

HALO:

regularly Cereals

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Stone forms a little island towards
edge of cereals field

ploughed as close as possible to base of stone
seem to be in good condition
small + squat stone

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

main threat is cropping close to base of stone
leading to possible damage.
no other realistic threat.

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☐

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1993

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS PAGE OF PRN:

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TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1993

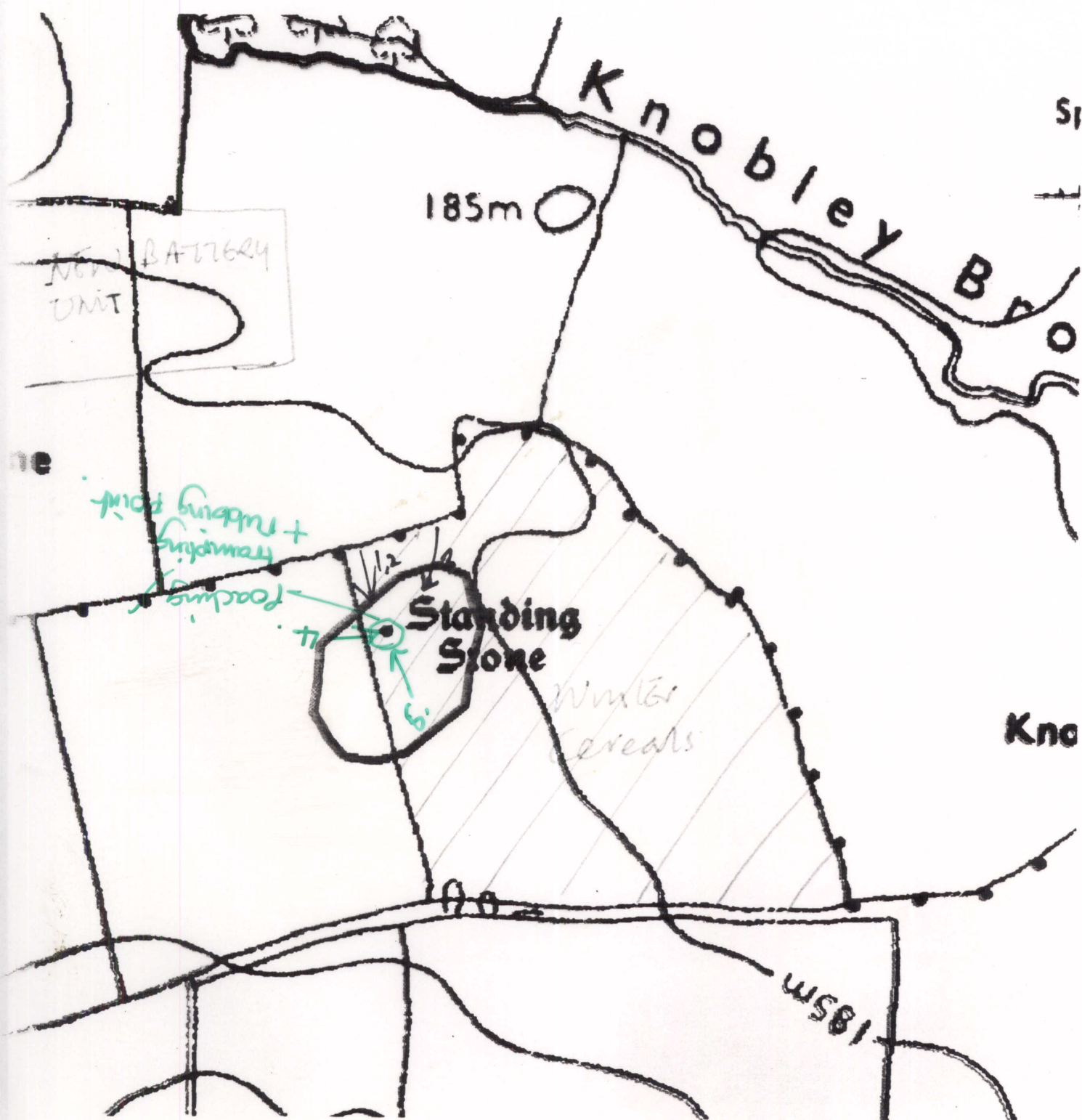
PRN:

