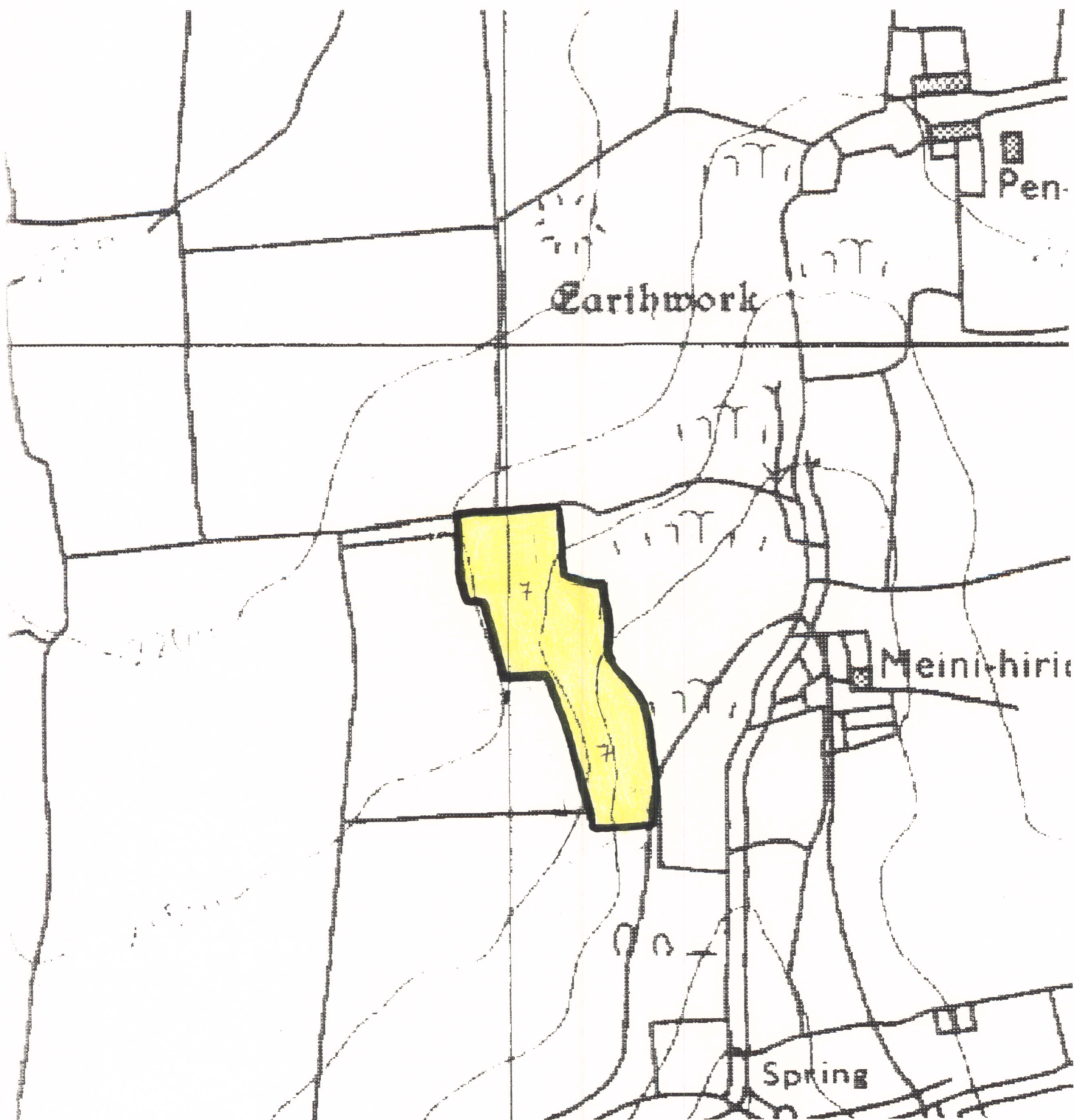


10634

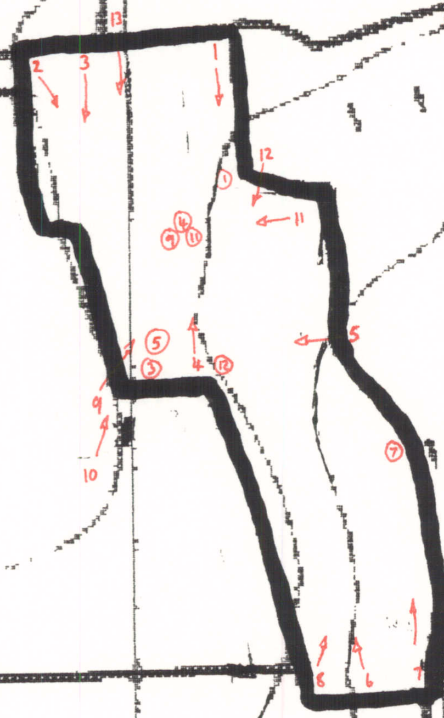
Preseli

SN1100 2790



Please see attached enlargement for photo locations.

Earthwork



PRESELI ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SM/SN 12 SW	GRID REF: SM/SN 1100 2790
PRN: 10634 SITE NAME: MEINI - HIRON	
AIR PHOTO No 56/92/263	LANDSCAPE TYPE: G
No GROUND PHOTOS: 13	
DATE SURVEYED: 14/12/94	SURVEYED BY: GA Hopwood.
ACCESS: Mr Nicholas - Giltmar fm Maenlochog Tel: Maenlochog 532254. Grid ref: 083268. South of Maenlochog on B4313 over disused railway bridge.	

B

LAND COVER: SITE: Predominantly improved grassland. Some juncons on wetter patches. Some clumps growing on drier slopes. HALO: Very wet marshy area below site where land flattens out. Some scrubby hawthorn at one end. Surrounded by improved grassland on other sides.

PRESELI ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 16634

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Used for grazing - sheep present when visited.
Area does not appear to have been
cultivated recently. Many stones lying on

HALO: surface and half buried. Not overgrazed, problem
banks which surround homestead area are
very prominent and are eroded with a
ditch in places. Intended and being
eroded by livestock + burrowing animals.

with soil
damage in
wetter areas

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

grassy area bounded by well defined earth/stone banks
and ditches. Clearly obvious as a feature. Area divided
internally with surface irregularities and numerous
boulders and stones marking the probable location of
a dwelling. Very obvious ancient cultivation feature
seen on slope (see photos 3/5). A large pile of stones
does not seem contemporary with rest of site and
has probably been dumped relatively recently.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

livestock damage to banks.

Soil encroachment - gorse.

Dumping of rocks + stones.

Potential for poaching on wetter areas.

Burrowing animals - badger + rabbit.

