

4377

Lleyn ESA

SH2917 2845



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LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 22 NE	GRID REF: SH 2917 2853C
PRN: 4377 SITE NAME: Ring ditch & crop marks, S of Lower Dref.	
AIR PHOTO No 88/03/27	LANDSCAPE TYPE: J. Kellys Mouth plain
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4	
DATE SURVEYED: 22.9.94	SURVEYED BY: Wyn Davies
ACCESS: Owner of land unknown. Lower Dref farm is nearest to fields, but no access at farmhouse - appears to be a 2nd/holiday home. Park car on farm lane, enter site (halo) by field gate.	

B

LAND COVER:	
SITE:	The site & halo are in 2 fields separated by the farm track.
HALO:	
Land cover in both fields is improved grassland.	

Checked + OK 3/12/94 R

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C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Both fields are fairly flat & appear well managed. Sheep were grazing the field with the ring ditch, & heavy stone cattle the other field during the visit. Neither field appeared over or under grazed. Fields could be used for grazing or hay/silage.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Absolutely no visible sign of a monument or its features at ground level. Site & halo has complete grass cover.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

1. Removal of monument - damage has already occurred - nothing visible.
2. Further/future pasture improvement works.

NOTE: Ap derived site originally - no visible remains expected → by GAT

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

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BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS PAGE 1 OF 1 PRN: 4377

No sign of a monument, only 2 plot
improved grassland pastures.

SITE ORIGINALLY FOUND BY GAT ARI WORK (19803/EARLY 903?)
NO VISIBLE REMAINS EXPECTED TO BE FOUND.

TABLE 1

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

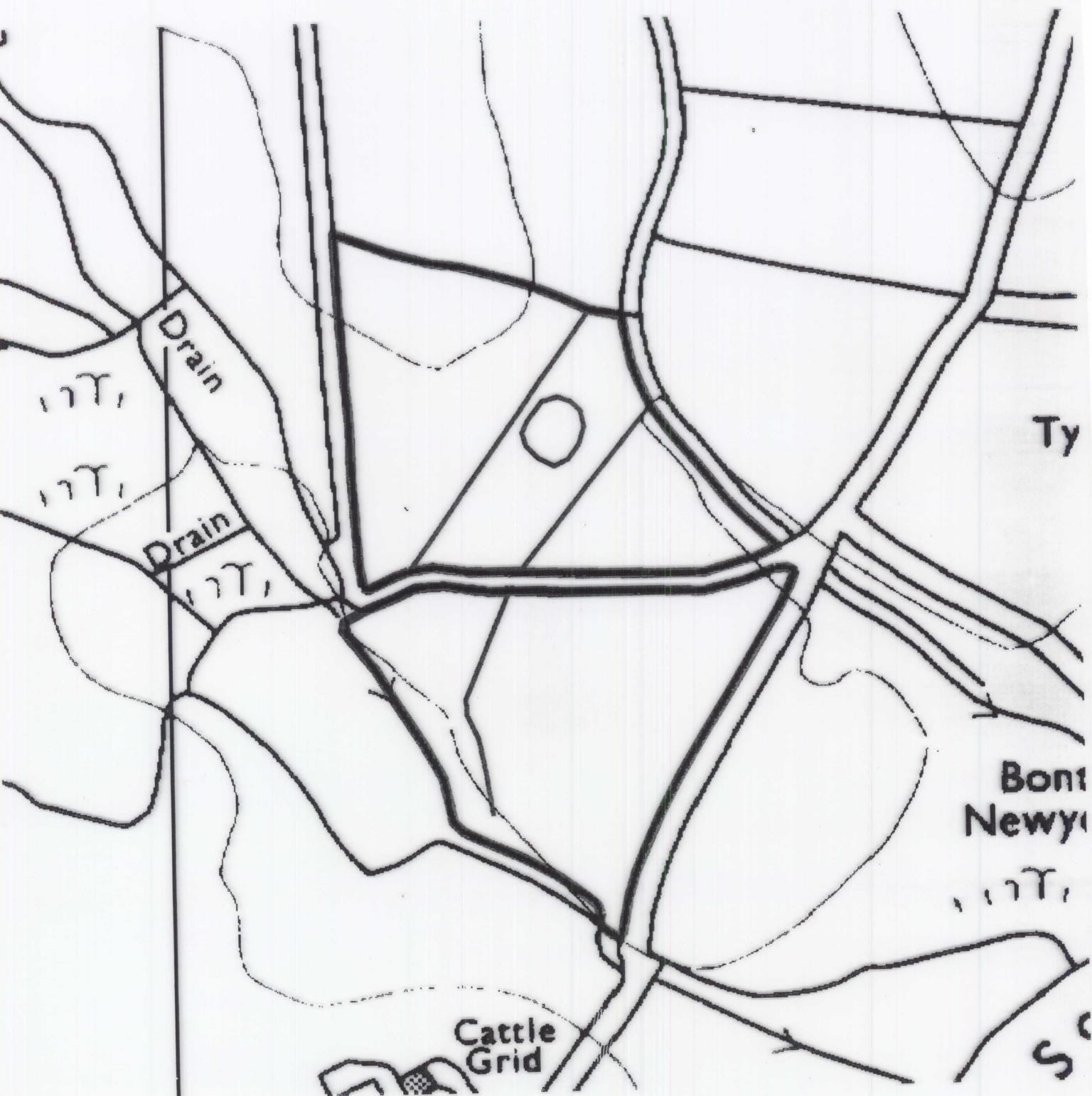
PRN: 4377

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance to underground artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demolition or removal of monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbish Dumping <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shallow cultivation/Reseeds <input type="checkbox"/> Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting <input type="checkbox"/> Scrub Burning in Bonfires	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> active removal of artefacts/monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> infilling/contamination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree Windthrow <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> potential massive damage/disturbance <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Gradient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site

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LLEYN PENINSULA ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH 22 NE		GRID REF: SH 2917 2845	
PRN: 4377		SITE NAME: RING DITCH & CROP MARKS, S. OF LLAWR DREF	
AIR PHOTO No: 88/03/27		LANDSCAPE TYPE: J. HELLS MOUTH PLAIN	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4			
DATE RESURVEYED: 7/7/98		RESURVEYED BY: BETHAN JONES	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A:CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B:CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C:CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D:CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E:CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F:CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES

SEE SUPP'Y NOTES.

A: ACCESS

DR. OWEN, HENDRE, LLEYN ST., Pwllheli, IS OWNER OF LAND. FIELDS & HOUSE ARE RENTED OUT SEPARATELY. SPOKE TO TENANTS OF HOUSE.

B:LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE:

HALO:

CATTLE GRAZING LAND DURING VISIT.
EVIDENCE OF POORER MANAGEMENT THAN
AT ORIGINAL SURVEY — MUCH THISTLE GROWTH,
AND OTHER WEEDS.

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE...1.. OF...1.. PRN: 4377

PHOTO 43:77:04 NOT RETAKEN.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y N	High gradient	