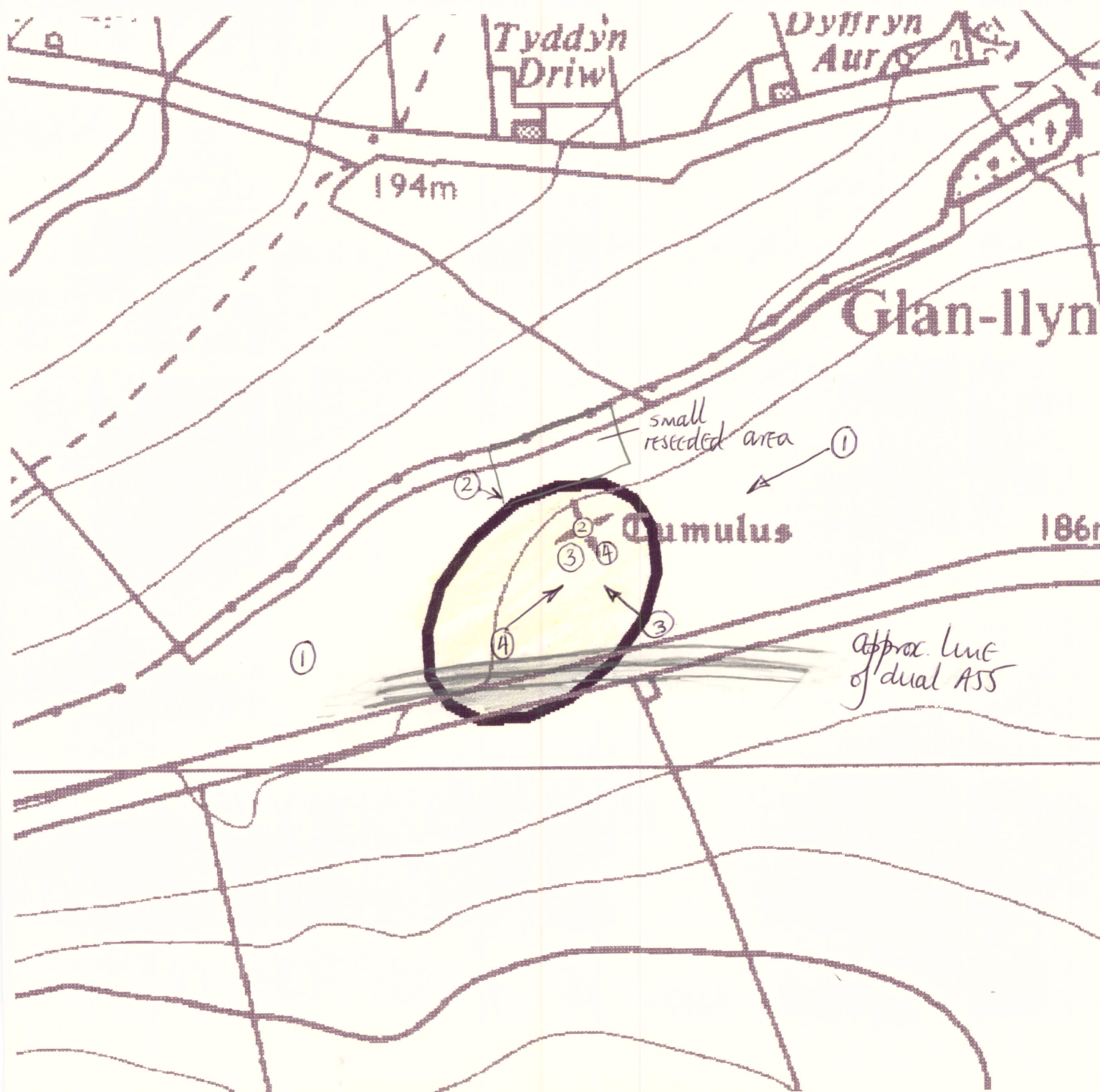


102117

Clwydian Range

SJ 09300 0761



## CLWYDIAN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

A

OS 1:10000 SHEET: SJ 07 NE	GRID REF: SJ 093 761
PRN: 102117	SITE NAME: Cae Pant
AIR PHOTO No 165 92 144	LANDSCAPE TYPE:
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4.	Rolling farmland
DATE SURVEYED: 3/2/95	SURVEYED BY: Dy Piers
ACCESS: Turn off A55 eastbound at top of Rhualt hill onto Irelawnyd road. Park outside Pant y dulaith (Mrs Sturla) tenant for permission to gain access. Land owned by Bodrhyddan Estate, Rhualt (not contacted) 0745 590400	

(Mrs Sturla says a right of way has been negotiated for interested visitors)

LAND COVER:

SITE: well managed sheep grazing

HALO: as site but with a small area of reseeded grassland to N of site.

Checked v OK RJ  
31/3/95.