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

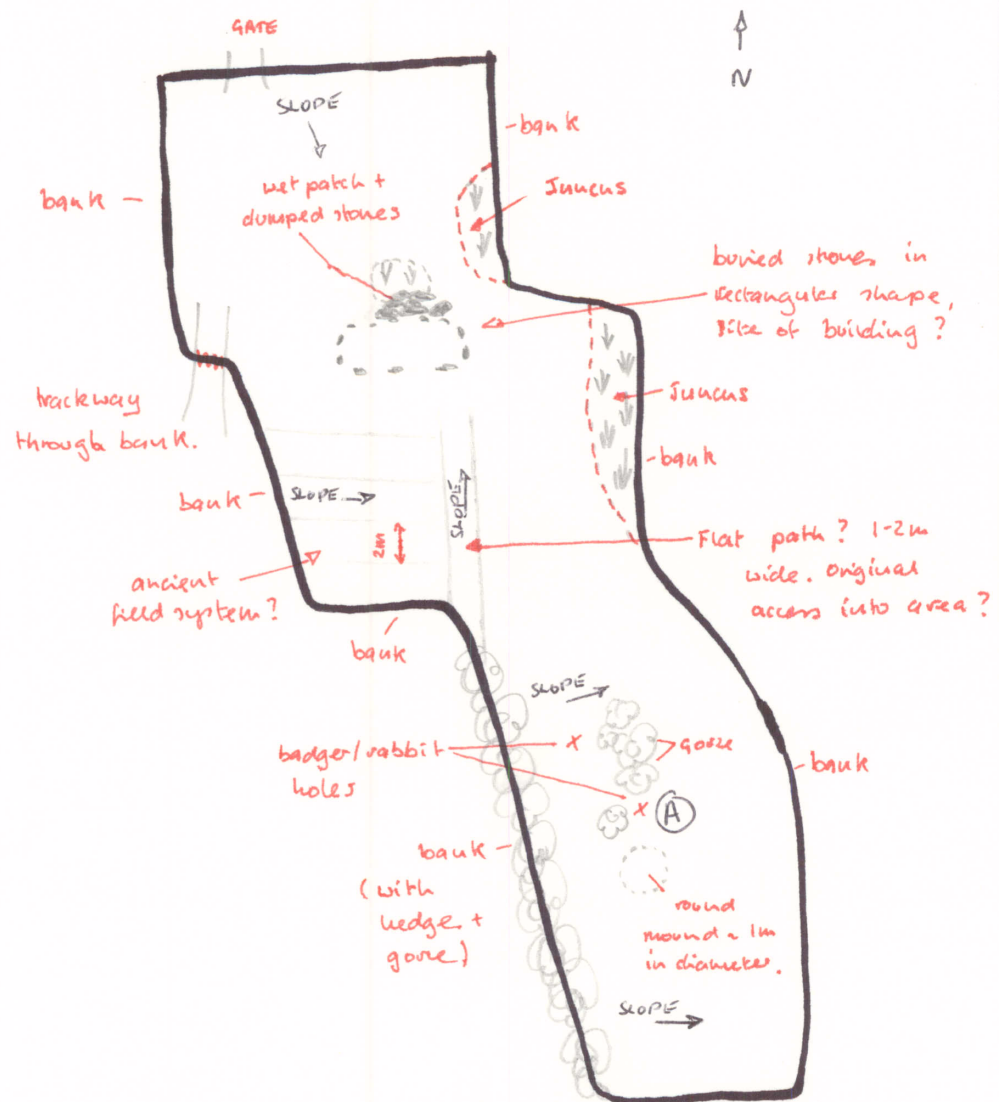


TABLE 1

PRESELI ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN:

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	☒ ☐ ☐ ☒	■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits ■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep ■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion ■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	☐ ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	■ Demolition or removal of monument ■ Rubbish Dumping ■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines ■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc ■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building ■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds ■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting ■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	■ active removal of artefacts/monument ■ infilling/contamination ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion ■ as above ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ as above ■ as above ■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	☒ ☐ ☒	■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) ■ Tree Windthrow ■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts ■ potential massive damage/disturbance ■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	☐ ☐	■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure ■ High Gradient	■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

10634

Preseli

PRESELI ESA RESURVEY 1997
POINT LINEAR / HISTORICAL MONITORING

SN1100 2790

SQUARE No.

OWNERSHIPS

LAND COVER

BOUNDARIES

PHOTO RECORD

01437
532676.

