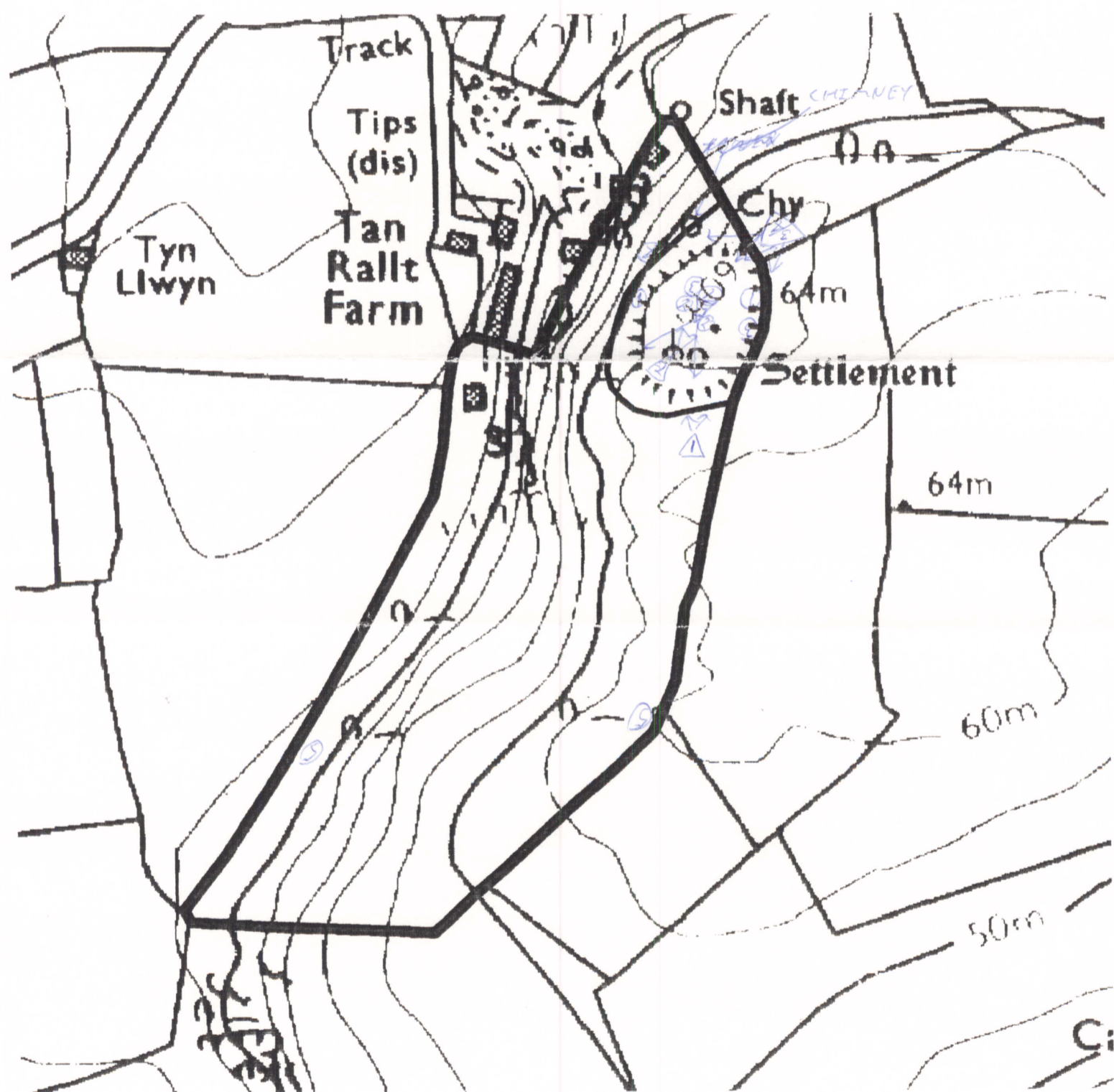


R-B Jaws, Jaws, Jaws

Lleyn ESA

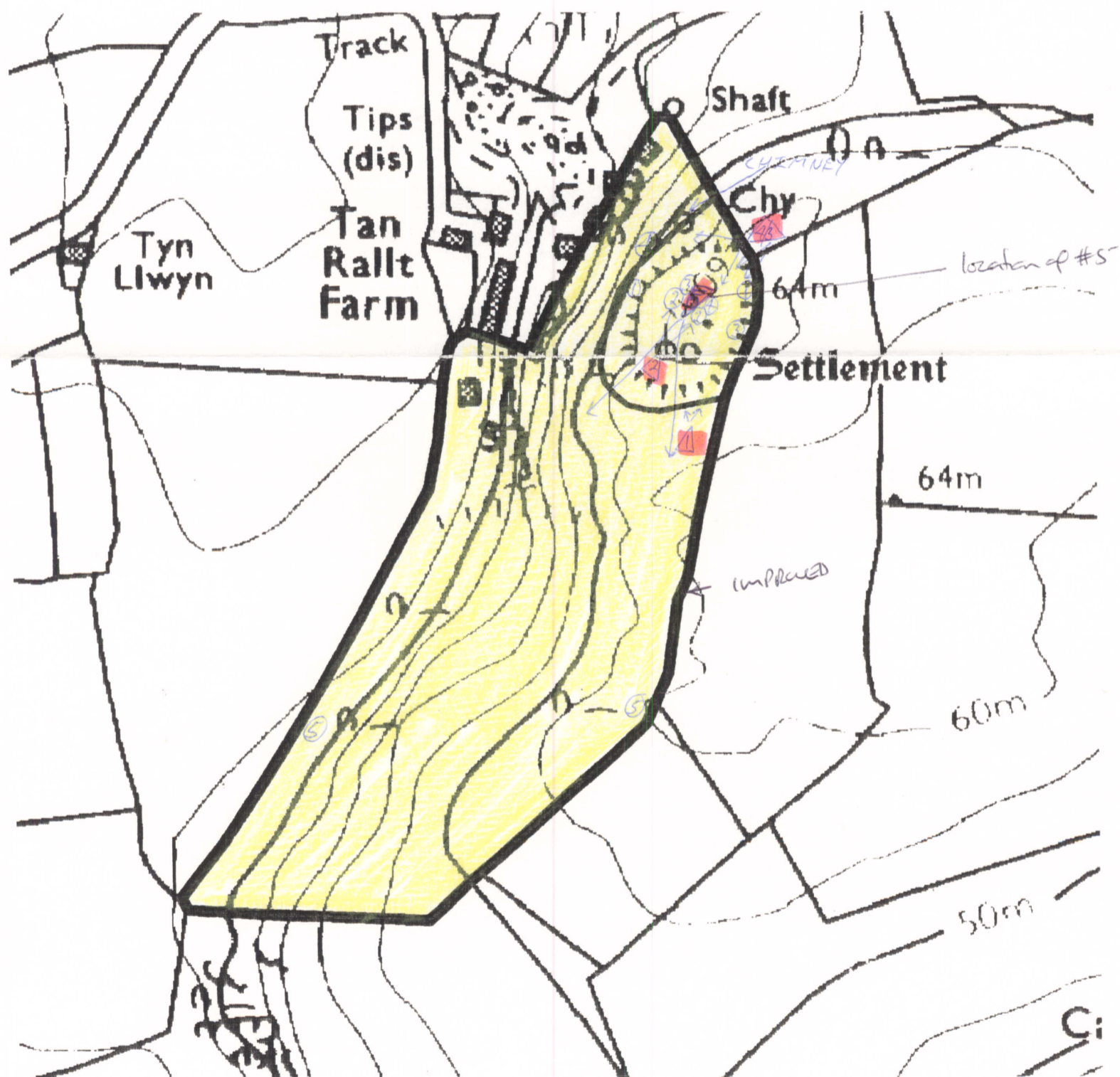
SH2943 2658



1237

Lleyn ESA

SH2943 2658



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SH 22 NE	GRID REF: SH 2949 2670
PRN: 1237 SITE NAME: Castell Hill Inst, above Llanengan	
AIR PHOTO No 88/03/27	LANDSCAPE TYPE: E. Coastal Plateau
No GROUND PHOTOS: 5	
DATE SURVEYED: 22:9:94	SURVEYED BY: Wyn Davies
<p>ACCESS: Path for at Jan Rallt farm - lived in by farm worker, who's employer was R.B. Jones, Dymerydd, some back over E farm the site/halo. Walk from Jan Rallt via winding track behind the barnhouse for the hill behind the house.</p>	

Enter site/halo via gate at end of track.

B

LAND COVER:	
SITE:	All farmed as one field. Parts of field are very steep, very undulating ground. Improved grassland, some scattered rocky outcrops at or just above ground level.
HALO:	

Checked + ok 31/07/94 R.

Checked + OK 17/10/94 RJ

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1237

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE:

HALO:

no stock present during visit,
field empty. Field appears well
managed - tidy appearance, not over
or under grazed. Hay & silage
cannot be cut - field too steep /
ground too undulating, used for grazing
only.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

No visible sign of monument at ground
level. Site on very steep ^{undulating} ground (hilltop).
Complete grass cover of site, some rocky
scattered outcrops.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

None are perceived as threatening.

