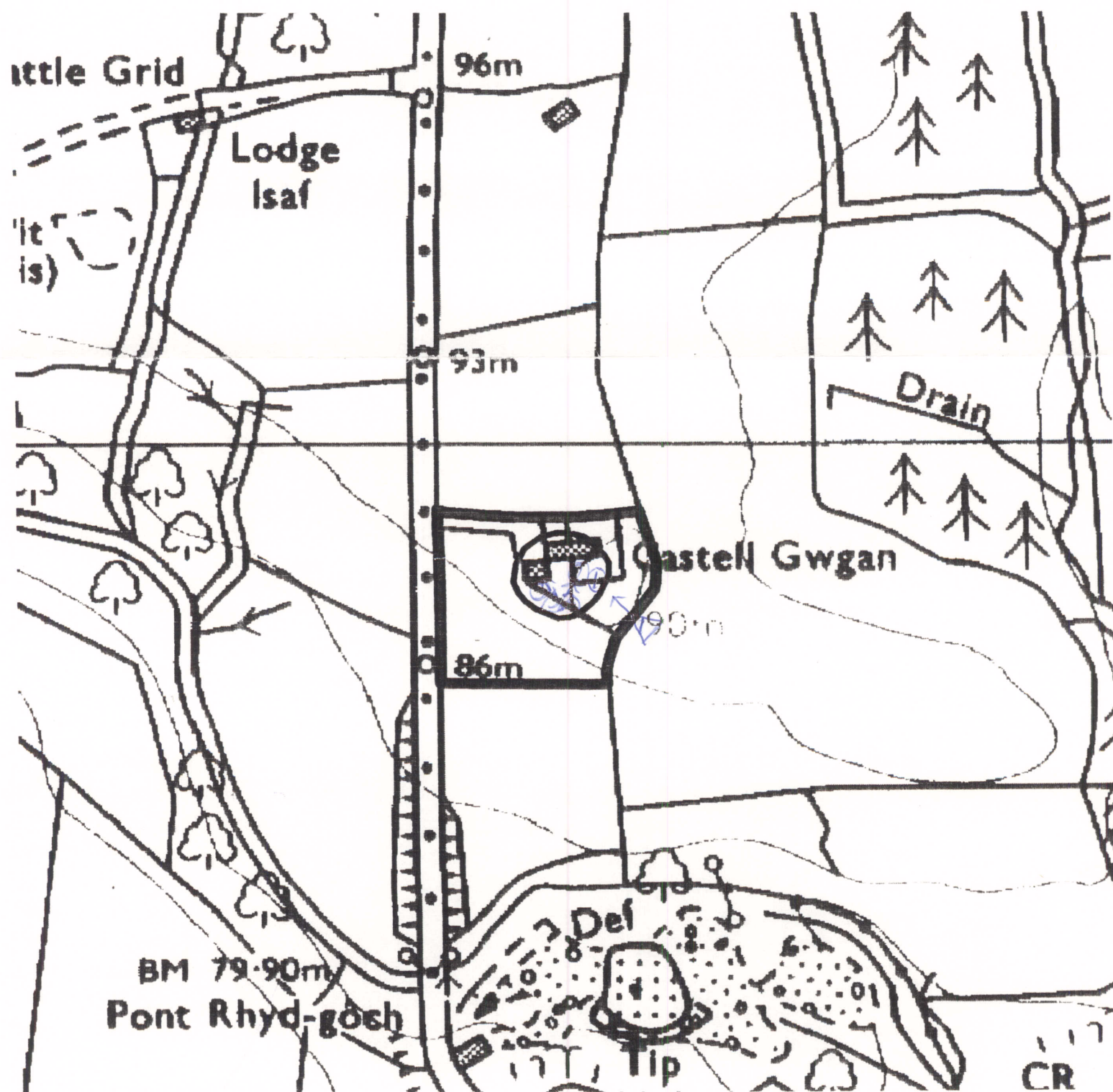


2256

Lleyn ESA