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS <i>none</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion ■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN <i>regular cereal cropping</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Demolition or removal of monument ■ Rubbish Dumping ■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines ■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc ■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building ■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds ■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting ■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ active removal of artefacts/monument ■ infilling/contamination ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion ■ as above ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ as above ■ as above ■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION <i>none</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns) ■ Tree Windthrow ■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ potential massive damage/disturbance ■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure ■ High Gradient 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

306

Radnor ESA

SO2629 6132



RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SN <i>26 SE</i>		GRID REF: SO/SN <i>2629 6/52</i>	
PRN: <i>306</i>		SITE NAME: <i>Standing Stone</i>	
AIR PHOTO No: <i>8541</i>		LANDSCAPE TYPE: <i>Radnor Plain? (Lowland Valleys).</i>	
No GROUND PHOTOS: <i>5.</i>			
DATE RESURVEYED: <i>16/12/96</i>		RESURVEYED BY: <i>CB.</i>	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE,
DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

- A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?
 B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER
 C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT
 D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT
 E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS
 F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

A: ACCESS

No change

B: LANDCOVER


improved grassland / poss ley grass

Note - ~~at~~ again the wallon basin - intensive arable cropping area where rotation with grassland occurs every few years.

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

Now being grazed.
though not intensively.

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT



area of poaching + trampling around
base of stone + set within a field
of pasture possible ley.

E:POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

Poaching + trampling are the present
threats with considerable erosion
around the base of the stone.
+ possibly used as a rubbing point
by sheep

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW ✓

RAPID

CONTINUED?,

YES ✓

NO

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

RESURVEY 1996

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE..... OF..... PRN:

Photo 03 06 04 shows a closer shot
of stone + surrounding erosion + poaching

Photo 03 06 05 - shows trampling
+ erosion of mound stone
has been set on.

TABLE 1

RADNOR ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, RESURVEY 1996

PRN

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y N	Poaching - cattle, horses , sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses , sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y N	High gradient	

RADNOR ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 2000

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SN	GRID REF: SO/ SN 2629 6122
PRN: 306	SITE NAME:
AIR PHOTO No:	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No. GROUND PHOTOS: 8	
DATE RESURVEYED: 8/6/00	RESURVEYED BY: GAT

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS

B: CHANGES TO LAND COVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES
NO	YES ✓
NO	YES ✓
NO	YES ✓
NO NO	YES ✓
NO	YES

A: ACCESS

B: LANDCOVER

SITE: Barley.

HALO: Barley.

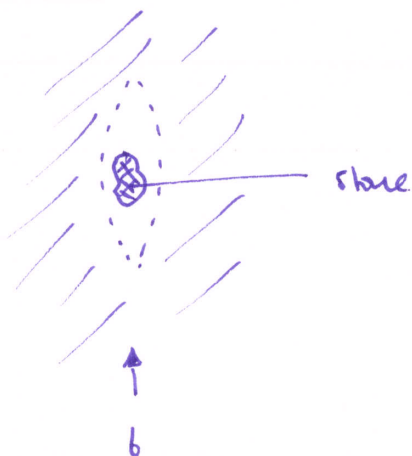
C: LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE: Arable - site has been ploughed since last resurvey. Barley planted < 1m from shore.

HALO:

D: DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Stone almost hidden by barley crop. No real buffer zone around feature (photo 6).



E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table at back of proforma)

Accidental damage during cultivation / harvest?
Not likely to be moved.

No problems with livestock at present, but land
use likely to change in future as part of
crop rotation.

F: RATE OF DECAY:	STABLE *	SLOW ✓	RAPID
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	CONTINUED?	YES	NO ✓
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POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT		SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing – badgers, foxes, rabbits
	Y	N	Overgrazing – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Poaching – cattle, horses, sheep
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point – cattle, horses, sheep
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching – on footpaths/desire lines
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting
VEGETATION	Y	N	Scrub burning
	Y	N	Root damage – trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted – heavy crowns)
	Y	N	Tree windthrow
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment – bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds – exposure
	Y	N	High gradient