

432

Lleyn ESA

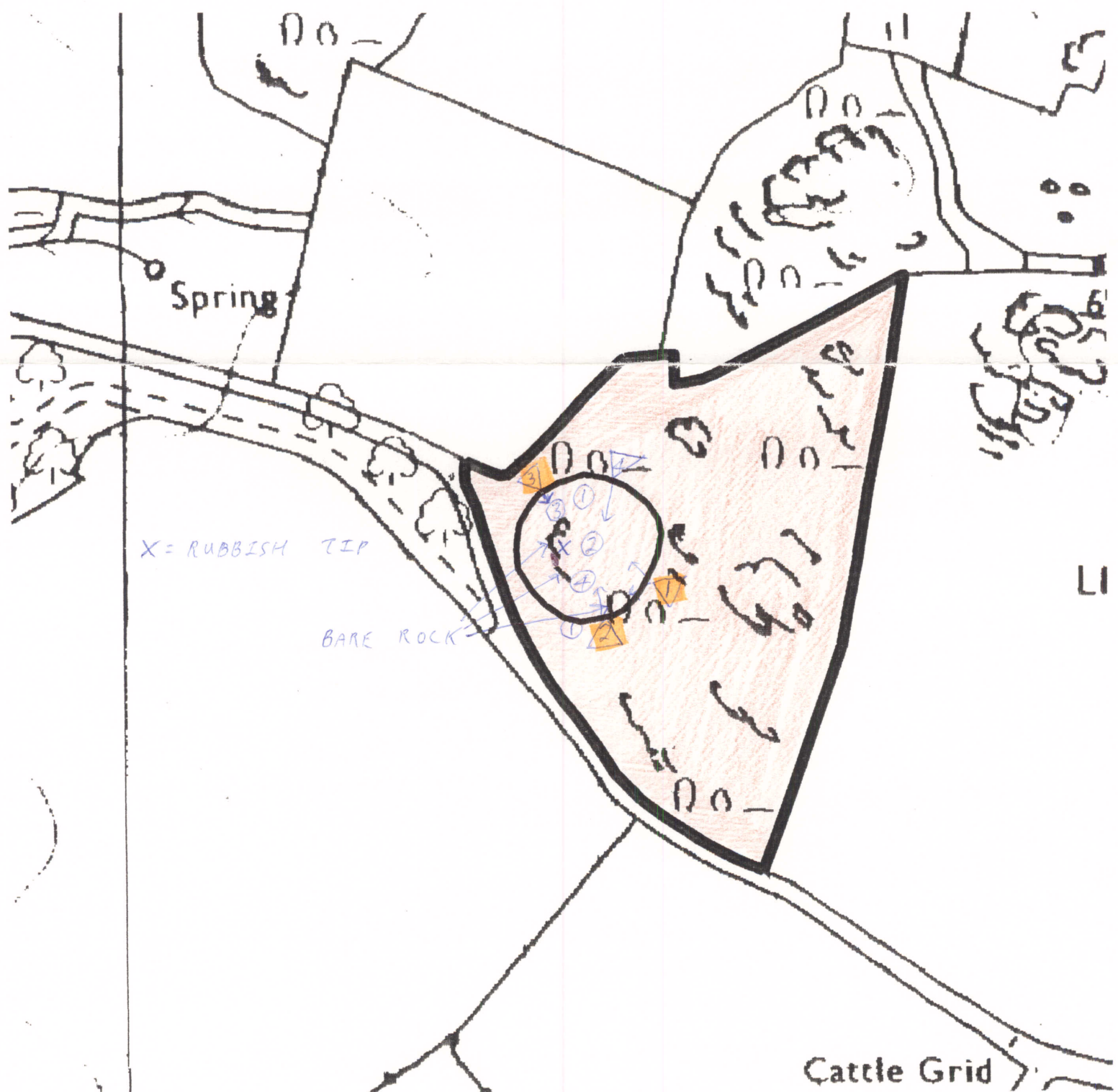
SH3820 3666



432

Lleyn ESA

SH3820 3666



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 33 NE	GRID REF: SH 3820 3666
PRN: 432 SITE NAME: Hut Circle, Yoke House	
AIR PHOTO No 88/04/25	LANDSCAPE TYPE: A. Sheltered Parkland
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4	
DATE SURVEYED: 24.8.94	SURVEYED BY: Wyn Davies
ACCESS: One owner, Yoke House, Pullbrelli Park on farm lane leading to Yoke House, site adjacent to farm lane.	

B

LAND COVER:
SITE: Semi E unimproved grassland, some bare rock - see map.
HALO: Rocky outcrop dominant with clumps of European gorse, semi improved grassland underneath. Extremely undulating land.

Checked + OK 5/9/94
R.

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 432

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Some dry ^{DAILY} ^{CASS} cows & a ^{BEE} bull present.
Site & halo used as rough grazing.
Grass well ^{GRAZED} grazed, but not overgrazed.
HALO: Some evidence of gorse burning.
Would receive no fertilizer - ground too undulating, too many rocky outcrops.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Timber frame & old roof ^{BRASS} ^{SLATE} ^{TILES} have been tipped in monument, around which ^{WIND} perennial weeds have grown to a height of up to 1m. Monument clearly defined raised feature. Intense tipping - use of monument as a tip is a threat to integrity of monument as it stands.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

Rubbish dumping - as described above. No other potentially threatening factors.