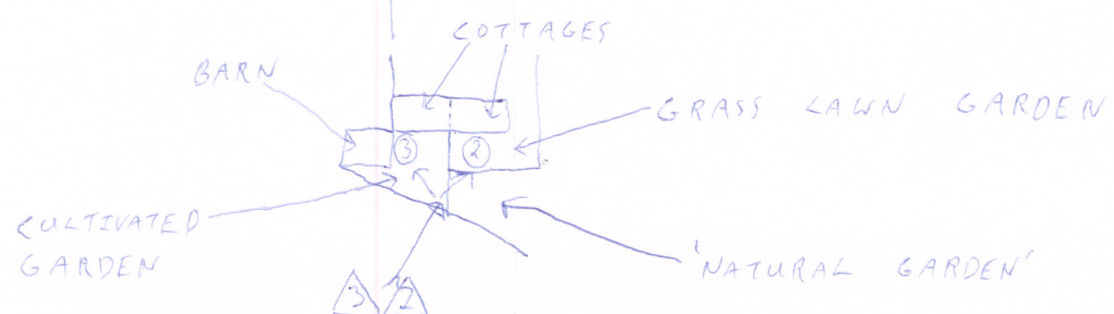
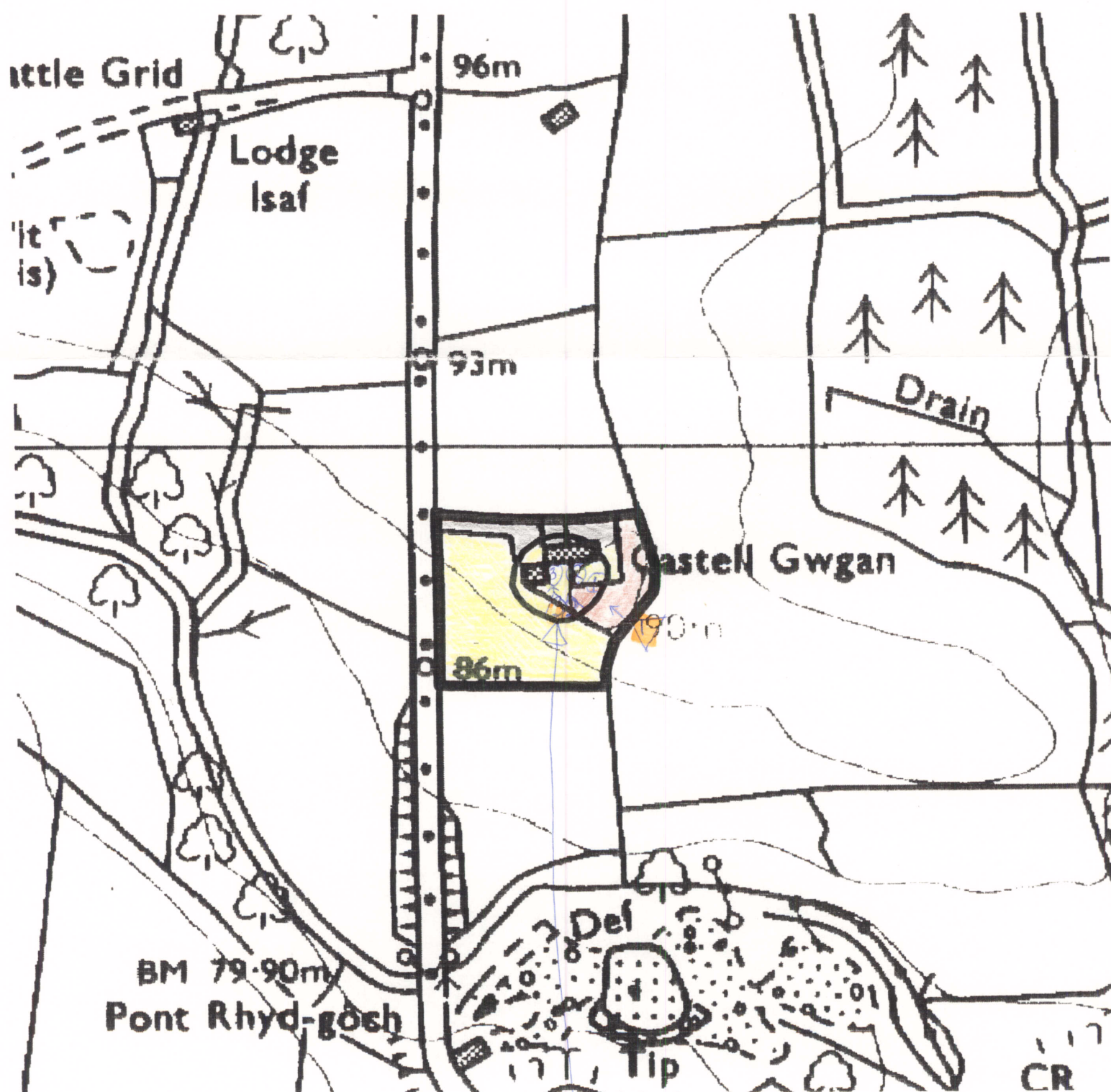
SH3928 4095



