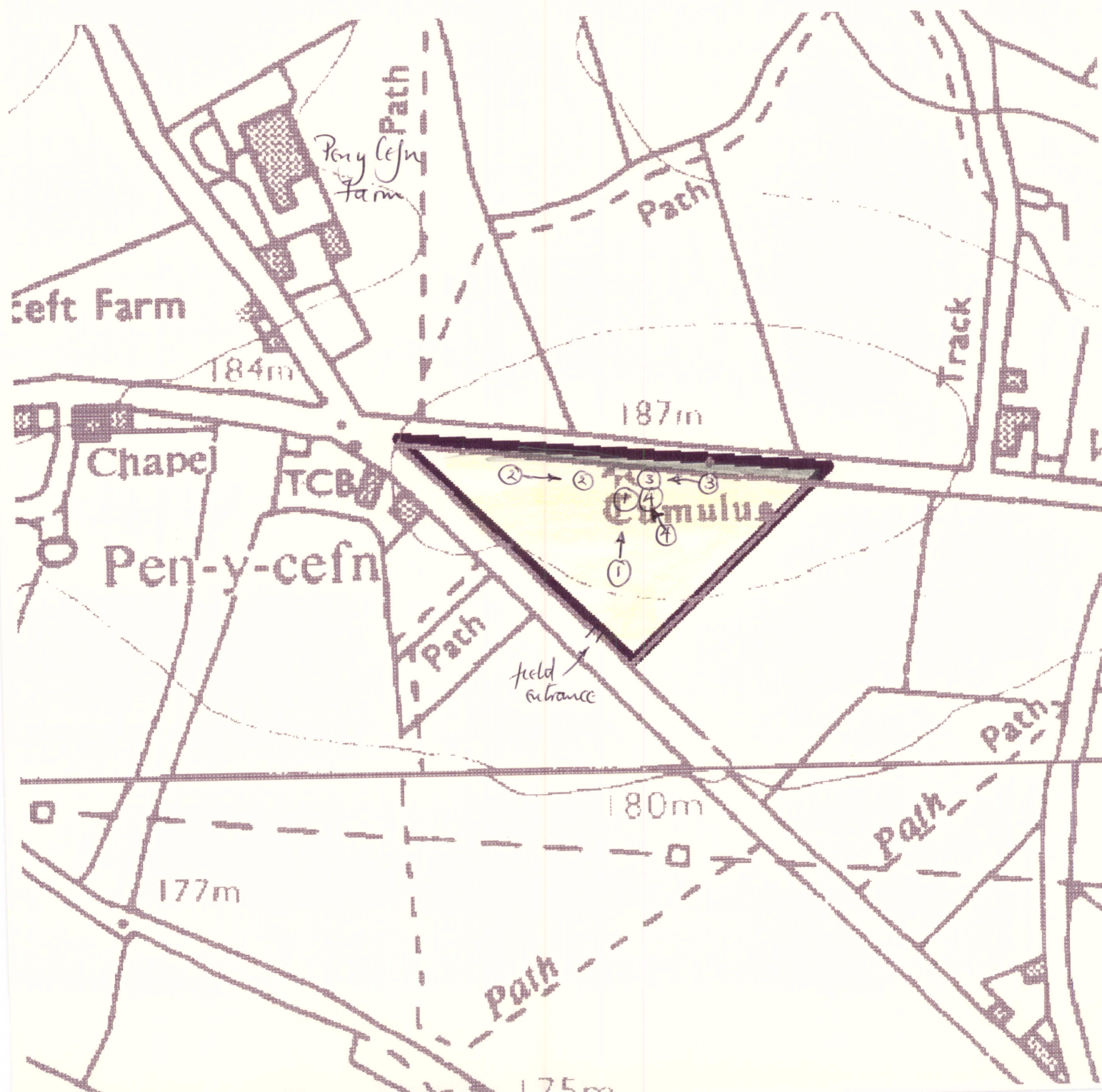


1023634

Clwydian Range

SJ 1130 7510



## CLWYDIAN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

|  |                       |                          |  |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|
| OS 1:10000 SHEET: SJ 17 NW   |                       | GRID REF: SJ 1130 7510 . |  |
| PRN:<br>10 23 634  | SITE NAME: Pen y Cefn |                          |  |
| AIR PHOTO No 165 42 146  |                       | LANDSCAPE TYPE:          |  |
| No GROUND PHOTOS: 4  |                       | Rolling farmland         |  |
| DATE SURVEYED: 3/2/95  |                       | SURVEYED BY: Dy Piers .  |  |
| ACCESS: The land is farmed by ER & JL Evans Pen y Cefn who happily allowed access . The gate to the field is marked on the map. Easy access. |                       |                          |  |

B

|  |
|--|
| LAND COVER:  |
| SITE: Grassland. Hawthorn hedge as field boundary through the site . |
| HALO: Grassland  |

Checked &amp; OK RJ 31/3/95.