Earthwork

Area more improved

Main drain

Spring

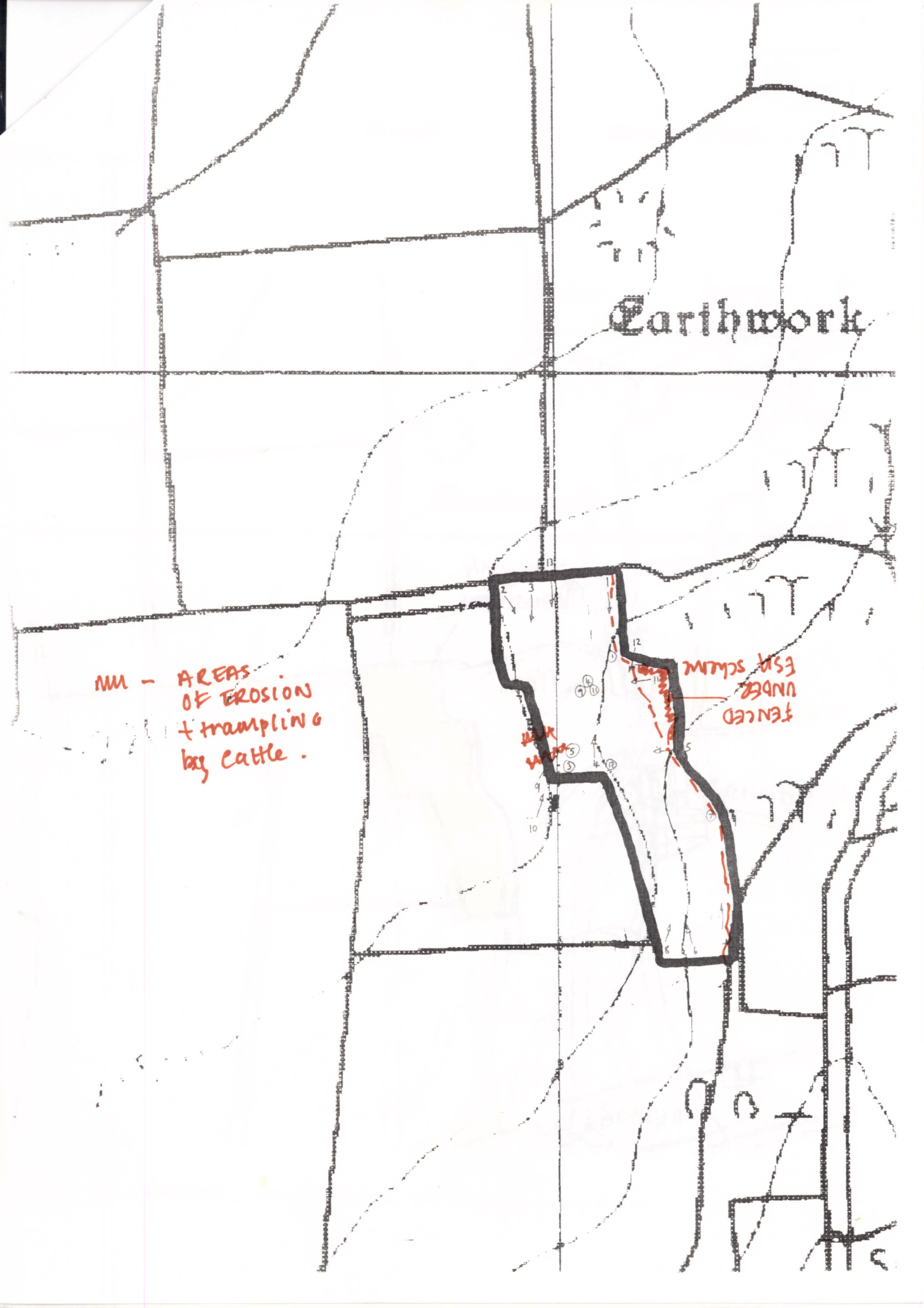
Please see attached enlargement for photo location.

Earthwork

MM - AREAS
OF EROSION
+ trampling
by cattle.

FENCED
UNDER
SLUMP

WATER



PRESELI ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1997/98

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SH/SN 12 SW		GRID REF: SO/SH/SN 1100 2790	
PRN: 10634 SITE NAME: meini - Huron			
AIR PHOTO No: 56/92/26		LANDSCAPE TYPE: G	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 13			
DATE RESURVEYED: 14/7/97		RESURVEYED BY: C. Bosley.	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO	☒	YES
NO		YES ☒
NO		YES ☒
NO		YES ☒
NO		YES ☒
NO	☒	YES

A: ACCESS

Farmer in ESA scheme

B: LANDCOVER

SITE: used ~~to~~ more heavily for grazing by cattle
possibly sheep / some poaching occurring along
top of banks for access for cattle.
HALO: also heavy trampled near gate. Still v.
improved & junco's receded as a consequence
of heavier grazing

C: LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE: ~~previously~~ more heavily grazed & fenced
off along bottom separating site from
which is now more improved (as a
result of more grazing) from rushy
HALO: wetter area

D: DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

As previously though more heavily
poached with increased & continuing
damage from livestock to banks, creating
dips in the earthen banks

less rushes & ~~the~~ heavier grazing has
created a more improved appearance
No change in position of stones

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

future improvement from grazing /
topping of rushes
poaching by cattle
trampling.

NB NOTE NEW fence has been erected as
marked on plan under ESA agreement

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	☒ Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	☐ Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	☒ Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	☒ Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN <i>stones -</i>	☐ Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	☒ Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	☒ Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	☐ Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	☐ Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	☐ Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	☐ Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	☐ Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	☐ Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	☒ Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	☒ Y	N	Scrub encroachment - <u>bracken</u> , <u>gorse</u> , rhododendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	☐ Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	☐ Y	N	High gradient	