CLWYDIAN ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING

BASELINE 1994

PRN: 10 21 17.

C

LAND MANAGEMENT:

SITE: Well managed sheep grazing

HALO: a small area of reseeded land to the N  
ASS dual carriageway to the S.

D

DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT:

The monument is an obvious earth mound approx 50m circular. The land rises gently from the boundary fence on the ASS to the S and falls away more steeply to the W and N. It is completely grass covered - not overgrazed. Some mole activity

E

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS: (see Table 1)

None

CONTINUED? YES ☐ NO ☐

**CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING**

**BASELINE 1994**

**SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES TO FIELD SURVEYS    PAGE ..... OF .....    PRN:**



TABLE 1

CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA, HISTORIC MONITORING, BASELINE 1994

PRN:

POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS			
AGENT	PRESENT?	ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	■ damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage, leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	■ as above, possible damage to upstanding feature
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	
HUMAN	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Demolition or removal of monument	■ active removal of artefacts/monument
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Rubbish Dumping	■ infilling/contamination
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	■ loss of vegetation cover/soil damage leading to erosion
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Mountain Bikes/Motorcross etc	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Deep Ploughing/Drainage Works/Building	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Shallow cultivation/Reseeds	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	■ as above
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Burning in Bonfires	■ intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted (heavy crowns)	■ damage/disturbance of artefacts
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Tree Windthrow	■ potential massive damage/disturbance
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ Scrub Encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	■ root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	■ greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	<input type="checkbox"/>	■ High Gradient	

## CLWYDIAN RANGE ESA HISTORIC MONITORING RESURVEY 1997/98

A

OS 1:10,000 SHEET: <del>SO/SH/SN</del> SJ 25 NW		GRID REF: <del>SO/SH/SN</del> SJ 212 565	
PRN: <sup>21</sup> <del>106017</del>		SITE NAME: Cae Pant	
AIR PHOTO No:		LANDSCAPE TYPE:  Rolling farmland	
No GROUND PHOTOS: 4 repeat photos			
DATE RESURVEYED: 5/6/97		RESURVEYED BY:	

IF CHANGES TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE BASELINE, DETAIL THESE CHANGES IN THE APPROPRIATE SECTION OF THE RESURVEY PROFORMA.

- A: CHANGES TO ACCESS? - see below  
 B: CHANGES TO LANDCOVER - see below  
 C: CHANGES TO LAND MANAGEMENT - see comment  
 D: CHANGES IN DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT  
 E: CHANGES IN POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS  
 F: CHANGE IN RATE OF DECAY

NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES

## A: ACCESS

Note there is no right of way but Mrs Sturles Pant y Dulauth is very approachable and is happy to allow access.

**B:LANDCOVER**

SITE:

Grassland which is unlikely to change to alternative farming including ploughing.

HALO:

Low risk of any threat to the monument.

**C:LAND MANAGEMENT**

SITE:

The small re-seeded area seen at baseline is no longer obvious.

HALO:

**D:DESCRIPTION/CONDITION OF MONUMENT**

E.POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS (see table 1)

F

RATE OF DECAY:                      STABLE                      SLOW                      RAPID

CONTINUED?              YES                      NO



POTENTIALLY THREATENING FACTORS				
AGENT	PRESENT		ACTION	SIGNIFICANCE
ANIMALS	Y	N	Burrowing - badgers, foxes, rabbits	Damage/disturbance to underground artefacts
	Y	N	Overgrazing - cattle, horses, sheep	Loss of vegetation cover/soil
	Y	N	Poaching - cattle, horses, sheep	Damage to vegetation cover, leading to erosion
	Y	N	Rubbing point/erosion focus point - cattle, horses, sheep	As above, plus possible damage to upstanding features
HUMAN	Y	N	Demolition or removal of monument	Active removal of artefacts/monument
	Y	N	Rubbish dumping	Infilling/contamination
	Y	N	Trampling/poaching - on footpaths/desire lines	Loss of vegetation cover/soil damage resulting in erosion
	Y	N	Mountain bikes/Motorcross etc	As above
	Y	N	Deep ploughing/Drainage works/Building	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Shallow cultivation/reseeds	As above
	Y	N	Tree/Scrub removal by uprooting	As above
	Y	N	Scrub burning in bonfires	Intense heat at point source, damage to artefacts and alteration of soil profile
VEGETATION	Y	N	Root damage - trees and scrub (especially where deep rooted - heavy crowns)	Damage/disturbance of artefacts
	Y	N	Tree windthrow	Potential massive damage/disturbance
	Y	N	Scrub encroachment - bracken, gorse, rhodedendron, thorn	Root or rhizome damage/disturbance (bracken least significant)
WEATHER/SITE FACTORS	Y	N	High rainfall/windspeeds - exposure	Greater erosion risk than level, non exposed site
	Y	N	High gradient	