2256

Lleyn ESA

SH3928 4095



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 34 SE	GRID REF: SH 3928 4095
PRN: 2256 SITE NAME: Hillfort, site of, Castell Gwgan	
AIR PHOTO No 88/03/63	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No GROUND PHOTOS: 3	B- Plateau Mosaic
DATE SURVEYED: 25/8/94	SURVEYED BY: Wyn Davies
<p>ACCESS: Drive into Castell Gwgan, which are 2 rented cottages, owned by William Ellis, Glasfryn. One cottage * rented by Mr & Mrs Hodge. Mr Hodge kindly showed me around his garden which forms part of the site.</p>	

* nearest the road

B

<p>LAND COVER:</p> <p>SITE: 2 cottages (semi-detached), hay barn, 3 gardens, about 10-12 trees (deciduous & evergreen) & part of a field with improved grassland.</p> <p>HALO: Hardcore track & parking area leading to cottages, improved grassland dominant.</p>
--

Checked + OK 8/9/1994 R.

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 2256

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: 3 gardens. 1 garden grass lawn, 1 mixed with FYM & soil, highly cultivated with flowers/borders & shrubs. 1 garden wild undergrowth, just been cleared, aim is for a 'natural garden'.

HALO:

Complete grass cover in field etc.
Improved grassland, looks well managed, not overgrazed. Currently grazed by sheep.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Due to human interference of the site, it is very difficult to identify exact monument features. There are clearly several upstanding mounds / low forms, but which are the monuments is difficult to be precise about.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

1. Building damage / works.
2. Gardening
3. Tree / scrub removal by uprooting
4. Root damage by several of the mature trees.