CLWYDIAN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 102363

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE:

A good cover of winter grass. No stock present at time of visit. The field is grazed by cattle and a silage cut is taken

HALO:

as site.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

This feature is close to the field boundary and without the position being marked on the map it would not be obvious. There is no pronounced hump or stones at the site. Past cultivations have probably reduced the size of the feature.

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

None

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☒

**CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING**

**BASELINE 1994**

**SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS    PAGE ..... OF .....    PRN:**

TABLE 1

CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN:

| POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS |                          |   |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| AGENT                           | PRESENT?                 | ACTION  | SIGNIFICANCE   |
| ANIMALS                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits   | ■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts                                      |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep   | ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion                         |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep  | ■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature                                  |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep                   |  |
| HUMAN                           | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Demolition or removal of monument   | ■ active removal of artefacts/monument   |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Rubbish Dumping   | ■ infilling/contamination  |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines                              | ■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion                          |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc   | ■ as above   |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building                                      | ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts  |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds   | ■ as above   |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting   | ■ as above   |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires   | ■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile |
| VEGETATION                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)) | ■ damage/disturbance of artefacts  |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Tree Windthrow  | ■ potential massive damage/disturbance   |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhododendron, thorn                    | ■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)                   |
| WEATHER/SITE FACTORS            | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure   | ■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site                                |
|                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | ■ High Gradient   |  |

CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1997/98

A

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| OS 1:10,000 SHEET: SO/SH/SN <i>SJ17NW</i>        |  | GRID REF: SO/SH/SN <i>1130 7510</i>        |  |
| PRN: <i>102 363</i> SITE NAME: <i>Penny Cefn</i> |  |  |  |
| AIR PHOTO No: <i>165 92 146</i>                  |  | LANDSCAPE TYPE:<br><i>Rolling farmland</i> |  |
| No GROUND PHOTOS: <i>1</i>                       |  |  |  |
| DATE RESURVEYED: <i>14/7/97</i>                  |  | RESURVEYED BY: <i>Dy Pears</i>             |  |

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

A: CHANGES TO ACCESS?

B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER

C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT

D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS

F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | YES |

~~A: ACCESS~~

*Comments.*

*No changes from baseline. The location of the feature cannot be identified. One general photo of the site was taken at 17-50N45.*

B:LANDCOVER

SITE:

HALO:

C:LAND MANAGEMENT

SITE:

HALO:

D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT

E: POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:

STABLE

SLOW

RAPID

CONTINUED?

YES

NO

| POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS |         |   |  |
|---------------------------------|---------|---|--|
| AGENT                           | PRESENT | ACTION  | SIGNIFICANCE   |
| ANIMALS                         | Y N     | Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits   | Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts                                      |
|                                 | Y N     | Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep   | Loss of vegetation cover/soil  |
|                                 | Y N     | Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep  | Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion                                   |
|                                 | Y N     | Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep                   | As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features                            |
| HUMAN                           | Y N     | Demolition or removal of monument   | Active removal of artefacts/monument   |
|                                 | Y N     | Rubbish dumping   | Infilling/contamination  |
|                                 | Y N     | Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines                              | Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion                        |
|                                 | Y N     | Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc   | As above   |
|                                 | Y N     | Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building                                      | Damage/disturbance of artefacts  |
|                                 | Y N     | Shallow cultivation/reseeds   | As above   |
|                                 | Y N     | Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting   | As above   |
|                                 | Y N     | Scrub burning in bonfires   | Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile |
| VEGETATION                      | Y N     | Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns) | Damage/disturbance of artefacts  |
|                                 | Y N     | Tree windthrow  | Potential massive damage/disturbance   |
|                                 | Y N     | Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn                    | Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)                   |
| WEATHER/SITE FACTORS            | Y N     | High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure   | Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site                                |
|                                 | Y N     | High gradient   |  |