

1332

Lleyn ESA

SH4330 3540



E.O. Evans.

1332

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SH4330 3540



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 43 NW.	GRID REF: SH 4331 3537
PRN: 1332 SITE NAME: Long Hut, S. of Penryn, Morfa Abererch. No other sites present.	
AIR PHOTO No 88101146	LANDSCAPE TYPE: M. Coastal & Valley Flats
No GROUND PHOTOS: 7	
DATE SURVEYED: 28.9.94	SURVEYED BY: Wyn Davies
ACCESS: Park car at Penryn Farm yard. Land owned by Starcoast World, tenants Messrs E.O. Evans, Penryn Farm (two old ladies) also let the land. The land is not in the ESA scheme although Messrs Evans would like to be, but Starcoast World refused. Walk from farm yard to site.	

B

LAND COVER:
SITE: About $\frac{1}{3}$ rd of the area is improved grassland, $\frac{2}{3}$ rd is unimproved grassland.
HALO: The fenced fields are improved grassland. Other parts of the halo are unimproved grassland with rocky outcrops in abundance on the slopes nearest the sea, less so in other places. There are also some scattered clumps of European gorse. An old building & concrete pad are also to be found on the edge of the halo - now disused.

Checked + OK 31/09/94 R.

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1332

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Improved grassland - some cattle present during visit. Land appeared well managed, smart appearance, and over or under grazed.

HALO: Unimproved grassland - Again, a tidy managed area of land, very exposed & open to the wind & sea. Table car from Stornoway would near site, & visitors from the camp cross the site & halo to get to the beaches via the paths.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

Difficult to pinpoint exact location & features of the monument. Nothing above ground level to see apart from a few elevations ^(mounds) in the improved grassland field which are hardly noticeable.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

1. Trampling on footpaths.
 2. Deep ploughing
 3. Cultivations/reseeding
 4. Exposure - to wind & sea.
- } i.e. pasture improvement

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS

PAGE 1 OF 1 PRN: 1332

Nothing to see at or above ground level
of a monument. Even in late September
quite a few people were walking around,
one family (see photographs) even stopped for
a picnic on the site.

TABLE 1

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1332

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance to underground artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demolition or removal of monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rubbish Dumping <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Shallow cultivation/Reseeds <input type="checkbox"/> Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting <input type="checkbox"/> Scrub Burning in Bonfires	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> active removal of artefacts/monument <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> infilling/contamination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> as above <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tree Windthrow <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> damage/disturbance of artefacts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> potential massive damage/disturbance <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> High Gradient	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH 43 NW		GRID REF: SH 433 354	
PRN: 1332 SITE NAME: LONG HUT			
AIR PHOTO No: 88/01/46		LANDSCAPE TYPE: H COASTAL AND VALLEY FLATS	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4 + 5 new			
DATE RESURVEYED: 5/6/98		RESURVEYED BY: DG PEERS.	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A:CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B:CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C:CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D:CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E:CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F:CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO	YES ✓
NO ✓	YES
NO	YES

Supplementary Notes

A: ACCESS

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B:LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

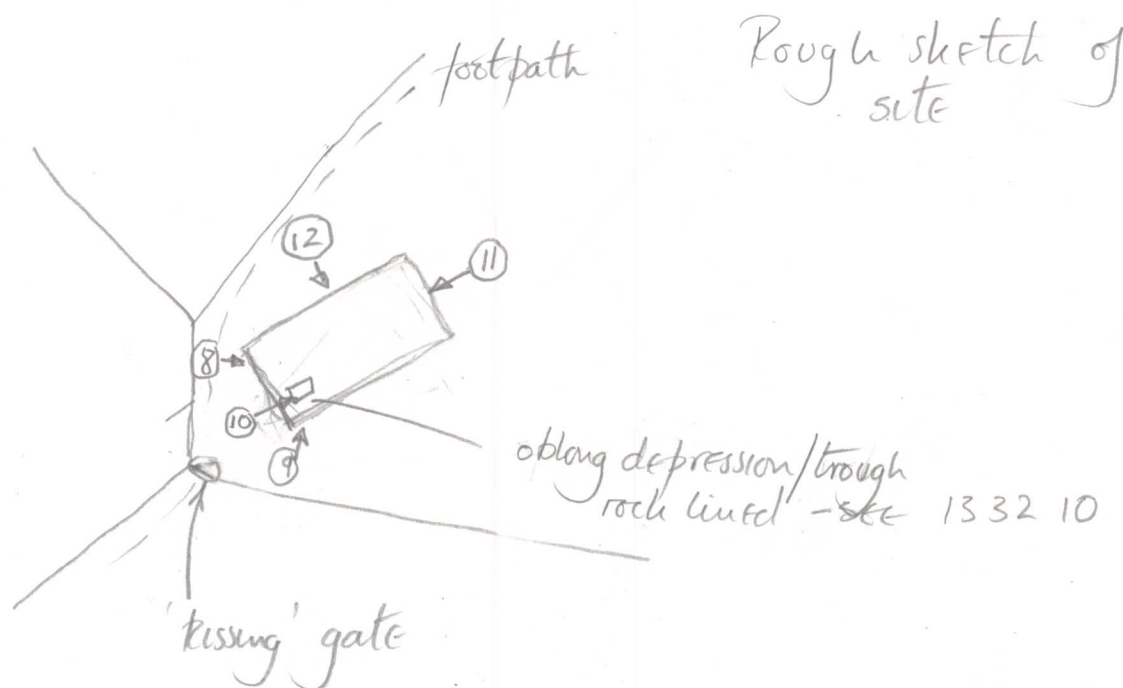
SITE:

HALO:

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

Re-examination/survey of the site suggested that the monument may have been overlooked at base-line survey. An obvious feature was located just outside the marked site. It is a raised platform about 6 x 12 m located a few metres to the left (seaward) side of the path from Penrhyn just before the 'kissing' gate. A sketch of the location is shown in the supplementary notes. None of the base-line photos show the site. Base-photos 13 32 01 to 04 were retained

for completeness but were ^{all} labelled 13 32 98 since they are vista shots not closely associated with the site.



The site was photographed as above

13 32 08 → 13 32 12.

13 32 10 shows an interesting oblong trough in a corner of the site. The site is flat and grass covered, raised about 0.5 - 1m on the footpath side (- 13 32 12)

Goose is encroaching on most of the boundaries as can be seen in most of the photographs apart from 13 32 10

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

The site is very close to a popular footpath from Bultens camp but is likely to be ignored by most passers-by. Low risk of damage or vandalism. Main risk is the spread of gorse. Little risk of overgrazing or erosion.

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

not seen at baseline - unable to comment.

CONTINUED?

YES ✓

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y N	High gradient	