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE 1 OF 1 PRN: 432

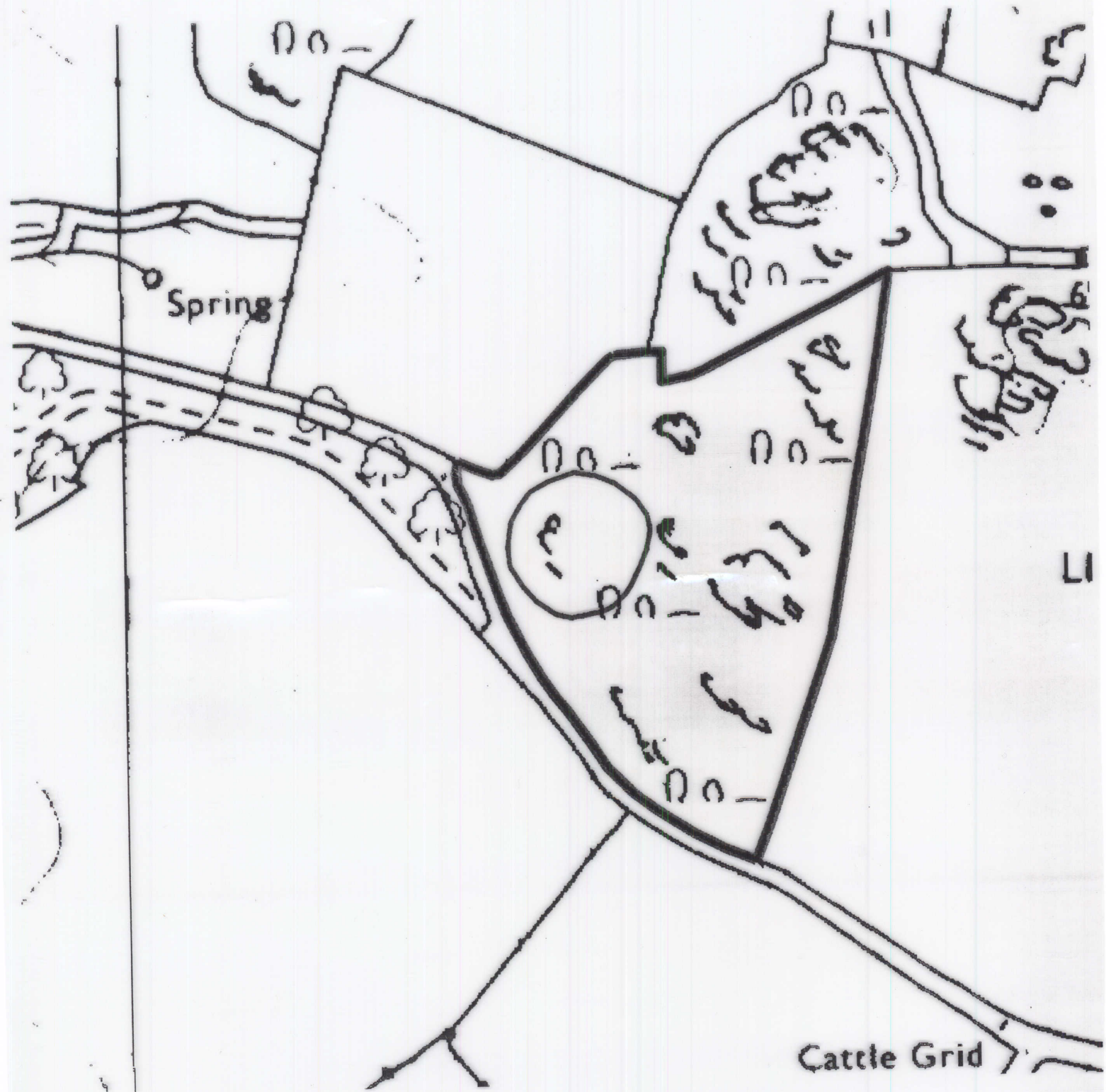
Overall, ground cover of site & halo & its management appears adequate. However, the tipping of some rubbish within the monument is a cause for concern.

TABLE 1

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN: 432

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance to underground artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demolition or removal of monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbish Dumping <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shallow cultivation/Reseeds <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Burning in Bonfires	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> active removal of artefacts/monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> infilling/contamination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree Windthrow <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> potential massive damage/disturbance <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Gradient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH <i>33 NE</i>		GRID REF: SH <i>3846 3708</i>	
PRN: <i>432</i> SITE NAME: <i>Hut Circle</i>			
AIR PHOTO No: <i>88/04/25</i>		LANDSCAPE TYPE: <i>A. Sheltered Parkland</i>	
No GROUND PHOTOS: <i>4</i>			
DATE RESURVEYED: <i>29/6 1998</i>		RESURVEYED BY: <i>DG Pears.</i>	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A:CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B:CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C:CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D:CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E:CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F:CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NO	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

A: ACCESS

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B:LANDCOVER

SITE: - See Supp. Notes

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE: - See Supp. Notes

HALO:

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

See Supp. Notes

The farmer is not aware that this is a USAM. He has continued to use it as a rubbish tip, he overwinters cattle on this area (see photo 4). The monument is no longer clearly recognisable. The problems recognised at base survey have materialised. It is likely that the site and halo being rough grazing will continue as an overwintering area for cattle.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y	N	High gradient	