CONTINUED? YES ☒ NO ☐

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS **PAGE** **OF** **PRN:** 1237

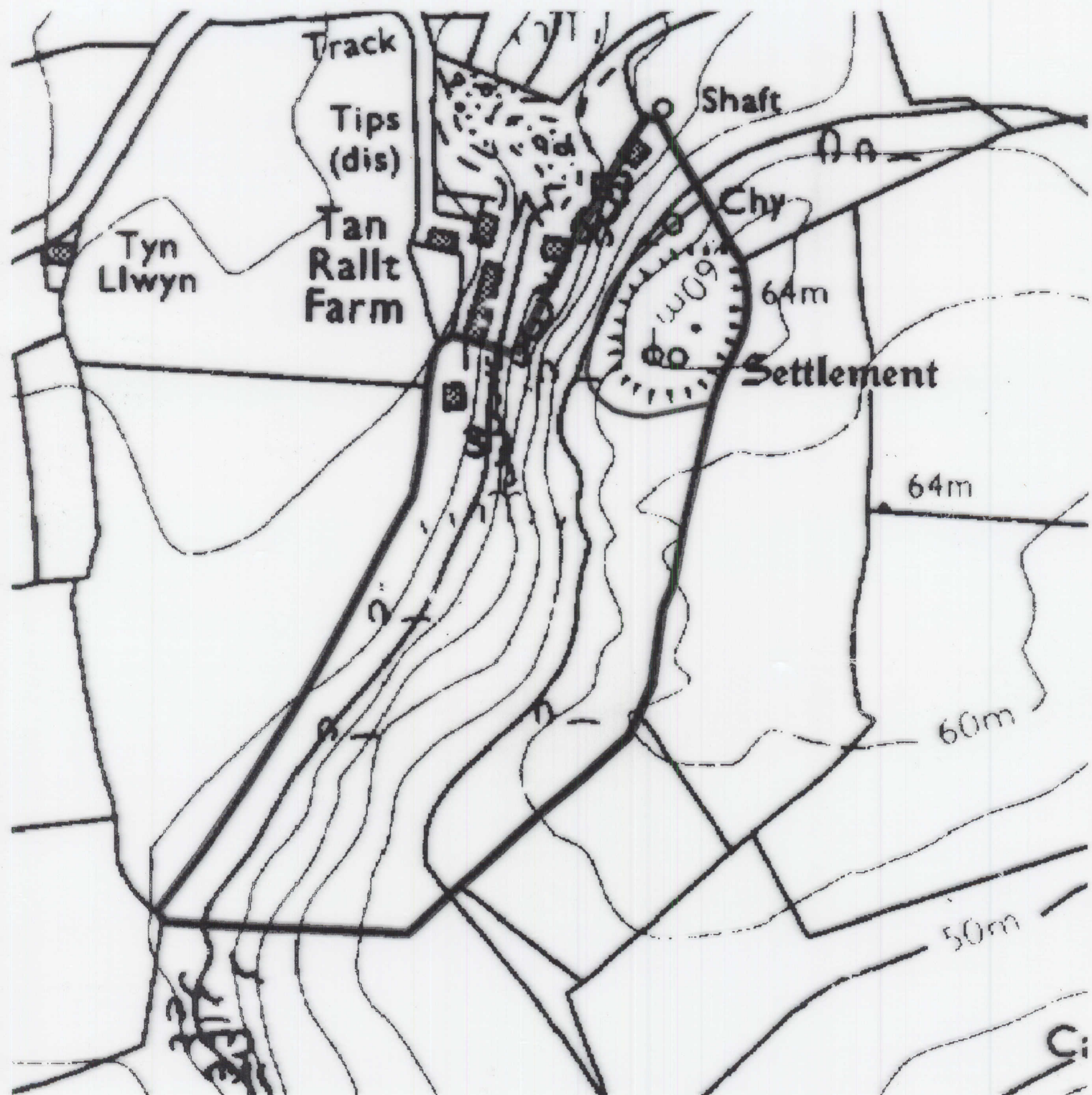
There is no visible sign of a monument,
only a steep hilltop, & on the perimeter of
the site an old chimney (c 10-15 m high).

TABLE 1

LLEYN PENINSULA ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN: 1237

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Demolition or removal of monument	■ active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbish Dumping	■ infilling/contamination
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree Windthrow	■ potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High Gradient	



LLEYN PENINSULA ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1998

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SH 22 NE		GRID REF: SH 2949 2670	
PRN: 1237 SITE NAME: CASTELL HILL FORT, ABOVE LLANENGAN			
AIR PHOTO No: 88/03/27		LANDSCAPE TYPE: E. COASTAL PLATEAU	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 5			
DATE RESURVEYED: 7/7/98		RESURVEYED BY: BETHAN JONES	

(Permission given by Mrs Jones, Tan Rallt)

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A:CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B:CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C:CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D:CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E:CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F:CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES
NO ✓	YES

SEE SUPPLY NOTES

A: ACCESS

B:LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE:

HALO:

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

CADW HAVE RECENTLY RENOVATED THE VENTILATION
CHIMNEY NEAR THE SETTLEMENT FOLLOWING
DAMAGE DONE TO IT BY LIGHTNING, CHIMNEY
BUILT FOR VENTILATION FROM LEAD MINE ON
SITE. ANOTHER CHIMNEY WAS REMOVED DURING WAR.

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y	N	High gradient	