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE 1 OF 1 PRN: 2256

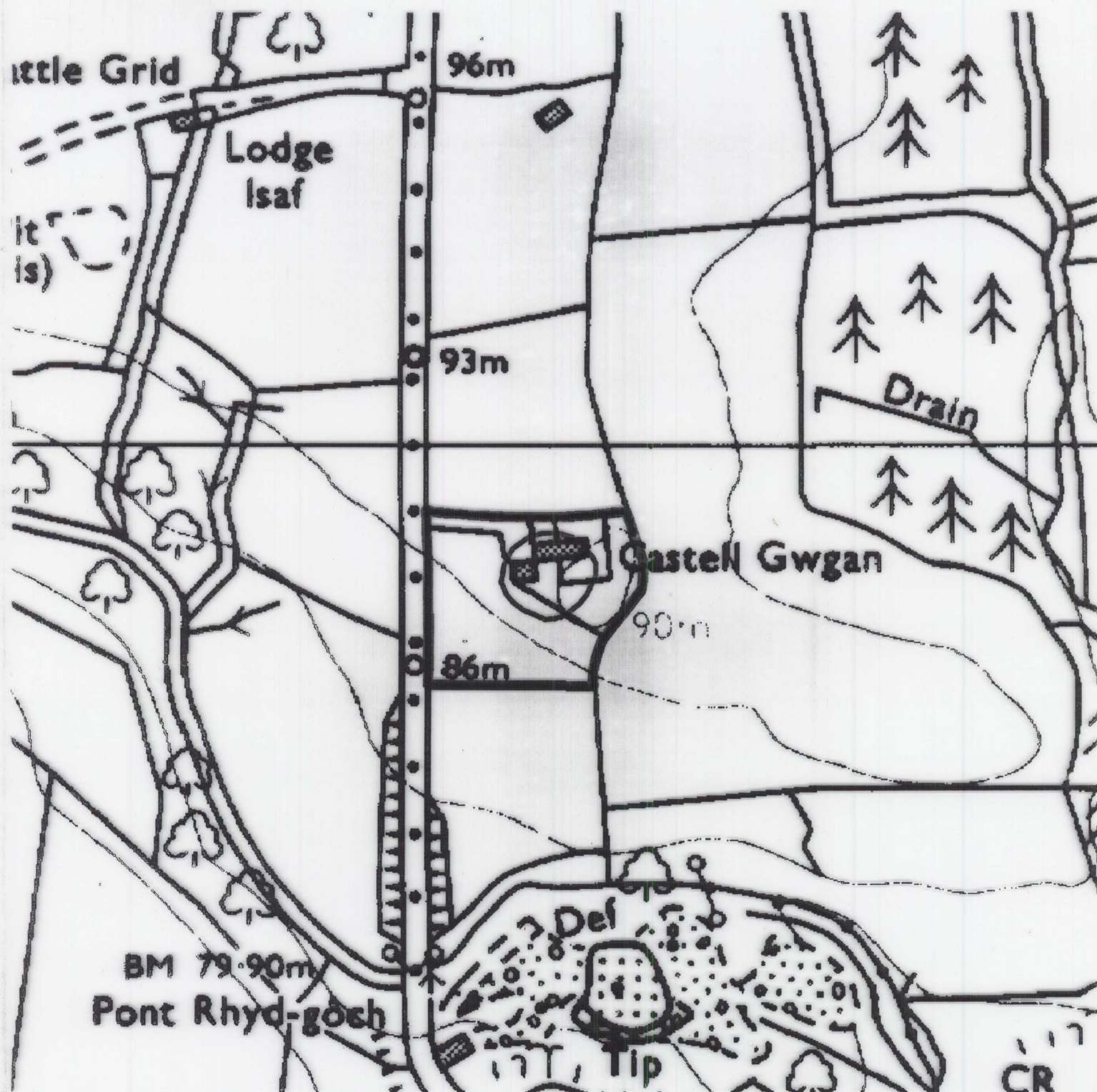
Essentially the monument is sited beneath
2 family's homes & gardens, & as a
result some human interference of the
monument must be expected. Overall, there
appears to be little threat to the monument
apart from the burrowing roots of trees.

TABLE 1

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN: 2256

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Demolition or removal of monument	■ active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbish Dumping	■ infilling/contamination
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc	■ as above
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds	■ as above
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns))	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree Windthrow	■ potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High Gradient	



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH 34 SE		GRID REF: SH 3928 4095	
PRN: 2256 SITE NAME: HILLFORT, (SITE OF) AT CASTELL GWGAN			
AIR PHOTO No: 88/03/63		LANDSCAPE TYPE: B. PLATEAU MOSAIC	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 3			
DATE RESURVEYED: 16/6/98		RESURVEYED BY: BETHAN JONES	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A:CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B:CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C:CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D:CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E:CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F:CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES
NO	YES ✓
NO	YES ✓
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES

A: ACCESS

B:LANDCOVER

SITE: NEW SUN LOUNGE EXTENSION (SEE # 22:56:03) ON ONE COTTAGE.

HALO: AS AT ORIGINAL SURVEY.

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE: GARDENS ARE BECOMING MORE CULTIVATED - MORE SHRUBS AND FLOWERS, DENSER GROWTH.

HALO: AS AT ORIGINAL SURVEY.

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Photo 22:56:02 - retaken from a slightly different angle (over hedge seen in original photo) due to growth of hedge in foreground.
Shows new hedge planted around ~~newly~~ cleared area in original photo.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y N	High gradient	